ALMANAC FOR 1909

THE SUN

SUNDAY

BALTIMORE, JANUARY 1, 1909.

To the Subscribers of
THE SUN,
with compliments of
A. S. ABELL COMPANY,
BALTIMORE, MD.

FROM THE PRESS OF THE SUN BOOK AND JOB PRINTING OFFICE,

THE SUN ALMANAC

MARYLAND'S BLUE BOOK

THE thirty-fourth number of this standard book of reference is presented to the readers of THE SUN. It is a number of exceptional interest, covering an eventful year and containing new features of local and general concern. As a presidential year, 1908 afforded specially valuable data for the study of contemporary politics.

The broad scope of the Almanac is shown in its growth to 256 pages, against 176 in 1902. No other publication, in fact, attempts to rival THE SUN ALMANAC in the presentation of the political, financial and industrial statistics of the City of Baltimore, and the State of Maryland. The citizens of adjacent States, as well as those of Maryland, find it invaluable for its full, complete, accurate and compact data in regard to matters of local and general government, industry, science and business. THE SUN ALMANAC is accordingly indispensable to public officials, bankers, merchants, manufacturers, professional men, farmers and the home circle, giving, as it does, the maximum of information, on a great variety of practical topics, in a minimum of space. Substance, comprehensiveness and brevity—these are the objects had in view.

The pages set apart for advertisements add to its value.

THE SUN ALMANAC is not sold but is given to subscribers of THE SUN.

A. S. ABELL COMPANY.

Baltimore, January 1, 1909.

CALENDAR FOR 1909.

JANUARY

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	..	..	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	..	..	..	..	..	..

FEBRUARY

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MARCH

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

APRIL

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	..	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MAY

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	..	..	..	..	..

JUNE

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

JULY

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	..	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUGUST

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SEPTEMBER

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

OCTOBER

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	..	..	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOVEMBER

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

DECEMBER

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS FOR THE YEAR 1909,

Comprising the latter part of the 133rd and the beginning of the 134th year of the Independence of the United States of America.

The Astronomical Calculations in this Almanac are made for Baltimore, Md., or, more exactly, the position of Johns Hopkins University, in Long. 5 h. 6 m. 26 s. west of Greenwich and Lat. 39° 17′ 48″ N., and are given in Eastern Standard time (which corresponds to Long. 5 h. west of Greenwich). To express the data given in Baltimore Mean time, substract 6 m. 26 s. from the values given.

The year 1909 corresponds to—

The year 6622 of the Julian Period.

The year 7417-7418 of the Byzantine Era, the year 7418 commencing on Sept. 1st.

The year 5669-5670 of the Jewish Era, the year 5670 commencing on Sept. 16th, or, more exactly, at sunset on September 15th.

The year 2662 since the foundation of Rome, according to Varro.

The year 2569 of the Japanese Era, and to the 42nd year of the period entitled "Meiji."

The year 1327 of the Mohammedan Era, beginning on the 23rd day of January, 1909.

The first day of January of the year 1909 is the 2,418,308th day since the commencement of the Julian Period.

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Dominical Letter	C	Solar Cycle	14
Epact	8	Roman Indiction	7
Lunar Cycle or Golden Number	10	Julian Period	6622

THE SEASONS.

Sun enters Aries	(Spring begins)	March 21, 1 h. 19 m. A. M.
Sun enters Cancer	(Summer begins)	June 21, 9 h. 5 m. P. M.
Sun enters Libra	(Autumn begins)	Sept. 23, 11 h. 44 m. A. M.
Sun enters Capricornus	(Winter begins)	Dec. 22, 6 h. 20 m. A. M.

ASTRONOMICAL SYMBOLS.

☉ The Sun.	♅ Uranus.	☍ Opposition (differing by 180° in Long. or R. A.).
☾ The Moon.	♆ Neptune.	☊ Ascending Node.
⊕ The Earth.	☌ Conjunction (having the same Long. or Right Ascension).	☋ Descending Node.
☿ Mercury.	□ Quadrature (differing by 90° in Long. or R. A.).	
♀ Venus.		
♂ Mars.		
♃ Jupiter.		
♄ Saturn.		

FIXED AND MOVABLE FESTIVALS.

Epiphany	Jan. 6	Palm Sunday	April 4	Trinity Sunday	June 6
Septuagesima Sun.	Feb. 7	Good Friday	April 9	Corpus Christi	June 10
Quinquagesima Sun.	Feb. 21	Easter Sunday	April 11	St. John Baptist	June 24
Shrove Tuesday	Feb 23	Low Sunday	April 18	1st Sunday in Adv't.	Nov. 7
Ash Wednesday	Feb. 24	Rogation Sunday	May 16	St. Andrew	Nov. 30
1st Sunday in Lent	Feb. 28	Ascension Day	May 20	Christmas	Dec. 25
St. Patrick	Mar. 17	Whit Sunday	May 30	St. John Evangel't.	Dec. 27

ECLIPSES.

In the year 1909 there will be four eclipses, two of the Sun and two of the Moon.

1. A Total Eclipse of the Moon 1909, June 3, partly visible at Baltimore, the Moon rising eclipsed; the beginning visible generally in South America, Africa, Europe and southwestern Asia, the ending visible generally in Africa, central and western Europe, South America and North America, except the northwestern portion.

2. A Central Eclipse of the Sun, 1909, June 17, visible at Baltimore as a partial eclipse, the Sun setting eclipsed. The Central Eclipse will begin as an annular eclipse, will change in a few seconds to a total eclipse, will remain so until within a fraction of a minute of its end, when it will change back to an annular eclipse.

3. A Total Eclipse of the Moon, 1909, November 26, visible at Baltimore; the eclipse beginning visible generally in North and South America and northeastern Asia, the ending visible generally in North America, northwestern South America, eastern and northern Asia and Australia.

4. A Partial Eclipse of the Sun, 1909, December 12, invisible at Baltimore.

MORNING AND EVENING STARS.

Venus is morning star to April 28, and evening star for the remainder of the year.

Mars is morning star to September 24, and evening star for the rest of the year.

Jupiter is morning star to February 28, then evening star to September 18, and morning star again for the balance of the year.

Saturn is evening star to April 3, then morning star to October 14, and evening star for the remainder of the year.

THE TIMES OF THE MOON'S SOUTHING, RISING AND SETTING AS INDICATED IN THE ALMANAC.

The Moon's "Southing," or that of any other celestial body, such as the Sun, the Planets, and the Stars, means its passing the *meridian* of the place for which the almanac is calculated. In the Sun's Almanac the time expressed is the "Eastern Standard Time." The *heavy* figures throughout the astronomical portion of the Sun's Almanac refer to P. M. time, that is from 12 o'clock noon to midnight, and the *light* figures to A. M. time, that is from midnight to noon. The dots in the column of the Moon's Southings mean that on that day the Moon did not reach the meridian, or, expressed in technical language, does not culminate, or, to use an almanac term, does not South. With reference to the times of the Moon's rising and setting, it is plain that these times are important only when they fall within the nocturnal hours. The dots in the column of the times of the Moon's Rising and Setting after heavy figures mean that the Moon on that day does not rise or set, just according as the last word was "Rises" or "Sets." When in that column the word "Rises" appears it means with the next day the times of the rising are recorded, these times being the hours from about 6 o'clock P. M. to about 6 o'clock A. M., the hours when the moonlight is of any importance to us. The time of the rising of the Moon on that day where the dots are, is a time of daylight, and consequently, of no importance to us. As to where the word "Sets" occurs in the following columns the times of the Moon's Setting are recorded from about 6 o'clock P. M. to A. M.—which are nocturnal hours and therefore of importance to us. On the day where the word "Sets" stands, the rising would be at day time, when the moonlight is of no importance to us. It follows, hence, that this column gives us complete information as to the Moon's position in the sky as far as it is of importance to us with reference to moonlight.

The word "Southing," as applied to the celestial bodies, an expression so often used in almanacs, means the culmination of an object, that is, the passing over the meridian in the diurnal motion of the earth. When the sun is on the meridian of a place, then at that moment it is noon, but as we go by civil time and not by apparent time, we have to correct the apparent time to get mean time, and since the calculations of the Sun's Almanac are based upon Standard Eastern time, the mean time of the 75th meridian, we must correct the mean time for the Standard Time. The letter S in the last column of the Almanac stands for Southing. When a star or planet is on or near the meridian, it can be observed at greater advantage than when near the horizon, for which reason greater stress has been laid upon giving the times of the southings of stars and planets than upon the times of their rising and setting.

The word "Almanac" comes to us from the Arabic "al," which is the definite article in the Arabic language, and "manakh" signifying a calendar. The word "Calendar" is from the Latin calendæ (the first day in the month) and this is probably derived from a word calare, to call.

β Cygni or Albirco is the most glorious colored double star that the northern heavens have to offer. A line from Vega to β Cygni shows at about one-fourth of the way a bright star, which is δ Lyræ, toward which particular spot of the heavens the Sun is hurrying at this moment. This star is therefore the "Apex of the Sun's Way."

THE ZODIAC.

The apparent path of the sun in the heavens is along an ecliptic, which is inclined 23° 27′ to the celestial equator. A belt 16° wide, 8° on each side of the ecliptic, within which are comprised the path of the moon and all of the planets known to the ancients, is known as the zodiac. This belt is divided into the twelve signs of the zodiac, each 30° in length. The first of these signs begins at the point when the sun's path crosses the equator (when moving north in the spring) and is known as the sign of Aries, and the point of crossing is known as the vernal or spring equinox. The point when the sun's path crosses the equator when returning south in the fall is known as the autumnal equinox, and is the beginning of the sign Libra.

The zodiacal signs and the times when the sun enters each are as follows:

♈	Aries, the Ram.	Mar. 21, 2 P.M.	♏	Scorpio, the Scorpion.	Oct. 23, 10 P.M.
♉	Taurus, the Bull.	April 20, 2 P.M.	♐	Sagittarius, the Archer.	Nov. 22, 7 P.M.
♊	Gemini, the Twins.	May 21, 2 P.M.	♑	Capricornus, the Goat.	Dec. 22, 7 A.M.
♋	Cancer, the Crab.	June 21, 10 P.M.	♒	Aquarius, the Water-Carrier.	Jan. 20, 12 M.
♌	Leo, the Lion.	July 23, 9 A.M.	♓	Pisces, the Fishes.	Feb. 19, 3 A.M.
♍	Virgo, the Virgin.	Aug. 23, 4 P.M.			
♎	Libra, the Balance.	Sept. 23, 1 P.M.			

CALENDAR FOR THE HEBREW YEAR 5669-5670.

1909	5669	5669	1909	5669	5669
an. 1	Tebeth 6	....	July 24	Ab 6	Sab. Chazon.
an. 23	Shevat 1	New Moon.	July 27	Ab 9	Fast of Ab.
eb. 6	Shevat 15	Chamishah Assar.	July 31	Ab 13	Sab. Nachmu.
eb. 20	Shevat 29	Sab. Shekalim.	Aug. 2	Ab 15	Chamishah Assar.
Feb. 22	Adar 1	New Moon.	Aug. 18	Ellul 1	New Moon.
Mar. 4	Adar 11	Fast of Esther.	Sept. 12	Ellul 26	Selichoth.
Mar. 6	Adar 13	Sab. Parsh. Zachor.		5670	5670
Mar. 7	Adar 14	Purim (Feast of Lots).	Sept. 16	Tishri 1	New Year, 1st day.
Mar. 23	Nissan 1	New Moon.	Sept. 17	Tishri 2	New Year, 2nd day.
Apr. 3	Nissan 12	Sab. Parsh. Haggadol.	Sept. 1	Tishri 3	Fast of Gedaliah.
Apr. 6	Nissan 15	Passover, 1st day.	Sept. 25	Tishri 10	Day of Atonement.
Apr. 7	Nissan 16	Passover, 2nd day.	Sept. 30	Tishri 15	Tabernacles, 1st day.
Apr. 12	Nissan 21	Passover, 7th day.	Oct. 1	Tishri 16	Tabernacles, 2nd day.
Apr. 13	Nissan 22	Passover, 8th day.	Oct. 6	Tishri 21	Hoshanah Rabbah.
Apr. 22	Iyar 1	New Moon.	Oct. 7	Tishri 22	Shmini Atzereth.
May 9	Iyar 18	Lag Beomer (33rd of Omer).	Oct. 8	Tishri 23	Simchath Torah.
May 21	Sivan 1	New Moon.	Oct. 16	Cheshvan 1	New Moon.
May 26	Sivan 6	Feast of Weeks, 1st day	Nov. 14	Kislev 1	New Moon.
May 27	Sivan 7	Feast of Weeks, 2nd day	Dec. 8	Kislev 25	Chanuccah.
June 20	Tammuz 1	New Moon.	Dec. 13	Tebeth 1	New Moon.
July 6	Tammuz 17	Fast of Tammuz.	Dec. 22	Tebeth 10	Fast of Tebeth.
July 19	Ab 1	New Moon.			

EASTER SUNDAY.

Showing the date of Easter Sunday in each year of the twentieth century.

Year.	Easter.	Year.	Easter.	Year.	Easter.	Year.	Easter.
1901	April 7	1926	April 4	1951	Mar. 25	*1976	April 18
1902	Mar. 30	1927	April 17	*1952	April 13	1977	April 10
1903	April 12	*1928	April 8	1953	April 5	1978	Mar. 26
*1904	April 3	1929	Mar. 31	1954	April 18	1979	April 15
1905	April 23	1930	April 20	1955	April 10	*1980	April 6
1906	April 15	1931	April 5	*1956	April 1	1981	April 19
1907	Mar. 31	*1932	Mar. 27	1957	April 21	1982	April 11
*1908	April 19	1933	April 16	1958	April 6	1983	April 3
1909	April 11	1934	April 1	1959	Mar. 29	*1984	April 22
1910	Mar. 27	1935	April 21	*1960	April 17	1985	April 7
1911	April 16	*1936	April 12	1961	April 2	1986	Mar. 30
*1912	April 7	1937	Mar. 28	1962	April 22	1987	April 19
1913	Mar. 23	1938	April 17	1963	April 14	*1988	April 3
1914	April 12	1939	April 9	*1964	Mar. 29	1989	Mar. 26
1915	April 4	*1940	Mar. 24	1965	April 18	1990	April 15
*1916	April 23	1941	April 13	1966	April 10	1991	Mar. 31
1917	April 8	1942	April 5	1967	Mar. 26	*1992	April 19
1918	Mar. 31	1943	April 25	*1968	April 14	1993	April 11
1919	April 20	*1944	April 9	1969	April 6	1994	April 3
*1920	April 4	1945	April 1	1970	Mar. 29	1995	April 16
1921	Mar. 27	1946	April 21	1971	April 11	*1996	April 7
1922	April 16	1947	April 6	*1972	April 2	1997	Mar. 30
1923	April 1	*1948	Mar. 28	1973	April 22	1998	April 12
*1924	April 20	1949	April 17	1974	April 14	1999	April 4
1925	April 12	1950	April 9	1975	Mar. 30	*2000	April 23

*Bissextile or Leap Year.

THE GREGORIAN CALENDAR.

The Gregorian Calendar was accepted immediately or shortly after its promulgation by all Roman Catholic countries. The Protestant states of Germany and the Kingdom of Denmark adhered to the Julian Calendar till 1750. It was in 1752 that the British Parliament abolished the Julian Calendar, or old style, as it was called. The act of ... ment decreed that the day following September 2, 1752, should be called the 14th of that month.

When the alteration was made by Gregory it was only necessary to drop ten days, the year 1700 having intervened, which was a common year in the Gregorian, but a leap year in the Julian Calendar, it was now necessary to drop eleven days.

The "old style" is still adhered to in Russia.

1st Month.] JANUARY, 1909. [31 Days.

Light Face Figures indicate A. M.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

Heavy Face Figures indicate P. M.

	D.	H.	M.			D.	H.	M.	
○ Full Moon...	6	9	12.7	A. M.	● New Moon...	21	7	11.8	P. M.
☾ Last Quarter.	14	1	11.3	P. M.	☽ First Quarter	28	10	7.4	A. M.
Apogee	11	9	54	A. M.	Perigee.....	23	8	12	A. M.

D of M	Day of Wk.	Sun. Rises.	Sun. South.	Sun. Sets	Moon. Sets.	Moon. South	High Tide A.M.	High Tide P.M.	Phenomena, etc.
		h. m.	h. m. s.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	
1	Fr.	7 27	12 10 0	4 53	2 5	8 24	1 55	2 40	*New Year's Day.* ☌ ☿ ♁
2	Sa.	7 27	12 10 28	4 54	3 10	9 14	2 50	3 38	♃ (Jupiter) rises 10 2 P.M.
3	**Sun**	7 27	12 10 56	4 55	4 1	10 6	3 43	4 30	*1st Sun after New Year.*
4	Mo.	7 27	12 11 23	4 56	5 22	11 0	4 35	5 20	Sirius S. 11 45 23 P.M.
5	Tu.	7 26	12 11 51	4 57	6 24	11 53	5 28	6 10	♄ (Saturn) sets 11 18 P.M.
6	W.	7 26	12 12 11	4 58	Rises	.....	6 20	6 55	*Epiphany.* ☌ Ψ ☾ Ψ—2°33′
7	Th.	7 26	12 12 43	4 59	5 27	12 46	7 12	7 40	☿ Greatest Hel. Lat. S.
8	Fr.	7 26	12 13 9	5 0	6 29	1 36	8 0	8 25	Aldebaran S. 9 26 P.M.
9	Sa.	7 26	12 13 34	5 1	7 30	2 26	8 50	9 10	Alcy.(Plei.)S. 8 33 36 P.M.
10	**Sun**	7 26	12 13 59	5 1	8 32	3 10	9 40	9 52	*1st Sun. after Epiphany.*
11	Mo.	7 25	12 14 23	5 2	9 31	3 53	10 26	10 36	☌ ♃ ☾. ♃—4°11′
12	Tu.	7 25	12 14 47	5 3	10 29	4 34	11 15	11 25	Hamal sets 1 58 A.M.
13	W.	7 25	12 15 0	5 4	11 24	5 14	.....	12 2	Capella S. 9 45 31 P.M.
14	Th.	7 25	12 15 32	5 5	....	5 55	12 8	12 45	♃ (Jupiter) S. 3 32 A.M.
15	Fr.	7 25	12 15 54	5 6	1 23	6 37	12 50	1 34	Phaet(*a*Col.)S. 10 3 58 P.M.
16	Sa.	7 25	12 16 15	5 7	2 24	7 22	1 30	2 25	Betelguese S. 10 13 54 P.M.
17	**Sun**	7 24	12 16 35	5 8	3 25	8 10	2 12	3 18	*2nd Sun. after Epiphany.*
18	Mo.	7 24	12 16 55	5 8	4 24	9 3	3 0	4 10	♄ (Saturn) sets 10 33 P.M.
19	Tu.	7 24	12 17 14	5 9	5 28	10 0	3 50	5 0	☌ ☿ ☾. ☿ +1°17′
20	W.	7 23	12 17 32	5 10	6 22	11 0	4 45	5 52	☌ ♁ ☾. ♁ +1°33′
21	Th.	7 23	12 17 50	5 11	Sets	12 3	5 42	6 43	♁ (Uranus) rises 6 40 A.M.
22	Fr.	7 22	12 18 7	5 12	5 50	1 5	6 40	7 30	☌ ♀ ☾. ♀ +3°36′
23	Sa.	7 22	12 18 23	5 13	7 8	2 4	7 35	8 20	Ψ (Neptune)S. 11 0 50 P.M.
24	**Sun**	7 21	12 18 38	5 14	8 22	3 0	8 32	9 10	*3rd Sun. after Epiphany.*
25	Mo.	7 21	12 18 52	5 16	9 33	3 52	9 30	10 0	Rigel sets 2 20 A.M.
26	Tu.	7 20	12 19 6	5 18	10 46	4 43	10 25	10 50	☿ in ☌ ☿ gr.elong E.18°27′
27	W.	7 19	12 19 19	5 20	11 56	5 32	11 20	11 40	El.Nath.(*β* Tauri) S. 9 2 1
28	Th.	7 18	12 19 31	5 21	.....	6 22	....	12 16	Castor S. 12 5 A.M.
29	Fr.	7 18	12 19 42	5 23	1 3	7 11	12 30	1 15	Pollux S. 11 12 P.M.
30	Sa.	7 17	12 19 52	5 25	2 10	8 3	1 25	2 14	☌ ♀ ♁. ♀ +0°21′
31	**Sun**	7 16	12 20 2	5 26	3 15	8 55	2 20	3 10	*4th Sun. after Epiphany.*

Highest Flood Tide January 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, P. M., 1.4 ft.

Baltimore was the scene of the foundation of the Methodist Church in America, at the old Light Street Meeting House, and here also Francis Asbury became the first bishop in America.

Baltimore has the oldest and, possibly, the most beautiful cathedral in the United States, and it is the home of the greatest dignitary of the Roman Church in the two Americas.

Baltimore built the first steam-propelled carriage in the history of the world. The cornerstone of the first railroad line in the world was laid here July 4, 1828.

Baltimore erected the first monument to George Washington in the United States, and it is still one of the finest public memorials of the Father of His Country.

MIDSHIPMEN OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.

Appointments to the Naval Academy at Annapolis, Maryland.

The minimum age for admission is 16 years; maximum 20. Two midshipmen are allowed for each Senator, Representative and Delegate in Congress, two for the District of Columbia and five each year from the United States at large. The appointments from the District of Columbia and five each year at large are made by the President. One midshipman is appointed by the President from Porto Rico on the recommendation of the Governor of Porto Rico. Each Senator, Representative and Delegate in Congress may appoint one midshipman during each Congress.

The course for midshipmen is six years—four years at the Academy, and two years at sea, at the expiration of which time the examination for final graduation takes place.

Graduates are appointed to fill vacancies in the lower grades of the line of the Navy, and of the Marine Corps, in the order of merit.

THE EXAMINATIONS.

1. The general mental examination held on the third Tuesday in April, under the supervision of the Civil Service Commission, at points named.

2. A second mental examination at Washington, D. C., only on the second Tuesday in May, under the supervision of the Civil Service Commission.

3. A third examination at Annapolis, Md., only on the third Tuesday in June, under the supervision of the Superintendent of the Naval Academy. Candidates are notified when to appear at Annapolis for physical examination. Alternates also are nominated and these may report for examination at the same time as the principals. There may be a special examination after the third Thursday of June.

Candidates failing to pass the entrance examination are allowed another examination for admission to the same class if recommended for re-examination by the Board of Examiners.

The Civil Service Commission examines only candidates whose names have been furnished by the Navy Department. All correspondence relative to the nomination and examination of candidates should be addressed to the Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

Nominations for examination in April should be forwarded to the Bureau ten days prior to the date of examination, as that is the latest date at which arrangements can be made for the examination. Candidates must enter the Academy immediately after examination. Candidates are examined mentally in reading, writing, punctuation, spelling, arithmetic, geography, English grammar, United States history, world's history, algebra through quadratic equations, and plane geometry (five books of Chauvenet's Geometry, or an equivalent).

On entering the Academy the appointee signs an agreement to serve in the Navy eight years, including his time of probation at the Naval Academy. A midshipman's pay is $500 a year, commencing from the date of admission. The expenses for equipment at entrance are $226.35. A preliminary deposit of $30 for clothing is required.

NATIONAL CONSERVATION COMMISSION.

Gifford Pinchot.....Chairman.
Thomas R. Shipp.....Secretary.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Joseph A. Holmes,	Reed Smoot,
Overton W. Price,	Knute Nelson,
Gifford Pinchot,	John Dalzell,
G. W. Woodruff,	W. J. McGee,

Theodore E. Burton,

There are sub-committees on water, forests, lands and minerals, of which Theodore E. Burton, Ohio; Reed Smoot, Utah; Knute Nelson, Minnesota; John Dalzell, Pennsylvania are respectively, chairman. The purpose of the Commission, created by President Roosevelt, June 8, 1908, is to make an inventory of the Nation's natural resources, showing extent, condition, and possibilities and to suggest a comprehensive plan which will prevent destruction, reduce waste and distribute the enjoyment of the national wealth. The Commission has prepared a preliminary inventory of natural resources, and submitted this with recommendations, to the President. It has had the co-operation of the departments and the assistance of State Conservation Commissions.

RELATIVE RANK IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY AND NAVY.

Section 1466 of the Revised Statutes of the United States.

Generals rank with Admirals.
Lieutenant-Generals rank with Vice-Admirals.
Major-Generals rank with first nine Rear-Admirals.
Brigadier-Generals rank with Rear-Admirals after the first nine and Commodores.
Colonels rank with Captains.
Lieutenant-Colonels rank with Commanders.
Majors rank with Lieutenant-Commanders.
Captains rank with Lieutenants.
First Lieutenants rank with Lieutenants (Junior Grade).
Second Lieutenants rank with Ensigns.
Cadets rank with Midshipmen.

3d Month.] MARCH, 1909. [31 Days.

Light Face Figures indicate A. M. — PHASES OF THE MOON. — Heavy Face Figures indicate P. M.

	D.	H.	M.			D.	H.	M.	
○ Full Moon....	6	9	55.8	P. M.	● New Moon....	21	3	11.3	P. M.
☾ Last Quarter..	14	10	41.7	P. M.	☽ First Quarter..	28	11	48.7	A. M.
Apogee.....	7	3	0	A. M.	Perigee.....	21	6	24	A. M.

D of M	Day of Wk.	Sun. Rises	Sun. South.	Sun. Sets.	Moon. Sets.	Moon. South	High Tide A.M.	High Tide P.M.	Phenomena, etc.
		h. m.	h. m. s.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	
1	Mo.	6 40	12 19 25	5 58	3 12	8 37	2 5	2 43	☌Ψ☾. - Ψ—2°37′
2	Tu.	6 38	12 18 50	5 59	4 0	9 28	3 12	3 41	♂ (Mars) rises 3 5 A.M.
3	W.	6 37	12 18 38	5 59	4 43	10 17	4 16	4 34	β Cancri S 9 37 55 P.M.
4	Th.	6 36	12 18 25	6 0	5 20	11 3	5 12	5 22	♀ in Aphelion.
5	Fr.	6 34	12 18 12	6 0	5 51	11 48	6 0	6 8	☿ in ♈ ♃ S. 11 56 P.M.
6	Sa.	6 33	12 17 58	6 1	Rises	.....	6 42	6 50	☌♃☾. ♃—3°42′
7	**Sun**	6 32	12 17 46	6 1	6 0	12 30	7 20	7 35	*2nd Sunday in Lent.*
8	Mo.	6 31	12 17 29	6 2	6 54	1 11	7 58	8 15	♃ (Jupiter) rises 5 9 P.M.
9	Tu.	6 30	12 17 14	6 4	7 51	1 51	8 37	8 50	☿ Great. elong. W. 27°26′
10	W.	6 29	12 17 0	6 6	9 0	2 32	9 13	9 25	Regulus S. 10 58 6 P.M.
11	Th.	6 28	12 16 43	6 7	9 47	3 13	9 52	10 0	Denebola S. 12 36 A.M.
12	Fr.	6 27	12 16 27	6 8	10 49	3 57	10 37	10 35	δ Leonis (Zosma) S. 11 46
13	Sa.	6 27	12 16 10	6 9	11 49	4 44	11 27	11 15	Sirius sets 12 27 A.M.
14	**Sun**	6 26	12 15 54	6 10	.....	5 35	.....	12 22	*3rd Sunday in Lent.*
15	Mo.	6 25	12 15 37	6 10	2 0	6 28	12 02	1 18	Alcyone (Pleia.)sets 11 46
16	Tu.	6 24	12 15 20	6 11	2 54	7 26	1 2	2 17	☌♂☾. ♂+1°26′. ☌♋☾.
17	W.	6 22	12 15 2	6 13	3 40	8 25	2 10	3 15	Cast. S.7 56 7P.M. [♋+2°4′
18	Th.	6 21	12 14 45	6 14	4 24	9 25	3 20	4 12	Pollux S. 8 3 16 P.M.
19	Fr.	6 19	12 14 28	6 15	5 2	10 24	4 23	5 8	☌☿☾. ☿+3°5′
20	Sa.	6 18	12 14 10	6 17	Sets	11 20	5 20	6 2	☌♀☾. ♀+3°52′
21	**Sun**	6 16	12 13 52	6 18	6 32	12 15	6 15	6 50	*4th Sunday in Lent.*
22	Mo.	6 14	12 13 34	6 19	7 13	1 8	7 6	7 36	☌♄☾. ♄+2°41′
23	Tu.	6 12	12 13 16	6 20	8 28	2 1	7 53	8 20	Aldebaran sets 11 25 P.M.
24	W.	6 10	12 12 58	6 21	9 30	2 54	8 43	9 5	Betelguese sets 12 10 A.M.
25	Th.	6 7	12 12 39	6 22	10 53	3 48	9 35	9 52	Ψ stationary.
26	Fr.	6 5	12 12 21	6 23	11 59	4 42	10 27	10 42	♀ Greatest Hel. Lat. S.
27	Sa.	6 3	12 12 3	6 24	.....	5 37	11 21	11 39	Rigel sets 10 25 P.M.
28	**Sun**	6 0	12 11 44	6 25	1 2	6 31	.....	12 16	*5th Sunday in Lent.*
29	Mo	5 57	12 11 26	6 26	1 59	7 24	12 43	1 15	♂ (Mars) rises 2 32 A.M.
30	Tu.	5 55	12 11 8	6 28	2 43	8 15	1 55	2 14	♃ (Jupiter) sets 4 48 A.M.
31	W.	5 53	12 10 49	6 29	3 22	9 1	3 4	3 10	♄ (Saturn) sets 6 27 P.M.

Highest Flood Tide March 22, 23, 24, 25, A. M., 1.5 ft.

Baltimore was the first city to have railroad communication with the West. The Baltimore and Ohio was completed to the Ohio river in 1853 and to St. Louis in June, 1857.

The first silk ribbon ever produced in an American mill was made here. Other cities have learned the trick and have surpassed their teacher since.

THE SUN was the first newspaper in the world to make use of the telegraph. The first Presidential message ever transmitted by telegraph was to THE SUN.

The Odd Fellows fraternity was organized in this city in 1819 by Thomas Wildey and the home of the organization is still here.

ELECTIONS IN 1909.

The judges whose terms expire and whose successors will be chosen in November, 1909, are as follows:

Court of Appeals—Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals, A. Hunter Boyd, of Allegany county; Judge W. Laird Henry, of Dorchester county; Judge Glenn H. Worthington, of Frederick county.

Associate Judges—First circuit, Judge Robley D. Jones, of Worcester county; Fifth circuit, Judge William H. Forsythe, Jr., of Howard county, and Judge James H. Brashears, of Anne Arundel county; Seventh circuit, Judge B. Harris Camalier, of St. Mary's county, and Judge George C. Merrick, of Prince George's county.

Baltimore City Supreme Court—Judge John J. Dobler, Judge Conway W. Sams and Judge Chas. W. Heuisler.

CITY OFFICIALS.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Max Ways.

Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas—Adam Deupert.

Clerk of the Criminal Court—Sam W. Pattison.

Register of Wills—Bart E. Smith.

Sheriff—Robert J. Padgett.

City Surveyor—Raleigh C. Thomas.

There will be in each Legislative district six candidates for the Legislature. The candidate for State Comptroller will be on the ticket.

The Senators whose terms expire and the counties which will elect Senators in 1909 are as follows:

Allegany County—John B. Shannon, Dem.

Baltimore City (Fourth district)—Charles W. Jones, Rep.

Anne Arundel County—James R. Brashears, Dem.

Caroline County—W. W. Goldsborough, Dem.

Cecil County—Joseph I. France, Rep.

Charles County—S. Spearman Lancaster, Rep.

Garrett County—W. McCullough Brown, Rep.

Harford County—William B. Baker, Rep.

Montgomery County—Blair Lee, Dem.

Prince George's County—William B. Clagett, Dem.

St. Mary's County—Francis F. Greenwell, Fusionist.

Worcester County—John P. Moore, Dem.

Dorchester County—Joseph B. Andrews, Rep.

Talbot County—Joseph B. Seth, Dem.

The Senatorial Primary law requires candidates for the United States Senatorship to be voted for on the day on which the general election is held.

The Suffrage Amendment will be voted on at the same time.

CONGRESSIONAL PRIMARIES IN BALTIMORE, SEPTEMBER 9, 1908.

This was the first time the Republicans used the Crawford County System. Wolf, Democrat, in the 3d, and Gill, Democrat, in the 4th district had no opposition. Hill, Republican, in the 4th district, had no opposition. In the 3d district, Kronmiller, Republican, won easily over Jones and Finch, Republicans.

VOTE BY WARDS—4TH DISTRICT.

Wards.	Gill, Democrat.	Hill, Republican.
Ninth	179	78
Tenth	259	86
Eleventh	126	91
Twelfth	195	124
Thirteenth	153	100
Fourteenth	135	110
Seventeenth	148	195
Eighteenth	66	34
Nineteenth	235	106
Twentieth	169	85
Total	1,665	1,009

VOTE BY WARDS—3RD DISTRICT.

Wards.	Wolf, Dem.	Kronmiller, Rep.	Jones, Rep.	Finch, Rep.
First	133	204	111	6
Second	144	261	72	6
Third	149	191	43	10
Fourth	181	123	45	8
Fifth	187	128	68	12
Sixth	190	316	68	8
Seventh	198	207	221	8
Eighth	201	539	58	5
Eighteenth	44	106	13	..
Twenty-second	110	432	130	10
Total	1,546	2,507	829	73

Kronmiller's plurality, 1,676.

TAX RATES.

Allegany	$1.03	Carroll	.60	Harford	1.00	Somerset	1.28
Anne Arundel	.75	Cecil	1.05	Howard	1.00	St. Mary's	.94
Baltimore City	1.95	Charles	1.05	Kent	1.12	Talbot	.85
Baltimore Co.	.75	Dorchester	1.34	Montgomery	.92	Washington	.84
Calvert	1.00	Frederick	.95	Pr. George's	1.08	Wicomico	1.00
Caroline	1.25	Garrett	1.06	Queen Anne's	.95	Worcester	1.15

4th Month.] APRIL, 1909. [30 Days.

Light Face Figures indicate A. M.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

Heavy Face Figures indicate P. M.

	D.	H.	M.			D.	H.	M.	
○ Full Moon	5	3	28.4	P. M.	● New Moon	19	11	51.3	P. M.
☾ Last Quarter	13	9	30.2	A. M.	☽ First Quarter	27	3	36.2	A. M.
Apogee	3	5	54	A. M.	Perigee	18	3	24	P. M.
					Apogee	30	6	54	P. M.

D of M	Day of Wk.	Sun. Rises.	Sun. South.	Sun. Sets.	Moon. Sets.	Moon. South	High Tide A.M.	High Tide P.M.	Phenomena, etc.
		h. m.	h. m. s.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	
1	Th.	5 52	12 10 31	6 30	3 53	9 46	4 3	4 3	♂ (Mars) rises 2 30 A.M.
2	Fr.	5 51	12 10 13	6 30	4 24	10 29	4 53	4 56	☌♃☾. ♃—3°45′
3	Sa.	5 50	12 9 55	6 31	4 51	11 10	5 30	5 45	☌♄☉. ♄ sets 6 17 P.M.
4	**Sun**	5 48	12 9 37	6 32	5 13	11 50	6 15	6 25	*Palm Sunday.*
5	Mo.	5 47	12 9 19	6 33	6 3	.....	6 48	7 0	☿ Greatest Hel. Lat. S.
6	Tu.	5 45	12 9 2	6 33	Rises	12 31	7 22	7 35	Regulus sets 3 54 A.M.
7	W.	5 43	12 8 44	6 34	8 44	1 12	7 58	8 9	Alphard S. 8 27 43 P.M.
8	Th.	5 42	12 8 27	6 35	9 45	1 56	8 40	8 42	Alphard sets 2 1 A.M.
9	Fr.	5 41	12 8 10	6 36	10 50	2 42	9 23	9 18	☌☿♄. ☿+0°58′
10	Sa.	5 39	12 7 54	6 37	11 36	3 31	10 10	9 58	Denebola sets 4 58 54 A.M.
11	**Sun**	5 37	12 7 37	6 38	.....	4 23	11 1	10 47	*Easter Sunday.*
12	Mo.	5 36	12 7 21	6 39	12 43	5 19	11 54	11 43	Zosma (δ Leo.)S. 9 53 55
13	Tu.	5 34	12 7 5	6 40	1 36	6 16	....	12 51	☌♋☾. ♋+2°20′ ☌☿♄.
14	W.	5 32	12 6 50	6 41	2 21	7 14	12 52	1 50	☌♂☾. ♂+2°39′ [☿+0°29′
15	Th.	5 30	12 6 35	6 42	2 59	8 11	2 5	2 48	Algeiba (γ Leo.) S.8 47 56
16	Fr.	5 29	12 6 20	6 43	3 32	9 6	3 10	3 51	Sirius sets 9 53 P.M.
17	Sa.	5 28	12 6 6	6 44	4 7	10 0	4 10	4 47	Procyon sets 12 18 A.M.
18	**Sun**	5 27	12 5 52	6 45	4 38	10 53	5 2	5 35	*Low Sunday.*
19	Mo.	5 26	12 5 38	6 46	Sets	11 45	5 51	6 20	☌♄☾. ♄+2°33′ ☌☿☾.
20	Tu.	5 24	12 5 25	6 47	7 16	12 38	6 42	7 5	Pollux sets 1 40.[☿+3°7′
21	W.	5 23	12 5 12	6 48	8 28	1 32	7 32	7 50	☌☿☉ Superior.
22	Th.	5 22	12 5 0	6 49	9 40	2 28	8 20	8 37	♃ (Jupiter) S. 8 27 P.M.
23	Fr.	5 19	12 4 48	6 50	10 49	3 24	9 10	9 26	♃ (Jupiter) sets 3 0 A.M.
24	Sa.	5 17	12 4 37	6 51	11 52	4 21	10 1	10 21	☿ in ♌ ♋ S. 5 17 A.M.
25	**Sun**	5 15	12 4 26	6 52	.....	5 16	10 53	11 22	*2nd Sunday after Easter.*
26	Mo.	5 14	12 4 15	6 53	12 39	6 8	11 47	.....	Arcturus S. 12 0 A.M.
27	Tu.	5 13	12 4 5	6 54	1 26	6 57	12 30	12 42	Thuban S. 11 47 8 P.M.
28	W.	5 12	12 3 56	6 56	1 56	7 43	1 42	1 40	☌☿☉ superior.
29	Th.	5 11	12 3 47	6 57	2 27	8 27	2 47	2 40	☿ in Per. ☌♃☾. ♃—3°59′
30	Fr.	5 10	12 3 38	6 58	2 54	9 8	3 40	3 37	Alphacca rises 5 23 P.M.

Highest Flood Tide April 21 and 22 A. M., 1.6 ft.

Baltimore contains one of the greatest institutions of learning and one of the most famous hospitals in the world—the Johns Hopkins University and the Johns Hopkins Hospital. The German Emperor sent a commissioner to investigate the six greatest schools in this country last year. One of the number was the Hopkins.

Baltimore was the birthplace of the submarine boat, upon which all of the vessels of this type for the Government are now modeled. The first submarine boat in the United States was made in this city by Thomas Winans 40 or 50 years ago.

The Baltimore College of Dental Surgery is the oldest in the world.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT, BALTIMORE.

Commissioner of Health, Dr. James Bosley.....$3,500
Assistant Commissioner of Health, Dr. C. Hampson Jones..... 3,000
Secretary, J. W. M. Kiger..... 1,500
Statistician, Arthur D. Thompson..... 1.080
Permit Clerk, H. C. Andrews..... 1,000
Registrar's Clerk, George C. Wedderburn..... 900

Nuisance Clerk, F X. Jenkins, $900; Fumigation Clerk, Wm. E. Woodall, $900; Index Clerk, M. Harry Laib, $900; Chemist, W. E. Hoffman, Jr., Ph. D., $1,500; Bacteriologist, Dr. Wm. Royal Stokes, $1,500; Laboratory Clerk, John A. Campbell, $900. Food Inspectors, Charles Knell, $900; George J. Fischer, $900; William B. Roth, $900; Philip T. Meagher, $900; August H. Ritmiller, $900; Joseph Sapp, $900; James E. Hood, $900; George H. Lentz, $900; Michael Buckley, $900; John Behr, $900; George A. Brady, $900. Medical Examiner, Dr. N. G. Keirle, $1,500; Assistant Medical Examiner, Dr. H. G. Branham, $500. Throat Inspectors, Dr. W. P. Stubbs, $500; Dr. J. Charles Beck, $500. Medical Examiners of Schools, Dr. H. Warren Buckler, $600; Dr. I. R. Page, $600; Dr. J. H. Iglehart, $600; Dr. G. A. Thiede, $600; Dr. R. A. Urquhart, $600. School Nurses, Elizabeth Bosley, $600; Alice Woodward, $600; Virginia B. Lorentz, $600; Elizabeth G. Price, $600; Mary T. Simms, $600. Assistant Bacteriologists, Dr. F. W. Hachtel, $1,200; Dr. F. V. Beitler, $1,000; Assistant Chemist, J. B. Thomas, $1,200; Clifton Howes, $600. Complaint Clerk, Howard A. Moore, $900. Commissioner's Clerk, Charles Busick, $900. Laboratory Assistants, George H. Rush, $800; Frank Campbell, $240; Arthur B. McKewen, $180; W. M. McKewen, $240. Superintendent of Morgue, Patrick R. Glynn, $900. Stenographer, Helen Warneck, $720. Telephone Operator, Ola Tracey, $360. Inspector of Bakeries, R. L. Weber, $900. Inspector of Cow Stables, George F. Schultz, $900, Inspector of Plumbing, C. I. Putts, Jr., $1,200. Assistant Inspectors of Plumbing, John Ward, $900; John J. Gessler, $900; Albert Share, $900; Henry H. Smith, $900; Robert A. Reed, $900; Wm. E. Dorsey, $900; M. J. Gorman, $900; Inspector of Drains, Francis A. Ebberts, $900.

QUARANTINE OFFICERS.

Assistant Commissioner of Health, Dr. Thos. L. Richardson, $3,000. Assistant Quarantine Physician, Dr. Thaddeus W. Clark, $1,825; James C. Evans, captain No. 1 tugboat, $840; William T. Green, captain No. 2 tugboat, $780; John Kellner, engineer No. 1 tugboat, $840; B. E. Eckert, engineer No. 2 tugboat, $780. J. L. Smith, fireman No. 1 tugboat, $660; G. W. Bevans, fireman No. 2 tugboat, $660; Bernard McMahon, deckhand, $660; George M. Streeper, messenger, $660; John L. Matthu, gardener, $660; M. T. Armacost, nurse, $660; Georgeanna Banks, cook, $300; Martha Gross, laundress, $180.

LIST OF HEALTH WARDENS.

Pay, $900 Each.

First ward, Dr. O. L. Long, 2429 Fait avenue, office hours, 8 to 10 A. M., 6 to 8 P. M.; Second ward, Dr. H. E. Laroque, 2040 E. Pratt street, office hours, 9 to 10 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Third ward, Dr. Augustine Palmisano, 224 S. Exeter street, office hours, 8 to 9 A. M., 6 to 8 P. M.; Fourth ward, H. K. Gorsuch, 207 N. Liberty street, office hours, 8 to 9 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Fifth ward, Dr. J. E. Heard, 202 Aisquith street, office hours, 8 to 11 A. M., 3 to 4 P. M; Sixth ward, Dr. J. T. Spicknall, 14 N. Patterson-pk. avenue, office hours, 8 to 9 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Seventh ward, Dr. Thos. J. Simms, 1225 N. Wolf street, office hours, 9 to 10 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Eighth ward, Dr. J. W. France, 1407 N. Gay street, office hours, 8 to 9 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Ninth ward, Dr. C. T. Buckner, 1337 E. North avenue, office hours, 9 to 10 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Tenth ward, Dr. E. H. Hayward, 1230 N. Caroline street, office hours, 9 to 10 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Eleventh ward, Dr. N. E. B. Iglehart, 16 W. Preston street, office hours, 8 to 9.30 A. M., 2.30 to 4 P. M.; Twelfth ward, Dr. E. A. Munoz, 1801 Guilford avenue, office hours, 8 to 9 A. M., 6 to 7 P. M.; Thirteenth ward, Dr. V. F. Kelly, 405 Falls road, office hours, 8 to 9 A. M., 6 to 8 P. M.; Fourteenth ward, Dr. Wm. Caspari, 1603 Madison avenue, office hours 9 to 10 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Fifteenth ward, Dr. W. De F. Olmstead, 1828 W. North avenue, office hours, 8 to 10 A. M., 6 to 8 P. M.; Sixteenth ward, Dr. Geo. Barr Scholl, 1005 W. Lanvale street, office hours, 8 to 9 A. M., 6 to 8 P. M.; Seventeenth ward, Dr. G. W. Hemmeter, 800 Harlem avenue, office hours, 8 to 9 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Eighteenth ward, Dr. R. A. Warner, 873 W. Lombard street, office hours, 9 to 10 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Nineteenth ward, Dr. M. G. Smith, 1628 W. Lexington street, office hours, 8 to 9 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Twentieth ward, Dr. H. J. Hahn, Irvington, office hours, 9 to 10 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Twenty-first ward, Dr. Alexander E. Muse, 855 Columbia avenue, office hours, 8 to 9 A. M., 6 to 9 P. M.; Twenty-second ward, Dr. J. E. Poulton, 615 Columbia avenue, office hours, 8 to 10 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Twenty-third ward, Dr. C. P. ErkenBrack, 1412 Light street, office hours, 9 to 10 A. M., 7 to 8 P. M.; Twenty-fourth ward, Dr. L. P. Turlington, 102 E. Fort avenue, office hours, 8 to 10 A. M., 6 to 8 P. M.

5th Month.] MAY, 1909. [31 Days.

Light Face Figures indicate A. M.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

Heavy Face Figures indicate P. M.

	D.	H.	M.			D.	H.	M.	
○ Full Moon	5	7	7.8	A. M.	● New Moon	19	8	42	A. M.
☾ Last Quarter	12	4	45.3	P. M.	☽ First Quarter	26	8	27.8	P. M.
Perigee	16	3	30	P. M.	Apogee	28	12	24	P. M.

D of M	Day of Wk.	Sun. Rises.	Sun. South.	Sun. Sets.	Moon. Sets.	Moon. South	High Tide A. M.	High Tide P. M.	Phenomena, etc.
		h. m.	*h. m. s.*	*h. m.*	*h. m.*	*h. m.*	*h. m.*	*h. m.*	
1	Sa.	5 9	12 3 30	6 59	3 18	9 49	4 24	4 24	♃ stationary.
2	**Sun**	5 8	12 3 27	6 58	3 42	10 29	4 58	5 5	*3rd Sunday after Easter.*
3	Mo.	5 7	12 3 16	7 0	4 5	11 10	5 32	5 42	Spica S. 10 42 7 P.M.
4	Tu.	5 6	12 3 9	7 1	4 29	11 53	6 10	6 16	Cor. Caroli S. 11 31 7 P.M.
5	W.	5 5	12 3 47	2	Rises	....	6 50	6 50	Antares rises 9 15 P.M.
6	Th.	5 4	12 2 58	7 3	8 38	12 39	7 32	7 26	Alphard sets 11 0 P.M.
7	Fr.	5 3	12 2 53	7 4	9 32	1 27	8 15	8 2	♀ (Venus) sets 7 4 P.M.
8	Sa.	5 2	12 2 49	7 5	10 46	2 19	9 0	8 45	♂ (Mars) rises 1 24 A.M.
9	**Sun**	5 1	12 2 45	7 6	11 43	3 14	9 50	9 35	*4th Sunday after Easter.*
10	Mo.	5 0	12 2 42	7 7	.....	4 11	10 40	10 30	☌ ♋☾. ♋ +2°29′
11	Tu.	4 59	12 2 40	7 8	12 17	5 8	11 30	11 35	♃ (Jupiter) S. 7 12 P.M.
12	W.	4 58	12 2 38	7 9	1 1	6 5	.....	12 25	☌☌☾. ♂ +2°56′
13	Th.	4 57	12 2 37	7 10	1 34	6 59	12 46	1 24	□♂☉. ♃ sets 1 45 A.M.
14	Fr.	4 56	12 2 36	7 11	2 9	7 52	1 50	2 30	♄ (Saturn) rises 3 27 A.M.
15	Sa.	4 54	12 2 36	7 12	2 38	8 43	2 50	3 26	*a* Libræ S. 11 20 8 P.M.
16	**Sun**	4 53	12 2 36	7 13	3 7	9 33	3 47	4 14	*Rogation Sunday.*
17	Mo.	4 53	12 2 38	7 13	3 40	10 25	4 40	5 2	Vega S. 2 56 A.M.
18	Tu.	4 52	12 2 39	7 14	4 25	11 17	5 32	5 48	Altair rises 9 45 P.M.
19	W.	4 51	12 2 42	7 15	Sets	12 12	6 22	6 35	☌ ♀☾. ♀ +1°6′
20	Th.	4 50	12 2 45	7 16	8 27	1 8	7 10	7 22	*Ascen. Day.* ☿ gr. elong E.
21	Fr.	4 49	12 2 48	7 17	9 34	2 6	8 0	8 13	☌ ☿☾. ☿ +1°40′
22	Sa.	4 48	12 2 52	7 18	10 35	3 3	8 50	9 6	♀☊. ☌♆☾. ♆ −3°13′
23	**Sun**	4 47	12 2 56	7 19	11 26	3 58	9 36	10 5	*6th Sunday after Easter.*
24	Mo.	4 47	12 3 1	7 20	.....	4 49	10 26	11 8	Regulus sets 12 40 P.M.
25	Tu.	4 46	12 3 6	7 21	12 8	5 37	11 18	.....	Algores (δ Cor) S. 8 20 30
26	W.	4 46	12 3 12	7 21	12 27	6 22	12 14	12 10	☌ ♃☾. ♃ −4°13′
27	Th.	4 45	12 3 19	7 22	12 58	7 5	1 15	1 10	□♃☉. Unuk S. 11 26 45
28	Fri.	4 44	12 3 25	7 23	1 22	7 46	2 15	2 4	Okrab (β Scorp) S. 11 43 9
29	Sa.	4 43	12 3 33	7 24	1 46	8 26	3 0	2 50	Alphacca S. 11 10 P.M.
30	**Sun**	4 42	12 3 40	7 24	2 9	9 6	3 36	3 35	*Whit Sunday (Pentecost).*
31	Mo.	4 41	12 3 49	7 25	2 32	9 49	4 17	4 16	Arcturus S. 9 43 P.M.

Highest Flood Tide May 20 and 21, A. M., 1.6 ft.

Baltimore saw the first iron building in the United States—the old SUN Iron Building, at South and Baltimore streets, destroyed in the great fire of February 7 and 8, 1904.

Baltimore witnessed the organization of the first water company in the United States.

Baltimore in 1850 saw the first practical electric car. It was invented by C. I. Page and ran between Baltimore and Washington over the Baltimore and Ohio tracks.

The first telegraph line in the United States was established between Washington and Baltimore.

STATE GOVERNMENT, 1908-1909.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, ANNAPOLIS. ALL TERMS EXPIRE 1912.

Governor—Austin L. Crothers.....Annapolis.
Attorney-General—Isaac Lobe Straus.....Baltimore.
Secretary of State—N. Winslow Williams.....Baltimore.
Chief Clerk—Carl Hardy.....Annapolis.

Governor's Staff.—Page 47.

Judiciary Department.—Pages 28-31.

Treasury Department.

Comptroller—Joshua W. Hering (Office, Annapolis).....Westminster.
Chief Clerk—Harry J. Hopkins.....Annapolis.
Assistant Clerks—Benjamin P. Butler.....Towson.
Louis S. Clayton.....Annapolis.
State Treasurer—Murray Vandiver (Office, Annapolis.).....Havre de Grace
Chief Clerk—John Z. Bayless.....Glenville.
Assistant Clerks—George Y. Everhart.....Dickeyville.
Samuel S. Bevard.....Wheel.

State Tax Commissioner.

State Tax Commissioner—Buchanan Schley (Office, Annapolis).....Hagerstown.
Chief Clerk—Daniel H. Staley.....Hagerstown.
Assistant Clerks—Maurice J. Clagett.....Linden.
George H. Hager.....Hagerstown.

State Auditor.

State Auditor—George R. Ash.....Elkton.

Department of Education, Annapolis.

Office of the State Superintendent, Annapolis.
State Superintendent of Education—M. Bates Stephens.....Denton.
Assistant Superintendent—B. K. Purdum.....Annapolis.
Stenographer—Miss Elizabeth Schaefer.....Annapolis.

State Board of Education.—Page 53.

Board of Education of Baltimore City.—Page 53.

County Superintendents. Appointed by County School Commissioners.—Page 54.

Adjutant General's Office.—Page 47.

Adjutant General—Henry M. Warfield, Maj. Genl. (Office, Annapolis).Baltimore.
Assistant Adjutant General—Harry M. Hutton, Colonel.....Baltimore.
Officer designated by the War Dept.—Wm. Baird, Capt. U. S. A., Ret..Annapolis.

Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds, Annapolis.

Superintendent—Charles W. Haslup.....Savage.
Assistant Superintendent—John R. Sullivan.....Annapolis.
Assistant at Governor's Mansion—Ernest Duvall.....Annapolis.
Chief Engineer and Electrician—Robert F. Ellers.....Annapolis.

Commissioner of the Land Office, Annapolis.

Commissioneer—Thomas A. Smith.....Ridgeley.
Chief Clerk—John F. O'Malley.....Elkridge.
Assistant Clerks—Arthur Trader.....Annapolis.
Jerome T. Hayman.....Salisbury.

State Library, Annapolis.

State Librarian—Miss Lynn M. Shaffer.....Baltimore.
Custodian of Works of Reference—Mrs. Alice Tate Williams.....Annapolis.
Indexer and Cataloguer—Edward G. Kenly.....Annapolis.

State Library Commission.

DeCourcy W. Thom.....Centreville.
Vacancy, vice Thomas S. Mackie; failed to qualify.
Mrs. Charlotte Newell.....Port Deposit.
Vacancy, vice Mrs. John M. Carter, failed to qualify.

Continued on Page 16.

6th Month.] JUNE, 1909. [30 Days.

Light Face Figures indicate A. M.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

Heavy Face Figures indicate P. M.

	D.	H.	M.			D.	H.	M.	
○ Full Moon.....	3	8	24.7	P. M.	● New Moon....	17	6	28.3	P. M.
☾ Last Quarter..	10	9	42.6	P. M.	☽ First Quarter..	25	1	42.8	P. M.
Perigee	12	11	18	A. M.	Apogee	25	7	12	A. M.

D of M	Day of Wk.	Sun. Rises.	Sun. South.	Sun. Sets.	Moon. Sets.	Moon. South	High Tide A.M.	High Tide P.M.	Phenomena, etc.
		h. m.	h. m. s.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	
1	Tu.	4 42	12 3 57	7 26	3 0	10 33	5 0	4 52	☿ in ♉. ♀ sets 8 7 P.M.
2	W.	4 41	12 4 6	7 27	3 26	11 21	5 40	5 30	☿ stationary.
3	Th.	4 41	12 4 15	7 27	4 2	.....	6 25	6 7	Tot. eclip. ☾ ptly vis. Bal.
4	Fr.	4 41	12 4 25	7 27	Rises	12 12	7 8	6 48	Spica S. 8 36 18 P.M.
5	Sa.	4 41	12 4 35	7 27	8 39	1 7	7 55	7 33	Arcturus S. 8 23 21 P.M.
6	**Sun**	4 41	12 4 45	7 28	9 33	2 5	8 42	8 24	*Trinity Sunday.*
7	Mo.	4 41	12 4 56	7 28	10 17	3 4	9 30	9 20	☌ ☿ ♀. ☿—2°11′
8	Tu.	4 41	12 5 7	7 29	11 0	4 1	10 20	10 24	♃ (Jupiter) sets 12 5 A.M.
9	W.	4 41	12 5 18	7 29	11 37	4 56	11 10	11 30	♄ (Saturn) rises 1 51 A.M
10	Th.	4 41	12 5 30	7 30	.....	5 48	.. ..	12 2	*Cor. Chr.* ☌☌☾. ☌+2°33′
11	Fr.	4 40	12 5 42	7 31	12 37	6 39	12 30	1 5	Thub. (*a* Dra.) S. 8 50 12
12	Sa.	4 40	12 5 54	7 31	1 10	7 28	1 28	1 58	☿ in aphelion.
13	**Sun**	4 40	12 6 6	7 32	1 40	8 18	2 30	2 50	*1st Sunday after Trinity.*
14	Mo.	4 40	12 6 19	7 32	2 10	9 8	3 28	3 42	☌ ☿ ☉ Inf. ☌ rises 12 5
15	Tu.	4 40	12 6 32	7 33	2 45	10 0	4 20	4 32	Vega S. 1 2 A.M.
16	W.	4 39	12 6 44	7 34	3 29	10 55	5 14	5 24	Alphacca S. 10 0 P.M.
17	Th.	4 40	12 6 57	7 34	Sets	11 52	6 5	6 14	Ct. ecl. ☉ vis. as par. at Bal.
18	Fr.	4 41	12 7 10	7 34	8 21	12 49	6 50	7 5	☌ ♀☾. ♀—1°8′
19	Sa.	4 41	12 7 23	7 34	9 17	1 45	7 40	8 0	☌ Ψ☾. Ψ—3°17′
20	**Sun**	4 41	12 7 36	7 34	10 2	2 39	8 26	8 52	*2nd Sunday after Trinity.*
21	Mo.	4 41	12 7 50	7 34	10 40	3 29	9 14	9 50	☉ enters ♋, Summer Com.
22	Tu.	4 41	12 8 3	7 35	11 13	4 16	10 0	10 46	Antares S. 10 28 28 P.M.
23	W.	4 42	12 8 16	7 35	11 41	5 0	10 50	11 42	☌ ☿ Ψ. ♀+1°52′ ☌ ♃☾.
24	Th.	4 42	12 8 29	7 35	.....	5 41	11 42	.....	♀ in perihelion. [♃—4°21′
25	Fr.	4 42	12 8 41	7 35	12 5	6 22	12 35	12 30	*β* Cor. Bor. S. 9 17 5 P.M.
26	Sa.	4 42	12 8 54	7 35	12 12	7 2	1 25	1 15	☿ stationary.
27	**Sun**	4 42	12 9 7	7 35	12 35	7 43	2 8	2 0	*3d Sunday after Easter.*
28	Mo.	4 43	12 9 19	7 35	12 58	8 26	2 52	2 40	*β* Scorpii S. 9 41 15 P.M.
29	Tu.	4 43	12 9 31	7 35	1 27	9 12	3 37	3 22	♀ (Venus) sets 8 37 P.M.
30	W.	4 43	12 9 43	7 36	1 57	10 2	4 25	4 3	*d* Ophiuchi (Yed) S. 9 42 47

Highest Flood Tide June 4, 5, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, A. M., 1.5 ft.

Baltimore, in the census year 1900, had 79,528 negro inhabitants, more than any other city in the country except Washington, which had 86,702. New Orleans was third, with 77,714.

Baltimore contains one of the best schools of music in the country—the Peabody Conservatory—and one of the greatest schools for women—the Woman's College of Baltimore.

Baltimore boasts a lower cost of living and of manufacturing than any other city in the country. A greater proportion of citizens own their homes here than in any other city.

Baltimore is a metropolis of the cotton duck industry. Wherever this fabric is sold the phrase "Made in Baltimore" will be found prominently displayed.

STATE GOVERNMENT, 1908-1909—Continued.

Auctioneers, Baltimore City.

Geo. A. Bryant.....416 N. Howard St. | E. T. Newell.....128 S. Hanover St.
James King.....17 N. High St. | Joseph B. Nyburg....21 N. Liberty St.
Wm. T. Larkins..326 W. Lexington St. | Sam W. Pattison....7 E. Lexington St.
F. B. Miller.....210 Hanover St. | Charles F. Schultz....521 N. Eutaw St.

Coroners.—Page 24.

Judge of the Juvenile Court.—Page 31.

Board of Commissioners of Practical Plumbing.

William H. Rothrock.....23 Light St.
Charles H. Frederick.....317 Park Ave.
John Trainor.....877 N. Howard St
Health Commissioner—James Bosley.....1701 Hollins St.
Board of Health—Douglas H. Thomas.....1033 St. Paul St.

Inspectors of Hay and Straw.

Northwestern Hay Scales—Philip J. Loane.
Western Hay Scales—George H. Myers.....1124 Riggs Ave.
Eastern Hay Scales—Edward G. Hooker.....Havre de Grace.

Liquor License Commissioners.

S. Sterett McKim.....The Albion. | Benj. B. Shreeves (Minority).Law Bdg.
James Bond.....306 Court House.

Examiners of Stationary Engineers.

James Townsend...1102 Highland Ave. | Joseph P. Burnett..2037 W. North Ave.

Boiler Inspectors.

Reginald Bowie....819 Equitable Bldg. | Thomas Fitzgerald..819 Equitable Bldg

Police Commissioners and Examiners.—Page 24.

Measurer of Woodcarts.—Vacancy.

State Wharfinger.

Alexander Cutino, 2042 Baltimore St.

Police Justices.—Page 24.

Road Commission—State.—Page 47.

Auxiliary Road Commission, Cecil County.

J. Polk Steele.....Chesapeake City. | Charles W. Simpers.....North East.
Albert T. McCreary.....Fair Hill. | Alfred B. McVey.....Pleasant Hill.

State Board of Examiners of Nurses.

		Term Exp.
Miss Georgiana C. Ross	Baltimore	1909
Miss Emma J. Daly	Baltimore	1909
Miss Nannie J. Lockland	Baltimore	1910
Miss Marie Gorter	Baltimore	1910
Miss Mary C. Packard	Baltimore	1911

Oyster Inspectors.

John. T. Brady.....Baltimore. | John H. Branzell.....Annapolis.
John W. Ringrose.....Baltimore. | Philemon Geoghegan.....Cambridge.
Charles Dobson.....Baltimore. | Christopher Sterling.....Crisfield.
Alexander Robertson.....Baltimore. | George Ward.....Nanticoke.

Board of Directors of Penitentiary.

James Lee.....Harford County. | George H. Porter.....Baltimore.
Charles T. Crane.....Pikesville. | Frank A. Furst.....Baltimore.
J. Hough Cottman.....Baltimore. | John H. Kimble.....Port Deposit.

State Board of Pharmacy.—Page 48.

House of Reformation—Managers.

Cheltenham, Prince George's.

William M. Isaac.....Towson. | Thomas J. Meehan.....Baltimore.

Continued on Page 18.

7th Month.] JULY, 1909. [31 Days.

Light Face Figures indicate A. M.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

Heavy Face Figures indicate P. M.

	D.	H.	M.			D.	H.	M.	
○ Full Moon	3	7	17.3	A. M.	● New Moon	17	5	44.6	A. M.
☾ Last Quarter	10	1	58.1	A. M.	☽ First Quarter	24	6	45.3	A. M.
Perigee	7	3	0	P. M.	Apogee	23	1	18	A. M.

D of M	Day of Wk.	Sun. Rises.	Sun. South.	Sun. Sets.	Moon. Sets.	Moon. South	High Tide A. M.	High Tide P. M.	Phenomena, etc.
		h. m.	h. m. s.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	
1	Th.	4 43	12 9 55	7 37	2 22	10 56	5 10	4 50	♂ (Mars) rises 11 25 P.M.
2	Fr.	4 44	12 10 6	7 36	3 24	11 53	5 58	5 36	☿ Greatest Hel. Lat. S.
3	Sa.	4 45	12 10 18	7 36	4 23	.....	6 45	6 28	☌♁☾. ♁+2°22′
4	**Sun**	4 46	12 10 29	7 35	Rises	12 53	7 32	7 20	*4th Sunday after Trinity.*
5	Mo.	4 46	12 10 39	7 35	9 0	1 52	8 20	8 15	♃ (Jupiter) sets 10 25 P.M.
6	Tu.	4 47	12 10 50	7 34	9 38	2 50	9 10	9 15	Spica sets 11 54 P.M.
7	W.	4 48	12 11 0	7 34	10 11	3 46	9 55	10 15	Arcturus sets 2 22 A.M.
8	Th.	4 48	12 11 9	7 34	10 43	4 36	10 46	11 12	☌☌☾. ♂+1°21′
9	Fr.	4 49	12 11 18	7 33	11 14	5 26	11 40	....	☌♆☉.
10	Sa.	4 49	12 11 27	7 33	.....	6 15	12 6	12 30	☌♄☾. ♄+1°54′
11	**Sun**	4 50	12 11 36	7 32	12 13	7 5	1 10	1 22	*5th Sunday after Trinity.*
12	Mo.	4 51	12 11 44	7 32	12 46	7 55	2 10	2 20	β Bootis (Nekkar) S. 7 44 45
13	Tu.	4 51	12 11 52	7 32	1 25	8 48	3 5	3 10	♄ (Saturn) rises 11 49 P.M.
14	W.	4 52	12 11 59	7 32	2 12	9 42	4 0	4 8	β Libræ sets 12 30 A.M.
15	Th.	4 53	12 12 5	7 31	3 9	10 39	4 55	5 4	□♄☉. ♁ (Urn.) S. 11 59 14
16	Fr.	4 54	12 12 12	7 30	4 7	11 35	5 44	6 0	♀ Greatest Hel. Lat. N.
17	Sa.	4 55	12 12 17	7 30	Sets	12 29	6 34	6 54	Alphacca sets 3 37 A.M.
18	**Sun**	4 56	12 12 23	7 29	8 44	1 21	7 20	7 45	*6th Sunday after Trinity.*
19	Mo.	4 57	12 12 27	7 29	9 12	2 09	8 5	8 36	♂ Greatest Hel. Lat. S.
20	Tu.	4 57	12 12 31	7 28	9 42	2 54	8 50	9 25	Antares sets 12 54 A.M.
21	W.	4 57	12 12 35	7 27	10 8	3 37	9 35	10 14	☿ in ♌. ☌☿♆. ☿+1°6′
22	Th.	4 58	12 12 38	7 26	10 31	4 18	10 24	11 0	Ras Algethi S. 9 20 3 P.M.
23	Fr.	4 59	12 12 40	7 26	10 55	4 58	11 5	11 48	Kornefores S. 8 31 P.M.
24	Sa.	5 0	12 12 42	7 25	11 18	5 38	11 48	.....	☌ (Mars) S. 4 11 54 A.M.
25	**Sun**	5 1	12 12 43	7 24	.....	6 19	12 30	12 26	*7th Sunday after Trinity.*
26	Mo.	5 2	12 12 44	7 23	12 0	7 4	1 16	1 5	☿ in perihelion.
27	Tu.	5 2	12 12 44	7 22	12 40	7 51	2 6	1 50	β Coro. Bor. S. 7 11 13 P.M.
28	W.	5 3	12 12 43	7 22	1 21	8 42	3 0	2 35	Altair S. 11 28 53 P.M.
29	Th.	5 4	12 12 42	7 21	2 6	9 38	3 50	3 26	α Cygni (Deneb) S. 11 20 27
30	Fr.	5 5	12 12 40	7 20	3 5	10 37	4 42	4 20	α Capricorni S. 11 47 35 P.M.
31	Sa.	5 6	12 12 38	7 19	4 10	11 37	5 34	5 18	☌♁☾. ♁+2°18′

Highest Flood Tide July 3 and 4, A. M., 1.5 ft.

Baltimore is the ninth city in the nited States in the production of beer. he ships more high-grade rye whisky an any other city, and her bottling gencies for this liquor are known all er the world.

Baltimore's population 1770, when e census was first taken, was 13,514. 7 1800 it had grown to 31,514.

Baltimore has the finest forest park in the United States—700 acres of magnificent trees. Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, is larger, but for dignity and impressiveness it does not equal Druid Hill.

The first Hoe type-revolving presses used successfully in the United States were in THE SUN building.

STATE GOVERNMENT, 1908-1909—Continued.

House of Refuge—Female Directors.

Baker and Carey Sts., Baltimore.

William S. Forwood, Jr.....Belair. | William M. Abbott.....Annapolis.
John S. Rogers.....Ellicott City. | J. F. H. Gorsuch, et al.

Industrial Home for Colored Girls, Melvale, Md.—Managers.

John S. Hayes.....Baltimore. | Clifton E. Krebs.....Baltimore.

Industrial Bureau, 100 Equitable Building, Baltimore.

Chief of Bureau—Charles J. Fox.....Orangeville.

State Board of Health, 10 South Street, Baltimore.—Page 49.

Examiners of Horseshoers.

Harvey O. Baker.....Baltimore. | Timothy Walsh.....Baltimore.
Henry Kershaw.....Baltimore. | Harry Twist.....Baltimore.
Vacancy.....

Hospital for Consumptives of Maryland—Directors.

Charles H. Conley.....Adamstown. | Thomas B. Greesham.....Baltimore.
Samuel C. Rowland.....Baltimore. | Charles M. Ellis.....Elkton.
Jacob Epstein.....Baltimore.

House of Correction—Managers, Jessups, Md.

Ex-Officio Members, the Governor, et al.

State Game Warden.

State Game Warden—Horace F. Harmonson.....Berlin.

Geological and Economic Survey.—Page 45.

Farmers' Institutes.

Address Prof. W. L. Amoss, Director, Benson, Md., for information.

Fifth Regiment Armory—Board of Trustees.

Ex-officio Members, the Governor and others.

Comptroller Joshua W. Hering.....Westminster.
Treasurer Murray Vandiver.....Havre de Grace.
Attorney-General Isaac Lobe Straus.....Baltimore.
Col. C. Baker Clotworthy.....Fifth Regiment.....Baltimore.
John B. Ramsay.....Baltimore.
Frank Markoe.....Baltimore.
Frederick M. Colston.....Baltimore.

State Fire Marshal.

507 Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

Fire Marshal—Thomas J. Ewell.....Walbrook
Assistant—Charles E. Hering.....Westminster.

Fish Commissioners.—Page 62.

State Board of Forestry.—Page 46.

Side Path Commission.

James P. Curley, Laurel.
Four vacancies.

Board of State Aid and Charities.—Page 51.

President—B. Abner Betts.....Chewsville.
Secretary—Lloyd Wilkinson, 505 Union Trust Building.....Baltimore.
Joseph B. Harrington.....Easton. | James E. Ingram.....Baltimore.
William J. McCrea.....Baltimore. | Jacob H. Hollander.....Baltimore.
Dr. St. Clair Spruill.....Baltimore.

State Railroad Directors.

George S. Dare.....for Philadelphia and Baltimore Central Railroad.

State Fishery Force.—Page 62.

Tuberculosis Sanatorium Commission.—Page 48.

Continued on Page 20.

8th Month.] AUGUST, 1909. [31 Days.

Light Face Figures indicate A. M. **Heavy Face** Figures indicate P. M.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	D.	H.	M.	
○ Full Moon....	1	4	14	P. M.
☾ Last Quarter..	8	7	9.9	A. M.
Perigee.....	3	11	0	P. M.
Apogee.....	19	5	42	P. M.

	D.	H.	M.	
● New Moon....	15	6	54.7	P. M.
☽ First Quarter..	23	10	55.3	P. M.
○ Full Moon.....	31	12	7.8	A. M.

D of M	Day of Wk.	Sun. Rises.	Sun. South.	Sun. Sets.	Moon. Rises.	Moon. South	High Tide A. M.	High Tide P. M.	Phenomena, etc.
		h. m.	h. m. s.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	
1	**Sun**	5 7	12 12 35	7 19	7 52	....	6 23	6 15	*8th Sunday after Trinity.*
2	Mo.	5 8	12 12 31	7 18	8 32	12 37	7 10	7 10	♀ (Venus) S. 8 27 P.M.
3	Tu.	5 9	12 12 27	7 16	9 7	1 36	8 0	8 5	♂ (Mars) S. 3 54 20 A.M.
4	W.	5 10	12 12 22	7 15	9 36	2 29	8 47	9 0	☌ ☿ ☉ Superior. [♂—0°13′
5	Th.	5 10	12 12 17	7 13	10 5	3 21	9 40	10 0	☿ Gr. Hel. Lat. N ☌ ♂ ☾.
6	Fr.	5 11	12 12 11	7 12	10 35	4 12	10 25	10 48	♄ Stat. ☌ ♄ ☾. ♄ +1°33′
7	Sa.	5 12	12 12 4	7 11	11 5	5 2	11 14	11 45	♃ (Jupiter) sets 1 4 A.M.
8	**Sun**	5 13	12 11 57	7 10	11 29	5 52	....	12 0	*9th Sunday after Trinity.*
9	Mo.	5 14	12 11 49	7 9	.....	6 34	12 44	12 54	♄ (Saturn) S. 4 27 14 A.M.
10	Tu.	5 15	12 11 41	7 8	12 8	7 38	1 42	1 50	♄ (Saturn) rises 10 5 P.M.
11	W.	5 16	12 11 32	7 6	1 0	8 33	2 40	2 54	Spica sets 9 27 [Ψ—3°29′
12	Th.	5 17	12 11 22	7 5	1 58	9 28	3 40	3 57	☌ ☿ ♃. ☿ +0°12′ ☌ Ψ ☾.
13	Fr.	5 18	12 11 12	7 4	3 3	10 23	4 32	5 0	☽ in perihelion.
14	Sa.	5 19	12 11 2	7 3	4 7	11 15	5 24	5 55	Lyræ S. 9 9 34 P.M.
15	**Sun**	5 20	12 10 51	7 2	Sets.	12 4	6 12	6 45	*10th Sunday after Trinity.*
16	Mo.	5 21	12 10 39	7 1	7 40	12 50	7 0	7 35	☌ ☿ ☾. ☿ —3°53′
17	Tu.	5 21	12 10 27	7 0	8 10	1 33	7 44	8 17	☌ ♃ ☾. ♃ —4°17′
18	W.	5 22	12 10 15	6 58	8 34	2 15	8 30	9 0	☌ ♀ ☾. ♀ —4°14′
19	Th.	5 23	12 10 1	6 56	9 0	2 5	9 13	9 42	Altair rises 6 35 P.M.
20	Fr.	5 24	12 9 48	6 55	9 22	3 35	9 52	10 22	β Aquilæ S. 10 2 56 P.M.
21	Sa.	5 25	12 9 33	6 53	9 44	4 15	10 29	11 2	β Sagittæ S. 10 45 P.M.
22	**Sun**	5 26	12 9 19	6 52	10 10	4 58	11 5	11 48	*11th Sunday after Trinity.*
23	Mo.	5 27	12 9 4	6 50	10 40	5 43	11 42	.....	♂ stationary.
24	Tu.	5 28	12 8 48	6 49	11 12	6 31	12 39	12 22	Gamma Sagit. S. 7 56 38
25	W.	5 29	12 8 32	6 47	11 56	7 24	1 32	1 10	☌ ☿ ♃. ☿ —0°40′
26	Th.	5 30	12 8 16	6 46	.....	8 20	2 28	2 6	Ras Algethi sets 1 44 A.M.
27	Fr.	5 31	12 7 59	6 45	12 48	9 19	3 24	3 10	☌ ♁ ☾. ♁ +2°22′
28	Sa.	5 32	12 7 42	6 43	1 49	10 19	4 19	4 12	☿ in ♍. ♀ sets 7 54 P.M.
29	**Sun**	5 32	12 7 24	6 42	2 57	11 18	5 12	5 12	*12th Sunday after Trinity*
30	Mo.	5 33	12 7 6	6 40	4 9	.....	6 1	6 7	♂ (Mars) S. 2 7 26 A.M.
31	Tu.	5 34	12 6 48	6 39	Rises.	12 14	6 52	7 2	♂ (Mars) rises 8 7 P.M.

Highest Flood Tide August 2 and 3, A. M., and, 7 P. M.

Baltimore possesses one of the finest private art collections in the world—that of Henry Walters, which is housed in one of the best private galleries in the world.

Baltimore manufactured the first metallic pens used in the United States.

Baltimore's white population includes fewer illiterates than that of any other city in the Union. The percentage of illiterates among the negroes, however, is 25.8.

Baltimore leads the world in the packing of vegetables and oysters.

STATE GOVERNMENT, 1908-1909—Continued.

Tobacco Inspector.

R. Lee Manning, Prince George's County.

Governor, with consent of Senate, appoints one for two years from first Monday in March.

State Board of Undertakers—Page 50.

State Vaccine Agent.

Dr. William B. Burch, Baltimore.

Chief Veterinary Inspector.

Frank H. Mackie, Baltimore.

State Veterinary Medical Board.

Harry A. Meisner.....Baltimore. | G. Allen Jarman.....Chestertown.
William H. Martenet.....Baltimore. | Charles R. Biles.....Elkton.
R. V. Smith.....Frederick.

State Weather Service.—Page 35.

Free Library Commission.

Joseph B. Perkins.....Towson. | Edward W. Mealey.....Hagerstown.
John G. Mills.....Cambridge. | Edmund D. Murdach.....Frostburg.

State Board of Barber Examiners.

Frank Schulte.....Baltimore. | A. C. Hoffman.....Baltimore.
John P. Wagner.....Baltimore.

Agent to Collect Claims.

Gustav W. Ridgeley, Baltimore.

State Board of Dental Examiners.—Page 50.

Deaf and Dumb Asylum—Board of Visitors.—Page 30.

President—John Black.....Baltimore.
Vice-President—Spencer C. Jones.....Rockville.
Secretary—H. Clay Naill.....Baltimore.

Board of Examiners and Supervisors—Electrical Commission.

Room 512, Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

Examiners of Public Accountants.

Accountant—Frederick G. Boyce, Jr.....Baltimore.
Attorney—John A. Tompkins.....Baltimore.
Accountant—Julian S. Jones.....Baltimore.
Attorney—Charles O. Hall.....Baltimore.

Maryland Hospital for Insane—Board of Managers.—Page 48.

Insurance Commissioner.

508 Union Trust Building, Baltimore.
Term expires December, 1909.

Commissioner—Benjamin F. Crouse.....Carroll County.
Deputy Commissioner—James E. Green.....Baltimore County.
Examiner—Ira E. Crouse.....Carroll County.

Bureau of Immigration, 11 E. Lexington St., Baltimore.—Page 62.

Lunacy Commission.—Page 50.

Live Stock Sanitary Board.

506 Union Trust Building, Baltimore.

E. Gittings Merryman.....Cockeysville. | Grosvenor Hanson.....Relay.
Wade H. D. Warfield, Sec'y..Sykesville.

Maryland School for Boys—Managers.

Randolph Barton, Baltimore.
Three vacancies.

Mine Inspector for Garrett and Allegany Counties.

John H. Donahue, Lonaconing.

State Board of Medical Examiners.—Page 48.

9th Month.] SEPTEMBER, 1909. [30 Days.

Light Face Figures indicate A. M. **PHASES OF THE MOON.** **Heavy Face** Figures indicate P. M.

	D.	H.	M.			D.	H.	M.	
☾ Last Quarter	6	2	44.4	P. M.	☽ First Quarter	22	1	31.5	P. M.
● New Moon	14	10	8.7	A. M.	○ Full Moon	29	8	5.4	A. M.
Perigee	1	2	18	A. M.	Apogee	16	4	30	A. M.
					Perigee	29	Noon.		

D of M	Day of Wk.	Sun. Rises.	Sun. South.	Sun. Sets.	Moon. Rises.	Moon. South	High Tide A.M.	High Tide P.M.	Phenomena, etc.
		h. m.	h. m. s.	h. m	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	
1	W.	5 35	12 6 29	6 38	7 11	1 9	7 42	7 55	☌♂☾. ♂—1°4′
2	Th.	5 36	12 6 10	6 36	7 42	2 2	8 27	8 45	☌♄☾. ♄+1°14′
3	Fr.	5 37	12 5 51	6 34	8 13	2 54	9 12	9 33	♀ (Venus) sets 7 48 P.M.
4	Sa.	5 38	12 5 32	6 32	8 47	3 46	9 58	10 26	♂ (Mars) S. 1 45 26 A.M.
5	**Sun**	5 39	12 5 12	6 31	9 23	4 39	10 46	11 22	*13th Sunday after Trinity*
6	Mo.	5 40	12 4 52	6 29	10 5	5 33	11 38	....	Altair S. 8 51 36 P.M.
7	Tu.	5 41	12 4 32	6 28	10 57	6 29	12 19	12 36	Altair sets 3 20 A.M.
8	W.	5 42	12 4 12	6 26	11 54	7 26	1 18	1 42	☿ in aphelion.
9	Th.	5 43	12 3 51	6 24	.....	8 19	2 18	2 53	☌♆☾. ♆—3°43′
10	Fr.	5 43	12 3 31	6 23	1 59	9 11	3 18	3 58	☿ in ♍. ♃ sets 6 35 P.M.
11	Sa.	5 44	12 3 10	6 21	3 3	10 1	4 14	4 48	♄(Saturn) S. 2 13 32 A.M.
12	**Sun**	5 45	12 2 49	6 20	4 3	10 48	5 5	5 46	*14th Sunday after Trinity*
13	Mo.	5 46	12 2 28	6 18	Sets	11 31	5 53	6 30	♄(Saturn) rises 7 38 P.M.
14	Tu.	5 47	12 2 7	6 16	6 38	12 13	6 42	7 11	☌♃☾. ♃—4°10′
15	W.	5 48	12 1 46	6 15	7 0	12 53	7 23	7 50	α Cygni (Deneb) S. 9 9 3
16	Th.	5 49	12 1 25	6 13	7 24	1 33	8 1	8 25	☌☿☾. ☿—7°10′
17	Fr.	5 50	12 1 4	6 12	7 52	2 14	8 36	9 0	☿ Great. Elong. E. 26°34′
18	Sa.	5 51	12 0 43	6 10	8 38	2 55	9 10	9 41	☌♃☉. β Cygni S. 7 45 11
19	**Sun**	5 52	12 0 22	6 8	8 40	3 39	9 45	10 25	*15th Sunday after Trinity*
20	Mo.	5 53	12 0 1	6 7	9 11	4 25	10 20	11 13	α Aquarii S. 10 11 P.M.
21	Tu.	5 54	11 59 39	6 5	9 50	5 15	10 58	.....	α Capricorni S. 8 19 P.M.
22	W.	5 54	11 59 18	6 3	10 46	6 18	12 5	1 43	Arcturus sets 9 24 P.M.
23	Th.	5 55	11 58 57	6 2	11 33	7 5	1 0	12 41	☉ enters ♎, Aut. com.
24	Fr.	5 56	11 58 37	5 59	.....	8 2	1 57	1 49	☌♂☉. Uranus S. 7 8 14
25	Sa.	5 57	11 58 16	5 59	12 34	9 0	2 55	2 58	α Delphini S. 8 25 50 P.M.
26	**Sun**	5 58	11 57 55	5 58	2 0	9 57	3 50	4 0	*16th Sunday after Trinity*
27	Mo.	5 59	11 57 35	5 56	3 19	10 52	4 47	4 48	βCygni sets 2 55.[☌+0°9′
28	Tu.	6 0	11 57 15	5 54	4 39	11 46	5 41	5 53	☿ Gr. Hel. Let. S. ☌♂☾.
29	W.	6 1	11 56 55	5 52	Rises	.....	6 28	6 43	♀ (Venus) sets 7 26 P.M.
30	Th.	6 2	11 56 35	5 50	6 8	12 39	7 43	7 28	☿ Stat. ☌♄☾. ♄+1°8′

Highest Flood Tide September 30, P. M., 1.6 ft.

Baltimore has cleaner politics than any other large municipality in the United States. It has one of the broadest and most enlightened charters.

Baltimore has but 31.64 square miles of territory, while many cities not half her population have twice to three times her area.

Baltimore contains the largest chair and baby carriage factory in the world.

Baltimore has been the home and is now the resting place of two great lights of American letters, Edgar Allan Poe and Sidney Lanier.

Baltimore was the first city in the United States to incorporate a polytechnic institute in its public school system.

The oldest standing Shot Tower in the Union is located here.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, 1908.

The Senate.

Democrats	17
Republicans	9
Fusion	1
Total	27

Counties and City.	Pol.	Name.	P. O. Address.
Allegany	Dem.	*John B. Shannon	Frostburg.
Anne Arundel	Dem.	James R. Brashears	Annapolis.
Baltimore City—Dist. 1	Dem.	Charles P. Coady	2820 E. Baltimore St.
Dist. 2	Dem.	Peter J. Campbell	1010 E. Preston St.
Dist. 3	Dem.	J. Charles Linthicum	314 St. Paul St.
Dist. 4	Rep.	*Charles W. Jones	103 E. Cross St.
Baltimorre County	Dem.	John S. Biddison	Gardenville.
Caivert	Rep.	Lewis McK Griffith	Chaney.
Caroline	Dem.	*Wm. Winder Goldsborough	Greensboro.
Carroll	Dem.	Johnzie E. Beasman	Sykesville
Cecil	Rep.	*Joseph I. France	Port Deposit.
Charles	Rep.	*S. Spearman Lancaster	Rock Point.
Dorchester	Rep.	*Joseph B. Andrews	Hurlock
Frederick	Rep.	John P. T. Matthias	Thurmont.
Garrett	Rep.	*W. McCulloh Brown	Oakland.
Harford	Rep.	*William B. Baker	Aberdeen.
Howard	Dem.	Arthur P. Gorman, Jr	Laurel.
Kent	Dem.	William M. Slay	Chestertown.
Montgomery	Dem.	*Blair Lee	Silver Spring.
Prince George's	Dem.	*William B. Claggett	Upper Marlboro.
Queen Anne's	Dem.	John Frank Harper	Centreville.
Somerset	Dem.	Lewis M. Milbourne	Kingston.
St. Mary's	Fus.	*Francis F. Greenwell	Leonardtown.
Talbot	Dem.	*Gen. Joseph B. Seth	Easton.
Washington	Rep.	Harry E. Baker	Hagerstown.
Worcester	Dem.	*John P. Moore	Snow Hill.
Wicomico	Dem.	Jesse D. Price	Salisbury.

*Holdovers (elected in 1905). A new House will be elected in 1909.

OFFICERS MARYLAND LEGISLATURE, 1908.

SENATE—President, Joseph B. Seth, Talbot; Secretary, Robert Moss, Anne Arundel; Reading Clerk, W. R. Townsend, Baltimore County; Journal Clerk, W. T. Giles, Baltimore; Sergt-at-Arms, G. A. Shower, Carroll; Engrossing Clerk, L. R. Kerr, Wicomico.

HOUSE—Speaker, J. Enos Ray, Prince George's; Chief Clerk, A. J. Almoney, Montgomery; Journal Clerk, E. R. Crothers, Cecil; Reading Clerk, H. D. Wolfe Howard; Sergt.-at-Arms, J. H. Cox, Somerset; Engrossing Clerk, E. O'Mahoney, Baltimore.

TREASURER OF MARYLAND.

On January 15, 1908, the General Assembly elected Murray Vandiver Treasurer of Maryland for the fifth consecutive time for a term of two years.

The vote was:

Murray Vandiver, Dem	85
Robert Shriver, Rep	39
Joseph H. King, Dem	1

SATURDAY HALF-HOLIDAY.

Saturday half-holiday laws are in force in the following places:

Annapolis, Act of 1894, Ch. 167.
Baltimore city, Act of 1898, Ch. 198.
Baltimore county, Act of 1898, Ch. 152.
Harford county, Act of 1898, Ch. 154.
Montgomery county, Act of 1898, Ch. 366.
Cecil county, Act of 1900, Ch. 87.
Westminster, Act of 1902, Ch. 443.
Ellicott City, Act of 1902, Ch. 151.

Bills, drafts, checks, notes, etc., maturing on any half-holiday Saturday, shall be payable on the succeeding secular or business day.

Days of grace were abolished in Maryland by Act of 1896, Ch. 106, except under stipulated agreement.

10th Month.] OCTOBER, 1909. [31 Days.

Light Face Figures indicate A. M. **PHASES OF THE MOON.** **Heavy Face** Figures indicate P. M.

	D.	H.	M.			D.	H.	M.	
☾ Last Quarter..	6	1	44.2	A. M.	☽ First Quarter .	22	2	3.6	A. M.
● New Moon....	14	3	13.4	A. M.	○ Full Moon....	28	5	7	P. M.
Apogee.....	13	6	36	A. M.	Perigee	27	11	42	P. M.

D of M	Day of Wk.	Sun. Rises.	Sun. South.	Sun. Sets.	Moon. Rises.	Moon. South	High Tide A.M.	High Tide P.M.	Phenomena, etc.
		h. m.	*h. m. s.*	*h.m.*	*h. m.*	*h. m.*	*h. m.*	*h. m.*	
1	Fr.	6 4	11 56 13	5 48	6 41	1 33	7 55	8 20	☌Ψ☾. Ψ—4°1′
2	Sa.	6 5	11 55 56	5 47	7 16	2 27	8 40	9 12	♀ (Venus) sets 7 21 P.M.
3	**Sun**	6 6	11 55 37	5 46	8 0	3 23	9 30	10 5	*17th Sunday after Trinity*
4	Mo.	6 6	11 55 19	5 44	8 48	4 20	10 20	11 0	♂ (Mars) S. 11 12 14 P.M.
5	Tu.	6 7	11 55 0	5 43	9 45	5 18	11 15	11 54	♂ (Mars) S 4 56 A.M.
6	W.	6 8	11 54 43	5 41	10 46	6 14	.....	12 20	Fomalhaut S. 10 59 15 P.M.
7	Th.	6 9	11 54 25	5 39	11 50	7 8	12 52	1 32	*a* Lacertæ S. 9 30 27 P.M.
8	Fr.	6 10	11 54 8	5 38	.....	7 59	1 52	2 43	Markab S. 9 59 9 P.M.
9	Sa.	6 11	11 53 51	5 36	1 58	8 46	2 50	3 46	Alpheratz S. 10 58 30 P.M.
10	**Sun**	6 12	11 53 35	5 35	3 0	9 30	3 48	4 40	*18th Sunday after Trinity*
11	Mo.	6 13	11 53 20	5 34	4 0	10 13	4 45	5 22	Caph S. 10 51 15 P.M.
12	Tu.	6 14	11 53 4	5 32	5 0	10 53	5 30	6 0	☌☿☉ Inf.☌♀☾.♀—4°3′
13	W.	6 15	11 52 50	5 30	Sets	11 33	6 10	6 35	□Ψ☉. ☍♄☉. ☌☿☾.
14	Th.	6 16	11 52 36	5 29	5 53	12 15	6 48	7 14	Alph. sets 8 47. [☿—5°50′
15	Fr.	6 17	11 52 22	5 27	6 16	12 54	7 22	7 50	♀ in aphelion.
16	Sa.	6 18	11 52 9	5 26	6 42	1 37	7 55	8 28	*β* Sagittæ sets 1 0 A.M.
17	**Sun**	6 19	11 51 57	5 24	7 11	2 22	8 30	9 10	*19th Sunday after Trinity*
18	Mo.	6 20	11 51 45	5 23	7 49	3 12	9 05	9 56	Mirach S. 11 23 53 P.M.
19	Tu.	6 21	11 51 33	5 22	8 31	4 3	9 42	10 45	Alcy.(Plei.) S. 11 28 3 P.M
20	W.	6 22	11 51 23	5 20	9 22	4 57	10 30	11 35	☿ stationary.
21	Th.	6 23	11 51 13	5 19	10 20	5 52	11 26	.....	☿ in perihelion.
22	Fr.	6 24	11 51 3	5 17	11 28	6 48	12 30	12 30	Ψ stationary.
23	Sa.	6 25	11 50 54	5 16	.....	7 44	1 28	1 42	Rigel rises 9 37 P.M.
24	**Sun**	6 26	11 50 46	5 15	12 37	8 37	2 25	2 45	*20th Sunday after Trinity*
52	Mo.	6 27	11 50 39	5 14	1 49	9 30	3 25	3 47	Betelguese rises 9 10 P.M.
26	Tu.	6 28	11 50 32	5 12	3 4	10 22	4 20	4 40	♂ Stat. ☌♂☾. ♂+2°38′
27	W.	6 29	11 50 26	5 11	4 25	11 15	5 8	5 28	☌♄☾. ♄+1°17′
28	Th.	6 31	11 50 20	5 10	5 33	.....	5 56	6 20	☿ Great. Elong. W. 18°33′
29	Fr.	6 32	11 50 16	5 8	Rises	12 9	6 45	7 10	Almaach S. 11 34 9 P.M.
30	Sa.	6 33	11 50 12	5 7	6 8	1 6	7 25	8 0	♂ (Mars) sets 3 9 A.M.
31	**Sun**	6 34	11 50 9	5 6	6 45	2 4	8 12	8 50	*21st Sunday after Trinity*

Highest Flood Tide October 1, 2, 28, 29, 30, 31, P. M., 1.6 ft.

Baltimore constructed the first linotype machine, which has revolutionized the process of making newspapers.

Baltimore is the largest manufacturing center in the United States for fertilizers and straw goods.

Baltimore has the best retail market n the world. Old Lexington Market is nown everywhere.

Baltimore is known all over the world for the excellence of its food and the good management of its hotels.

Baltimore ranks fifth among American cities in the manufacture of men's ready-made clothing.

Within a radius of 100 miles of this city there are 30 times the natural wealth of England.

POLICE DEPARTMENT OF BALTIMORE.

Commissioners.	Pol.	Salary.	Term Began.	Term Ends.
President—Sherlock Swann	D.	$2,500	May 4, 1908.	May, 1910
Treasurer—John B. A. Wheltle	D.	2,500	May 4, 1908.	May, 1910
Peter E. Tome	R.	2,500	May 4, 1908.	May, 1910
Secretary—Josiah A. Kinsey		$2,500.		
Asst. Secretary—Robert G. Claypoole		1,800.		
Counsel—Alonzo L. Miles		2,000.		

Examiners.	Pol.	Salary.	Term Began.	Term Ends.
President—Dr. J. D. Norris	D.	$1,200	May 4, 1908.	May, 1910.
Joseph Y. Brattan	D.	1,200	May 4, 1908.	May, 1910.
Yates Pennington	R.	1,200.	May 4, 1908.	May, 1910.
Secretary—W. W. Dix		$1,200.		

Marshal of Police—Thomas F. Farnan ..... $3,400.
Deputy Marshal—James Manning ..... 2,800.
Captain of Detectives—Aquilla J. Pumphrey ..... 2,080.

Districts.	Captains.	Districts.	Captains.
Eastern	George League.	Western	Charles A. Polton.
Northeastern	Charles W. Gittings.	Northwestern	Bernard J. Ward.
Northern	Jonathan E. Moxley.	Southern	John J. Sautry.
Central	George G. Henry.	Southwestern	Thomas B. McGee.

Chief Physician ..... Dr. George B. Reynolds.

POLICE JUSTICES OF BALTIMORE CITY.

	Station.
William J. Garland	Eastern ..... Bank and Bethel Sts.
James W. Lewis	Southern ..... Ostend and Patapsco Sts.
Alva H. Tyson	Northwestern ..... Penna. Ave. and Lambert St.
William Llewellyn	Northeastern ..... Ashland Ave. and Durham St.
J. McKenney White	Northern ..... Cedar and 2nd Aves.
Daniel J. Loden	Western ..... Pine St. near Lexington St.
Eugene E. Grannan	Central ..... Saratoga St. near Charles St.
Edward S. Stanley*	Southwestern ..... Calhoun and Pratt Sts.
Robert W. Beach†	Southwestern ..... Calhoun and Pratt Sts.
Robert H. Carr*	At Large .....
C. Charles Friedel†	At Large .....

*May, 1907 and alternating months. †June, 1907 and alternating months.

CORONERS OF BALTIMORE CITY.

Name.	Station.	Residence.
Dr. W. T. Riley	Central	1639 N. Broadway.
Dr. Patrick F. Martin	Western	649 W. Lafayette avenue.
Dr. Otto M. Reinhart	Southern	1017 S. Charles street.
Dr. Frederick Caruthers	Northeastern	2229 E. Baltimore street
Dr. Silas Baldwin	Northwestern	700 W. Lafayette avenue.
Dr. Thomas H. Sudler	Eastern	32 W. Lexington street.
Dr. Frederick Caruthers	Northeastern	2229 E. Baltimore street.
Dr. Herbert C. Blake	Southwestern	1014 W. Lafayette avenue.
Dr. Ronald D. Abercrombie	At large	4 E. Preston street.

MAYORS OF BALTIMORE.

1797—James Calhoun.
1804—Thorowgood Smith.
1808—Edward Johnson.
1816—George Stiles.
1819—Edward Johnson.
1820—John Montgomery.
1823—Edward Johnson.
1826—Jacob Small.
1831—William Stewart.
1832—Jesse Hunt.
1835—Samuel Smith.
1837—Samuel Smith.
1838—Shepperd C. Leakin.
1840—Samuel Brady.
1842—Solomon Hillen, Jr.
1843—James O. Law.
1844—Jacob G. Davies.
1848—Elijah Stansbury.
1850—J. Hanson T. Jerome.
1852—J. Smith Hollins.
1854—Samuel Hinks.
1856—Thomas Swann.
1860—George W. Brown.
1861—John Lee Chapman.
1862—John Lee Chapman.
1867—Robert T. Banks.
1871—Joshua Vansant.
1875—Ferdin'd C. Latrobe.
1877—George P. Kane.
1878—Ferdin'd C. Latrobe.
1879—Ferdin'd C. Latrobe.
1881—Wm. Pinkney Whyte.
1883—Ferdin'd C. Latrobe.
1885—James Hodges.
1887—Ferdin'd C. Latrobe.
1889—Robert C. Davidson.
1891—Ferdin'd C. Latrobe.
1893—Ferdin'd C. Latrobe.
1895—Alcaeus Hooper.
1897—William T. Malster.
1899—Thomas G. Hayes.
1903—Robert M. McLane.
1904—E. Clay Timanus.
1907—J. Barry Mahool.

11th Month.] NOVEMBER, 1909. [30 Days.

Light Face Figures indicate A. M.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

Heavy Face Figures indicate P. M.

	D.	H.	M.			D.	H.	M.	
☾ Last Quarter..	4	4	37.8	P. M.	☽ First Quarter.	20	12	29.1	P. M.
● New Moon....	12	9	18.3	P. M.	○ Full Moon....	27	3	51.9	A. M.
Apogee.....	9	12	24	P. M.	Perigee	25	8	50	A. M.

D of M	Day of Wk.	Sun. Rises.	Sun. South.	Sun. Sets.	Moon. Rises.	Moon. South	High Tide A.M.	High Tide P.M.	Phenomena, etc.
		h. m.	h. m. s.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	
1	Mo.	6 36	11 50 7	5 4	7 32	3 4	9 2	9 40	☿ Greatest Hel. Lat. N
2	Tu.	6 36	11 50 5	5 3	8 26	4 3	9 58	10 32	☌☿☾. ☿—4°11
3	W.	6 37	11 50 5	5 2	9 28	5 0	11 0	11 26	♀ sets 7 21 P.M.
4	Th.	6 38	11 50 5	5 1	10 42	5 53	.....	12 10	♂ (Mars) S 9 1 P.M.
5	Fr.	6 39	11 50 6	5 0	11 47	6 43	12 24	1 20	♂ (Mars) sets 2 15 A.M.
6	Sa.	6 41	11 50 8	4 59	.....	7 28	1 20	2 28	♀ Greatest Hel. Lat. S.
7	**Sun**	6 42	11 50 11	4 58	1 55	8 11	2 25	3 24	*22nd Sunday after Trinity*
8	Mo.	6 43	11 50 14	4 57	2 49	8 52	3 20	4 10	♄ (Saturn) S. 10 5 38 P.M
9	Tu.	6 44	11 50 19	4 56	3 49	9 3.	4 8	4 50	☌♃☾. ♃—3°52′
10	W.	6 45	11 50 24	4 55	4 45	10 13	4 50	5 25	♄ (Saturn) sets 4 10 A.M.
11	Th.	6 46	11 50 30	4 54	5 41	10 52	5 30	6 0	☌☿☾. ☿—1°20′
12	Fr.	6 47	11 50 37	4 53	Sets	11 35	6 4	6 40	Alpheratz sets 4 33 A.M
13	Sa.	6 49	11 50 45	4 53	5 14	12 20	6 40	7 20	Gamma Pegasi S.9 45 34
14	**Sun**	6 50	11 50 54	4 52	5 54	1 .8	7 12	8 6	*23rd Sunday after Trinity*
15	Mo.	6 51	11 51 4	4 51	6 29	1 59	7 50	8 46	Sirius rises 10 7 P.M.
16	Tu.	6 52	11 51 14	4 50	7 19	2 53	8 28	9 32	☌♀☾. ♀—0°6′
17	W.	6 53	11 51 25	4 49	8 13	3 48	9 15	10 20	☌♁☾. ♁+3°0′
18	Th.	6 54	11 51 37	4 48	9 16	4 43	10 10	11 10	Sirius S. 3 10 A.M.
19	Fr.	6 55	11 51 50	4 48	10 26	5 37	11 15	.....	Procyon rises 10 30 P.M.
20	Sa.	6 56	11 52 4	4 47	11 34	6 30	12 4	12 25	Betelguese S. 2 58 50 A.M
21	**Sun**	6 58	11 52 18	4 47	.....	7 21	1 0	1 28	*24th Sunday after Trinity*
22	Mo.	6 59	11 52 34	4 46	12 47	8 11	2 0	2 22	☌♂☾. ♂—4°26′
23	Tu.	7 0	11 52 50	4 46	1 58	9 2	2 55	3 20	☌♀♁. ♀—2°.3′
24	W.	7 1	11 53 7	4 45	3 9	9 53	3 45	4 15	☿ in ♍. ♀ sets 7 45 P.M.
25	Th.	7 2	11 53 24	4 45	4 23	10 47	4 34	5 10	Aldebaran S. 12 29 57
26	Fr.	7 3	11 53 42	4 44	5 39	11 44	5 20	6 0	Aldebaran ris s 6 8 P.M.
27	Sa.	7 4	11 54 1	4 44	Rises	.....	6 10	6 50	Total ecl.☾, vis.at Balto.
28	**Sun**	7 5	11 54 21	4 43	5 9	12 44	7 0	7 40	*Advent Sunday.*
29	Mo.	7 6	11 54 42	4 43	6 9	1 45	7 50	8 30	Algol S. 11 35 43 P.M.
30	Tu.	7 7	11 55 3	4 43	7 17	2 45	8 40	9 20	St.Andw.☌☿☾.☿—4°14′

Highest Flood Tide November 26, 27, 28, 29, P. M., 1.6 ft.

Baltimore was the first city in the new world in which all religions were tolerated.

Baltimore was the first city in the country to use electric locomotives to draw trains through a tunnel.

Baltimore built the first steam iron vessel in the world.

Baltimore erected the first Merchants' Exchange in the country.

Baltimore has a smaller percentage of crime than any other city in the country.

The oldest medical society in the United States was organized here in December, 1788.

Baltimore built the Dewey, the largest floating dry dock in the world.

The first third-rail system of electric transportation was opened here in 1885.

PARKS OF BALTIMORE.

General Superintendent—W. S. Manning.
Engineer of Parks—J. Harry Gross.

Baltimore has public parks and pleasure grounds of an area of 2,145.84 acres.

	Acres.		Acres.
Druid Hill	672.78	Hampden Reservoir	25.
Clifton	267.27	Federal Hill	8.2
Clifton Lake	44.	Wyman	163.10
Patterson	128.	Lake Montebello	139.
Carroll	183.	Swann	10.05
Riverside	17.2	Latrobe	16.05
		Gwynn's Falls	383.07

Squares and Other Parked Areas.

	Acres.		Acres.
Forest Place Triangle	.51	Park Avenue Extended	1.7
Mt. Royal Triangle	.05	Wilkens Avenue	1.6
Harlem Park	8.3	Riggs' Triangle	0.2
Union Square	2.	Park Place	1.0
Franklin	2.3	Wells and McComas	.01
Johnson	2.5	Washington Place	0.9
Madison	3.4	Mt. Vernon Place	1.4
East City Spring	1.3	Fulton Avenue	4.0
Perkins	1.5	Bolton	3.52
Lafayette	2 9	Brewer	.39
Collington	5.3	Callow	.03
Mt. Royal Terrace	2.	Linden	.01
Mt. Royal Avenue	2.	Liberty	.02
Taney Place	0.8	Maple	.07
Broadway	7.27	Bo-Lin	.23
Jackson Place	0.6	Fifth Regiment Armory	.25
Eutaw Place	5.6	City College Lot	.14
		Greenspring Avenue	25.50

BALTIMORE'S TAXABLE BASIS.

(As fixed by the Appeal Tax Court, September 30, 1908.)

			1909.	1908.
Real estate, full city rate			$335,935,069	$312,139,044
Real estate, suburban rate			6,383,186	13,584,774
Real estate, rural rate			27,819,452	.....
Personal: Individuals, firms and foreign corporations	$41,178,827	$39,232,876		
Less plant exemption	4,649,172	4,412,951		
			36,529,655	34,819,915
Maryland incorporated companies, estimated	$43,127,717	$40,242,632		
Less plant exemption	4,137,717	4,242,632		
			39,000,000	36,000,000
Distilled spirits in bond, estimated			1,200,000	1,250,000
Securities, 30-cent rate			148,294,908	146,688,857
Deposits in savings banks, estimated; 18¾-cent rate			80,000,000	80,000,000
Totals			$675,162,270	$624,482,590

The taxable basis for 1909 shows an actual increase over 1908 of $27,179,680, after deducting easements now in litigation, aggregating $23,500,000. In spite of the reclassification at the suburban and rural rates of $17,000.000 of real estate which figured in the 1908 basis at the full rate, the full-rate basis for 1909 has been maintained.

MERCHANTS AND MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION.

President—David H. Carroll.
Secretary—Thomas G. Boggs.
Treasurer—James Preston.

First Vice-President—Reuben Foster.
Second Vice-President—Wm. B. Hurst.
Third Vice-President—David Ambach.
Fourth Vice-President—Frank N. Hoen.

ADVISORY BOARD.

James A. Gary.
Summerfield Baldwin,
Lloyd L. Jackson.
E. Stanley Gary.

12th Month.] DECEMBER, 1909. [31 Days.

Light Face Figures indicate A. M. **PHASES OF THE MOON.** **Heavy Face** Figures indicate P. M.

	D.	H.	M.			D.	H.	M.	
☾ Last Quarter..	4	11	12.5	A. M.	☽ First Quarter..	19	9	17.7	P. M.
● New Moon....	12	2	58.7	P. M.	○ Full Moon.....	26	4	29.9	P. M.
Apogee.....	7	4	42	A. M.	Perigee.....	23	3	48	A. M.

D of M	Day of Wk.	Sun. Rises.	Sun. South.	Sun. Sets.	Moon. Rises.	Moon. South	High Tide A.M.	High Tide P.M.	Phenomena, etc.
		h. m.	h. m. s.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	
1	W.	7 8	11 55 25	4 42	8 27	3 42	9 45	10 10	♀ (Venus) sets 7 55 P.M.
2	Th.	7 9	11 55 47	4 42	9 34	4 34	10 48	11 0	♀ Great. Elong. E. 47°18′
3	Fr.	7 10	11 56 11	4 42	10 38	5 23	11 54	11 53	☌ ☿ ☉ superior.
4	Sa.	7 11	11 56 34	4 42	11 40	6 7	....	1 0	Alcyone (Plei) S. 10 56 5
5	**Sun**	7 12	11 56 59	4 42	.....	6 49	12 54	1 56	*2nd Sunday in Advent.*
6	Mo.	7 13	11 57 24	4 42	1 39	7 30	1 48	2 46	☌ ♃ ☾. ♃ −3°35′
7	Tu.	7 14	11 57 49	4 42	2 35	8 9	2 35	3 26	♂ (Mars) S 7 25 38 P.M.
8	W.	7 15	11 58 16	4 42	3 33	8 49	3 20	4 8	♂ (Mars) sets 1 35 A.M.
9	Th.	7 16	11 58 42	4 42	4 30	9 31	4 0	4 50	Sirius S. 1 35 8 A.M.
10	Fr.	7 16	11 59 9	4 42	5 30	10 15	4 40	5 30	Procyon rises 8 6 P.M.
11	Sa.	7 17	11 59 37	4 42	6 30	11 2	5 20	6 10	♃ (Jupiter) rises 1 34 A.M.
12	**Sun**	7 18	12 0 5	4 43	Sets	11 53	5 55	6 55	*3rd Sunday in Advent.*
13	Mo.	7 19	12 0 36	4 43	5 13	12 47	6 35	7 40	☌ ☿ ☾. ☿ −0°3′
14	Tu.	7 20	12 1 14	4 43	6 7	1 42	7 18	8 25	♂ in ♌. ☌ ♁ ☾. ♁ +3°4′
15	W.	7 20	12 1 30	4 43	7 9	2 39	8 8	9 15	Castor S. 2 58 47 A.M.
16	Th.	7 21	12 1 59	4 43	8 17	3 34	9 0	10 0	☌ ♀ ☾. ♀ −2°51′
17	Fr.	7 22	12 2 29	4 43	9 27	4 27	10 0	10 50	Pollux rises 7 15 P.M.
18	Sa.	7 22	12 2 58	4 44	10 37	5 18	11 5	11 40	Capella S. 11 28 42 P.M.
19	**Sun**	7 23	12 3 28	4 45	11 47	6 7	.....	12 6	*4th Sunday in Advent.*
20	Mo.	7 23	12 3 58	4 45	.....	6 55	12 36	1 0	☌ ☌ ☾. ☌ +3°23′. ♄ Stat.
21	Tu.	7 24	12 4 27	4 45	12 55	7 45	1 30	2 2	☌ ♄ ☾. ♄ +1°40′
22	W.	7 25	12 4 57	4 46	2 5	8 36	2 20	3 0	☉ enters ♑, Summer com.
23	Th.	7 25	12 5 27	4 46	3 19	9 30	3 10	3 57	Aldebaran S. 10 29 53 P.M.
24	Fr.	7 25	12 5 57	4 47	4 30	10 26	4 4	4 50	♄ (Saturn) S. 6 59 20 P.M.
25	Sa.	7 26	12 6 27	4 47	5 45	11 26	4 55	5 40	*Christ. Day.* ☿ G. Hel. L S.
26	**Sun**	7 26	12 6 57	4 48	Rises	.....	5 50	6 30	*Sunday after Christmas.*
27	Mo.	7 27	12 7 26	4 49	4 54	12 26	6 45	7 20	☌ ♆ ☾. ♆ −4°9′
28	Tu.	7 27	12 7 56	4 49	6 2	1 25	7 38	8 10	☌ ☿ ♁. ☿ +1°44.
29	W.	7 27	12 8 25	4 50	7 14	2 21	8 32	8 55	Betelgeuse S. 11 25 37 P M
30	Th.	7 27	12 8 54	4 51	8 21	3 13	9 32	9 45	Rigel S. 10 41 43 P.M.
31	Fr.	7 28	12 9 23	4 52	9 26	4 0	10 28	10 35	☌ ☌ ♄. ☌ +3°12′

Highest Flood Tide December 25, 26, 27, P. M., 1.5 ft.

WORLD'S VOLUME OF SECURITIES.

The total volume of the corporate securities of the world is estimated at 111,000,000,000, the world's total wealth being estimated at $485,000,000,000. All Europe has about $75,000,000,000 of corporate securities; the United States, $34,512,351,000. Of Great Britain's wealth 45 per cent. is in corporate securities; of France's, 40 per cent.; of Germany's, 25 per cent.; of the United States, 23 per cent. The figures are based on par values.

JUDGES OF MARYLAND.

Court of Appeals.

Circuits.	Name.	Age.	Term Exp.
4	A. Hunter Boyd, Chief	59	1909
1	W. Laird Henry	44	1909
2	James Alfred Pearce	68	1912
3	N. Charles Burke	55	1920
5	Wm. H. Thomas	47	1922
6	Glenn H. Worthington	48	1909
7	John P. Briscoe	56	1922
8	Samuel D. Schmucker	64	1914

Supreme Bench, Baltimore City.

Circuits.	Name.	Age.	Term Exp.
8	Henry D. Harlan, Chief	51	1920
8	Daniel Giraud Wright	68	1918
8	John J. Dobler	56	1909
8	Henry Stockbridge, Jr.	52	1911
8	George M. Sharp	56	1912
8	*Alfred S. Niles	48	1922
8	Thomas Ireland Elliott	53	1921
8	Jas. P. Gorter	50	1922
8	Conway W. Sams	46	1909
8	Chas. W. Heulsler	54	1909

Associate Judges of the Circuits.

Circuits.	Name.	Age.	Term Exp.
1	Robley D. Jones	48	1909
	Charles F. Holland	69	1916
2	Philemon B. Hopper	55	1922
	Wm. H. Adkins	46	1922
3	George L. Van Bibber	61	1918
	Frank I. Duncan	50	1920
4	Robert R. Henderson	51	1918
	Martin L. Keedy	51	1918
5	Wm. H. Forsythe, Jr.	34	1909
	Jas. R. Brashears	50	1909
6	James B. Henderson	63	1910
	John C. Motter	64	1912
7	George C. Merrick	69	1912
	B. Harris Camalier		1909

*Appointed September 22, 1906, and elected November 5, 1907.

First Circuit.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed.	Ended.
Chief	James A. Stewart	November 5, 1867	1879
Associate	John R. Franklin	November 5, 1867	1878
Associate	Levin T. H. Irving	November 5, 1867	
Chief	Levin T. H. Irving	*April 9, 1879 November 4, 1879	1892
Associate	Ephraim K. Wilson	*January 24, 1878 November 4, 1879	1884
Associate	Chas. F. Goldsborough	November 4, 1879	1892
Associate	Charles F. Holland	*December 23, 1884 November 3, 1885 *October 22, 1900 November 5, 1901	
Associate	Henry Lloyd	*July 2, 1892 November 7, 1893	1908
Chief	Henry Page	*September 10, 1892 November 7, 1893	1908
Chief	W. Laird Henry	*April 6, 1908	
Associate	Robley D. Jones	*April 6, 1908	

Second Circuit.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed.	Ended.
Chief	John M. Robinson	1November 5, 1867 2November 7, 1882	1896
Associate	Joseph A. Wickes	1November 5, 1867 2November 7, 1882	1897
Associate	Frederick Stump	1November 5, 1867 2November 7, 1882 3November 2, 1897	1901
Chief	George M. Russum	*January 21, 1896	1897
Chief	James Alfred Pearce	November 2, 1897	
Associate	William R. Martin	November 2, 1897	1907
Associate	Austin Lane Crothers	*March 28, 1906	1907
Associate	Edwin H. Brown	*October 4, 1901 November 5, 1901	1906
Associate	William H. Adkins	*September 28, 1906 November 5, 1907	
Associate	Philemon B. Hopper	*August 24, 1907 November 5, 1907	

Third Circuit.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed.	Ended.
Chief	Richard Grason	November 5, 1867	1882
Associate	George Yellott	November 5, 1867	1882
Associate	Alfred W. Bateman	November 5, 1867	1871
Associate	George Y. Maynadier	*February 28, 1871	1871
Associate	James D. Waters	November 7, 1871 November 8, 1887 *November 8, 1902	1903

(a) Enabling Act.
*Date of Executive appointment.

JUDGES OF MARYLAND—Continued.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed.	Ended.
Chief	George Yellott	November 7, 1882	1889
Associate	David Fowler	November 7, 1882	1889
Chief	David Fowler	*August 1, 1889 November 5, 1889 *October 12, 1904	1905
Associate	N. Charles Burke	*August 8, 1889 November 5, 1889 *October 12, 1904	1905
Associate	George L. Van Bibber	November 3, 1903	....
Chief	N. Charles Burke	*October 6, 1905 November 7, 1905	....
Associate	Frank I. Duncan	*October 6, 1905 November 7, 1905	....

Fourth Circuit.

Chief	Richard H. Alvey	1November 5, 1867 2November 7, 1882	1893
Associate	Thomas Perry	Novemher 5, 1867	1871
Associate	William Motter	November 5, 1867	1882
Associate	George A. Pearre	November 7, 1871	1883
Associate	Josiah H. Gordon	*July 26, 1883	1883
Associate	Henry W. Hoffman	November 6, 1883	1895
Associate	Andrew K. Svester	Novemher 7, 1882	1891
Associate	Henry Kyd Douglas	*April 1891	1891
Associate	Edward Stake	November 3, 1891	1902
Chief	†Andrew Hunter Boyd	*May 1, 1893 November 7, 1893 *November 7, 1908	1908
Associate	David W. Sloan	November 5, 1895	1902
Associate	Ferdinand Williams	*August 28, 1902	1903
Associate	William J. Witzenbacher	*February 9, 1903	1903
Associate	Robert R. Henderson	November 3, 1903	....
Associate	Martin L. Keedy	November 3, 1903	....

†Designated as Chief Judge Court of Appeals by Governor Warfield November 12, 1907, and by Governor Crothers November 7, 1908.

Fifth Circuit.

Chief	Oliver Miller	1November 5, 1867 2November 7, 1882	1892
Associate	Edward Hammond	November 5, 1867	1882
Associate	William N. Hayden	November 5, 1867	1882
Associate	I. Thomas Jones	November 7, 1882 November 2, 1897	1899
Chief	I. Thomas Jones	November 7, 1899	1906
Associate	John E. Smith	November 7, 1882	1890
Associate	James A. C. Bond	*May 1, 1890	1891
Associate	Charles B. Roberts	November 3, 1891	1892
Chief	Charles B. Roberts	*October 3, 1892 November 7, 1893	1899
Associate	James Revell	*October 3, 1892 November 7, 1893	1908
Chief	James A. C. Bond	*September 14, 1899	1899
Associate	Charles T. Reifsnider	December 20, 1899	1901
Associate	William H. Thomas	November 5, 1901	1907
Chief	John G. Rogers	*January 16, 1906	1907
Associate	William H. Forsythe	*December 23, 1907	
Associate	James R. Brashears	*April 11, 1908	
Chief	Wm. H. Thomas	November 5, 1907	

Sixth Circuit.

Chief	Madison Nelson	November 5, 1867	1870
Associate	William Veirs Bouic	November 5, 1867	1882
Associate	John A. Lynch	1November 5, 1867 2November 7, 1882	1897
Chief	William P. Maulsby	*January 20, 1870	1871
Chief	Richard Johns Bowie	November 7, 1871	1881
Chief	John Ritchie	*March 16, 1881 November 8, 1881	1887
Chief	†James McSherry	*November 1, 1887 November 8, 1887 ‡November 8, 1902 *November 1902	
Associate	John T. Vinson	November 3, 1903 November 7, 1882	1907 1895
Associate	James B. Henderson	*January 21, 1895 November 5, 1895 November 2, 1897	....
Associate	John C. Motter		
Chief	Glenn H. Worthington	*November 16, 1907	

*Date of Executive appointment.

JUDGES OF MARYLAND—Continued.

Seventh Circuit.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed.	Ended.
Chief	George Brent	November 5, 1867	1881
Associate	Daniel R. Magruder	November 5, 1867	1881
Chief	Daniel R. Magruder	*February 10, 1881	1881
Associate	Robert Ford	November 5, 1867	1882
Associate	Richard B. B. Chew	*February 10, 1881	1881
Chief	Frederick Stone	November 8, 1881	1890
Associate	John B. Brooke	November 8, 1881	1896
Associate	J. Parran Crane	November 7, 1882	1908
		November 2, 1897	....
Chief	John P. Briscoe	*February 10, 1890	
		November 3, 1891	....
		*..... 1906	
		November 5, 1907	
Associate	George C. Merrick	*December 11, 1896	
		November 2, 1897	....
Associate	Benjamin Harris Camalier	*August 6, 1908	

*Date of Executive appointment.
†Designated Chief Judge Court of Appeals by Gov. Lowndes, January 27, 1896.
‡Designated by Governor Smith, November 8, 1902, and November 24, 1903.

JUDGES OF BALTIMORE CITY.

Court of Appeals.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed.	Ended.
Chief	James Lawrence Bartol	October 23, 1867	
		October 26, 1881	1883
Associate	Wm. Shepard Bryan	November 6, 1883	1898
Associate	Samuel Davis Schmucker	*November 8, 1898	
		November 7, 1899	....

Supreme Bench.

Chief	T. Parkin Scott	October 23, 1867	1873
Associate	George W. Dobbin	October 23, 1867	1882
Associate	Henry F. Garey	October 23, 1867	1882
Associate	Campbell W. Pinkney	October 23, 1867	1882
Associate	Robert Gilmor, Jr.	October 23, 1867	1882
Chief	George William Brown	October 22, 1873	1888
Associate	William A. Fisher	November 7, 1882	1887
Associate	William A. Stewart	November 7, 1882	1892
Associate	Charles E. Phelps	November 7, 1882	
		November 2, 1897	1908
Associate	Edward Duffy	November 7, 1882	1892
Associate	John Upshur Dennis	*January 4, 1887	
		November 8, 1887	
		*November 8, 1902	
		November 3, 1903	1908
Associate	Daniel Giraud Wright	November 6, 1888	
		November 3, 1903	....
Chief	Henry David Harlan	*October 22, 1888	
		November 5, 1889	....
		*October 12, 1904	
		November 7, 1905	....
Associate	Pere L. Wickes	*July 6, 1892	
		November 7, 1893	1907
Associate	Albert Ritchie	*September 24, 1892	
		November 7, 1893	1903
Associate	John J. Dobler	November 6, 1894	....
Associate	Henry Stockbridge, Jr.	November 3, 1896	....
Associate	George M. Sharp	November 2, 1897	....
Associate	Thomas S. Baer	November 3, 1903	1906
Associate	Thomas I. Elliott	November 1906	....
Associate	Alfred S. Niles	*July 20, 1906	
		November 5, 1907	....
Associate	Jas. P. Gorter	*August 14, 1907	
		November 5, 1907	....
Associate	Conway W. Sams	*April 11, 1908	
Associate	Charles W. Heuisler	*April 11, 1908	

*Date of Executive appointment.

COURT TERMS IN MARYLAND.

Court of Appeals, Annapolis.

Clerk—Caleb C. Magruder.

Reporter—William T. Brantly.

Terms—2d Monday in January and 1st Monday in April and October.

First Circuit.

Counties—Worcester Somerset, Dorchester, Wicomico.

Terms—Snow Hill—Jury, 3d Monday in May and 4th Monday in October; non-jury, 3d Monday in January and July.

Princess Anne—Jury, 2d Monday in April and October; non-jury, 2d Monday in January and July.

Cambridge—Jury, 4th Monday in April, 2d Monday in November; non-jury, 4th Monday in January and July.

Salisbury—Jury, 4th Monday in March and September; non-jury, 1st Monday in January and July.

Second Circuit.

Counties—Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent, Cecil.

Terms—Denton—Jury, 1st Monday in April and October; non-jury, 2d Monday in January, 4th Monday in June.

Easton—Jury, 3d Monday in May and November; non-jury, 1st Monday in February, 4th Monday in July.

Centreville—Jury, 1st Monday in May and November; non-jury, 4th Monday in January, 3d Monday in July.

Chestertown—Jury, 3d Monday in April and October; non-jury, 3d Monday in January, 2d Monday in July.

Elkton—Jury, 1st Monday in March, 3d Monday in September, 2d Monday in December; non-jury, 3d Monday in June.

Third Circuit.

Counties—Baltimore, Harford.

Terms—Towson—Jury, 1st Monday in March, 3d Monday in May, 3d Monday in September, 1st Monday in December.

Belair—Jury, 2d Monday in February, May and November; 2d Monday in September.*

Fourth Circuit.

Counties — Allegany, Washington, Garrett.

Terms—Cumberland—Jury, 1st Monday in January and October, and 2d Monday in April; non-jury, 1st Thursday in July.

Hagerstown—Jury, 2d Monday in February and May, 2d Monday in November; non-jury, 1st Monday in August.

Oakland—Jury, 1st Monday in June and December; non-jury, 3d Monday in March, 2d Monday in September.

Fifth Circuit.

Counties — Carroll, Howard, Anne Arundel.

Terms—Westminster—Jury, 2d Monday in February, May and November; non-jury, 2d Monday in August.

Ellicott City—Jury 3d Monday in March and 1st Monday in September; non-jury, 3d Monday in June, 1st Monday in December.

Annapolis—Jury, 3d Monday in April and October; non-jury, 3d Monday in January and July.

Sixth Circuit.

Counties—Montgomery, Frederick.

Terms—Rockville—Jury, 3d Monday in March and 2d Monday in November; non-jury, 3d Monday in January, 1st Monday in June.

Frederick—Jury, 1st Monday in February, 1st Monday in September and 2d Monday in December; non-jury, 2d Monday in May.

Seventh Circuit.

Counties—Prince George's, Charles, Calvert, St. Mary's.

Terms—Upper Marlboro—Jury, 1st Monday in April and October; non-jury, 3d Monday in January and June.

La Plata—Jury, 3d Monday in May and November; non-jury, 3d Monday in July and February.

Prince Frederick—Jury, 1st Monday in May and 2d Monday in November; non-jury, 1st Monday in July and February.

Leonardtown—Jury, 3d Monday in March and September; non-jury, 1st Monday in June and December.

EQUITY TERMS for the several counties of the State—1st Monday of January, March, May, July, September and November.

Eighth Circuit.

Baltimore City—Circuit Court of Baltimore City and Circuit Court No. 2. Terms — 2d Monday of January, March, May, July, September and November. Criminal, Superior, Common Pleas and City Courts. Terms—2d Monday of January, May and September.

*Jury, or non-jury, in the discretion of the Court.

JUVENILE COURT.

The Juvenile Court was created by ıe Act of 1902, Chapter 611, which ·ovides for the appointment by the overnor of a magistrate for juvenile uses, with exclusive jurisdiction in all ses of minors under sixteen years of e. In 1904 these powers were en-·ged. The court holds its sessions in ɔ Courthouse daily, except Sundays d legal holidays.

Officers—Judge, Jacob M. Moses, 618 Equitable Building; substitute, Morrill N. Packard, 22 East Lexington street; clerk, Maud S. Shriver.

Probation Officers—Lucy F. Friday, James W. Harry, Mary Cathcart, J. Morris Diven, Aimée Guggenheimer. Desk Officer, Sergt. F. P. Devon; patrolman, George T. Strout.

ORPHANS' COURT JUDGES—FOUR YEARS FROM 1907.

Allegany—P. D. Getzendanner Sr., Rep.; John N. M. Brandler, Rep.; Wm. Close, Rep.
Anne Arundel—Henry A. Tydings, Dem.; Jas. Cusach, Dem.; Wm. M. Abbott, Dem.
Baltimore City—Myer J. Block, Dem.; Wm. M. Dunn, Dem.; Harry C. Gaither, Dem.
Baltimore County—Melchoir Hoshall, Dem.; E. Clinton Tracey, Dem.; H. Seymour Piersol, Dem.
Calvert—Jas. A. Gott, Dem.; Langley B. Denton, Dem.; Jos. S. Sunderland, Rep.
Caroline—Jas. Olan Clark, Dem.; Edward W. Liden, Dem.; Isaac T. Fleetwood, Dem.
Carroll—Jno. E. Eckenrode, Dem.; Wm. L. Richards, Dem.; Robt. N. Koontz, Dem.
Cecil—W. H. Simcoe, Dem.; R. B. Merritt, Dem.; Thos. S. Miller, Rep.
Charles—Josiah Hawkins, Dem.; Walter H. Gray, Dem.; Edward Berry, Dem.
Dorchester—G. Warren Mundy, Rep.; W. L. Rhodes, Rep.; Millard M. Kirby, Rep.
Frederick—Wm. H. H. Pearre, Rep.; Jno. A. Phleeger, Rep.; Geo. H. Whitmore, Rep.
Garrett—Jno. L. Fitzwater, Rep.; J. Thos. Moon, Rep.; Henry Kemp, Jr., Rep.
Harford—E. Carvil Tolley, Dem.; Wm. Munnikhuysen, Dem.; Wm. P. Trimble, Dem.
Howard—Henry Mollman, Dem.; Geo. W. Renn, Dem.; Oliver P. Cross, Dem.
Kent—W. S. Morris, Dem.; J. H. Simpers, Dem.; J. P. Nicholson, Dem.
Montgomery—Geo. W. Meem, Dem.; Remus R. Darby, Dem.; Jno. E. West, Dem.
Prince George's—J. Chew Sheriff, Dem.; Jno. C. Jones, Dem.; Albert F. Jenkins, Dem.
Queen Anne's—Jos. B. Cook, Dem.; Hiram G. Tarbutton, Dem.; Alfred Tucker, Sr., Dem.
Somerset—Henry F. Barnes, Dem.; Jno. R. Corbin, Dem.; Geo. B. N. Sterling, Dem.
St. Mary's—Jos. Harris Key, Dem.; Wm. S. Coppage, Dem.; Jas. H. Bailey, Dem.
Talbot—Elijah W. West, Dem.; Wm. H. Myers, Dem.; Frank D. Harrison, Dem.
Washington—Wm. Gassman, Dem.; Levi Bear, Dem.; Chas. C. Zeigler, Rep.
Wicomico—Alonzo Dykes, Dem.; King V. White, Dem.; Ed. M. Smith, Dem.
Worcester—Ara P. Bowen, Dem.; Dr. Wm. A. Taylor, Dem.; J. Henry Young, Dem.

ORPHANS' COURT DAYS.

Allegany—Every Tuesday and Friday.
Anne Arundel—Every Tuesday.
Baltimore City—Daily, except Sundays.
Baltimore County—Every Tuesday and Wednesday.
Calvert—Second and fourth Tuesdays each month.
Caroline—Every Tuesday.
Carroll—Every Monday and Tuesday.
Cecil—Second Tuesday and Wednesday each month.
Charles—First and third Tuesdays each month.
Dorchester—Every Tuesday.
Frederick—Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday each week, and daily during sittings of the Circuit Court.
Garrett—Second and fourth Tuesdays each month.
Howard—Every Tuesday.
Harford—First Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday each month.
Kent—Every Tuesday.
Montgomery—Every Tuesday.
Prince George's—First and third Tuesdays each month.
Queen Anne's—Every Tuesday.
Somerset—Every alternate Tuesday.
St. Mary's—Second and fourth Tuesdays each month.
Talbot—Every Tuesday.
Washington—Tuesday and Friday each week.
Wicomico—Second and fourth Tuesdays each month.
Worcester—Second and fourth Tuesdays each month.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

Circuit Court—Judges Nathan Goff and Jeter C. Pritchard, Circuit Judges.
District Court—Hon. Thomas J. Morris, District Judge.
Clerk—Arthur L. Spamer.
Deputy—Charles W. Zimmermann.
District Attorney—John C. Rose.
Assistant—Morris A. Soper.
Marshal—John F. Langhammer.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS OF MARYLAND.

I.
Worcester County.
Somerset County.
Dorchester County.
Wicomico County.

II.
Caroline County.
Talbot County.
Queen Anne's County.
Kent County.
Cecil County.

III.
Baltimore County.
Harford County.

IV.
Allegany County.
Washington County.
Garrett County.

V.
Carroll County.
Howard County.
Anne Arundel County.

VI.
Montgomery County.
Frederick County.

VII.
Prince George's County.
Charles County.
Calvert County.
St. Mary's County.

VIII.
Baltimore City.

THE JUDICIARY SYSTEM.

The judges of the courts of Maryland, except the Orphans' Court, are elected for 15 years. They are required to be not less than 30 years of age at the time of election, and are re-eligible until the age of 70 years, but not thereafter, though the Legislature, by joint resolution, may enable any judge already in office to fill out an unexpired term beyond the limit. The counties are grouped into seven circuits, and the City of Baltimore is designated as the eighth circuit. A chief judge and two associate judges are provided for each circuit in the counties. The chief judges of the county circuits and a judge specially elected in Baltimore City constitute the Court of Appeals. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, designates the member of the Court of Appeals who shall be the chief or presiding judge of that tribunal. A court is required to be held in each county of the State, to be styled the Circuit Court for the county in which it may be held. No two of the associate judges shall reside in the same county. Baltimore City, the eighth Judicial Circuit, is provided with a Supreme Bench—a chief and nine associate judges, in addition to one judge of the Court of Appeals. The total number of judges is 32.

The salaries of judges are as follows: Court of Appeals, $5,800; Associate of the Circuit Courts, $3,600; Supreme Bench, Baltimore City, $5,000, of which $4,500 is paid by the State and $500 by the City of Baltimore.

REFEREES IN BANKRUPTCY.

Thomas Foley Hisky, 215 N. Charles street, Baltimore City.
Henry Duffy, 207 N. Calvert street, Baltimore City.
Edward Y. Goldsborough, Frederick, Md., Frederick and Montgomery Counties.
Emanuel W. Herman, Towson, Md., Baltimore County.
E. Oliver Grimes Jr., Westminster, Md., Carroll County.
Sidney P. Townshend, Chestertown, Md., Kent, Queen Anne, Talbot, Dorchester, and Caroline Counties.
Albert A. Doub, Cumberland, Md., Allegany and Garrett Counties.
Adial P. Barnes, Snow Hill, Md., Worcester, Wicomico and Somerset Counties.
Wm. T. Warburton, Elkton, Md., Cecil County.
Peter Leslie Hopper, Havre de Grace, Md., Harford County.
Scott M. Wolfinger, Hagerstown, Md., Washington County.
Daniel M. Murray, Ellicott City, Md., Anne Arundel, Prince George's, and Howard Counties.
Ferdinand C. Cooksey, La Plata, Md., Charles, St. Mary's and Calvert Counties.

PHYSICAL IMPROVEMENT, MARYLAND.

In 1904 the Legislature of Maryland passed a law, known as the Shoemaker act, providing that $200,000 be apportioned annually among the counties for the improvement of public roads under the direction of the State Geological Survey, each county being required to contribute a sum equal to the amount it receives. In 1906 the construction of a fine road between Baltimore and Washington was initiated by an appropriation of $90,000, and further provision for such road has since been made. In the same year, in order to increase the economic value of its water area, an important oyster-planting law was enacted. For the further improvement of the State, in 1908, a Road Commission was created to construct needed public roads in all parts of the State, and $5,000,000 was appropriated for the work. The agencies through which the physical improvement of the State is effected are the Board of Public Works, Geological Survey, Road Commission, Shell Fish Commission and Forestry Commission. The allotment made by the Geological Survey annually under the Shoemaker Act, on the basis of public road mileage, is as follows:

Counties	Mileage.	Allotment.
Allegany	693	$8,967.39
Anne Arundel	521	6,741.72
Baltimore	1,119	14,479.81
Calvert	335	4,334.89
Caroline	547	7,078.16
Carroll	770	9,963.77
Cecil	638	8,255.69
Charles	465	6,017.08
Dorchester	660	7,763.98
Frederick	1,151	14,893.89
Garrett	940	12,163.56
Harford	822	10,636.65
Howard	413	5,344.20
Kent	427	5,525.36
Montgomery	798	10,326.09
Prince George's	899	$11,542.44
Queen Anne's	563	7,285.20
St. Mary's	602	7,789.85
Somerset	464	6,004.14
Talbot	397	5,137.16
Washington	695	8,993 27
Wicomico	772	9,089 65
Worcester	832	10,766.05
Total	15,456	$200,000.00

The mileage built up to January 1, 1909, was 90 miles; cost, $669,000. Ten miles partly completed.

Of the Washington-Baltimore road, 15 miles were finished and 4 miles more graded.

CLERKS OF COURTS—SIX YEARS.

	Term Ends.
Appeals Court—C. C. Magruder	1913
Allegany—Jno. W. Young, Dem.	1913
Anne Arundel—Dr. George Wells, Dem.	1909
Baltimore City.	
Circuit—Max Ways, Dem.	1909
Com. Pleas—Adam Deupert, Dem.	1909
Criminal—Sam W. Pattison, Dem.	1909
City—G. C. Lindsay, Dem.	1911
Superior—S. C. Little, Dem.	1913
Circuit No. 2—J. Pleasants, Dem.	1913
Baltimore Co.—Wm. P. Cole, Dem.	1909
Calvert—Geo. W. Dowell, Rep.	1909
Caroline—Thos. L. Day, Dem.	1909
Carroll—David P. Smelser, Dem.	1909
Cecil—Manly Drennen, Dem.	1909
Charles—F. De Sales Mudd, Rep.	1909
Dorchester—Chas. Lake, Dem.	1909
Frederick—Dr. Sam'l T. Haffner, Rep.	1909
Garrett—E. Z. Tower, Rep.	1911
Harford—Wm. S. Forwood, Jr., Dem.	1913
Howard—Dr. W. W. L. Cissel, Dem.	1909
Kent—Jas. T. Dixon, Dem.	1909
Montgomery—John L. Brunett, Dem.	1909
Pr. George's—Benj. D. Stephen, Dem.	1909
Queen Anne's—Samuel Seney, Ind.	1911
Somerset—S. Frank Dashiell, Dem.	1913
St. Mary's—Enoch B. Abell, Rep.	1909
Talbot—Francis G. Wrightson, Dem.	1909
Washington—Harry E. Baker, Rep.	1909
Wicomico—Ernest A. Toadvine, Dem.	1909
Worcester—Oliver D. Collins, Dem.	1913

REGISTER OF WILLS—SIX YEARS.

	Term Ends.
Allegany—Henry W. Shuck, Rep.	1911
Anne Arundel—Dr. Benjamin R. Davidson, Dem.	1911
Baltimore City—Bart E. Smith, Dem.	1909
Baltimore Co.—Wm. T. Peach, Dem.	1913
Calvert—Jos. J. Bafford, Rep.	1909
Caroline—Robert J. Jump, Rep.	1909
Carroll—John J. Stewart, Dem.	1909
Cecil—Thomas B. Miller, Rep.	1909
Charles—F. Brooke Matthews, Dem.	1909
Dorchester—Jno. W. Fletcher, Dem.	1909
Frederick—Wm. B. Cutshall, Rep.	1909
Garrett—E. E. Friend, Rep.	1913
Harford—Hugh T. Bay, Dem.	1913
Howard—Richard Davis of W., Dem.	1911
Kent—J. Ellwood Morris, Dem.	1909
Montgomery—Henry C. Allnutt, Dem.	1909
Pr. George's—Wm. A. Miller, Dem.	1913
Queen Anne's—Robt. W. Thomas, Dem.	1913
Somerset—Sidney Waller, Dem.	1909
St. Mary's—J. Philip Greenwell, Dem.	1909
Talbot—Charles R. Wooters, Dem.	1909
Washington—Thos. E. Hilliard, Dem.	1909
Wicomico—Jno. W. Dashiell, Dem.	1909
Worcester—Edward P. Davis, Dem.	1909

SHERIFFS—TWO YEARS FROM 1907.

Allegany	Wm. E. Hodel,	Dem.	
Anne Arundel	Jas. E. Williams,	Dem.	
Baltimore City	Robert J. Padgett,	Dem.	
Baltimore County	Abram T. Street,	Dem.	
Calvert	Evard B. Mead,	Dem.	
Caroline	Wm. Henry Beck,	Dem.	
Carroll	Jeremiah Belt Townsend,	Rep.	
Cecil	Henry G. Hager,	Dem.	
Charles	Jno. W. Albrittain,	Rep.	
Dorchester	Henry Ruark,	Rep.	
Frederick	Geo. E. Myers,	Rep.	
Garrett	Austin Brown,	Rep.	
Harford	Jos. E. Spencer,	Dem.	
Howard	Geo. W. Howard,	Dem.	
Kent	Daniel Hadaway,	Dem.	
Montgomery	Geo. W. Mullican,	Dem.	
Prince George's	Frank P. Hurd,	Dem.	
Queen Anne's	Geo. A. Whiteley,	Dem.	
Somerset	S. Upshur Long,	Dem.	
St. Mary's	Harry C. Dent,	Dem.	
Talbot	Eugene Welsh,	Dem.	
Washington	Geo. W. Earnshaw,	Rep.	
Wicomico	Wm. W. Larmore,	Dem.	
Worcester	Calvin E. Townsend,	Dem.	

COUNTY SURVEYORS—TWO YEARS FROM 1907.

Allegany	Wm. A. Harvey,	Rep.	
Anne Arundel	L. Harwood Green,	Dem.	
Baltimore City	Raleigh C. Thomas,	Dem.	
Baltimore Co.	Fred. D. Dollenberg, Jr.,	Dem.	
Calvert	None.		
Caroline	J. Walter Noble,	Rep.	
Carroll	M. Theodore Yeiser,	Dem.	
Cecil	Alfred B. McVey,	Dem.	
Charles	Jas. A. Franklin,	Dem.	
Dorchester	J. Watson Thompson,	Dem.	
Frederick	Rufus A. Rager,	Rep.	
Garrett	Albert Sincell,	Rep.	
Harford	W. Elijah Somerville,	Dem.	
Howard	Jno. T. R. Carroll,	Dem.	
Kent	G. B. Taylor,	Dem.	
Montgomery	Chas. J. Maddox,	Dem.	
Prince George's	Chris. C. Billopps,	Dem.	
Queen Anne's	S. Chester Coursey,	Dem.	
Somerset	Levin H. Hall,	Dem.	
St. Mary's	Chas. Heard,	Dem.	
Talbot	John H. Craig,	Dem.	
Washington	Elmer E. Piper,	Rep.	
Wicomico	Peter S. Shockley,	Dem.	
Worcester	Wm. U. Schoolfield,	Rep.	

STATE'S ATTORNEYS—FOUR YEARS FROM 1907.

Allegany	David A. Robb,	Rep.	
Anne Arundel	Nicholas H. Green,	Dem.	
Baltimore City	Albert S. J. Owens,	Dem.	
Baltimore County	Robert H. Bussey,	Dem.	
Calvert	J. Frank Parran,	Rep.	
Caroline	Elmer W. Deen,	Dem.	
Carroll	John M. Reifsnider,	Dem.	
Cecil	Albert Constable,	Dem.	
Charles	Ferdinand C. Cooksey,	Rep.	
Dorchester	Wm. N. Andrews,	Rep.	
Frederick	Arthur D. Willard,	Rep.	
Garrett	Julius C. Renninger,	Rep.	
Harford	J. Royston Stifler,	Dem.	
Howard	Martin F. Burke,	Dem.	
Kent	Wm. W. Beck,	Dem.	
Montgomery	Bowie F. Waters,	Dem.	
Pr. George's	M. Hampton Magruder,	Dem.	
Queen Anne's	Thos. J. Keating,	Dem.	
Somerset	Gordon Tull,	Dem.	
St. Mary's	Robert C. Combs,	Dem.	
Talbot	J. Harry Covington,	Dem.	
Washington	Alex. Armstrong, Jr.,	Rep.	
Wicomico	Jos. L. Bailey,	Dem.	
Worcester	Wm. F. Johnson,	Dem.	

FEDERAL OFFICERS IN BALTIMORE.

Postmaster—W. Hall Harris.
Asst. Postmaster—Edward W. Baker.
Secretary to Postmaster—Richard W. Fleming.
Cashier—George L. S. Kimberly.
Supt. of Mails—Frank M. Smith.
Supt. of City Delivery—Ernest Green.
Supt. Money Order Division—George L. Horn.
Supt. of Registry Division—Joseph A. Abbott.
Chief of Stamp Division—Davis E. Weatherby.
Immigration Commissioner—Louis T. Weis Stewart Bldg.
Local Inspector of Hulls*—Charles W. Wright, room 203 Custom House.
Local Inspector of Boilers—Edwin F. White, room 203 Custom House.
Shipping Commissioner—A. C. Kirwan, room 5 Custom House.
Deputy Commissioner—Thomas M. B. Dunn.
Special Agency U. S. Treasury—Leslie Cullom, room 217 Custom House.
U. S. Sub-Treasury—C. C. Pusey, Custom House.
Cashier—L. H. Nice.
Engineer Corps, U. S. A—Col. R. L. Hoxie, engineer River and Harbor Improvements, Fortifications, Fifth Lighthouse District. Office, Custom House.
Pension Examiners—Maj. Edward Howard, E. E. Hoge. Office, room 9 Custom House.
Internal Revenue†—P. L. Goldsborough, collector, office, room 223 Custom House.
Collector's Secretary—J. W. Sheffer; chief deputy, H. Clay Dodson; special deputy, Dan. A. Miller; cashier, Wm. W. Moore; other deputies, T. H. Roberts, E. E. Perkins, H. C. Shryock, Wm. F. Pentz, Z. Householder, J. T. Truax, R. L. Christie.
Navy Pay Office—S. R. Colhoun, room 202 Custom House.
Army Recruiting—Maj. W. P. Huxford, 204 W. Fayette street.
Marine Hospital Service—J. L. Ward, room 3 Custom House.
Lighthouse Service—E. Lloyd, room 335 Custom House.
Weather Bureau—O. L. Fassig, Custom House.

*Also 2 clerks and 6 assistant inspectors of hulls and boilers.
†The Collection District embraces Maryland, Delaware, District of Columbia, and Accomac and Northampton Counties, Va.

CUSTOM SERVICE, BALTIMORE.

Collector of Customs—William F. Stone.
Special Deputy Collector—Dr. N. A. Ryon.
Deputy Collector—Charles F. Hanna.
Secretary to Collector—Philip W. Trueheart.
Auditor of Customs—Duncan Veazey.
Assistant Auditor of Customs—Frederick Wegner.
Cashier of Customs—Charles S. Montell.
Assistant Cashier of Customs—John P. Clayton.
Superintendent Bonded Warehouses—William J. Blair.
Chief Clerk, Entry Division—G. W. C. Smoot.
Chief Clerk, Marine Division—Charles A. Thalheimer.
Chief Clerk, Warehouse Division—T. Sewell Plummer.
Chief Clerk, Drawback Division—George Batson.
Chief Clerk, Liquidating Division—Geo. McC. Reese.
Chief Clerk, Statistical Division—R. J. B. Boggs.
Debenture Clerk—John H. Montgomery.
Naval Officer of Customs—J. Stuart MacDonald.
Deputy Naval Officer—John W. Cable.
Chief Clerk, Naval Officer—Charles S. Burns.
Surveyor of Customs—Dr. R. A. Ravenscroft.
Deputy Surveyor of Customs—James Campbell.
Chief Inspector of Customs—George B. Hamlet.
U. S. Weigher—Samuel E. Jump.
Chief Clerk, Surveyor's Office—James C. Wynde.
Appraisers of Merchandise—James H. Butler and J. C. Wilmer.
Assistant Appraiser of Merchandise—John J. Bell.
Chief Clerk, Appraiser's Office—T. Reese Arnold.
Custodian of Government Buildings—William F. Stone.
Assistant Custodian of Government Buildings—E. T. Daneker.
Disbursing Agent—William F. Stone.
Acting Disbursing Agent—Dr. N. A. Ryon.

MARYLAND WEATHER SERVICE.

Maryland State Weather Service, Johns Hopkins University.
532 N. Howard St., Baltimore, Md.

Dr. Wm. Bullock Clark.....Johns Hopkins University.
Professor W. T. L. Taliaferro, Secretary, Md. Agr. Col.,.....College Park.
Dr. O. L. Fassig, Meteorologist in Charge, U. S. Weather Bureau.....Baltimore.

The Maryland State Weather Service conducted in co-operation with the United States Weather Bureau. In 1908 the Weather Service issued a "Report on the Climate, and Weather of Baltimore and vicinity."

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Diocesan Bishops.

Alabama—Charles M. Beckwith.
Albany—Wm. Croswell Doane; Richard H. Nelson, Coadjutor.
Arkansas—William M. Brown.
Atlanta, Ga.—Cleland K. Nelson.
California—William F. Nichols.
Central New York—Chas. T. Olmsted.
Central Penna.—Ethelbert Talbot.
Chicago—Charles P. Anderson.
Colorado—Charles S. Olmsted.
Connecticut—Chauncey B. Brewster.
Dallas, Texas—Alexander C. Garrett.
Delaware—Frederick J. Kinsman.
Duluth, Minn.—James D. Morrison.
East Carolina—Robert Strange.
Easton, Md.—William Forbes Adams.
Florida—Edwin G. Weed.
Fond du Lac, Wis.—Charles C. Grafton; R. H. Weller, Coadjutor.
Georgia—Frederick F. Reese.
Harrisburg, Pa.—James H. Darlington.
Indianapolis—Joseph M. Francis.
Iowa—Theodore N. Morrison.
Kansas—Frank R. Millspaugh.
Kansas City, Mo.—Edward R. Atwill.
Kentucky—Charles E. Woodcock.
Lexington, Ky.—Lewis W. Burton.
Long Island—Frederick Burgess.
Los Angeles, Cal.—Joseph H. Johnson.
Louisiana—Davis Sessums.
Maine—Robert Codman.
Marquette, Mich.—G. Mott Williams.
Maryland—William Paret.
Massachusetts—William Lawrence.
Michigan—Charles D. Williams.
Michigan City, Ind.—John H. White.
Milwaukee—William Walter Webb.
Minnesota—Samuel C. Edsall.
Mississippi—Theodore D. Bratton.
Missouri—Daniel S. Tuttle.
Montana—Leigh R. Brewer.
Nebraska—Arthur L. Williams.
New Hampshire—Wm. W. Niles; Edward M. Parker, Coadjutor.
Newark—Edwin Stevens Lines.
New York—David H. Greer.
New Jersey—John Scarborough.
North Carolina—Joseph B. Cheshire.
Ohio—William A. Leonard.
Oregon—Charles Scadding.
Pennsylvania—Ozi W. Whitaker; Alex. Mackay-Smith, Coadjutor.
Pittsburg—Cortlandt Whitehead.
Quincy, Ill.—M. Edward Fawcett.
Rhode Island—William N. McVickar.
South Carolina—Wm. A. Guerry.
Southern Ohio—Boyd Vincent.
Southern Va.—Alfred M. Randolph; Beverley D. Tucker, Coadjutor.
Springfield, Ill.—Edward M. Osborne.
Tennessee—Thomas F. Gailor.
Texas—George Herbert Kinsolving.
Vermont—Arthur C. A. Hall.
Virginia—Robert A. Gibson.
Washington City—Alfred Harding.
Western Mich.—Geo. DeN. Gillespie; J N. McCormick, Coadjutor.
Western New York—Wm. D. Walker.
West Texas—James Steptoe Johnston.
West Virginia—Geo. W. Peterkin: Wm. L. Gravatt, Coadjutor.
Western Massachusetts—Alexander H. Vinton.

Home Missionary Bishops.

Alaska—Peter T. Rowe.
Arizona—John Mills Kendrick.
Asheville, N. C.—Junius M. Horner.
Eastern Oregon—Robert L. Paddock.
Idaho—James B. Funsten.
Kearney, Neb.—Anson R. Graves.
Nevada—Henry D. Robinson.
New Mexico—John Mills Kendrick.
North Dakota—Cameron Mann.
Oklahoma and Indian Territory—Francis K. Brooke.
Olympia, Wash.—Frederick W. Keator
Sacramento, Cal.—Wm. H. Moreland.
Salina, Western Kansas—Sheldon M. Griswold.
South Dakota—William H. Hare; F. F. Johnson, Assistant.
Southern Florida—William C. Gray.
Spokane, Wash.—Lemuel H. Wells.
Utah—Franklin S. Spalding.
Western Colorado—Vacancy.
Wyoming—Frederick F. Reese.

Foreign Mission Jurisdictions.

Cape Palmas (West Africa)—Samuel D. Ferguson.
Shanghai (China)—Frederick R. Graves.
Hankow (China)—Logan H. Roots.
Tokyo (Japan)—John McKim.
Kyoto (Japan)—Sidney C. Partridge.
Haiti—James T. Holly.
Mexico—Henry D. Aves.
Cuba—Albion W. Knight.
Southern Brazil—Lucien Kee Kinsolving.
Churches in Europe—(in charge).
Porto Rico—James H. Van Buren.
Philippine Islands—Charles H. Brent.
Honolulu—Henry D. Restarick.

Resigned Bishops.

Japan—Channing M. Williams.
Southern Ohio—Thomas A. Jaggar.
Cape Palmas—Charles C. Penick.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Continued.

General Convention.

The next General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church will be held in Cincinnati, O., on the first Wednesday of October, 1910.

Presiding Bishop—Daniel S. Tuttle, of Missouri.

Officers Elected at Richmond, October 2, 1907.

Chairman House of Bishops—William Lawrence, of Massachusetts.
Secretary House of Bishops—Rev. Samuel Hart, of Middletown, Conn.
President House of Bishops—Rev. R. H. McKim, of Washington, D. C.
Secretary House of Deputies—Rev. Henry Anstice, of New York City.

Judicial and Missionary Departments.

The General Convention in 1904 established eight judicial departments for the purpose of courts of review. In 1907, missionary departments with the same boundaries were established, for the promotion of the missionary work of the church. The departments are arranged as follows:

1. The dioceses within the States of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut.

2. The dioceses within the States of New York and New Jersey, and the missionary district of Porto Rico.

3. The diocese within the States of Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and the Diocese of Washington.

4. The dioceses and missionary districts within the States of North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee and Kentucky.

5. The dioceses within the States of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin.

6. The dioceses and missionary districts within the States of Minnesota, Iowa, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Montana, Wyoming and Colorado.

7. The dioceses and missionary districts within the States of Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Kansas and the Territory of New Mexico, and the missionary district of Oklahoma and the Indian Territory.

8. The dioceses and missionary districts within the States of Idaho, Utah, Washington, Oregon, Nevada, California and the Territories of Arizona, Alaska and Hawaii, and the missionary district of the Philippine Islands.

In each judicial department there is a court of review, composed of a bishop therein, three presbyters, canonically resident, and three lay communicants of the Church, two at least of the laymen to be men learned in the law, having domicile in the department.

The bishops chosen to preside in the several departments are as follows:

1. Bishop Hall of Vermont.
2. Bishop Scarborough of New Jersey.
3. Bishop Whitaker of Pennsylvania.
4. Bishop Gailor of Tennessee.
5. Bishop Vincent of Southern Ohio.
6. Bishop Hare of South Dakota.
7. Bishop Garrett of Dallas.
8. Bishop Nichols of California.

The missionary departments provide for their own organization.

Diocese of Maryland.

The Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the Diocese of Maryland will meet May 26, 1909, in Emmanuel Church, Baltimore.

Bishop—Rt. Rev. William Paret, Baltimore.

Secretary of Convention—Mr. A. De Russy Sappington, Baltimore.

Treasurer of Diocese—Blanchard Randall.

STANDING COMMITTEE.

Rev. J. Houston Eccleston, Rev. J. S. B. Hodges, Rev. William M. Dame, Rev. Arthur Chilton Powell, D. D., Rev. William H. H. Powers, Rev. John G. Murray, Rev. Peregrine Wroth.

Diocese of Easton.

The Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the Diocese of Easton, will be held at Cambridge, Md., the first Tuesday in June, 1909.

Bishop—Rt. Rev. Wm. Forbes Adams, D. D., LL. D., Easton, Md.

Secretary of the Convention—Rev. Edw. R. Rich, D. D., Easton, Md.

Chancellor of the Diocese—Hon. Jas. Alfred Pearce, Chestertown.

Treasurer—Judge William H. Adkins, Easton.

STANDING COMMITTEE.

Rev. James A. Mitchell president, Centreville; Rev. David Howard, secretary, Salisbury; Rev. William Schouler, Rev. W. Y. Beaven, Rev. Samuel Edson.

BOARD OF MISSIONS.

Rev. Edw. R. Rich, D. D., Rev. F. B. Adkins, Rev. T. B. Barlow; Mr. William Reddie, Col. Henry Hollyday, Treasurer.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Continued.

Diocese of Washington.

The Fourteenth Annual Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of Washington will meet at The Church of the Epiphany, Washington, D. C., May 5, 1909.

Bishop—Rev. Dr. Alexander Mann, Washington.

Secretary of the Convention—Rev. Arthur S. Johns, Washington.

Chancellor — Charles H. Stanley, Laurel, Md.

Treasurer—W. H. Singleton, Washington.

STANDING COMMITTEE.

Rev. R. H. McKim, D. D., LL. D., president; Rev. Alfred Harding, D. D., secretary; Rev. Thomas J. Packard, D D., Rev. R. P. Williams, Charles H. Stanley, J. Holdsworth Gordon, Mellville Church.

Diocese of Virginia.

The One Hundred and Fourteenth Annual Council of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the Diocese of Virginia will be held in St. James' Church, Leesburg, Va., Wednesday, May 19, 1909.

Bishop—Rt. Rev. Robert A. Gibson, Richmond.

Secretary—Rev. Everard Meade, Accotink.

Treasurer—R. S. Chamberlayne, Richmond.

STANDING COMMITTEE.

Clerical—P. P. Phillips, Alexandria, Berryman Green, Theological Seminary; J. J. Gravatt, Richmond.

Lay—Arthur Herbert, Alexandria; L. M. Blackford, Alexandria; John R. Zimmerman, Alexandria.

Diocese of Southern Virginia.

The Seventeenth Annual Council of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of Southern Virginia will meet in St. Paul's Church, Newport News, Va., on Tuesday, May 26, 1909, at 10 A. M.

OFFICERS OF THE DIOCESE.

President of the Council:

The Rt. Rev. Alfred Magill Randolph, D. D., LL. D., D. C. L., Bishop

Residence from November 1st to June 1st, Norfolk. Residence from June 1st to November 1st, Casanova, Fauquier County, Va.

Rt. Rev. Beverly D. Tucker, D. D., LL. D., D. C. L., 608 Washington St. Lynchburg, Va.

Rev. W. A. R. Goodwin, Secretary, Williamsburg, Va.

Rev. T. S. Russell, Assistant Secretary,

Mr. Fortesque Whittle, Treasurer, Petersburg, Va.

Mr. W. W. Old, Chancellor of the Diocese, Norfolk, Va.

Rev. C. B. Bryan, D. D., Register of the Diocese, Petersburg, Va.

STANDING COMMITTEE:

Rev. W. H. Milton, D. D., President; Rev. Dallas Tucker, Secretary, Bedford City; Rev. James M. Owens, and Messrs. D. S. Payne, C. S. Hutter, W. C. N. Randolph, Lynchburg, Va.

Examining Chaplains:

Rev. R. Gatewood, D. D., Rev. F. G. Scott.

In this Diocese at Williamsburg, Va., is the famous Bruton Church, erected in 1715, the Parish dating back to 1632. The present rector of Bruton Church is Rev. Wm. A. R. Goodwin, A. M.

UNITED EVANGELICAL CHURCH.

The General Conference of the United Evangelical Church will open its next Quadrennial Session October 6, 1910, at Canton, Ohio.

BISHOPS

Rev. H. B. Hartzler, D. D., Harrisburg, Pa.

Rev. W. F. Heil, Highland Park, Ill.

The Board of Missions will hold its next annual session in Williamsport, Pa., Oct. 14, 1909.

The officers are:

President—Rev. R. Dubs, D. D., LL. D., Harrisburg, Pa.

Vice-President — Rev. S. L. Wiest, Harrisburg, Pa.

Secretary—Rev. U. F. Swengel, D. D., 106 Logan street, Lewistown, Pa.

Corresponding Secretary—Rev. B. H. Niebel, Harrisburg, Pa.

Treasurer—J. G. Mohn, Reading, Pa.

Officers of the National Managing Board of the Keystone League of Christian Endeavor are: President, Rev. U. F. Swengel, A. M., D. D.; vice-president, Rev. J. Q. A. Curry, A. M.; general secretary, Rev. W. H. Fouke; treasurer, I. P. Bowman, Esq. The Executive Committee will appoint time and place of next session.

CHURCHES IN BALTIMORE.

Memorial—Edmondson and Fremont aves., Rev. J. T. Pettit, pastor.

Grace—924 E. Preston street, Rev. D. F. Young, pastor.

Olive Branch — Charles street and Fort avenue. Rev. E. E. Shaffer, pastor.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.
Hierarchy in the United States.

Province of Baltimore.

Archdiocese of Baltimore, Md.—His Eminence James Gibbons, Cardinal and Archbishop.
Charleston, S. C.....H. P. Northrop.
Richmond, Va.....A. Van de Vyver.
St. Augustine, Fla...William J. Kenny.
Savannah, Ga.....B. J. Kelley.
Wheeling, W. Va.....P. J. Donahue
Wilmington, Del....John J. Monaghan.
Vicariate Apostolic, North Carolina.—Leo Haid, O. S. B.

Province of Boston.

Archdiocese of Boston, Mass.—Wm. H. O'Connell, Archbishop; John Brady, Auxiliary Bishop.
Fall River, Mass.....D. Feehan.
Burlington, Vt.—John Michaud, Bishop
Manchester, N. H.....G. Guertin.
Hartford, Conn.....Michael Tierney.
Portland, Me.....L. S. Walsh.
Providence, R. I—Matthew J. Harkins.
Springfield, Mass—Thomas D. Beaven.

Province of St. Louis.

Archdiocese of St. Louis, Mo.—John J. Glennon, Archbishop.
Leavenworth, Kan.—Thomas F. Lillis.
Concordia, Kan.—John F. Cunningham.
Wichita, Kan.....J. J. Hennessy.
Kansas City, Mo.....John J. Hogan.
St. Joseph, Mo.....Maurice F. Burke.

Province of Chicago.

Archdiocese of Chicago, Ill.—James E. Quigley, Archbishop; Peter J. Muldoon and Alex. J. McGavick, Auxiliary Bishops.
Peoria, Ill.—John L. Spalding; P. J. O'Reilly, Auxiliary Bishop.
Alton, Ill.....James Ryan.
Belleville, Ill.....John Janssen.

Province of Cincinnati.

Archdiocese of Cincinnati, O.—Henry Moeller, Archbishop.
Cleveland, O.....Vacant.
Columbus, O.....James J. Hartley.
Covington, Ky.....C. P. Maes.
Detroit, Mich.....John S. Foley.
Fort Wayne, Ind.....H. J. Alerding.
Louisville, Ky.....Wm. G. McCloskey.
Indianapolis, Ind.....F. S. Chatard.
Denis O'Donaghue, Auxiliary Bishop.
Grand Rapids, Mich.....H. J. Richter.
Nashville, Tenn.....Thomas S. Byrne.

Province of Dubuque.

Archdiocese of Dubuque, Iowa.—John J. Keane, Archbishop.
Cheyenne, Wyo.....James J. Keane.
Davenport, Iowa.....James J. Davis.
Lincoln, Neb.....Thomas Bonacum.
Omaha, Neb.....Richard Scannell.
Sioux City, Iowa...Philip J. Garrigan.

Province of Milwaukee.

Archdiocese of Milwaukee, Wis.—Sebastian G. Messmer, Archbishop.
Green Bay, Wis.....Joseph J. Fox.
La Crosse, Wis.....James Schwebach.
Marquette and Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.—Frederick Eis.
Superior, Wis.....A. Schinner, Bishop.

Province of New Orleans.

Archdiocese of New Orleans, La.—James H. Blenk, Archbishop.
Galveston, Tex.....N. A. Gallagher.
Little Rock, Ark.....John B. Morris.
Mobile, Ala.....Edward P. Allen.
Natchez, Miss.....Thomas Heslin.
Natchitoches, La.—Cornelius Van de Ven.
San Antonio, Tex.....J. A. Forest.
Dallas, Tex.....Ed. J. Dunne.
Vic. Apos., Brownsville, Tex.—Peter Verdaguer.
Diocese of Oklahoma.—Theo. Meerschaert.

Province of St. Paul.

Archdiocese of St. Paul, Minn.—John Ireland, Archbishop.
Duluth, Minn.....J. McGolrick.
St. Cloud, Minn.....James Trobec.
Winona, N. D.....J. B. Cotter.
Fargo, N. D.....John Shanley.
Sioux Falls, S. D....Thomas O'Gorman.
Lead City, S. D.....John N. Stariha.

Province of New York.

Archdiocese of New York.—John M. Farley, Archbishop; Thomas F. Cusack, Auxiliary Bishop.
Albany, N. Y.....Thomas M. A. Burke.
Brooklyn, N. Y...Charles E. McDonnell.
Buffalo, N. Y.....Charles H. Colton.
Newark, N. J.....John J. O'Connor.
Ogdensburg, N. Y.....Henry Gabriels.
Syracuse, N. Y.....P. A. Ludden.
Rochester, N. Y.....B. J. McQuaid.
Trenton, N. J.....James A. McFaul.

Province of Oregon.

Archdiocese of Oregon City, Ore.—Alex. Christie, Archbishop.
Great Falls, Mont.....M. C. Lenihan.
Baker City, Ore...Charles J. O'Reilly.
Nesqually, W. T.....Ed. O'Dea.
Helena, Mont.....J. P. Carroll.
Boise, Idaho.....A. J. Glorieux.
Prefecture Apostolic, Alaska.—J. R. Crimont.

Province of Philadelphia.

Archdiocese of Philadelphia, Pa.—P. J. Ryan, Archbishop; Edmond F. Prendergast, Auxiliary Bishop.
Pittsburg, Pa.....J. F. Regis Canevin.
Erie, Pa.....John E. Fitzmaurice.
Harrisburg, Pa.....John W. Shanahan.
Scranton, Pa.....M. J. Hoban.
Altoona, Pa.....Eugene A. Garvey.

Province of San Francisco.

Archdiocese of San Francisco, Cal.—Patrick W. Riordan, Archbishop.
Sacramento, Cal.....Thomas Grace.
Salt Lake, Utah.....Laur. Scanlan.
Monterey and Los Angeles, Cal.—Thomas Conaty.

Province of Sante Fe.

Archdiocese of Santa Fe, N. M.—Vacant; J. B. Pitaval, Auxiliary Bishop.
Tucson, Arizona.....Henry Granjon.
Denver, Col.....Nicholas Matz.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH—Continued.

Porto Rico.

Diocese of Porto Rico, San Juan.—W. A. Jones.

Philippine Islands.

Archdiocese of Manila, P. I.—Jeremiah J. Harty, Archbishop.

Diocese of Cebu (four provinces), Cebu.—T. A. Hendrick.

Diocese of Jaro (ten provinces), Jaro—Denis I. Dougherty.

Diocese of Nueva Segoria (six provinces), Vigan—James J. Goode.

Diocese Nueva.....Jorge Barlin.

Apostolic Delegate.

Apostolic Delegate to the United States.—Archbishop Diomede Falconio, O. F. M. Residence, 1811 Biltmore street, Washington, D. C.

The Delegate is clothed with powers from Rome to settle ecclesiastical questions arising in the Church in the United States. As Apostolic Delegate he has the supreme power in church government of the delegating Pontiff. Auditor of the delegation at Washington, D. C.—Mgr. Bonaventure Ceretti, Secretary, Father Hughes.

Apostolic Delegate to Cuba and Porto Rico.—Mgr. Giuseppe Aversa.

REFORMED CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES.

The Seventeenth Triennial Session of the General Synod of the Reformed Church in the United States will be held in Trinity Reformed Church, Canton, Ohio, May 16, 1911, at 8 P. M.

Officers of the General Synod—President, Rev. J. Spangler Kieffer, D. D., Hagerstown, Md.; first vice-president, Rev. Albert E. Truxal, D. D., Myersdale, Pa.; second vice-president, Rev. J. H. Stepler, D. D., Cleveland, O.; stated clerk, Rev. John Philip Stein, Reading, Pa.; assistant clerk, Rev. John Bachman, D. D., New Knoxville, O.; roll clerk, Rev. J. Rauch Stein, Harrisburg, Pa.; corresponding secretary, Rev. I. Calvin Fisher, Lebanon, Pa.; reading clerk, Rev. Albert F. Nace, Juniata, Pa.; treasurer, Elder William R. Barnhart, Greensburg, Pa.

There are eight District Synods, viz: Eastern, Ohio, North West, Pittsburg, Potomac, German Synod of the East, Central and Interior.

Officers of the Synod of the Potomac—President, Rev. Isaac N. Peightel, D. D., Greencastle, Pa.; vice-president, John W. Wetzel, Esq., Carlisle, Pa.; corresponding secretary, Rev. Atvill Conner, Adamstown, Md.; reading clerk, Rev. Robert L. Bair, York, Pa.; treasurer, C. M. Wolff, Esq., Hanover, Pa.; stated clerk, Rev. Lloyd E. Coblentz, 410 N. Calhoun street, Baltimore, Md.

This synod will hold its thirty-seventh annual meeting in Woodstock, Va., October 26, 1909.

Officers of the German Synod of the East—President, Rev. Benjamin S. Stern, D. D., Philadelphia, Pa.; treasurer, Rev. F. W. Berleman, D. D., Philadelphia, Pa.; Rev. A. E. Dahlman, D. D., Buffalo, N. Y.

The German Synod of the East will meet in New Brunswick, N. J., in September, 1909.

Constituting the District Synods there are 59 classes.

The officers of the Classis of Maryland—President, Rev. Eugene L. McLean, Frederick, Md.; vice-president, Murray G. Motter, M. D., Washington, D. C.; corresponding secretary, Rev. B. R. Carnahan, Mt. Pleasant, Md.; reading clerk, Rev. A. B. Bauman, Baltimore, Md.; treasurer, Rev. C. S. Slagle, Westminster, Md.; stated clerk, Rev. Lloyd E. Coblentz, Baltimore, Md.

Maryland Classis will meet in Ridgely, Md., May 5, 1909.

German Maryland Classis—President, Rev. C. Schmitt, Cumberland, Md.; stated clerk, Rev. H. Wiemer, Baltimore, Md.; treasurer, Elder Carl Zies, Baltimore, Md. Will meet in Friedens Church, May, 1909.

Summary of statistics of all the classes—Ministers, 1,170; congregations, 1,681; baptized members, 413,848; Sunday schools, 1,716; officers, teachers and scholars, 258,079; students for the ministry, 221; contributions for benevolence, $403.779.00; for congregational purposes, $1,886,610.00.

SOUTHERN PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

The General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States (Southern) will be held May 20, 1909, at Savannah, Ga. At this meeting the quadri-centennial of John Calvin's birth will be celebrated.

Moderator—Rev. W. W. Moore, D. D., Richmond, Va.; stated clerk and treasurer, Rev. W. A. Alexander, D. D., Clarksville, Tenn.; permanent clerk, Rev. T. H. Law, D. D., Spartanburg, S. C.

The Synod of Virginia, of which the Presbytery of Maryland is part, embracing all Southern Presbyterian churches in Virginia, West Virginia, District of Columbia and Maryland, will meet at Elkins, W. Va., October 14, 1909. Stated clerk, Rev. James P. Smith, D. D., Richmond, Va.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

The next General Conference will be held in 1912, at a place selected in 1911. Secretary and Executive Officer—J. B. Hingeley, D. D., 57 Washington street, Chicago, Ill.

Elected.	Superintendents.	Residences.
1880	Henry W. Warren	Denver, Colo.
1888	Daniel A. Goodsell	New York, N. Y.
1896	Earl Cranston	Washington, D. C.
1900	David H. Moore	Cincinnati.
1900	John William Hamilton	Boston.
1904	Joseph F. Berry	Buffalo, N. Y.
1904	Henry Spellmeyer	St. Louis.
1904	Wm. F. McDowell	Chicago.
1904	James W. Bashford	Shanghai.
1904	Luther B. Wilson	Philadelphia.
1904	William Burt	Zurich, Switzerland.
1904	Thomas B. Neely	New Orleans.
1908	William F. Anderson	Chattanooga, Tenn.
1908	John L. Nuelsen	Omaha.
1908	William A. Quayle	Oklahoma City.
1908	E. H. Hughes	San Francisco.
1908	W. S. Lewis	Foo Chow, China.
1908	Charles W. Smith	Portland, Ore.
1908	Robert McIntire	Minneapolis.
1908	Frank M. Bristol	Buenos Ayres.

Elected.	Retired Superintendents.	Residences.
1872	Thomas Bowman	East Orange, N. J.
1880	Cyrus B. Foss	Philadelphia.
1884	John M. Walden	Cincinnati.
1884	W. F. Mallalieu	Boston.
1888	John H. Vincent	Indianapolis.

Elected.	Missionary Bishops.	Residences.
1896	Joseph C. Hartzell	Funchal, Madeira Islands.
1900	Frank W. Warne	Lucknow, India.
1904	M. C. Harris	Tokyo, Japan.
1904	I. B. Scott (colored)	Monrovia, Liberia.
1904	William F. Oldham	Singapore, Straits Settlements.
1904	John E. Robinson	Calcutta, India.
1888	James M. Thoburn (retired)	Meadville, Pa.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH, SOUTH.

The Baltimore Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, will begin at Roanoke, Va., on March 24, 1909.

BISHOPS AND THEIR RESIDENCES

1882—Alpheus W. Wilson, Baltimore.
1886—Chas. B. Galloway, Jackson, Miss.
1886—Eugene R. Hendrix, Kansas City, Missouri.
1886—Joseph S. Key, Sherman, Texas.
1890—Oscar P. Fitzgerald, Nashville, Tennessee.
1898—Warren A. Candler, Atlanta, Ga.
1898—Henry C. Morrison, New Orleans, Louisiana.
1902—Embrey E. Hoss, Monteagle, Tennessee.
1906—Seth Ward, Dallas, Texas.
1906—James Atkins, Waynesville, N. C.

CONVENTION OF AMERICAN RABBIS.

At the Central Conference of American Rabbis, Frankfort, Michigan, July 8, these officers were elected:

President—David Phillipson, of Cincinnati.

Vice-President—Maxilian Heller, of New Orleans.

Treasurer—Charles S. Levi, of Peoria, Ill.

Recording Secretary—David Lefkowitz, of Dayton, Ohio.

Corresponding Secretary—Julian Morgenstern, of Cincinnati.

Executive Committee—Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia; H. G. Enelow, of Louisville, Ky.; William Greenburg, of Dallas, Texas; Moses J. Gries, of Cleveland; Adolf Guttmacher, of Baltimore; Samuel Hirschberg, of Milwaukee; David Marx, of Atlanta, Ga.; Morris Newfield, of Birmingham, Ala.; I. L. Rypins, of St. Paul; Samuel Schutman, of New York, and Joseph Stolz, of Chicago.

EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH.

The General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the United States, was organized at Hagerstown, Md., October, 1820. The Synod cultivates fraternal relations with other evangelical bodies. The officers are: President, Rev. S. W. Owen, D. D., Hagerstown, Md.; secretary, Rev. Harlan K. Fenner, D. D., 2401 West Jefferson street, Louisville, Ky.; treasurer, George H. Knollenberg, Richmond, Ind. The value of the church property is $16,510,233; contributions in two years, $4,732,142. The next meeting will be June 2, 1909, at Richmond, Ind. The Synod comprises English congregations almost exclusively and has fraternal relations with other evangelical bodies. The communicants number 268,572, the congregations 1,767, the ministers 1,310.

The General Council will meet September 9, 1909, at Minneapolis, Minn. President, Rev. Dr. T. E. Schmauk, Lebanon, Pa.; secretary, Rev. Dr. W. K. Frick, Milwaukee, Wis.; treasurer, Hon. W. H. Staake, Philadelphia. The Council, organized 1867, comprises German, English and Scandinavian district synods and numbers 558,000 communicants, 3,264 congregations and 1,984 ministers. The benevolent offerings were $56,292.84. Headquarters, Publishing House, 1522 Arch street, Philadelphia.

The United Synod, South, numbers 47,049 communicants, 462 congregations and 227 ministers. Its officers are: President, Rev. Dr. A. G. Voigt, D. D., Newton, N. C.; secretary, Rev. Dr. S. T. Hallman, Newberry, S. C.; treasurer, C. H. Duls. The membership is mostly English-speaking.

The Synodical Conference, composed mostly of Germans and Scandinavians, numbers 651,755 communicants, 3,807 churches, 2,405 ministers.

There are 16 Independent Synods, numbering 593,438 communicants, 5,527 congregations and 2,465 ministers. These Synods include Germans, Scandinavians, Finns, Russians, Slavonians, etc.

Total of the Church in the United States and Canada, 2,033,237 communicants, 13,920 congregations and 7,876 ministers.

In the world the Lutheran Church numbers 73,211,447 baptized members, 60,000 churches, 37,480 ministers and 59,914 deaconesses.

The Church in America maintains 29 theological seminaries, 41 colleges, 49 academies and colleges for girls, 24 homes for aged, 49 orphans' homes, 38 hospitals, 9 deaconess mother houses, 13 immigrant missions.

AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

The next General Conference of the African Methodist Episcopal Church will be held in May, 1909, in Norfolk, Va.

BISHOPS.

1880—Henry M. Turner, 30 Young street, Atlanta, Ga.
1888—Wesley J. Gaines, Houston street, Atlanta, Ga.
1888—Benj. T. Tanner, 2708 Diamond street, Philadelphia, Pa.
1888—Abram Grant, Indianapolis, Ind.
1892—Benj. F. Lee, Wilberforce, Ohio.
1892—Moses B. Salter, 30 Vanderhorst street, Charleston, S. C.
1892—James A. Handy, 1341 North Carey street, Baltimore, Md.
1896—William B. Derrick, Bishop's Court, 27 State street, Flushing, N. Y.
1900—Evans Tyree, 13 North Hill street, Nashville, Tenn.
1900—C. S. Smith, 39 East Columbia street, Detroit, Mich.
1900—C. T. Shaffer, Chicago, Ill.
1900—L. J. Coppin, 1913 Bainbridge street, Philadelphia, Pa.
1908—E. W. Lampton, 502 North Theobald street, Greenville, Miss.
J. S. Flipper, 401 Houston street, Atlanta, Ga.
H. Blaton Parks, 3312 Calumet avenue, Chicago, Ill.
J. Albert Johnson, 2 Hanover street, Capetown, South Africa.
Wm. H. Heard, Liberia, West Africa.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, U. S. A.

The next meeting of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America will be held May 20, 1909, at Denver, Colo.

Moderator—Rev. Dr. B. P. Fullerton, St. Louis, Mo.

Stated Clerk—Rev. Dr. W. H. Roberts, 1319 Walnut street, or Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

The stated meetings of the Presbytery of Baltimore begin on the third Monday in April, the third Tuesday of June, the first Monday of October and the second Tuesday of December of each year. Stated clerk, Rev. Henry Branch, D. D., Ellicott City, Md.

This Church has congregations and presbyteries in every State of the Union, with 8,951 ministers, and 1,300,329 members. Its total contributions for all purposes amounted in the last year to $22,099,821.

METHODIST PROTESTANT CHURCH.

The General Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church will meet the third Friday in May, 1912, at a place yet to be selected by the executive board.

President, Rev. Thomas Hamilton Lewis, D. D., LL. D., Westminster, Md.; secretary, Rev. Charles H. Beck, West Lafayette, Ohio: executive board, Rev. T. H. Lewis, Westminster, Md.; Rev. J. D. Kinzer, Union Bridge, Md.; Rev. D. C. Coburn, Zanesville, Ohio: Rev. W. W. Lineberry, Greenfield, Ind.: T. E. Hodges, Bucchannon, W. Va.; R. T. Pickens, High Point, N. C.; G. B. Moore, 5717 Kentucky avenue, Pittsburg, Pa.

The Maryland Annual Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church will assemble in the St. John's Church, St. Paul and Twenty-seventh streets, Baltimore, Md., Rev. J. W. Kirk, pastor, April 7, 1909. President, Rev. J. M. Sheridan, 1420 Linden avenue, Baltimore, Md.; secretary, Rev. W. S. Phillips, 230 Camden avenue, Salisbury, Md. Membership, 27,800; number of churches, 295; parsonages, 106; value church property, $1,886,828; value parsonage property, $250,675; Sunday schools, 290; Sunday school scholars, officers and teachers, 31,972.

At its meeting in Pittsburg in May, 1908, the General Conference, apropos of communications from the National Council of Congregational Churches, the bishops of the United Brethren in Christ and the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church (then sitting in Baltimore), adopted resolutions declaring it inadvisable at this time to promote an "act of union" with the Congregational Church, favoring an effort to consummate "a universal Methodism" and creating to that end a commission of nine members to confer with a like commission of the Methodist Episcopal Church, of the Methodist Episcopal Church South and of other Methodist Churches of this country and of the United Brethren Church, said commission to report proceedings to the next General Conference, with suggestions for further action.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

The Nineteenth General Council of the Reformed Episcopal Church will be held in St. Paul's Church, Broad and Venango Sts., Philadelphia, the third Wednesday in May, 1909. Bishop Samuel Fallows, presiding bishop. Its meetings are triennial.

President—Samuel Fallows, 967 W. Monroe St., Chicago.
Secretary—Rev. Charles F. Hendricks, 2530 N. Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Treasurer—T. L. Berry, Fidelity Building, Baltimore.

BISHOPS AND THEIR RESIDENCES.

1873—Charles E. Cheney, Chicago.
1876—Edward Cridge, Victoria, British Columbia.
1876—Samuel Fallows, Chicago.
1879—P. F. Stevens, Charleston, S. C.
1902—William T. Sabine, New York.
1903—Hermann S. Hoffman, Philadelphia, Pa.
1908—Rt. Rev. Robert L. Rudolph, M. A., D. D., Philadelphia, Pa.

AMERICAN UNITARIAN ASSOCIATION.

Headquarters at Boston, Mass.

The annual meeting will be held in Boston, May 25 and 26, 1909.

OFFICERS FOR 1908-1909.

President—Rev. Samuel A. Eliot, D. D., Cambridge, Mass.

Vice-Presidents—Hon. Wallace Hackett, of Portsmouth, N. H.; Hon. Eben S. Draper, of Hopedale, Mass.; Miss Emma C. Low, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Hon. Duncan U. Fletcher, Jacksonville, Fla.; Charles W. Ames, Esq., St. Paul, Minn.; Hon. Horace Davis, LL. D., of San Francisco, Cal.

Secretary—Rev. Lewis G. Wilson, of Cambridge, Mass.

Assistant Secretary—George W. Fox, Esq., of Boston, Mass.

Treasurer—Francis H. Lincoln, Esq., of Hingham, Mass.

The National Conference of Unitarian and other Christian Churches is held biennially, in September. The next meeting will be in 1909.

SOCIETY OF FRIENDS.

Baltimore Yearly Meeting, Park Avenue and Laurens Street, last Monday in October.

Clerk—Elizabeth M. Koser, Bigerville, Pa.

Assistant Clerk—Edward C. Wilson, 1925 Park Avenue, Baltimore.

Reading Clerk—Sarah R. Matthews, 1827 I St., N. W. Washington, D. C.

Treasurer—Robert H. Walker, Fidelity Building, Baltimore.

BAPTIST ASSOCIATIONS.

The Southern Baptist Convention, having a constituency of nearly two million members, meets at Louisville, Ky., May 15, 1909. Hon. Joshua Levering, of Maryland, is president.

The Maryland Baptist Union Association meets at Fuller Memorial Baptist Church, Baltimore, October 20-22, 1909. Hon. Joshua Levering is president. Rev. W. H. Baylor and Rev. W. R. Owen are secretaries. The officers of the Executive Board are: Mr. J. Harry Tyler, president; Rev. E. B. Hatcher, 3035 Walbrook ave., Baltimore, general secretary; Mr. O. C. Brownley, financial secretary; Messrs. J. Tabb Robinson, J. Carey Martien and J. E. Healy, treasurers.

The Eastern District Association meets on the Tuesday after the second Sunday in June, 1909. The Middle District Association meets at Govanstown, May, 1909. The Western District Association has no appointment for 1909.

The Maryland Baptist Young People's Union meets at the Fuller Memorial Baptist Church, October 18-19, 1909.

The Woman's State, Home and Foreign Missionary Societies meet in connection with the Maryland Baptist Union Association. Rev. W. R. Owen is president, Mr. E. R. Seltzer, secretary.

DISCIPLES OF CHRIST.

The Disciples of Christ have 11,654 churches and 1,330,980 members in the United States. Their annual foreign missionary convention, Rev. A. McLean, Cincinnati, Ohio, president, and their annual home missionary convention, Rev. Chas. S. Medbury, Des Moines, Iowa, president, will be held jointly in Pittsburg, October, 1909. This is the centennial year of the movement.

The Maryland missionary convention, including the thirty five churches in Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia, will meet with the Beaver Creek Church, Washington County, Md., October, 1909. President, Rev. Geo. A. Miller, Washington, D. C.; secretary, Rev. J. E. Stuart, Washington D. C.

There are seven white churches of the Disciples in Baltimore city and two colored churches. They conduct a home for working girls, 1524 W. Fayette street, and an orphanage and seminary in connection with the Christian Temple, Fulton avenue above Lexington street.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCHES.

The National Council of Congregational Churches meets every three years. Its next session will be held at Kansas City, Mo., October, 1910. Rev. Washington Gladden, D. D., of Columbus, Ohio, is Moderator of the National Council.

The six churches in Maryland are connected with the Washington Conference which embraces Northern Virginia, District of Columbia, Maryland and Southern Pennsylvania — 16 churches with a membership of 3,840. Mr. Norman A. Little, Washington, D. C., is Secretary. The Washington Conference meets semi-annually on the third Tuesday of May and November.

The Congregational State Association of New Jersey, which includes sixty-six churches of Washington, Maryland, Philadelphia and New Jersey, meets annually in April.

UNITED BRETHREN IN CHRIST.

The next General Conference will meet in May, 1909, at Canton, Ohio.

BISHOPS.

Eastern District—Job S. Mills, D. D., LL. D., Annville, Pa.

Central District—Geo. M. Matthews, D. D., Chicago, Ill.

Western District—Wm. M. Weekly, D. D., Kansas City, Mo.

Pacific District—Wm. M. Bell, D. D., Oakland, Cal.

Southern District—T. C. Carter, D. D., Chattanooga, Tenn.

Bishop Emeritus — Nicholas Castle, Eugene, Oregon.

ORTHODOX FRIENDS.

Yearly Meetings in the Meeting-house, corner of Eutaw and Monument streets, on Friday after the second Monday in November.

Treasurer—Richard J. White.

Clerks—Prof. Allen C. Thomas and Sara H. Hoge.

Assistant Clerk—John R. Cary, corner Howard and Saratoga streets, Baltimore.

OFFICERS OF THE NAVAL BRIGADE, M. N. G.

Commander Fred. H. Wagner, Commanding.....Baltimore, Md.
Lieut.-Commander W. E. Putts, Executive Officer.....Baltimore, Md.
Lieut. D. R. Fallon, Paymaster.....Baltimore, Md.
Lieut. John A. Tompkins, Surgeon.....Baltimore, Md.
Rev. E. B. Niver, Chaplain.....Baltimore, Md.
Lieut. John E. Reeside, Navigator.....Baltimore, Md.
Lieut. (J. G.) B. M. Allen, Assistant Surgeon.....Baltimore, Md.

FIRST DIVISION.

Lieut. George A. Bayles, Commanding.....Baltimore, Md.

SECOND DIVISION.

Lieut. H. C. McElderry, Commanding.....Baltimore, Md.
Ensign John K. Smith.....Baltimore, Md.

THIRD DIVISION.

Lieut. Charles J. Fallon, Commanding.....Baltimore, Md.

FOURTH DIVISION.

Lieut. John Wroth, Commanding.....Baltimore, Md.
Ensign J. H. McGee.....Baltimore, Md.

FIFTH DIVISION.

Lieut. John Asprill, Commanding.....Sparrows Point, Md.

SIXTH DIVISION.

Lieut. Frank Van Vleck, Commanding.....Baltimore, Md.
Lieut. (J. G.) Allen Malone.....Baltimore, Md.
Ensign John Crothers.....Baltimore, Md.

MARYLAND MILITIA.

Governor and Commander-in-Chief—Austin Lane Crothers, Annapolis
Adjutant-General—Major-General Henry M. Warfield, Annapolis.
Brigadier-General Lawrason Riggs, First Brigade, Baltimore.
Colonel Charles A. Little, First Infantry, Hagerstown.
Colonel Charles F. Macklin, Fourth Infantry, Baltimore.
Colonel C. Baker Clotworthy, Fifth Infantry, Baltimore.
Captain William R. Spencer, First Separate Company (Inf.), Baltimore.
Captain C. Lyon Rogers, Jr., Troop "A," Pikesville.
Captain Sidney B. Austin, First Company of Coast Artillery, Baltimore.

STATIONS OF COMPANIES FIRST INFANTRY.

A—Frederick, Capt. D. J. Markey.
B—Hagerstown, Capt. G. L. Fisher.
C—Cambridge, Capt. J. H. Hirst.
D—Belair, Capt. W. R. McComas.
E—Elkton, Capt. J. A. Morgan.
F—Easton, Capt. C. E. Trickle.
H—Westminster, Capt. J. N. Weigle.
I—Salisbury, Capt. H. W. Owens.
K—Havre de Grace, Capt. N. P. Chapman.
M—Annapolis, Capt. E. L. Chinn.
Band—Westminster, J. H. Roberts, Drum Major.

THE GOVERNOR'S STAFF.

Quartermaster-General—George F. Randolph.
Chief of Ordnance—Charles A. Webb.
Inspector-General—A. P. Gorman, Jr.
Judge Advocate-General—J. Charles Linthicum.
Surgeon-General—Dr. A. D. McConachie.
Colonels—Charles W. Field, Spalding Lowe Jenkins, Rai Parr, Thomas J. Ewell, W. W. Cator, Jerome H. Joyce, Eugene Jones, John Keating, Charles H. Conley and Charles T. Levinness, Jr.

STATE ROADS COMMISSION.

(Charged by the Act of 1908 with constructing a system of highways throughout the State for which an appropriation of $5,000,000 was made.)

Governor Austin L. Crothers.

John M. Tucker (Chairman)....$2,500
Ira Remsen.....
Wm. Bullock Clark.....
S. M. Shoemaker..... 2,000
Francis C. Hutton..... 2,000
Walter W. Crosby, Chief Engineer$3,600
E. F. Ruggles, First Assistant..$1,500
W. D. Uhler, Second Assistant..$1,200
J. C. Bowerman, Secretary.

MARYLAND VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

The next meeting of the Maryland State Volunteer Firemen's Association, representing 68 organizations, will be held at Cambridge, Md., June 9, 10 and 11, 1909. President of executive committee, Peter C. McFarland, Lonaconing; secretary, Harry L. Smith, Cumberland.

MARYLAND HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

MANAGERS SPRINGFIELD HOSPITAL, SYKESVILLE.

Johnzie E. Beasman	Carroll County	1914
Wm. S. Evans	Cecil County	1914
William H. Forsythe	Howard County	1910
Frank Brown	Carroll County	1910
John Hubner	Baltimore County	1912
J. Oliver Wadlow	Carroll County	1912

Superintendent—Dr. J. Clement Clark.

Gov. A. L. Crothers, State Treasurer Vandiver and Comptroller Hering are members by virtue of their offices.

MANAGERS OF SPRING GROVE, CATONSVILLE.

George Warfield	Baltimore City	1914
Arthur D. Foster	Baltimore City	1914
Henry Vinsinger	Cecil County	1914
Lawrason Riggs	Baltimore City	1910
Thornton Rollins	Baltimore City	1910
John W. Renehan	St. Mary's County	1910
J. Charles Macgill	Baltimore County	1912
William H. Gorman	Baltimore County	1912
Robert Taylor	Baltimore County	1912

Superintendent—Dr. J. Percy Wade.

MANAGERS STATE TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM.

Postoffice, "State Sanatorium, Frederick County, Md."
Telegrams received at Blue Ridge, Pa.

President—Senator John Walter Smith, Snow Hill, Md.
Vice-President—Dr. H. Warren Buckler, 806 Cathedral St., Baltimore.
Secretary-Treasurer—Samuel K. Dennis, 406 Equitable Building, Baltimore.

Dr. Charles M. Ellis, Elkton.
Dr. Henry Barton Jacobs, Baltimore.
Dr. Guy Steele, Cambridge.
Dr. Charles H. Conley, Adamstown.

The State Board of Public Works are ex-officio members.

OFFICERS AND MEDICAL STAFF.

Dr. Bayard T. Crane, Medical Superintendent.
Dr. Victor C. Cullen, Asst. Med. Supt.
Miss Carolyn C. VanBlarcom, Superintendent of Nurses.

Seven members of the Board are appointed by the Governor for a term of six years.

Officers of the Board and members of the Staff are elected at the regular Board meeting, the third Thursday of each May.

BOARD OF HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

Appointed by the Maryland State Homeopathic Medical Society.
President—M. Bowman Hood, M. D., 604 N. Gilmor St., Baltimore.
Secretary-Treasurer—Joseph S. Garrison, M. D., 848 W. North Ave., Baltimore.

Edgar B. Britton, M. D., 1711 E. Baltimore St., Baltimore.
C. F Goodell, M. D., Frederick, Md.
John A. Evans, M. D., 101 N. Carey St., Baltimore.
William C. Karsner, M. D., Chesapeake City, Md.
T. E. Sears, M. D., 658 W. Franklin St., Baltimore.
G. H. Wright, M. D., Forest Glen, Md.

BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS OF MARYLAND.

Dr. Herbert Harlan, President, 516 Cathedral street, Baltimore

Dr. Franklin Buchanan Smith, Frederick.
Dr. B. W. Goldsborough, Cambridge.
Dr. James A. Stevens, Easton.
Dr. W. M. Dabney, Union Protestant Infirmary, Baltimore.
Dr. Lewis A. Griffith, Upper Marlboro.
Dr. W. W. Goldsborough, Greensboro, Md.
Dr. J. McP. Scott, Secretary and Treasurer, Hagerstown.

MARYLAND BOARD OF PHARMACY.

William C. Powell, President	Worcester County	1912
H. Lionel Meredith	Washington County	1913
Ephraim Bacon, Secretary	Baltimore County	1909
John A. Davis, Treasurer	Baltimore City	1910
Louis Schulze	Baltimore City	1911

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH OF MARYLAND.

President—Dr. Wm. H. Welch, 807 St. Paul street, Baltimore.
Secretary and Executive Officer—Dr. Marshall Langton Price, 10 South street, Baltimore.
Medical Assistant—Dr. C. W. G. Rohrer.
Laboratory Assistant—Dr. Harry W. Stoner, 1826 East Monument street, Baltimore.
Chemist—Dr. W. B. D. Penniman.
Bacteriologist—Dr. Wm. R. Stokes, 1639 North Calvert.
Inspector—C. N. Mitten.
Clerk—M. L. Rullman.
Dr. James Bosley, Health Commissioner, ex-officio, City Hall Annex, Baltimore.
Hon. Isaac Lobe Straus, Attorney-General Maryland, ex-officio, 463 Calvert Building, Baltimore.
Dr. L. A. Griffith, Upper Marlborough.
Dr. Howard Bratton, Elkton.
Douglas H. Thomas, Jr., 1033 St. Paul street, Baltimore.

County Health Officers.

Allegany—Dr. Charles H. Brace, Cumberland.
Anne Arundel—
Dr. J. J. Murphy, Annapolis.
First Precinct, Fifth District—Dr. H. Brooke, Brooklyn.
Third Precinct, Fifth District—Dr. Thomas B. Horton, S. Baltimore.
Baltimore County—
First District—Dr. Arthur H. Mann, Jr., Catonsville.
Second District—Dr. H. F. Shipley, Granite.
Third District—Dr. H. A. Naylor, Pikesville.
Fourth District—Dr. Harry M. Slade, Reisterstown.
Fifth District—Dr. B. F. Price, Mt. Carmel.
Sixth District—Dr. John B. Norris, Beckleysville.
Seventh District—Dr. E. W. Heyde, Parkton.
Eighth District—Dr. T. Ross Payne, Corbett.
Ninth District—Dr. R. C. Massenberg, Towson.
Tenth District—Dr. J. T. Payne, Phœnix (R. F. D. No. 1).
Eleventh District—Dr. James F. H. Gorsuch, Fork P. O.
Twelfth District—Dr. Wm. C. McClanahan, Highlandtown.
Thirteenth District—Dr. Frank H. Ruhl, Lansdowne.
Fourteenth District—Dr. Joseph B. Webster, Raspeburg.
Fifteenth District—Dr. John W. Harrison, Middle River.
Calvert—Dr. Estep Paddy, Parran.
Caroline—Dr. Enoch George, Denton.
Carroll County—
First District—Dr. Franklin H. Seiss, Taneytown.
Second District—Dr. Luther Kemp, Uniontown.
Third District—Dr. G. Lewis Wetzel, Union Mills.
Fourth District—Dr. Robert F. Wells, Gamber.
Fifth District—Dr. M. D. Norris, Eldersburg.
Sixth District—Dr. John F. B. Weaver, Manchester.
Seventh District—Dr. Charles R. Foutz, Westminster.
Eighth District—Dr. Richard F. Richards, Hampstead.
Ninth District—Dr. Edwin D. Cronk, Winfield.
Tenth District—Dr. Charles H. Diller, Detour.
Eleventh District—Dr. George H. Brown, New Windsor.
Twelfth District—Dr. James Watt, Union Bridge.
Thirteenth District—Dr. William E. Gaver, Mt. Airy.
Cecil—Dr. H. Arthur Mitchell, Elkton.
Charles—Dr. G. O. Monroe, Waldorf.
Dorchester—Dr. Guy Steele, Cambridge.
Frederick—Dr. Charles F. Goodell, Frederick.
Garrett—Dr. H. W. McComas, Oakland.
Harford—Dr. W. B. Kirk, Darlington.
Howard—Dr. W. C. Stone, Ellicott City.
Kent—Dr. Harry G. Simpers, Chestertown.
Montgomery—Dr. C. H. Mannar, Rockville.
Prince George's—Dr. John E. Sansbury, Forestville.
Queen Anne's—Dr. A. E. Landers, Crumpton.
Somerset—Dr. T. Jacob Smith, Princess Anne.
St. Mary's—Dr. Thomas Lynch, Leonardtown.
Talbot—Dr. E. R. Trippe, Easton.
Washington—Dr. J. E. Pitsnogle, Hagerstown.
Wicomico—Dr. Charles R. Truitt, Salisbury.
Worcester—Dr. Paul Jones, Snow Hill.

Town Health Officers.

Aberdeen—Dr. Charles R. Kriete.
Annapolis—Dr. William S. Welch.
Brunswick—Dr. Levin West.
Cambridge—Dr. J. C. Travers.
Cumberland—Dr. George L. Carder.
Easton—Dr. Phillip L. Travers.
Frederick—Dr. Ira J. McCurdy.
Frostburg—Dr. J. Marshall Price.
Garrett Park—Dr. Eugene Jones, Kensington.
Havre de Grace—Dr. I. J. Woodward.
Kensington—Dr. Wm. L. Lewis.
Olney—Dr. Charles Farquhar.
Lonaconing—Dr. James O. Bullock.
Laurel—Dr. W. F. Taylor.
Pocomoke City—Dr. Isaac T Costen.
Tacoma Park—Mr. H. E. Rogers, H. O.; L. M. Mooers, sub reg.
Hancock—Dr. H. E. Tabler.

MARYLAND LUNACY COMMISSION.

President—Dr. Hugh H. Young, 330 N. Charles St., Baltimore.
*Secretary—Dr. Arthur P. Herring, 330 N. Charles St., Baltimore.

Attorney-General Straus, ex-officio.
Dr. John D. Blake, 1014 West Lafayette avenue, Baltimore.
Dr. Henry M. Hurd, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore.
R. Markley Black, Cecil county.

The term of office is four years, the Governor appointing one member, annually, the first Monday in May.

The Board supervises all institutions, public and private, in which insane persons are held. Once in six months, at least, all institutions, almshouses and jails containing insane are to be visited. A report is made annually to the Governor, in December.

*Not a member of the Board.

MARYLAND PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION.

President—W. M. Fouch, Baltimore.
First Vice-President—J. G. Beck, Baltimore.
Second Vice-President—Franz Naylor, Cambridge.
Third Vice-President—H. R. Rudy, Hagerstown.
Secretary—E. F. Kelly, 303 W. Pratt Street, Baltimore.
Treasurer—J. W. Westcott, 423 N. Charles Street, Baltimore.
Local Secretary—Guy C. Wisotzki, Smithburg.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—H. F. Baker, Race Street, corner Winder, Baltimore.
J. M. Weisel, corner Hoffman and Madison Avenue, Baltimore.
Owen C. Smith, 1501 N. Fulton Avenue, Baltimore.

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

M. G. Sykes, D. D. S., President	Ellicott City	1912
W. W. Dunbracco, D. D. S.	Baltimore City	1910
P. E. Sasscer, D. D. S.	La Plata	1912
F. F. Drew, D. D. S., Secretary	701 N. Howard St., Baltimore	1910
H. A. Wilson, D. D. S.	Baltimore City	1914
T. B. Moore, D. D. S.	Rising Sun	1914

From a list of nine practicing dentists supplied by the Maryland State Dental Association, the Governor appoints biennially two dental examiners, for a term of six years, beginning on the first Monday in May. The Board has charge of the enforcement of the laws of the State relating to the practice of dentistry.

STATE BOARD OF UNDERTAKERS OF MARYLAND.

President—George W. Mowen, 522 N. Arlington avenue, Baltimore.
Secretary—H. H. Housman, Jr., Baltimore.
Treasurer—George Schilling, Baltimore.

Henry W. Mears, Baltimore.
Henry C. Wiedefeld, Baltimore.
Charles F. Evans, Baltimore.
C. C. Carty, Frederick, Md.
Edward Burns, Towson, Md.

Dr. Jas. Bosley, Health Commissioner, Baltimore.
Dr. C. Hampson Jones, Assistant Health Commissioner, Baltimore.
Dr. Marshall L. Price, Secretary State Board of Health.

MARYLAND STATE BAR ASSOCIATION.

President—William C. Devecmon, Cumberland, Md.
Secretary—James W. Chapman, Jr., 909 Calvert Bldg., Baltimore.
Treasurer—Frank G. Turner, 3 East Lexington St., Baltimore.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

James C. Rogers, Hyattsville, Md.
Conway W. Sams, Baltimore.
Eugene O'Dunne, Baltimore.
John W. Staton, Snow Hill, Md.

EFFECT OF THE PANIC.

It is estimated that from November, 1906, to November, 1907, the market value of American corporate securities declined 30 per cent., or from $34,000,000,000 to $24,000,000,000, a loss of $10,000,000,000. The shrinkage in railway securities was $4,400,000,000. The fall in railway stocks was 43 per cent.; in bonds, 16 per cent. Including all industries, stock declines were about 46 per cent. of former market values.

STATE AID AND CHARITIES.

The following appropriations were made by the Maryland Legislature for each of the years 1909 and 1910:

F. Knapps'-English and German Institute (indigent mutes) (12 free scholarships)	$1,200
Boys' Home, Baltimore	2,000
Little Sisters of the Poor	1,000
German Aged People's Home	1,500
German Orphan Asylum	2,500
Hebrew Orphan Asylum	3,000
St. Vincent's Infant Asylum	5,000
Baltimore Manual Labor School	3,000
Industrial Home for Colored Girls	2,500
Maryland Institute (many free scholarships)	15,000
Home for the Friendless	4,000
House of the Good Shepherd	3,000
St. Mary's Female Orphan Asylum	4,500
St. Mary's Industrial School	20,000
Home for Friendless Children of the Eastern Shore	1,000
Baltimore Orphan Asylum	2,000
Pikesville Soldiers' Home	12,000
St. Mary's Female Seminary	4,500
Country Home for Children	1,000
Hollywood Children's Summer Home	500
Western Maryland College	3,100
Humane Impartial Society and Aged Women's and Men's Home	3,000
St. Elizabeth's Home	1,700
Oblate Sisters of Providence	500
Aged Men's and Women's Home of the Methodist Episcopal Church	500
Washington College	10,000
Maryland Home for Friendless Children	350
St. Vincent's Male Orphan Asylum	1,200
St. Mary's Home for Colored Boys	500
St. Joseph's House of Industry	3,000
Home for the Aged of Talbot County	2,500
Johns Hopkins University	25,000
Hebrew Aged Home	1,500
Anne Arundel Academy	3,000
Locust Point Social Settlement	500
Maccabeans of Baltimore	500
St. Peter Clavier Colored Industrial School	300
St. Francis Xavier School	1,000
House of the Good Shepherd for Colored Girls	1,500
*National Junior Republic	3,000
Salisbury Home for the Aged	,1,250
Hebrew Children's Sheltering and Protective Association	1,500
St. John's College	10,000
McDonogh Institute (20 free scholarships)	4,000
St. Martha's Episcopal Home	1,000
Universal School for Destitute Colored Children	250
Florence Crittenden Mission	1,000
Lying-In Hospital	3,000
Nursery and Child's Hospital	2,500
Hebrew Hospital	7,000
Home for Incurables	2,500
Hospital for the Women of Maryland	4,000
St. Agnes Hospital	5,000
Balto. City Hospital (free beds, 27)	10,000
Baltimore Day Nursery	1,500
Western Maryland Home and Infirmary	7,500
Home for Mothers and Infants	600
Northeast Day Nursery	500
Maryland General Hospital	8,000
University of Maryland (Baltimore Infirmary (27 free beds)	10,000
Hospital for Crippled and Deformed Children	5,000
Homeopathic Hospital	6,500
Provident Hospital	1,500
Maryland Lying-In Hospital	2,000
Peninsular General Hospital	7,500
United Charities Hospital, Dorchester county	9,500
St. Joseph's Hospital (27 free beds)	7,500
Franklin Square Hospital (many free beds)	6,000
Charlotte Hall School	5,000
Baltimore Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital	8,000
Frederick City Hospital	8,000
Northeastern Dispensary	750
Emergency Hospital	5,000
Southern Dispensary	500
Washington County Hospital	6,000
Silver Cross Home	1,500
Good Samaritan Hospital	1,200
West End Maternite Hospital	2,000
Union Protestant Infirmary (27 free beds)	8,000
*University of Maryland (which is to be equally divided with the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore Medical College and the Maryland Medical College)	16,000
*Maryland Agricultural College	15,000
For buildings	30 000
Deficiency in interest	2,318
Union Hospital, Cecil county	3,000
Emergency Hospital, Easton	3,500
South Baltimore Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hospital	2,000
St. Luke's Hospital	3,000
Maryland Agricultural Experiment Station	5,000
Maryland Lying-In Asylum	5,000
Daughters of Israel	1,000
Confederate Women's Home	1,000
South Baltimore Day Nursery	1,000
*Repairs Iceboat Annapolis	5,000
Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium—Buildings for 1909	130,000
Maintenance for 1909	40,000
Buildings for 1910	35,000
Maintenance for 1910	60,000
*Emergency Hospital of Annapolis—For buildings and improvements (a year)	25,000
Maryland Hospital for Consumptives—Maintenance	10,000
Western Maryland College — For buildings	25,000
University of Maryland—For buildings	25,000
Peninsular General Hospital—For buildings	7,500
Franklin Square Hospital — For buildings	10,000
Baltimore Medical College — For buildings	12,500
Salisbury Home for the Aged—For buildings	3,750
St. John's College—For buildings	10,000
St. Anthony's Orphan Asylum	1,000
Fifth Regiment Armory	4,000
St. Mary's Industrial School—For buildings	12,500
Henry Watson Children's Aid Society	1,000
Infirm Colored Persons Shelter	500
*Medical and Chirurgical Faculty	12,000
*St. Vincent's Infant Asylum	12,500
*Chase Home Aged Women	500

*No like amount for second year.

STATE AID AND CHARITIES—Continued.

REFORMATORY AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS.	
House of Correction	30,000
For water plant	16,000
Maryland School for Boys	20,000
For buildings	12,500
Female House of Refuge	5,000
Colored House of Reformation	15,000
Maryland Hospital for Insane	41,000
Deaf and Dumb Society of Frederick	35,000
Maryland School for Blind—	
Maintenance	10,000
Improvements	10,000
Springfield Asylum—	
Maintenance	60,000
Insurance	1,500
New sewers	6,000
New buildings	50,000
Complete old railroad	5,000
Maryland Training School for Feeble-Minded—	
Maintenance	30,000
Buildings	15,000

CHESAPEAKE TIDES.

The times of high water at the following places may be found for each day by adding to or subtracting from the time of high water at Baltimore the hours and minutes opposite the name of the place for which time of high water is wanted.

PLACE		H.	M.
Annapolis, Md	sub.	1	55
Back Creek entrance	add	2	18
Bay Ridge	sub.	2	27
Benedict, Patuxent River	sub.	4	17
Betterton, Sassafras River	add	1	23
Blackistone Island, Md	sub.	5	10
Bloody Point Bar Light	sub.	3	7
Bodkin Point, Md	sub.	0	51
Cambridge, Md	sub.	3	13
Cape Charles, Va	sub.	10	46
Chestertown, Md	add	0	41
Clay Island Light	sub.	5	44
Cove Point Light	sub.	4	57
Crisfield, Md	sub.	6	12
Dover Ferry, Choptank River	sub.	2	12
Drum Point, Patuxent River	sub.	5	21
Dutchman Pt., West River	sub.	2	54
Eastern Pt., Treadhaven River	sub.	1	57
Elkton, Elk River	add	2	53
Fair Haven, Herring Bay	sub.	3	22
Fort Carroll, Md	sub.	0	10
Fort McHenry, Md	sub.	0	5
Frederick, Sassafras River	add	1	53
Great Shoals Light	sub.	5	32
Gunpowder River	add	0	24
Havre de Grace	add	3	10
Holland Island Bar	sub.	6	3
Hooper's Strait Light	sub.	5	47
Holton Point, Chester River	add	0	3
Howell Point	add	1	10
James Point	sub.	4	12
Jamestown Island	sub.	7	12
Love Point Light	sub.	1	22
Lower Cedar Point	sub.	4	21
Mays Point, South River	sub.	2	37
Melton Point, Chester River	add	0	18
Norfolk Navy Yard	sub.	9	29
North Point, Md	sub.	0	27
Oxford, Md	sub.	2	42
Point Lookout, Md	sub.	6	4
Poole's Island Light	add	0	36
Poplar Island	sub.	3	17
Port Deposit	add	3	23
Queenstown, Chester River	sub.	0	17
Rehoboth, Md	sub.	5	4
Round Bay, Severn River	sub.	1	7
Sandy Point Light	sub.	1	37
Sassafras River	add	1	44
Sharp's Island, Md	sub.	3	48
St. Michaels, Md	sub.	2	37
Smith's Point Light	sub.	6	27
Solomon's Lump Light	sub.	6	7
Tangier Sound Light	add	0	47
Thomas' Point, Md	sub.	2	49
Turkey Point Light	add	1	45
Vienna, Nanticoke River	sub.	4	7

To find the high water at Oxford, Md., for instance, April 16, 1909, find the times of water at Baltimore, April 16, which is 3 h. 10 m. A. M., and 3 h. 51 m. P. M.; from these subtract 2 h. 42 m. as found in the above table and we have 12 h. 28 m. A M., and 1 h. 9 m. P. M., as the times of high water at Oxford, Md., on that day.

BALTIMORE CITY—A FEW ITEMS.

Founded in 1729.

First public water company in the United States formed here in 1792.

Attacked by the British in 1814. "Star-Spangled Banner" composed off Fort McHenry at this time.

First gaslight company in the country organized in 1816.

I. O. O. F. organized in 1819.

First steam railroad, B. & O., organized in 1827.

Seventy-three blocks, about 1,345 buildings, in the business section were destroyed by the fire of 1904. The loss was $125,000,000.

Second in exports, 1905.

Third in foreign trade.

Fifth in imports.

Sixth in population, 650,000.

Area, 31.64 square miles.

Paved streets, 396.5 miles; unpaved, 30 miles.

Alleys, paved, 110 miles; unpaved, 6 miles.

Public parks, 2,145.84 acres.

Street railways, 396.2 miles.

Street lights of all kinds, 9,864.

Number of educational buildings, 255.

Number of churches, 447.

Largest clothing and canned goods manufactories in the United States.

Capital invested in manufacturing industries, $163,763,503 (suburbs included).

Twenty trans-Atlantic steamship lines.

"Capital of the oyster industry."

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, BALTIMORE CITY.

Office: Corner of Madison and Lafayette Avenues.

Commissioners.

Names.	Residence.	Term Exp.
President—John E. Semmes	825 Equitable Building	1912
Alcaeus Hooper	10 South street	1914
Robert M. Rother	1913 West Baltimore street	1914
Albert B. Cunningham	2241 Barclay street	1910
William Rosenau	1515 Eutaw place	1910
David D. Kennedy	1812 Harlem avenue	1910
Thomas McCosker	2112 East Pratt street	1910
George A. Solter	1210 North Caroline street	1914
Edward Rossmann	1629 McElderry street	1912

	Salary.
Secretary—John H. Roche, 1518 E. Preston street	$2,000
First Assistant Secretary—Frank N. Claridge, 1814 North Broadway	1,700
Second Assistant Secretary—Joshua R. Jolly, 1823 North Caroline street	1,500
Third Assistant Secretary—H. C. Buckmaster, 1810 Maryland avenue	600
Superintendent of Schools—James H. Van Sickle, 1511 Linden avenue	5,000
First Assistant Superintendent—Henry A. Wise, 11 West Mulberry street	2,500
Second Asst. Superintendent—John E. McCahan, 507 N. Carrollton avenue	2,400
Assistant to the Superintendent—Henry S. West, Hilton ave., Catonsville	3,000
Supervisor of School Buildings—Benjamin B. Owens, 1402 Linden avenue	2,000

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.

State Board of Education.

Office, Annapolis.

	Term Exp.
President—Austin L. Crothers, Annapolis	1912
Secretary and Treasurer—M. Bates Stephens, Annapolis	1910

Stenographer—Elizabeth S. Schaefer.

Names.	Residence.	
Zadok P. Wharton	Stockton	1914
Clayton Purnell	Frostburg	1914
Robert C. Cole	Baltimore	1912
Rufus K. Wood	Sparrows Point	1910
William S. Powell	Ellicott City	1912
Thomas H. Lewis	Westminster	1910

State Superintendent Public Education—M. Bates Stephens, Annapolis.
Assistant Superintendent—B. K. Purdum, Baltimore. (Hamilton Station.)
Principal State Normal School, Baltimore—Geo. W. Ward.
Principal State Normal School, No. 2, Frostburg—E. D. Murdaugh.
Principal Normal Department, Washington College, Chestertown—James W. Cain.
Principal Baltimore (Colored) Normal, Baltimore—George Harrison.

COUNTY SCHOOL BOARDS OF MARYLAND.

Allegany.

James W. Thomas, president, Cumberland 1914
Dr. J. Marshall Price, Frostburg ... 1912
Alexander Adams, Cumberland 1910
A. C. Willison, secretary, Cumberland.

Anne Arundel.

Wm. S. Crisp, president, Brooklyn. 1912
George T. Melvin, Annapolis 1914
Robert Murray, Cumberstone 1910
Harry R. Wallis, secretary, Annapolis.

Baltimore County.

Thos. B. Todd, pres., North Point.. 1912
G. Herbert Rice, Catonsville 1912
Samuel M. Shoemaker, Eccleston.. 1914
John Arthur, Fork 1914
Reister Russell, Reisterstown 1910
Frank G. Scott, Cockeysville 1910
Albert S. Cook, secretary, Towson.

Calvert.

Wm. F. Robinson, pres., Barstow... 1912
Alex. S. Leathering, Jr., Lusby 1914
Chas. G. Spicknall, Lower Marlboro. 1910
J. Briscoe Bunting, secretary, Prince Frederick.

Caroline.

Albert W. Sisk, president, Preston. 1908
John E. Wilson, Denton 1912
Harry A. Roe, Denton 1910
E. M. Noble, secretary, Denton.

Carroll.

Jacob H. Blocher, pres., Alesia 1912
Peter Buchman, Hampstead 1912
John O. Devries, Eldersburg 1914
Fred. P. Miller, Westminster 1914
Theo. F. Englar, Westminster 1910
John P. Eppley, Union Bridge 1910
Dr. S. Simpson, secretary, Westminster.

Cecil.

Geo. A. Blake, president, Elkton... 1910
George O. Garey, North East 1912
Dr. John H. Jenness, Rising Sun.. 1914
George Biddle, secretary, Elkton.

COUNTY SCHOOL BOARDS OF MARYLAND—Continued.

Charles.

J. D. Robertson, La Plata.....1914
P. P. Williams, pres., Doncaster..1912
Bruce M. Wilmer, Faulkner.....1910
Michael R. Stone, secretary, Faulkner.

Dorchester.

John G. Mills, pres., Cambridge...1914
B. F. Johnson, Hurlock.....1912
James N. Sherman, Bucktown.....1912
D. B. Prettyman, Taylor's Island..1914
George C. Insley, Lakesville.....1910
Frank H. Webb, Vienna.....1910
W. P. Beckwith, secretary, Cambridge.

Frederick.

Isaac M. Motter, pres., Frederick..1914
Dr. H. Boteler Gross, Jefferson....1912
J. Henry Stokes, Emmitsburg.....1912
Col. L. Tiernan Brien, Araby.....1914
Chas. W. Wright, Point of Rocks..1910
William R. Young, Myersville.....1910
Oscar B. Coblentz, secretary, Frederick.

Garrett.

C. A. Diffenbaugh, pres., Oakland..1912
Wm. Miller, Accident.....1914
George E. Bishoff, Hoyes.....1910
E. A. Browning, secretary, Oakland.

Harford.

J. D. Worthington, pres., Bel Air..1914
Dr. M. L. Jarrett, Jarrettsville....1912
C. W. Baker, Aberdeen.....1910
Charles T. Wright, secretary, Bel Air.

Howard.

T. M. Johnson, pres., Ellicott City.1912
Henry S. Penniman, Elkridge.....1914
John W. Selby, Ivory.....1910
Woodland C. Phillips, secretary, Savage.

Kent.

W. B. Copper, pres., Chestertown..1912
John P. Ahern, Millington.....1914
John N. Bennett.....1910
Milton Melvin, secretary, Chestertown.

Montgomery.

Geo. H. Lamar, pres., Rockville....1912
Milford Offutt, Darnestown.....1914
Roger B. Farquhar, Rockville.....1910
Dr. J. H. Stonestreet, Barnesville..1914
Hazell W. Cashell, Lay Hill.....1912
Zadoc M. Cooke, Gaithersburg.....1910
Earle B. Wood, secretary, Rockville.

Prince George's.

Charles H. Stanley, pres., Laurel..1912
W. B. H. Blandford, Clinton.....1914
Francis W. Hill, Upper Marlboro..1910
Fredk. Sasscer, secty., Upper Marlboro.

Queen Anne's.

Dr. A. E. Sudler, pres., Sudlersville.1914
Dr. John R. Benton, Kent Island..1912
Dr. J. M. Cockran, Centreville.....1910
Byron J. Grimes, secretary, Centreville.

Somerset.

T. H. Bock, pres., Princess Anne..1910
John S. Sudler, Manokin.....1912
A. E. Goodrich, Crisfield.....1914
Wm. H. Dashiell, secty., Princess Anne.

St. Mary's.

John F Duke, pres., Leonardtown.1914
Alex. Kennedy, St. Mary's City....1912
Dr. Z. R. Morgan, Mechanicsville..1910
George W. Joy, secretary, Leonardtown.

Talbot.

M. B. Nichols, president, Easton...1912
H. Spencer Matthews, Oxford.....1914
Dr. Robt. A. Dodson, St. Michaels.1910
Nicholas Orem, secretary, Easton.

Washington.

F. W. Mish, pres., Hagerstown....1912
Edmund Cohill, Hancock.....1912
W. H. Hoffman, Hagerstown.....1914
George M. Bushey, Cavetown.....1914
Wm. B. King, Hagerstown.....1910
David L. Lesher, Clear Spring.....1910
John P. Fockler, secretary, Hagerstown.

Wicomico.

Chas. E. Williams, pres., Salisbury.1912
Harry L. Brewington, Salisbury...1914
L. T. Cooper, Sharptown.....1910
H. Crawford Bounds, secty., Salisbury.

Worcester.

Zadok Powell, pres., Snow Hill....1914
Lemuel W. Onley, Girdletree.....1912
James H. Vincent, Pocomoke City..1910
E. W. McMaster, secty., Pocomoke City.

COUNTY SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENTS.

A. C. Willison, Cumberland.
Samuel Garner, Annapolis.
Albert S. Cook, Towson.
John T. Hershner, Assistant, Towson.
S. Simpson, Westminster.
E. M. Noble, Denton.
George Biddle, Elkton.
J. Briscoe Bunting, Prince Frederick.
Michael R. Stone, La Plata.
Wm. P. Beckwith, Cambridge.
John T. White, Frederick.
S. N. Young, Assistant, Frederick.
Edward A. Browning, Oakland.
Woodland C. Phillips, Ellicott City.
Charles T. Wright, Belair.
Milton Melvin, Chestertown.
Earle B. Wood, Rockville.
Frederick Sasscer, Upper Marlboro.
B. J. Grimes, Centreville.
George W. Joy, Leonardtown.
Wm. H. Dashiell, Princess Anne.
Nicholas Orem, Easton.
John P. Fockler, Hagerstown.
W. J. Holloway, Salisbury.
Edgar W. McMaster, Pocomoke City.

MARYLAND STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

Officers for 1908-1909.

President—Miss Sarah E. Richmond, Baltimore.
First Vice-President—Robert H. Wright, Baltimore.
Second Vice-President—Earle B. Wood, Rockville.
Recording Secretary—Hugh W. Caldwell, Chesapeake City.
Corresponding Secretary—Miss Alice M. McCullough, Baltimore.
Treasurer—John E. McCahan, Baltimore.

MARYLAND AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

College Park, P. O.

President—R. W. Silvester.
Vice-President—Prof. Thos. H. Spence.
Director Experiment Station—H. J. Patterson.
Treasurer of Station and College—Joseph R. Owens.

STATION OFFICERS AND STAFF.

Director and Chemist—Harry J. Patterson.
Veterinarian—Samuel S. Buckley.
Agriculturist—W. T. L. Taliaferro.
Botanist and Vegetable Pathologist—J. B. S. Norton.
Horticulturist—C. P. Close.
Farm Superintendent and Recorder of Experiments—E. H. Brinkley.
Entomologist—T. B. Symons.
Assistant Botanist—Alvah J. Norman.
Assistant Chemist—I. Victor Stone.
Treasurer—Joseph R. Owens.
Gardener—Thomas H. White.

FOOD AND FERTILIZER CONTROL.

Chemist—Dr. H. B. McDonnell, College Park, Md.

STATE HORTICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

Horticulturist—C. P. Wise.
Entomologist—Thomas B. Symons.
Pathologist—J. B. S. Norton.

FARMERS' INSTITUTES.

Director—William L. Amoss, Benson, Md.

MARYLAND INSTITUTE.

For the Promotion of the Mechanic Arts.

President of the board of managers, John M. Carter; vice-president, Ernst Schmeisser; secretary, James Young; treasurer, G. Harlan Williams; director, James Frederick Hopkins, Maryland Institute, Mt. Royal avenue, Baltimore.

The Mt. Royal building and the Market place building have been fully furnished and equipped for the needs of the school. The latter building was dedicated November 26, 1907; the former November 23, 1908, when Mr. Carnegie was present. The first exhibition in the large gallery of the magnificent Mt. Royal avenue building was held in February, 1908. The attendance of 1,643 during the season ended in the spring of 1908 was thus classified:

Day School—Regular, 127; special, 90; Saturday, 241; post graduates, 7; Rinehart, 3; woman's life, 20; applied arts, 55; Saturday mechanical, 76.

Night School — Freehand drawing, 183; mechanical, 518; architectural, 311; post graduate, 5; life, 7.

There are fine art, decorative art and illustrative art courses and courses in industrial art, architecture, metal working, jewelry, wood carving, pottery, leather work, modeling, etc.

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY TRUSTEES.

R. Brent Keyser, President.

Eugene Levering, Theodore Marburg, William H. Buckler, Secretary.
Richard M. Venable, Blanchard Randall, Waldo Newcomer,
Bernard N. Baker, Henry D. Harlan, Thomas J. Morris.
Francis M. Jencks, Miles White, Jr.

Ira Remsen, President of the University.

MARYLAND'S PUBLIC FREE SCHOOLS.

The Legislature in 1908 appropriated for public schools in the counties and Baltimore city, State normal schools, State Board of Education, about $1,250,000. The annual expenditure for public free schools in the State is about $3,250,000. There are 108 schoolhouses in Baltimore, of which 15 are for negroes, and 2,377 in the counties, of which 612 are for negroes. The number of pupils is about 200,000, and the number of teachers 5,150. There are normal schools for the training of teachers, and polytechnic and manual training schools in most of the counties. At most of the county seats there are high schools, where pupils can prepare for college, and those who do not intend to go to college can get a fair education. There are, in addition to these high schools, 19 academies in the various counties. The State gives aid to a number of colleges not connected with the public schools, securing thus many free scholarships. Maryland was one of the first States to provide free education for her citizens. In 1696 Governor Francis Nicholson established a public free school at Annapolis. The City College of Baltimore prepares boys for admission to the Hopkins and the Female High Schools are of like grade. The State has three normal schools, two for white pupils and one colored. Baltimore maintains a Polytechnic School which gives manual training.

McDONOGH SCHOOL.

McDonogh, Baltimore County, Western Maryland Railroad.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

President—Robert H. Smith.
Vice-President—E. Stanley Gary.
Julian LeRoy White.
E. Stanley Gary.
R. Brent Keyser.
Secretary—D. C. Ammidon.
Treasurer—Robert K. Waring.
Dr. J. M. T. Finney.
D. C. Ammidon.
Principal of the School—S. T. Moreland.

The qualifications of candidates for admission into this free school for boys, founded by John McDonogh, who was born in Baltimore, December 29, 1779, and died in New Orleans, October 26, 1850, are as follows:

1. They must be poor boys, of good character, of respectable associations in life, residents of the City of Baltimore.
2. They must be sound and healthy in mind and body.
3. They must be between 10 and 14 years of age.
4. They must pass a competitive examination.

Applicants for admission should be made to Robert H. Smith, President of the Board of Trustees, 624 Equitable Building, at any time of the year. Applications, however, are so numerous that admission is determined by competitive examinations held early in June at some convenient place in Baltimore, of which candidates are notified. The examinations are based on the work of the Public Schools of Baltimore, a different set of questions being given to the boys of the several grades—Third, Fourth, Fifth and Sixth. The subjects of examination are arithmetic, reading, geography and a composition on an assigned subject as a test of the knowledge of English. The regular term at the school ends when the boy is 16 years of age, but the earning of an honorary scholarship may enable him to continue there one year longer.

The property of the foundation consists of 835 acres of land in a beautiful and healthy region, 12 miles northwest of Baltimore City, with commodious buildings; an endowment fund of $725,600 from John McDonogh invested in Baltimore City bonds; bequest of Dr. Zenus Barnum of $80,000 to promote mechanical instruction and manual training; bequest of Samuel H. Taggart of $175,000.

BALTIMORE'S LIBRARIES.

Enoch Pratt (free)	252,546	House of Refuge	1,500
Peabody	164,610	I. O. O. F. Library	30,000
Johns Hopkins Hospital	12,000	Loyola College	35,500
Johns Hopkins Medical School	2,500	Maryland Diocesan	30,000
Johns Hopkins University	110 000	Masonic Library Association	4,000
Maryland Historical Society	41,000	Maryland Penitentiary	4,200
Maryland Institute	20,461	Maryland Pythian Library	8,500
New Mercantile	72,000	Maryland School for the Blind	2,762
Academy of the Visitation	10,700	Maryland State Homeopathic Medical Society	1,000
Archbishop's Library	7 000	Maryland State Normal School	4,600
Baltimore Bar	20,144	Medical and Chirurgical Faculty	13,260
Baltimore City College	7,000	Morgan College	4,000
Baltimore Law School	1,000	Mount St. Joseph's College	7,000
Baltimore Monthly Meeting of Friends	4,000	Notre Dame of Maryland	4,500
Baltimore Normal School (Col.)	2,000	Red Men's Library	4,000
Baltimore and Ohio Employees' Free Circulating Library	15,000	Samuel Ready School	1,154
Boys' Home Society	2,000	St. Joseph's Seminary	9,000
Baltimore Polytechnic	2,000	St. Mary's Seminary	30,000
Bryn Mawr School	1,300	Southern Home School	2,000
Calvert Hall College	5,210	University of Maryland Law School	1,000
City Library	17,000	University of Maryland School of Medicine	2,500
Epiphany Apostolic College	1,000	Woman's College	12,000
F. Knapp's Institute	2,900	Total	984,006
Germania Turnverein Library	1,000		
Girls' Latin School	1,143		

For a reference library, the Peabody; for a public library, both reference and circulating, the Enoch Pratt Free Library; for a subscription library, the Mercantile. College libraries are represented by those of the Johns Hopkins University, the Woman's College of Baltimore and Loyola College; medical, by the libraries of the Johns Hopkins Hospital, the Hopkins Medical School, the library of the University of Maryland and the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty. For the law student there is the Law Library. The Maryland Historical Library has many valuable books and collections of manuscripts relating to the early history of Maryland. The Protestant Episcopal Diocesan Library, situated next to the residence of Bishop Paret, on Madison avenue, contains interesting and rare volumes.

ANNUAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL TAX.

Showing the levy, receipts and disbursements on account of the public school tax, as authorized by Chapters 584 of 1904 and 818 of 1906, and the balance to the credit of said account at the close of the fiscal year ended September 30, 1908.

Counties and Baltimore City.	Amount of Levy.	Receipts.	Disbursements.
Allegany	$31,421.65	$28,128.68	$56,071.80
Anne Arundel	20,446.26	16,345.05	37,098.69
Baltimore City	758,527.24	642,676.32	460,652.71
Baltimore County	155,053.73	147,696.36	86,030.20
Calvert	3,814.75	3,700.00	11,508.84
Caroline	8,801.36	8,217.39	17,602.00
Carroll	27,698.88	27,433.89	32,291.63
Cecil	18,954.61	18,184.67	23,410.42
Charles	6,028.60	6,055.39	19,784.66
Dorchester	11,369.24	14,122.88	30,020.57
Frederick	34,636.72	32,904.87	49,690.69
Garrett	12,277.36	11,057.31	23,198.87
Harford	21,287.59	19,994.23	28,096.42
Howard	14,274.71	9,219.05	16,430.50
Kent	13,386.88	11,394.33	17,523.43
Montgomery	22,603.02	21,528.27	31,192.07
Prince George's	19,251.12	18,179.20	31,048.09
Queen Anne's	14,236.23	12,238.17	19,857.02
St. Mary's	5,412.31	4,951.69	19,771.56
Somerset	8,347.21	5,661.50	27,867.34
Talbot	14,144.08	13,607.93	21,283.39
Washington	33,855.29	30,243.40	42,926.73
Wicomico	10,096.56	10,737.51	24,421.59
Worcester	5,961.36	9,332 41	22,589.04
Incorporated institutions	.....	102,499.80	.....
Tax on Baltimore City stock	.....	124,120.40	.....
State Normal School—white	.....	.....	20,000.00
State Normal School—repairs	.....	.....	1,000.00
State Normal School—colored	.....	.....	2,000.00
Frostburg Normal School	.....	.....	7,000.00
Washington College, Normal Department	.....	.....	4,500.00
State Board of Education, Expenses of	.....	.....	3,000.00
Supt. Public Education—salary	.....	.....	3,000.00
Supt. Public Education—office expenses	.....	.....	1,000.00
Supt. Public Education—traveling expenses	.....	.....	500.00
Asst. Supt. Public Education—salary	.....	.....	1,620.14
Totals	$1,271,886.76	$1,350,230.70	$1,193,988.40

Summary.

Balance applicable to school year commencing October 1, 1907		$471,035.24
Receipts from Public School Tax from all sources during fiscal year 1908		1,350,230.70
Total receipts fiscal year 1908 and balance from 1907		$1,821,265.94
Total disbursements of Public School Tax during fiscal year 1908		$1,193,988.40
Balance applicable to school year commencing October 1, 1908		$627,277.54
Of this balance of $627,277.54, there was distributed October 1, 1908, to public schools	$250,000.00	
And for text books for public schools	150,000.00	
		400,000.00
Amount on hand to equalize future distribution		$227,277.54

OBJECTS VISIBLE AT SEA-LEVEL IN CLEAR WEATHER.

The following table shows the distance at sea-level at which objects are visible at certain elevations:

Elevation—Feet.	Miles.	Elevation - Feet.	Miles.	Elevation—Feet.	Miles.
1	1.31	30	7.25	90	12.25
5	2.96	35	7.83	100	13.23
6	3.24	40	8.37	150	16.22
7	3.49	45	8.87	200	18.72
8	3.73	50	9.35	300	22.91
9	3.96	60	10.25	500	29.58
10	4.18	70	11.07	1,000	33.41
20	5.92	80	11.83	1 mile	96.10
25	6.61				

FUNDED DEBT OF MARYLAND.

Official statement of the funded and net debt at the end of fiscal year, September 30, 1908.

Character of Loans.	Mature.	Amounts.
3 per cent. Consolidated Loan of 1899	1914	$3,253,926.13
3 per cent. State Building and Improvement Loan of 1900	1915	500,000.00
3 per cent. State Loan of 1902	1917	600,000.00
3½ per cent. Public Buildings Loan of 1904	1919	1,625,000.00
3½ per cent. State Roads Loan	1923	100,000.00
Total funded debt		$6,078,926.13
As an offset to this debt, the State holds bonds and stocks on which interest or dividends have been paid, as follows:		
Stock of the Annapolis Water Company	$30,000.00	
Stock Farmers' National Bank of Annapolis	46,470.00	
Stock in Baltimore and Fredericktown Turnpike Co	11,000.00	
Bonds of the Northern Central Railway—mortgage	1,500,000.00	
Stocks and bonds to credit of the sinking funds	4,124,812.22	
		5,712,282.22
*Net debt of the State		$366,643.91

*For this balance of $366,643.91 the State has as an offset her unproductive stocks, amounting to $1,099,626.99, and $684,024.38 due from accounting officers and incorporated institutions.

MARYLAND BANKERS' ASSOCIATION.

Officers Elected at the Hotel Belvedere, September 18, 1908.

President—William B. Copper, cashier Second National Bank, Chestertown.
Secretary—Charles Hann, assistant cashier National Mechanics' Bank, Baltimore.
Treasurer—William Marriott, cashier Western National Bank, Baltimore.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Joseph D. Baker, president Citizens' National Bank, Frederick.
D. F. Kuykendahl, cashier Second National Bank, Cumberland.
Townsend Scott, Townsend Scott & Son, Baltimore.
W. Woodward Cloud, president Maryland Savings Bank, Baltimore.
August Weber, president German Bank, Baltimore.
John J. Nelligan, third vice-president Safe Deposit and Trust Co., Baltimore.
R. K. Vanneman, cashier First National Bank, Havre de Grace.
John Sterling, cashier Bank of Crisfield, Crisfield.
Dr. James Bordley, president Centreville National Bank, Centreville.
Adrian Posey, president Southern Maryland National Bank, La Plata.

COMMITTEE OF ADMINISTRATION.

Alexander Neill, president Hagerstown Bank, Hagerstown.
Gen. John Gill, president Mercantile Trust and Deposit Company, Baltimore.
H. H. Haines, president National Bank of Rising Sun, Rising Sun.
Col. H. B. Wilcox, cashier First National Bank, Baltimore.
Yates Penniman, Cashier National Marine Bank, Baltimore.

MARYLAND STATE VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

The 17th Annual Convention will be held at Havre De Grace, June 9, 10 and 11, 1909.

OFFICERS ELECTED AT FROSTBURG, JUNE 10, 1908.

Peter C. McFarland, President, Lonaconing, Md.
Augustus Hirsch, Vice-President, Baltimore, Md.
Jno. W. Brittingham, Treasurer, Salisbury, Md.
Harry L. Smith, Secretary, Cumberland, Md.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

G. Walter Wright, Chairman, Cambridge, Md.
C. O. B. Diehm, Sparrows Point, Md.
D. H. Hutchinson, Roland Park, Md.
G. W. Brock, Aberdeen, Md.
Jas. Pearre Wantz, Westminster, Md.

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES:

Legislative—Frank J. Wheeler, Towson, Md.
Auditing—Frank H. Phillips, Centreville, Md.
Transportation—Parker L. Brown, Havre de Grace, Md.
Topic and Statistical—Peter Cain, Midland, Md.
Exhibit—Geo. W. Mehlberth, Cumberland.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

		Term Ends.
	Allegany.	
R.	C. Adam Hice	1909
R.	Adam Lebeck	1909
R.	Lloyd Durst	1909
	Anne Arundel.	
D.	Grafton D. Ridout	1909
D.	Julian M. Beard	1909
D.	Henry D. Cook	1909
D.	Adam A. Shipley	1909
D.	Jas. S. Smith	1909
D.	Jno. H. Wayson	1909
D.	Wm. T. Wells	1909
	Baltimore County.	
D.	Henry P. Mann	1911
D.	Chas. L. Mattfeldt	1911
D.	Wm. Byerly	1911
	Calvert.	
D.	Jos. J. Gibson	1909
D.	Isaac H. Hutchins	1909
R.	Benson B. D. Bond	1909
	Caroline.	
D.	Wesley Jarrell	1913
D.	Franklin P. Medford	1909
R.	Wm. J. Wright	1911
	Carroll.	
D.	Geo. E. Benson	1909
D.	Geo. W. Brown	1911
D.	Jno. S. Fink	1913
	Cecil.	
D.	W. H. Deshane	1909
D.	Jno. F. Pierce	1911
R.	Chas. A. Benjamin	1909
	Charles.	
R.	Price Gray	1909
R.	Wm. P. Jameison	1909
R.	Jas. P. Ryan	1911
D.	A'ex. Haislip	1911
R.	M. C. S. Gray	1913
	Dorchester.	
R.	Ollie R. Wright	1909
R.	Albert Webb	1913
D.	Sam'l Le Compte	1911
R.	Eugene Crocheron	1911
D.	Arthur J. Kirwan	1909
	Frederick.	
R.	Lincoln G. Dinterman	1909
R.	Lewis H. Bowlus	1909
R.	H. Milton Kefauver	1909
R.	Wm. H. Hogarth	1911
R.	J. Stewart Annan	1911
	Garrett.	
R.	Asa B. Friend	1909
R.	A. C. Smith	1909
R.	Otho Fike	1913
	Harford.	
D.	Albert L. McCann	1909
D.	J. Thos. Anderson	1911
D.	Denis J. Shanahan	1909
D.	Alfred H. Wilson	1909
R.	Winfield S. Walker	1909
	Howard.	
D.	Benj. F. Hess	1909
D.	Jacob J. Werner	1913
D.	A. Howard Earp	1911
	Kent.	
D.	C. Bradford Dudley	1911
D.	A. C. Loud	1911
D.	Harry Davis	1911
D.	Wm. Wagner	1909
D.	Jno. E. Morris	1909
	Montgomery.	
D.	Oliver H. P. Clark	1909
D.	Jacob M. Allnutt	1909
D.	Jos. T. White	1909
D.	Chas. M. Williams	1911
D.	Richard H. Cissell	1911
	Prince George's.	
D.	Richard J. Swann	1909
R.	Luther Brashears	1911
R.	Horace Crosier	1911
D.	Benedict J. Gallant	1913
D.	Wm. F. Holmead	1913
	Queen Anne's.	
D.	Jno. Merrick	1909
D.	W. H. H. Hopkins	1909
D.	Oliver C. Newman	1909
D.	W. S. Cross	1909
D.	Wm. Emory Roe	1909
D.	Chas. H. Quimby	1909
D.	H. Clay Hendrix	1909
	Somerset.	
D.	Wm. J. Webster	1909
D.	Edward B. Lankford	1911
D.	Wm. J. Coulbourne	1913
	St. Mary's.	
D.	Jas. T. Abell	1909
D.	Jno. T. Cecil	1911
D.	Sam'l Hayden	1913
	Talbot.	
D.	Edward C. Stoops	1909
D.	Capt. Thos. M. Cooper	1911
D.	James P. Elliott	1913
	Washington.	
R.	Dan'l A. Rohrer	1909
R.	David F. Nigh	1909
R.	Bruce S. Zeller	1911
D.	Victor Cushwa	1911
D.	David M. Hurley	1911
	Wicomico.	
D.	Wesley D. Truitt	1911
D.	Jno. P. Wright	1911
D.	Wm. M. Cooper	1909
D.	Jno. E. Johnson	1909
D.	C. G. Messick	1911
	Worcester.	
D.	Edwin F. Taylor	1909
D.	Elijah J. Shockley	1911
D.	John L. Robins	1909
D.	Sam'l M. Atkinson	1911
D.	James E. Thomas	1911

COUNTY TREASURERS.

Allegany	Jno. E. Edwards, Rep.
Anne Arundel	Alton R. Arnold, Dem.
Baltimore Co	N. Bosley Merryman, Dem.
Calvert	Jas. B. Latimer, Rep.
Caroline	Sam'l J. Nuttle, Rep.
Carroll	Francis L. Hann, Dem.
Cecil	Charles K. Lynch, Dem.
Charles	Catoldus H. Posey, Rep.
Dorchester	Vernon S. Bradley, Rep.
Frederick	Geo. W. Crum, Rep.
Garrett	W. E. Hollinger, Rep.
Harford	John Finney Wells, Dem.
Howard	Samuel C. Musgrove, Dem.
Kent	Thos. Gale, Dem.
Montgomery	Robert G. Hilton, Dem.
Prince George's	C. A. M. Wells, Dem.
Queen Anne's	Louis H. Perkins, Dem.
Somerset	Robert F. Maddox, Dem.
St. Mary's	Joseph B. Drury, Dem.
Talbot	Jos. B. Harrington, Dem.
Washington	Daniel W. Reichard, tax collector, Rep., acts as Treasurer.
Wicomico	Thos. Perry, Dem.
Worcester	J. Edward White, Dem.

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS.

Allegany.
D. Harry E. Weber, Cumberland.
D. James R. Carroll, Midland.
R. Harry A. Pitzer, Mt. Savage.

Anne Arundel.
D. Joseph H. Bellis, Annapolis.
D. Frank L. Hancock, S. Baltimore.
R. Chas. H. Russell of J., Annapolis.

Baltimore City.
D. Charles H. Carter, Baltimore.
D. Lloyd L. Jackson, Baltimore.
R. Harry W. Nice, Baltimore.

Baltimore County.
D. Charles H. Wise, White Hall.
D. George A. Davis, Reisterstown.
R. Jarrett N. Zimmerman, Arlington.

Calvert.
D. John Turner, Sollers.
D. Wm. A. Greierson, Huntingtown.
R. Philip H. Jones, Chaney.

Caroline.
D. Wm. H. Thawley, Denton.
D. James T. Sylvester, Hillsboro.
R. Wm. H. Beauchamp, Denton.

Carroll.
D. Harry S. Musselman, Manchester.
D. John M. Roberts, Westminster.
R. Wm. Wood, Union Bridge.

Cecil.
D. Omar D. Crothers, Elkton.
D. Delmar Smithers, Chesapeake City.
R. Wm. A. Cameron, Zion.

Charles.
D. Philip E. Sasscer, La Plata.
D. Charles H. Cox, Pomfort.
R. Thos. M. Carpenter, Newburg.

Dorchester.
D. Dr. John Mace, Cambridge.
D. Charles B. Cator, Taylor's Island.
R. Thomas E. Keenan, Cambridge.

Frederick.
D. John W Humm, Frederick.
D. Joseph F. Eisenhour, Frederick.
R. Samuel V. Doll, Frederick.

Garrett.
D. David M. Mason, Oakland.
D. Clarence V. Guard, Friendsville.
R. Samuel Lawton, Oakland.

Harford.
D. J. Henry Cain, Forest Hill.
D. Wm. A. Hope, Rocks.
R. John T. Lowe, New Park, Pa.

Howard.
D. Frank Shipley, Savage.
D. Alpheus DeVries, Marriottsville.
R. James H. Harvey, Guilford.

Kent.
D. Jesse H. Usilton, Worton.
D. Harry C. Cacy, Lynch.
R. Charles S. Smith, Chestertown.

Montgomery.
D. Wm. H. Wade, Cloppers.
D. Wm. H Griffith, Laytonsville.
R. Thomas Vinson, Rockville.

Prince George's.
D. T. Van Clagett, Aquasco.
D. Charles L. Turner, Marlboro.
R. Richard B. B. Chew, Marlboro.

Queen Anne's.
D. Wm. F. Phillips, Sudlersville.
D. John R. Cook, Centreville.
R. J. Thomas Smith, Rolphs.

Somerset.
D. L. James Wilson, Princess Anne.
D. I. P. Horsey, Crisfield.
R. Frank C. Gladden, Princess Anne.

St. Mary's.
D. Walter B. Dent, Leonardtown.
D. J. Thos. Brome, St. Mary's City.
R. John D. Hurry, Hurry P. O.

Talbot.
D. Courtland R. Roe, Easton.
D. Charles E. Simpson, Trappe.
R. S. Elliott Shanahan, Easton.

Washington.
D. John B. Sweeney, Hagerstown.
D. Daniel M. Neikert, Keedysville.
R. Norman B. Scott, Hagerstown.

SUPERVISORS FOR HAGERSTOWN.
D. John H. Middlekauff.
D. William P. Rauth.
R. Charles B. Meredith.

Wicomico.
D. George A. Bounds, Quantico.
D. Samuel S. Smyth, Salisbury.
R. Robert D. Grier, Salisbury.

Worcester.
D. J. Samuel Price, Snow Hill.
D. John H. Blades, Pocomoke City.
R. James H. Hancock, Snow Hill.

VALUE OF THE CHESAPEAKE CATCH.

The value of the annual catch in the bay is estimated as follows:

Oysters ....bush.	5,000,000	$3,500,000
Shad .....fish	2,250,000	200,000
Menhaden .. ..lbs.	92,000,000	300,000
Mackerel ....lbs.	1,200,000	120,000
Bay Trout....lbs.	11,100,000	450,000
Blue Fish.. lbs.	4,400,000	260,000
White Perch..lbs.	14,000,000	1,120,000
Yellow Perch..lbs.	11,000,000	440,000
Fresh Herring.lbs.	100,000,000	1 000,000
Rock Fish....lbs.	14,000,000	1,400,000
Mixed Fish (Flounders, Pike, Pickerel, etc.)..lbs.	10,000,000	500,000
Hard-Shell Crabs ....bush.	750,000	340,000
Soft-Shell Crabs .....doz.	700,000	325,000
Terrapin	.....	50.000
Clams	5,000,000	15.000
Total.....		$10,020,000

FISH COMMISSION.

Samuel J. Twilley, Pocomoke City. | John H. Wade, Boonsboro.

MARYLAND PROPERTY VALUES AND TAX LEVY.

SHOWING THE PUBLIC SCHOOL TAX IN EACH COUNTY AND BALTIMORE CITY FOR THE YEAR 1908, BASED UPON THE ASSESSMENT OF 1908.

Counties and Baltimore City.	Assessed Value of Property for State Levy in 1908.	Amount of Levy for 1908 at 16 Cents on Each $100.	Tax Rate for 1908.
Allegany County	$19,638,532.00	$31,421.65	$1.03
Anne Arundel County	12,778,910.00	20,446.26	.75
Baltimore City	474,079,523.00	758,527.24	*1.95
Baltimore County	96,908,580.00	155,053.73	.75
Calvert County	2,384,220.00	3,814.75	1.00
Caroline County	5,500,850.00	8,801.36	1.25
Carroll County	17,311,797.00	27,698.88	.60
Cecil County	11,846,632.00	18,954.61	1.05
Charles County	3,767,875.00	6,028.60	1.05
Dorchester County	7,105,777.00	11,369.24	1.34
Frederick County	21,647,949.00	34,636.72	.95
Garrett County	7,673,348.00	12,277.36	1.06
Harford County	13,304,745.00	21,287.59	1.00
Howard County	8,921,692.00	14,274.71	1.00
Kent County	8,366,801.00	13,386.88	1.12
Montgomery County	14,126,890.00	22,603.02	.92
Prince George's County	12,031,952.00	19,251.12	1.08
Queen Anne's County	8,897,643.00	14,236.23	.95
St. Mary's County	3,382,691.00	5,412.31	.94
Somerset County	5,217,008.00	8,347.21	1.28
Talbot County	8,840,050.00	14,144.08	.85
Washington County	21,159,555.00	33,855.29	.84
Wicomico County	6,310,352.00	10,096.56	1.00
Worcester County	3,725,850.00	5,961.36	1.15
Total	$794,929,222.00	$1,271,886.76	

*Tax rate for 1909.

THE MARYLAND COUNTIES.

County.	Origin of Name.	Date of Formation.
St. Mary's	In honor of the Virgin Mary, the landing having been made on the Feast of the Annunciation	1637
Kent	After the English county	1642
Anne Arundel	After Lady Anne Arundel, wife of Cecilius second Lord Baltimore	1650
Calvert	After the family name of the Proprietary	1654
Charles	After Charles Lord Baltimore	1658
Baltimore	From the Proprietary's Irish barony (Celtic bilte mor—that is, the large town)	1659
Talbot	After Grace Talbot, daughter of George first Lord Baltimore	1661
Somerset	After Mary Somerset, sister of Lord Baltimore	1666
Dorchester	After Earl Dorset, a family friend of the Calverts	1668
Cecil	After the forename of the second Lord Baltimore	1674
Prince George's	After Prince George of Denmark	1695
Queen Anne's	After Queen Anne of England	1706
Worcester	After the Earl of Worcester	1742
Frederick	After Frederick, Heir-Apparent	1748
Harford	After Henry Harford, last Proprietary	1773
Carroline	After Lady Calvert, sister of last Lord Baltimore.	1773
Washington	After General Washington	1776
Montgomery	After General Montgomery	1776
Allegany	From Oolikhanna—that is, beautiful stream	1789
Carroll	After Charles Carroll of Carrollton	1836
Howard	After Col. John Eager Howard, the elder	1851
Wicomico	After the river of that name, from "wicko" (house) and "mekee" (building)—that is, referring to an Indian town on the banks	1867
Garrett	After John W. Garrett	1872

FIRE OF FEBRUARY 7, 1904.

Acres burned over, 139.90; blocks and water front sections destroyed, 98; buildings burned, 1,343; businesses burned out, 2,500; loss $125,000,000; insurance, $50,000,000, of which $32,000,000 was paid. The "Burnt District" has been virtually rebuilt, with wider streets, better docks and superior structures.

STATE FISHERY FORCE OF MARYLAND.

Commander.

Name.	Residence.	Name of Boaat.
Thos C. B. Howard	Dorchester	Governor P. F. Thomas.

Clerk to the Commander.

W. F. Johnson..... Annapolis.....

Deputy Commanders.

Thos. W. Horney	Queen Anne	Frolic.
Jas. A. Turner	Wicomico	Governor R. M. McLane.
Waade H. Bedsworth	Wicomico	Nellie Jackson.
Harrison B. Dixon	Dorchester	Julia Hamliton.
Jaas. C. Ashley	Kent	Anna B. Smith.
Wm. C. Jackson	Talbot	Coronet.
Jas. P. Bridges	Talbot	Eliza Hayward.
Jacob F. Tyler	Somerset	Helen Baughman.
E. J. Plowden	Anne Arundel	Daisy Archer.
Wm. H. Sanders	Anne Arundel	May Brown.
J .Thos. Bond, Jr.	St. Mary's	Folley.
Arie L. Johnson	Dorchester	Brown, Smith, Jones.

Local Boats.

Name.	Residence.	Where Stationed.
Wm. B. Rowe	Queen Anne	Chester River.
R. P. Insley	Dorchester	Hooper's Straits.
Jno. F. Gibson	Talbot	Tred Avon River.
Elijah J. Sterling	Somerset	Pocomoke Sound.
Charles Tankersley	Somerset	Manokin River.
Wm. S. Todd	Somerset	Wicomico River.
Geo. C. Guyther	St. Mary's	St. Mary's River.
Wm. J. Wells	Dorchester	Choptank.

General Measurers and Inspectors of Oysters.

Chas. Dobson	Baltimore.	John H. Branzell	Annapolis.
Alexander Robinson	Baltimore.	C. C. Sterling	Crisfield.
John W. Ringrose	Baltimore.	A. F. Geoghegan	Cambridge.
John T. Brady	Baltimore.	G. R. Ward	Nanticoke.

DATES OF FIRST AUTUMN KILLING FROST.

Supplied to THE SUN by Dr. O. L. Fassig, Chief of Weather Bureau, Baltimore.

Year.	Baltimore, Md.	Richmond, Va.	Parkersb'rg, W. Va.	Charlotte, N. C.	Harri burg, Pa.	Newark, Del.
1893	Oct. 17	Oct. 17	Sept. 29	Oct. 31	Oct. 17	Oct. 17
1894	Nov. 12	Nov. 11	Oct. 9	Nov. 13	Oct. 15	Oct. 12
1895	Oct. 29	.....	Oct. 1	Nov. 9	Oct. 10	.....
1896	Nov. 14	Oct. 18	Oct. 9	Nov. 18	Oct. 9	Oct. 9
1897	Oct. 31	Nov. 13	Oct. 30	Nov. 25	Sept. 21	Oct. 18
1898	Oct. 28	Nov. 15	Oct. 28	Nov. 18	Oct. 28	Oct. 28
1899	Nov. 4	Nov. 13	Oct. 12	Nov. 4	Oct. 1	Oct. 3
1900	Nov. 16	Nov. 10	Oct. 18	Nov. 9	Oct. 20	Oct. 20
1901	Nov. 11	Nov. 6	Oct. 4	Nov. 15	Nov. 7	Nov. 5
1902	Oct. 30	Oct. 30	Oct. 15	Nov. 28	Nov. 29	Oct. 22
1903	Nov. 7	Nov. 7	Oct. 24	Nov. 7	Nov. 7	Oct. 27
1904	Oct. 28	Oct. 28	Oct. 16	Nov. 15	Oct. 24	Oct. 4
1905	Nov. 10	Nov. 2	Oct. 13	Nov. 11	Oct. 30	Oct. 22
1906	Nov. 9	Oct. 12	Oct. 12	Oct. 12	Oct. 12	Oct. 12
1907	Oct. 27	Oct. 27	Oct. 15	Nov. 14	Oct. 22	Oct. 22
1908	Nov. 2	Oct. 31	Oct. 30	Nov. 30	Nov. 2	Sta. Discont'd.
Earliest in 15 years.	Oct 17	Oct. 12	Sept. 29	Oct. 12	Sept. 21	Oct. 3
Latest in 15 years.	Nov. 16	Nov. 15	Oct. 30	Nov. 28	Nov. 29	Nov. 5

STATE BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION.

Office, 11 E. Lexington Street, Baltimore.

President—Dr. M. Whitehill. | Commissioner—J. Boon Dukes.
Superintendent—Dr. W. Frank Hines. | Secretary—A. F. Trappe.

BUREAU OF INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

Office, 100 Equitable Building, Baltimore.

Chief of Bureau—Charles J. Fox. Assistant—Chas. Francis Baughman.

SHELL FISH COMMISSIONERS' WORK.

The Shell Fish Commission was appointed by the Board of Public Works, May 5, 1906, and re-appointed May 14, 1908, for a term of two years from the first Monday in May, as follows: As representing tidewater counties Western Shore, Walter J. Mitchell (Dem.), La Plata, Charles county, chairman; tidewater counties, Eastern Shore, Benjamin K. Green (Dem.), Westover, Somerset county, treasurer; City of Baltimore, Dr. Caswell Grave (Rep.), Johns Hopkins University, secretary. Under an act of Congress of 1906 the Secretary of Commerce and Labor designated Capt. C. C. Yates, of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, and Dr. H. F. Moore, of the Bureau of Fisheries, to co-operate with the commission. After their reappointment, May 14, 1908, the commission re-organized. Swepson Earle, Hydrographic Engineer, was retained as chief engineer. H. A. Marston, of Baltimore City, was appointed assistant engineer. J. D. Gardiner, of Bryantown, Charles county, was appointed chief clerk. Others employed: Draftsman, E. Reppenhagen; assistant clerks, Samuel A. Harper and Daniel Carroll; stenographer, Miss Blanche Richardson.

The following shows progress of work from October 1, 1907, to October 1, 1908, the end of the fiscal year: Miles of sounding lines (statute), 570.6; angles observed locating boat on lines, 12,736; soundings taken over shell bottoms, 28,142; chain-wire readings recorded, 27,900; acres surveyed, 44,945; square miles surveyed, 70.23; buoys established, 207; besides many examinations of conditions of bottoms.

DETAILS.

Operations.	County.						Total.
From June, 1906, to November, 1908.	Anne Arundel.	Somerset.	Wicomico.	Worcester.	Calvert and St. Mary's.	Charles.	7
Oyster bars surveyed and delineated	91	37	15	28†	.....	.....	171
Acres of shell bottoms surveyed	33,666	27,566	1,638	1,700‡	44,645‡	300	109,515
Crab bottoms surveyed and delineated	.....	54	....	....	.....	.....	54
Acres of crab bottoms	.....	32,108	....	....	.....	.....	32,108
Number of clam beds surveyed and delineated	.....	3	....	....	.....	.....	3
Acres of clam beds	.....	506	....	....	.....	.....	506
State oyster buoys located and placed	362	154	53	To be established in Dec., '08	.....	.....	569
Miles of sounding lines over shell bottoms (statute)	424.5	340.4	59	62.9	422.0	8.4	1,317
Number of soundings and chain wire restings over shell bottoms	37,049	17,904	3,387	3,649	20,723	383	83,295
Square miles covered by soundings	58	47	2.5	2.6	69.7	0.5	180 3
Triangulation landmarks established	§ 123	86	30	....	.....	.....	239.0
Miles of shore line covered by triangulation	§ 110	125	46	....	.....	.....	281.
Square miles of water covered by triangulation	§ 220	375	44	....	.....	.....	639
Oyster investigation stations occupied	440	679	....	....	.....	.....	.....
Projections prepared and plotted	9	13	2	5	15	4	48
Leasing charts prepared	13	12	2	Not open	Not open	Not open	27
Oyster charts published	4	6	2	.....	.....	.....	12
Number of tide stations established	4	3	1	1	5	1	15

†Charting not complete at this date.
‡Does not include tributaries of Potomac for St. Mary's and Charles Counties.
§From Coast Survey report.

The survey of the oyster bars during the season 1908 was carried on in the waters of Southern Maryland, including Calvert, St. Mary's and Charles counties. The survey of Patuxent River and Chesapeake Bay waters, adjacent to Calvert and St. Mary's counties, from Holland Point to Point Lookout, was completed by the first of October.

SHELL FISH COMMISSIONERS' WORK—Continued.

These tributaries of the Potomac in Charles and St. Mary's counties were completed by November 22, 1908: Smith's Creek, St. George's, St. Mary's and Wicomico Rivers. It is hoped that the two remaining tributaries of the Potomac, Brenton and St. Clement Bays, will be completed before the end of 1908.

The second report of the commission, just issued, contains a full account of the work to October 1, 1908, and recommendations for changes in the oyster culture law which are necessary to best promote oyster culture in Maryland.

The published charts and certified report of survey covering Somerset county were filed in the clerk's office of that county, July 1, 1908. On November 1, 1908, the commission opened a sub-office at Crisfield, Md., where the leasing and published charts can be seen conveniently by those interested in oyster culture. Surveying oyster lots under the "Haman Law" is being carried on under direction of the commission's chief engineer.

The published charts and certified report covering survey of Wicomico county waters were filed in November and the Worcester county report will be filed early in 1909.

The following officers, detailed from the Bureau of Fisheries and from the Coast and Geodetic Survey, co-operate with the commission in making the surveys and examinations of the natural oyster bars: Assistant in charge of Coast and Geodetic Survey work, Capt. C. C. Yates; assistant in charge of Bureau of Fisheries work, Dr. H. F. Moore; triangulator, John J. Phelan; surveyman, Frank W. Seth; draftsmen, N. L. Arbuckle, J. D. Torrey, G. C. Moore.

APPORTIONMENT OF DELEGATES.

By the Constitution of the State of Maryland, Article 3, Section 5, it is made the duty of the Governor, "immediately after the taking and publishing of the next national census, or after any State enumeration of population," to arrange the representatives in the House of Delegates, as follows:

Every county having 18,000 population or less, 2 Delegates.

Old Apportionment.	Counties and City.	State Census 1901.	New Apportionment.
5	Allegany	53,304	5
4	Anne Arundel	34,791	4
6	Baltimore Co.	88,028	6
2	Calvert	9,963	2
2	Caroline	16,782	2
4	Carroll	33,651	4
3	Cecil	24,450	3
2	Charles	16,602	2
3	Dorchester	28,293	*4
5	Frederick	51,639	5
2	Garrett	17,386	2
4	Harford	28,307	4
2	Howard	16,276	2
2	Kent	17,788	2
3	Montgomery	29,155	*4
3	Prince George's	28,325	*4
3	Queen Anne's	18,568	3
3	Somerset	25,628	3
2	St. Mary's	16,890	2
3	Talbot	20,314	3
4	Washington	44,491	*5
3	Wicomico	22,908	3
3	Worcester	20,805	3
73	County totals	664,656	77
18	Baltimore City	517,035	†24
91	State total	1,181,691	101

Every county having over 18,000 and less than 28,000, 3 Delegates.

28,000 and less than 40,000, 4 Delegates.

40,000 and less than 55,000, 5 Delegates.

55,000 and upwards, 6 Delegates.

Each of the four legislative districts of Baltimore, one Senator and as many Delegates as the largest county. No county can have more than six Delegates.

*Gain 1. †Gain 6.

Total increase of Delegates, 10.

Each county has one Senator and Baltimore City four, making the total of Senators 27, instead of 26, as heretofore.

The Legislature of 1904 was the first elected on the basis above stated, having 101 Delegates and 27 Senators. Total, 128.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS OF BALTIMORE CITY.

The Legislative and Councilmanic Districts of Baltimore City are composed of the same territory and are as the wards were renumbered by Act of 1901, Chapter 8

1st Dist.—Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6.
2d Dist.—Wards 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 15.
3d Dist.—Wards 10, 11, 14, 16, 19, 20.
4th Dist.—Wards 17, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24.

POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS.

Domestic Rates.

		Postage.	Limit of Weight.
I.	Letters, sealed packages, and all matter wholly or partly in writing, whether sealed or unsealed (except manuscript copy accompanying proof sheets, or corrected proof sheets).	2 cents each ounce or fraction thereof.	4 pounds.
	Postal cards and post cards.	1 cent each.	
II.	All newspapers and other periodicals bearing the statement "Entered at the Post Office as Second Class Matter," when mailed by the public.	1 cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof.	No limit.
III.	Books, circulars, and other matter wholly in print on paper (except Second Class Matter), proof sheets, corrected proof sheets, and manuscript copy accompanying the same, seeds, scions, roots, bulbs and plants.	1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.	4 pounds except single books.
IV.	Merchandise and matter not included in any of the above classes.	1 cent for each ounce or fraction thereof.	4 pounds.

Regulations.

Class 1. Includes letters, postal cards, sealed packages, all matter wholly or partly in writing, whether manuscript or produced by typewriter or copying press, books with written entries, manuscript for publication not accompanied by proof sheets, and all personal correspondence, whether in writing or in print.

Class 2. Nearly every newspaper and magazine published in the United States belongs to the second class and foreign publications which, if issued here, would be admitted to that class, may be mailed at the rate given above. Second-class matter must be so enveloped that it can be readily examined without destroying the wrappers. When mailed by publishers or news agents, the rate is 1 cent for each pound or fraction thereof.

Class 3. Single books may be sent at the third-class rate, even though they may exceed the 4-pound limit of weight.

The sender may write or print on a label, tag, envelope or wrapper of third-class matter, his own name, occupation and residence or business address, preceded by the word "from."

Class 4. There are specific regulations for packing merchandise and samples of goods sent as fourth-class matter. Proprietary articles, such as powders, pills, fancy soaps, may be sent in original packages, sealed. Seeds and other articles requiring to be specially protected may be put in sealed envelopes if the envelopes are transparent enough to permit the nature of the contents to be ascertained. Admissible liquids, oils, pastes, salves, ointments, fresh fruits and vegetables liable to decomposition, etc., may be sent under specified regulations.

Special Delivery.

The delivery of a letter, or other mailable matter, immediately after its arrival at the postoffice to which it is addressed, can be secured by placing on it a "special delivery" stamp. When this stamp (cost, 10 cents) is placed on mailable matter, in addition to the postage ordinarily required, the postal authorities undertake to dispatch it for delivery, by special messenger, within a few minutes after its arrival. The period within which the Postal Regulations require special delivery to be made is between 7 A. M. and 11 P. M. If the person to whom special delivery mail is addressed cannot be found by the special messenger, such mail loses its special character and is delivered by regular carrier as ordinary mail, on next delivery. If it is difficult to obtain a special delivery stamp, special delivery can be secured by using 10 cents worth of ordinary stamps (in addition to the postage ordinarily required), provided the words "Special Delivery" in large letters are written near the extra stamps. Otherwise clerks may, in the rush of business, readily overlook the fact that special delivery is desired. The purpose of the special delivery stamp is to secure the prompt delivery of mail by special messenger, instead of its handling by carrier with other mail. If additional safeguards are desired, mail should be registered, and for the remittance of money use should invariably be made of the Money Order System. Special delivery may be made within the carrier-limits of free delivery postoffices and within one mile of other postoffices.

POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS—Continued.

Foreign Postal Rates.

The rates on *letters* mailed in the United States to Foreign Countries are as follows: To Great Britain and Ireland, Germany (if carried direct), Republic of Panama, Mexico, Canada, Cuba and Shanghai, China, the same as domestic rates, *i. e.*, 2 cents the ounce or fraction thereof. To all other Foreign Countries, 5 cents the first ounce and 3 cents for each additional ounce or fraction thereof. Postal Cards: Single, 2 cents; double, 4 cents each. Commercial Papers: 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fraction, but not less than 5 cents on each packet. Printed Matter: 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fraction. Samples of Merchandise: 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fraction. Postage must be fully prepaid on matters to Canada, Mexico and Shanghai. Postage on matter to other foreign countries should be fully prepaid, as double the deficiency will be charged on delivery. Sealed matter, other than letters in their usual and ordinary form are excluded from the mails to Canada, Mexico, Cuba, Panama and Shanghai; to all other countries they may be mailed at letter rate of postage. Canada alone admits second class matter without limit to weight. Merchandise at the rate of 12 cents the pound, or fraction thereof, can be mailed by Parcels Post at the main office between the hours of 9 A. M. and 5 P. M., daily, except Sunday, to the following countries:

Country	Limit of Weight. lbs.	oz.
*Australia	4	6
Bermuda	11	..
*Belgium	4	6
Bolivia	11	..
British Guiana	11	..
Bahamas	11	..
†Barbados	11	..
Columbia	11	..
Costa Rica	11	..
Chile	11	..
*Denmark	4	6
*Ecuador	11	..
†*France	4	6
*Germany	11	..
†*Great Britain and Ireland	11	..
Guatemala	11	..
†Uruguay	11	..
Venezuela	11	..

Country.	Limit of Weight. lbs.	oz.
*Austria (from January 1, 1909)	11	..
Honduras	11	..
*Hong Kong	4	6
*Italy	11	..
Jamaica	11	..
*Japan	4	6
Leeward and Windward Islands	11	..
Mexico	11	..
Newfoundland	11	..
†*Netherlands	4	6
Nicaragua	11	..
New Zealand	11	..
*Norway	4	6
*Peru	11	..
*Sweden	4	6
Salvador	11	..
Trinidad	11	..

Money Order Fees.

DOMESTIC.

On orders not exceeding $2.50, 3 cents.
Over $2.50 and not exceeding $5, 5 cents.
Over $5 and not exceeding $10, 8 cents.
Over $10 and not exceeding $20, 10 cents.
Over $20 and not exceeding $30, 12 cents.
Over $30 and not exceeding $40, 15 cents.
Over $40 and not exceeding $50, 18 cents.
Over $50 and not exceeding $60, 20 cents.
Over $60 and not exceeding $75, 25 cents.
Over $75 and not exceeding $100, 30 cents.

FOREIGN.

For sums not exceeding.... $10, 10 cents.
Over $10 and not exceeding $20, 20 cents.
Over $20 and not exceeding $30, 30 cents.
Over $30 and not exceeding $40, 40 cents.
Over $40 and not exceeding $50, 50 cents.
Over $50 and not exceeding $60, 60 cents.
Over $60 and not exceeding $70, 70 cents.
Over $70 and not exceeding $80, 80 cents.
Over $80 and not exceeding $90, 90 cents.
Over $90 and not exceeding $100, $1.00

Apia	Luxemburg
Austria	Mexico
Belgium	Netherlands
Bolivia	New Zealand
Chili	Norway
Costa Rica	Orange River Colony
Denmark	Peru
Egypt	Portugal
Germany	Sweden
Hong Kong	Switzerland
Hungary	Transvaal
Japan	

For orders for sums not exceeding $10.... 8 cents.
If over $10 and not exceeding $20.....10 cents.
If over $20 and not exceeding $30.....15 cents.
If over $30 and not exceeding $40.....20 cents.
If over $40 and not exceeding $50.....25 cents.
If over $50 and not exceeding $60.....30 cents.
If over $60 and not exceeding $70.....35 cents.
If over $70 and not exceeding $80.....40 cents.
If over $80 and not exceeding $90.....45 cents.
If over $90 and not exceeding $100.....50 cents.

NOTE.—The money order fees to Mexico are but one-half the cost for other foreign countries, but the minimum fee is 8 cents.

The Leeward Islands, British Guiana, the Bahamas, Bermuda, British Honduras and Trinidad now enjoy domestic rates.

A "reply-coupon" is on sale at postoffices (price six (6) cents), which, upon presentation at postoffice in Foreign Countries (with certain exceptions), will entitle the person presenting it to receive (without charge) a postage stamp of that country. By this arrangement a person in the United States can furnish his correspondent with a postage stamp with which to prepay postage on a reply to his letter.

*Limit of value, $50. †No registration.

POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS—Continued.

Prohibited Matter.

The following articles are unmailable under any circumstances: Liquids, ardent, vinous, spiritous or malt, or those liable to explosion or spontaneous combustion; inflammable oils, poisons, explosives; animals, alive or dead (stuffed natural specimens excepted); explosive or poisonous powders, matches, insects (except queen bees and their attendant bees and dried insects when safely secured), substances exhaling an offensive odor; all articles not properly packed which are liable to destroy, deface or damage other mail matter or to harm the person of anyone in the postal service; obscene and indecent books, prints, writings or papers; all letters upon envelopes of which, or postal cards upon which, indecent, scurrilous or defamatory delineations or language are written or printed; all matter concerning lotteries, so-called gift concerts, or other similar enterprises offering prizes, or concerning schemes devised or intended to defraud the public, or for the purpose of obtaining money under false pretenses.

Parcels Post.

Unsealed packages of mailable merchandise may be sent by parcels post to Bermuda, Bolivia, British Guiana, Bahamas, Barbadoes, Columbia, Costa Rica, Chile, Ecuador, Guatemala, British Honduras, Republic Honduras, Italy, Jamaica (Turks and Calcos Islands), Leeward Islands, Mexico, Newfoundland, Nicaragua, New Zealand (including Fanning Islands), Peru, Salvador, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Venezuela, Windward Islands, Germany, Great Britain and Ireland, at postage rate of twelve ($.12) cents per pound or fraction thereof.

Packages must be mailed between 9 a. m. and 5 p. m., and a customs declaration must be signed by senders at the postoffice.

Parcels cannot be registered for Great Britain and Ireland, Barbadoes, Netherlands, Uruguay and France.

The limit of value for the following parcels post countries is fifty ($50.00) dollars: Australia, Belgium, Denmark, Ecuador, Hong Kong, Japan, Netherlands, Norway, Peru, Sweden and Uruguay.

Registered Matter.—The rate on registered packages and letters is eight ($.08) cents, in addition to regular postage.

Postage to Canada and Mexico, same rate and conditions of prepayment as for domestic matter.

RECLAMATION OF MARYLAND'S SWAMP AREA.

Maryland has 328,768 acres of swamp lands, of which 124,352 acres are under fresh-water swamps and 204,416 acres are salt-water marshes. The eastern and southern counties bordering the Chesapeake bay and the Atlantic Ocean have 323,326 acres of swamps and the remaining counties 5,440 acres.

Counties.	Sq. miles	Acres.
Baltimore	7.1	4,544
Anne Arundel	5.2	3,328
Prince George's	8.8	5,632
Charles	34.0	21,760
Calvert	4.4	2,816
St. Mary's	1.6	1,024
Harford	11.7	7,488
Cecil	6.7	4,288
Kent	8.3	5,312
Queen Anne's	14.2	9,088
Talbot	5.0	3,584
Caroline	12.3	7,872
Dorchester	201.5	128,960
Wicomico	39.2	25,088
Somerset	76.2	48,768
Worcester	68.4	43,776
Garrett	4.5	2,880
Other counties	4.0	2,500
Totals	513.7	328,768

Proximity to the markets of Washington, Baltimore and Philadelphia renders our swamp lands peculiarly valuable, and their reclamation a question of the first importance. The resulting soil will prove to be very rich. Putting the value at about $30 an acre, reclamation would add $10,000,000 to the taxable property of the State. Adjacent lands would be improved, and the water of the fresh-water swamps could be used to irrigate sandy tracts that today have little value.

NON-CONTIGUOUS TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES.

	Area Square Miles.	Population.
Alaska	590,884	82,516
Guam	210	9,000
Hawaii	6,449	192,407
Panama Canal Zone	474	.....
Philippine Islands	115,026	8,000,000
Porto Rico	3,435	953,243
Tutuila Group, Samoa	77	3,750

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION.

Held at Denver, Col., July 7-10, Inclusive.

NOMINEES.

For President of the United States—William Jennings Bryan, Nebraska.
For Vice-President of the United States—John Worth Kern, Indiana.

OFFICERS OF THE CONVENTION.

Temporary Chairman—Theodore A. Bell, California.
Permanent Chairman—Henry D. Clayton, Arkansas.
General Secretary (Temporary and Permanent)—Urey Woodson, Kentucky.
Sergeant-at-Arms—John I. Martin, Missouri.

July 7. After effecting a temporary organization and a call upon the States for their nominations for membership on the standing committees, the convention adopted resolutions offered by I. J. Dunn, of Omaha, commending Grover Cleveland, the late ex-President, and expressing sorrow at his death. Judge Alton B. Parker, of New York, read other resolutions which dwelt upon Mr. Cleveland's fidelity to the faith bequeathed by Thomas Jefferson and warmly approved his public acts and then seconded the Dunn resolutions. The convention referred disputes of contesting delegations to its Committee on Credentials and then, in honor of the last Democratic President, adjourned.

July 8. The anti-Bryanites were beaten in a test of strength when the convention rejected, by a vote of 615 to 387, the minority report of the Credentials Committee, drawn by Attorney-General Straus, of Maryland, favoring the retention of delegates from five districts of Pennsylvania led by James M. Guffey. Mr. Straus held that the contestants had no credentials; that they had made no protest or appeal to any Democratic authority in Pennsylvania; that they presented no evidence before the Credentials Committee and that the sitting delegates did have unexceptionable credentials. His contention was supported by Maryland and 12 other States. Delegates from Kings county, New York, Ohio, Illinois and Idaho were unseated.

Previously mention of Bryan's name in a speech caused an 87-minute "demonstration" and delegates from all States, except Georgia, engaged in enthusiastic marching and cheering. The Maryland delegates, after some delay, participated at the suggestion of Governor Crothers. The Governor secured the insertion of a good roads plank in the platform. The rules of the 1904 convention were adopted.

July 9. The Platform Committee not being ready to report, the permanent organization was completed and the new Chairman's speech listened to, and the nominating of candidates was begun, with an understanding that there would be no balloting till the platform had been adopted. I. J. Dunn's mention of Mr. Bryan's name as Nebraska's candidate for the Presidency provoked a 60-minute demonstration and all State banners were grouped at the stage except those of Maryland, Minnesota, New York, Georgia, New Jersey and Delaware. Those of New York and Georgia were attacked and defended. Gov. John G. Johnson, of Minnesota, received a 24-minute demonstration when nominated by Winfield S. Hammond, and prolonged cheering attended the nomination of George Gray, of Delaware, by L. Irvine Handy. Complaint was made that the Chairman cut short the demonstration for Johnson.

Proceedings were suspended when the Committee on Resolutions entered the hall with the platform, which was adopted by a unanimous vote. Then the work of nominating and seconding was resumed. The nomination of Bryan was seconded by Governors Swanson of Virginia, Glenn of North Carolina, Senator Gearin of Oregon, Representative James of Kentucky, and others. The convention continued in session till dawn of the following day.

July 10. At 3.40 A. M. William Jennings Bryan was nominated on the first ballot, receiving 892½ votes to 46 for Johnson and 59½ for Gray. Absent and not voting 8. Mr. Talbott had held out for Johnson and when Maryland cast her ballot there were nine for Johnson and seven for Bryan as follows: For Bryan—Messrs. Crothers, Vandiver, Smith, Field, Lee, Ralston and Winterbottom. For Johnson—Messrs. Talbott, Mahon, Shriver, Dickey, Straus, Hamill, Loden, Herbert and Woodall. The nomination was, as usual, made unanimous. The vote in detail was as follows:

No. of Votes.	States.	Bryan.	Gray.	Johnson.	Not Voting.
22	Alabama	22	..	..	..
18	Arkansas	18	..	..	..
20	California	20	..	..	..
10	Colorado	10	..	..	..
14	Connecticut	9	..	5	..
6	Delaware	..	6	..	..
10	Florida	10	..	..	..
26	Georgia	4	20	2	..
6	Idaho	6	..	..	..
54	Illinois	54	..	..	..
30	Indiana	30	..	..	..
26	Iowa	26	..	..	..
20	Kansas	20	..	..	..
26	Kentucky	26	..	..	..
18	Louisiana	18	..	..	..
12	Maine	10	..	1	1
16	Maryland	7	..	9	..
32	Massachusetts	32	..	..	..
28	Michigan	28	..	..	..
22	Minnesota	..	..	22	..

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION—Continued.

No. of Votes.	States.	Bryan.	Gray.	Johnson.	Not Voting.
20	Mississippi	20	..	..	..
36	Missouri	36	..	..	..
6	Montana	6	..	..	..
16	Nebraska	16	..	..	..
6	Nevada	6	..	..	..
8	New Hampshire	7	..	1	..
24	New Jersey	..	24	..	..
78	New York	78	..	..	..
24	North Carolina	24	..	..	..
8	North Dakota	8	..	..	..
46	Ohio	46	..	..	..
18	Oklahoma	18	..	..	..
8	Oregon	8	..	..	..
68	Pennsylvania	49½	9½	3	6
8	Rhode Island	5	..	3	..
18	South Carolina	18	..	..	..
8	South Dakota	8	..	..	..
24	Tennessee	24	..	..	..
36	Texas	36	..	..	..
6	Utah	6	..	..	..
8	Vermont	7	..	..	1
24	Virginia	24	..	..	..
10	Washington	10	..	..	..
14	West Virginia	14	..	..	..
26	Wisconsin	26	..	..	..
6	Wyoming	6	..	..	..
6	Alaska	6	..	..	..
6	Arizona	6	..	..	..
6	Dist. of Columbia	6	..	..	..
6	Hawaii	6	..	..	..
6	New Mexico	6	..	..	..
6	Porto Rico	6	..	..	..
1006	Totals	892½	59½	46	8

The nomination of a candidate for the Vice-Presidency coming next in order Mr. John W. Kern, Indiana, was nominated by Thomas R. Marshall, Indiana; seconded by Gov. Joseph W. Folk, Missouri; Fred Kern, Illinois; Thomas J. Heflin, Alabama; Martin J. Wade, Iowa; Ollie James, Kentucky; Gen. M. A. Hildreth, North Dakota; M. J. Bayton, Pennsylvania; J. Hoge Tyler, Virginia; Governor Haskell, Oklahoma; John J. Lentz, Ohio; Geo. Fred Williams, Massachusetts. Charles A. Towne, New York, was nominated by Charles S. Thomas, Colorado; seconded by Blair Lee, Maryland. Archibald McNeil, Connecticut, was nominated by J. J. Walsh, Connecticut. Clark Howell, Georgia, was nominated by L. I. Hill, Georgia. The name of John Mitchell, Illinois, was presented by Fred Kern, Illinois, but not formally placed in nomination. Judge Gray's name was withheld, though Texas was eager to present it. Towne and Haskell withdrew and seconded Kern, and Connecticut withdrew McNeil, Governor Higgins seconding Kern.

While the roll of States was being called for nominations, it became known that Kern was Mr. Bryan's choice. Thereupon delegation after delegation pronounced for Kern, till finally he was nominated by acclamation, no formal vote being taken. Had New York been enthusiastic, the Vice-Presidency would perhaps have been given to that State, but in view of the actual situation Mr. Bryan preferred to look to the middle West rather than the East for support. Eastern delegates readily acceded to Mr. Bryan's wishes, feeling that the responsibility lay with him. His dictation of the platform and the head of the ticket having been admitted, it was best he should control in regard to the Vice-Presidency also.

At 4.23 P. M. the convention adjourned sine die.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PLATFORM.

Adopted at Denver, July 10, 1908.

We, the representatives of the Democrats of the United States, in national convention assembled, reaffirm our belief in, and pledge our loyalty to, the principles of the party.

We rejoice at the increasing signs of an awakening throughout the country. The various investigations have traced graft and political corruption to the representatives of predatory wealth and laid bare the unscrupulous methods by which they have debauched elections and preyed upon a defenseless public through the subservient officials whom they have raised to place and power. The conscience of the nation is now aroused to free the Government from the grip of those who have made it a business asset of the favor-seeking corporations; it must become again a people's government and be administered in all its departments according to the Jeffersonian maxim of "equal rights to all and special privileges to none."

"Shall the people rule?" is the overshadowing issue which manifests itself in all the questions now under discussion.

OFFICEHOLDERS.

Coincident with the enormous increase in expenditures is a like addition to the number of officeholders. During the last year 23,784 were added, costing $16,156,000, and in the last six years of the Republican administration the total number of new offices created, aside from many commissions, has been 99,319, entailing an additional expenditure of nearly $70,000,000, as against only 10,279 new offices created under the Cleveland and McKinley administrations, which involved an expenditure of only $6,000,000. We denounce this great and growing increase in the number of officeholders as not only unnecessary and wasteful, but also as clearly indicating a deliberate purpose on the part of the administration to keep the Republican party in power at public

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PLATFORM—Continued.

expense, by thus increasing the number of its retainers and dependents. Such procedure we declare to be no less dangerous and corrupt than the open purchase of votes at the polls.

ECONOMY.

The Republican Congress, in session just ended, has made appropriations amounting to $1,008,000,000, exceeding the total expenditures of the past fiscal year by $90,000,000, and leaving a deficit of more than $60,000,000 for the fiscal year. We denounce the needless waste of the people's money, which has resulted in this appalling increase, as a shameful violation of all prudent conditions of government, as no less than a crime against the millions of working men and women from whose earnings the great proportion of these colossal sums must be extorted through excessive tariff exactions and other indirect methods. It is not surprising that in the face of this shocking record, the Republican platform contains no reference to enonomical administration or promise thereof in the future. We demand that a stop be put to this frightful extravagance and insist upon the strictest economy in every department compatible with frugal and efficient administration.

THE SPEAKER'S POWER.

The House of Representatives was designed by the fathers of the Constitution to be the popular branch of our Government, responsive to the public will. The House of Representatives, as controlled in recent years by the Republican party, has ceased to be a deliberative and legislative body, responsive to the will of a majority of its members, but has come under the absolute domination of the Speaker, who has entire control of its deliberations and powers of legislation. We have observed with amazement the popular branch of our Federal Government helpless to obtain either the consideration or enactment of measures desired by a majority of its members. Legislative government becomes a failure when one member in the person of the Speaker is more powerful than the entire body. We demand that the House of Representatives shall again become a deliberative body, controlled by a majority of the people's representatives and not by the Speaker, and we pledge ourselves to adopt such rules and regulations to govern the House of Representatives as will enable a majority of its members to direct its deliberations and control legislation.

EXECUTIVE INFLUENCE.

We condemn as a violation of the spirit of our institutions the action of the present chief executive in using the patronage of his high office to secure the nomination of one of his Cabinet officers. A forced succession in the Presidency is scarcely less repugnant to public sentiment than is life tenure in that office. No good intention on the part of the executive and no virtue in the one selected can justify the establishment of a dynasty. The right of the people to freely select their officials is inalienable and cannot be delegated.

CAMPAIGN FUNDS.

We demand Federal legislation forever terminating the partnership which has existed between corporations of the country and the Republican party under the expressed or implied agreement that in return for the contribution of great sums of money wherewith to purchase elections they should be allowed to continue substantially unmolested in their efforts to encroach upon the rights of the people.

Any reasonable doubt as to the existence of this relation has been forever dispelled by the sworn testimony of witnesses examined in the insurance investigation in New York and the open admission unchallenged by the Republican National Committee of a single individual that he himself at the personal request of the Republican candidate for the Presidency raised over a quarter of a million of dollars to be used in a single State during the closing hours of the last campaign. In order that this practice shall be stopped for all time, we demand the passage of a statute punishing with imprisonment any officer of a corporation who shall either contribute on behalf of, or consent to the contribution by, a corporation of any money or thing of value to be used in furthering the election of a President or Vice-President of the United States or of any member of the Congress thereof.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO CAMPAIGNS.

We denounce the Republican party having complete control of the Federal Government, for its failure to pass the bill introduced in the last Congress to compel the publication of the names of contributors and the amounts contributed toward campaign funds, and point to the evidence of their insincerity, when they sought by an absolutely irrelevant and impossible amendment to defeat the passage of the bill. As a further evidence of their intention to conduct their campaign in the coming contest with vast sums of money wrested from favor-seeking corporations, we call attention to the fact that the recent Republican National convention at Chicago refused when the plank was presented to it to declare against such practices. We pledge the Democratic party to the enactment of a law preventing any corporation contribution to a campaign fund and any individual from contributing an amount above a reasonable minimum and providing for the publication before election of all such contributions.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PLATFORM—Continued.

STATE RIGHTS.

Believing with Jefferson in "the support of the State governments in all their rights as the most competent administration for our domestic concerns and the surest bulwark against anti-Republicanism tendencies," and in the preservation of the general Government in its whole constitutional vigor, as the sheet anchor of our peace at home and safety abroad, we are opposed to the centralization implied in the suggestions, now frequently made, that the powers of the general Government should be extended by executive and legislative action and by judicial construction. There is no twilight zone between the nation and the State, in which exploiting interests take refuge from both, and it is as necessary that the Federal Government shall exercise the powers delegated to it as it is that the State governments shall use the authority reserved to them, but we insist that the Federal remedies for the regulation of interstate commerce and for the prevention of private monopoly shall be added to, and not substituted for State remedies.

THE TARIFF.

We welcome the belated promise of tariff reform now affected by the Republican party in tardy recognition of the righteousness of the Democratic position on this question; but the people cannot safely entrust the execution of this important work to a party which is so deeply obligated to the highly protected interests as is the Republican party. We call attention to the significant fact that the promised relief was postponed until after the coming election—an election to succeed in which the Republican party must have that same support from the beneficiaries of the high protective tariff as it has always heretofore received from them; and to the further fact that during years of uninterrupted power no action whatever has been taken by the Republican Congress to correct the admittedly existing tariff iniquities.

We favor immediate revision of the tariff by the reduction of import duties. Articles entering into competition with trust-controlled products should be placed upon the free list; and material reduction should be made in the tariff upon the necessaries of life, especially upon articles competing with such American manufactures as are sold abroad more cheaply than at home; and gradual reductions should be made in such other schedules as may be necessary to restore the tariff to a revenue basis. Existing duties have given to the manufacturers of paper a shelter behind which they have organized combinations to raise the price of pulp and of paper, thus imposing a tax upon the spread of knowledge. We demand the immediate repeal of the tariff on pulp print paper, lumber, timber and logs, and that these articles be placed upon the free list.

A private monopoly is indefensible and intolerable. We, therefore, favor the vigorous enforcement of the criminal law against guilty trust magnates and officials and demand the enactment of such additional legislation as may be necessary to make it impossible for a private monopoly to exist in the United States. Among the additional remedies we specify three: 1. A law preventing a duplication of directors among competing corporations. 2. A license system which will, without abridging the right of each State to create corporations, or regulate as it will foreign corporations doing business within its limits, make it necessary for a manufacturing or trading corporation engaged in interstate commerce to take out a Federal license before it shall be permitted to control as much as 25 per cent. of the product in which it deals, the license to protect the public from watered stock and to prohibit the control by such corporation of more than 50 per cent. of the total amount of any product consumed in the United States. 3. A law compelling such licensed corporations to sell to all purchasers in all parts of the country on the same terms, after making due allowance for cost of transportation.

REGULATION OF COMMERCE.

We assert the right of Congress to exercise complete control over interstate commerce and the right of each State to exercise like control over commerce within its boundaries. We demand such enlargement of the powers of the Interstate Commerce Commission as may be necessary to compel railroads to perform their duties as common carriers and prevent discrimination and extortion. We favor the efficient supervision and rate regulation of railroads engaged in interstate commerce to this end and we recommend the valuation of railroads by the Interstate Commerce Commission, such valuation to take into consideration the physical value of the property, the original cost of reproduction and all elements of value that will render the valuation made fair and just. We favor such legislation as will prohibit the railroads from engaging in business which brings them into competition with their shippers, also legislation which will assure such reduction in transportation rates as conditions will permit, care being taken to avoid reductions that would compel a reduction of wages, prevent adequate service or do injustice to legitimate investments. We heartily approve the laws prohibiting the pass and the rebate, and we favor any further necessary legislation to restrain, control and

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PLATFORM—Continued.

prevent such abuses. We favor such legislation as will increase the power of the Interstate Commerce Commission, giving to it the initiative with reference to rates and transportation charges put into effect by the railroad companies, and permitting the Interstate Commerce Commission on its own initiative to declare a rate illegal and as being more than should be charged for such service. That the present law relating thereto is inadequate by reason of the fact that the Interstate Commerce Commission is without power to fix or investigate a rate until complaint has been made to it by the shipper. We further declare that all agreements of traffic or other associations of railway agents affecting interstate rates, service or classification shall be unlawful unless filed with and approved by the Interstate Commerce Commission. We favor the enactment of a law giving to the Interstate Commerce Commission the power to inspect proposed railroad tariff rates or schedules before they shall take effect and if they be found to be unreasonable to initiate adjustment thereof.

FINANCIAL SYSTEM.

The panic of 1907, coming without any legitimate excuse, when the Republican party had for a decade been in complete control of the Federal Government, furnishes additional proof that it is either unwilling or incompetent to protect the interest of the general public. It has so linked the country to Wall street that the sins of the speculators are visited upon the whole people. While refusing to rescue wealth producers from spoliation at the hands of the stock gamblers and speculators in farm products, it has deposited treasury funds, without interest and without compensation, in favorite banks. It has used an emergency for which it is largely responsible to force through Congress a bill changing the basis of bank currency and inviting market manipulation, and has failed to give to the 15,000,000 depositors of the country protection in their savings. We believe that in so far as the needs of commerce require an emergency currency, such currency should be issued and controlled by the Federal Government and loaned on adequate security to national and State banks. We pledge ourselves to legislation under which the national banks shall be required to establish a guarantee fund for the prompt payment of the depositors of any insolvent national bank under an equitable system which shall be available to all State banking institutions wishing to use it.

POSTAL SAVINGS BANK.

We favor a postal savings bank if the guaranteed bank cannot be secured and that it be constituted so as to keep the deposited money in the communities where it is established. But we condemn the policy of the Republican party in providing postal savings banks under a plan of conduct by which they will aggregate the deposits of rural communities and redeposit the same while under Government charge in the banks of Wall street, thus depleting the circulating medium of the producing regions and unjustly favoring the speculative markets.

INCOME TAX.

We favor an income tax as part of our revenue system, and we urge the submission of a constitutional amendment specifically authorizing Congress to levy and collect a tax upon individual and corporate incomes to the end that wealth may bear its proportionate share of the burdens of the Federal Government.

INJUNCTIONS.

The courts of justice are the bulwark of our liberties, and we yield to none in our purpose to maintain their dignity. Our party has given to the bench a long line of distinguished judges, who have added to the respect and confidence in which this department must be jealously maintained. We resent the attempt of the Republican party to raise false issues respecting the judiciary. It is an unjust reflection upon a great body of our citizens to assume that they lack respect for the courts. It is the function of the courts to interpret the laws which the people create, and if the laws appear to work economic, social or political injustice, it is our duty to change them. The only basis upon which the integrity of our courts can stand is that of unswerving justice and protection of life, personal liberty and property. If judicial processes may be abused, we should guard them against abuse. Experience has proved the necessity of a modification of the present law relating to injunctions, and we reiterate the pledge of our national platforms of 1896 and 1900 in favor of the measure which passed the United States Senate in 1896, but which a Republican Congress has ever since refused to enact, relating to contempts in Federal courts and providing for trial by jury in case of indirect contempt. Questions of judicial practice have arisen, especially in connection with industrial disputes. We deem that the parties to all judicial proceedings should be treated with rigid impartiality and that injunctions should not be issued in any cases in which injunctions would not issue if no industrial dispute were involved.

The expanding organization of industry makes it essential that there should be no abridgment of the right of wage earners and producers to organize for the protection of wages and the improvement of labor conditions, to the end that such labor organizations

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PLATFORM—Continued.

and their members should not be regarded as illegal combinations in restraint of trade.

EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY.

We favor the eight-hour day on all Government work.

We pledge the Democratic party to the enactment of a law by Congress, as far as the Federal jurisdiction extends, for a general employers' liability act, covering injury to body or loss of life of employes.

We pledge the Democratic party to the enactment of a law creating a department of labor, represented separately in the President's Cabinet, which department shall include the subject of mines and mining.

FOREIGN TRADE AND NAVY.

We believe in the upbuilding of the American merchant marine without new or additional burdens upon the people and without bounties from the public treasury. The constitutional provision that a navy shall be provided and maintained means an adequate navy, and we believe that the interests of this country would be best served by having a navy sufficient to defend the coasts of this country and protect American citizens wherever their rights may be in jeopardy.

We pledge ourselves to insist upon the just and lawful protection of our citizens at home and abroad, and to use all proper methods to secure for them, whether native-born or naturalized, and without distinction of race or creed the equal protection of law and the enjoyment of all rights and privileges open to them under our treaty; and if, under existing treaties, the right of travel and sojourn is denied to American citizens, or recognition is withheld from American passports by any countries on the ground of race or creed, we favor prompt negotiations with the governments of such countries to secure the removal of these unjust discriminations.

We demand that all over the world a duly authenticated passport issued by the Government of the United States to an American citizen shall be proof of the fact that he is an American citizen and shall entitle him to the treatment due him as such.

MERIT SYSTEM AND PENSIONS.

The laws pertaining to the civil service should be honestly and rigidly enforced to the end that merit and ability shall be the standard of appointment and promotion rather than services rendered to a political party.

We favor a generous pension policy, both as a matter of justice to the surviving veterans and their dependents and because it tends to relieve the country of the necessity of maintaining a large standing army.

HEALTH AND EDUCATION.

We advocate the organization of all existing national public health agencies into a national bureau of public health, with such power over sanitary conditions connected with factories, mines, tenements, child labor and other such subjects as are properly within the jurisdiction of the Federal Government and do not interfere with the power of the States controlling public health agencies.

The Democratic party favors the extension of agricultural, mechanical and industrial education. We, therefore, favor the establishment of district agricultural experiment station.

SENATORS BY DIRECT VOTE.

We favor the election of United States Senators by direct vote of the people, and regard this reform as the gateway to other national reforms.

NEW STATES AND PUBLIC LANDS.

We welcome Oklahoma to the sisterhood of States and heartily congratulate her on the auspicious beginning of a great career.

The national Democratic party has for the last 16 years labored for the admission of Arizona and New Mexico as separate States of the Federal Union, and, recognizing that each possesses every qualification to successfully maintain separate State governments, we favor the immediate admission of these Territories as separate States.

The establishment of rules and regulations, if any such are necessary, in relation to free grazing upon the public lands outside of forest or other reservations, until the same shall eventually be disposed of, should be left to the people of the States, respectively, in which such lands may be situated.

WATERWAYS AND ROADS.

Water furnishes the cheapest means of transportation, and the national Government, having the control of navigable waters, should improve them to their fullest capacity. We earnestly favor the immediate adoption of a liberal and comprehensive plan for improving every water course in the Union which is justified by the needs of commerce, and to secure that end we favor, when practicable, the connection of the Great Lakes with the navigable rivers and with the Gulf through the Mississippi river, and the navigable rivers with each other and the rivers, bays and sounds of our coasts with each other by artificial canals, with a view to perfecting a system of inland waterways to be navigated by vessels of standard draft.

We favor the co-operation of the various services of the Government connected with waterways in one service for the purpose of aiding in the completion of such a system of inland waterways, and we favor the creation of a

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PLATFORM—Continued.

fund ample for continuous work, which shall be conducted under the direction of a commission of experts to be authorized by law.

We favor Federal aid to State and local authorities in the construction and maintenance of post roads.

PHONES, TELEGRAPHS AND NATURAL RESOURCES.

We pledge the Democratic party to the enactment of a law to regulate the rates and services of telegraph and telephone companies engaged in the transmission of messages between the States, under the jurisdiction of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

We repeat the demand for internal development and for the conservation of our natural resources, contained in previous platforms, the enforcement of which Mr. Roosevelt has vainly sought from a reluctant party, and to that end we insist upon the preservation, protection and replacement of needed forests, the preservation of the public domain for homeseekers, the protection of the national resources in timber, coal, iron and oil against monopolistic control; the development of our waterways for navigation and every other useful purpose, including the irrigation of arid lands, the reclamation of swamp lands, the clarification of streams, the development of waterpower and the preservation of electric power generated by this natural force from the control of monopoly; and to such end we urge the exercise of all powers, national, State and municipal, both separately and in co-operation.

FOREST RESERVES.

We insist upon a policy of administration of our forest reserve which shall relieve it of the abuses which have arisen thereunder and which shall, as far as practicable, conform to the police regulations of the several States where they are located, which shall enable homesteaders as of right to occupy and acquire title to all portions thereof which are especially adapted to agriculture and which shall furnish a system of timber sales available as well to the private citizen as to the larger manufacturer and consumer.

We favor the application of the principles of the land laws of the United States to our newly acquired territory, Hawaii, to the end that the public land of that Territory may be held and utilized for the benefit of bona-fide homesteaders.

IMPERIALISM.

We condemn the experiment in imperialism as an inexcusable blunder, which has involved us in an enormous expense, brought us weakness instead of strength, and laid our nation open to the charge of abandoning a fundamental doctrine of self-government. We favor an immediate declaration of the nation's purpose to recognize the independence of the Philippine Islands as soon as a stable government can be established, such independence to be guaranteed by us as we guarantee the independence of Cuba until the neutralization of the islands can be secured by treaty with other powers. In recognizing the independence of the Philippines our Government should retain such land as may be necessary for coaling stations and naval bases.

We demand for the people of Alaska and Porto Rico the full enjoyment of the rights and privileges of a territorial form of government, and the officials appointed to administer the government of all our Territories and the District of Columbia should be thoroughly qualified by previous bona-fide residence.

PANAMA CANAL AND LATIN AMERICA.

We believe the Panama canal will prove of great value to our country and favor its speedy completion.

The Democratic party recognizes the importance and advantage of developing closer ties of Pan-American friendship and commerce between the United States and her sister nations of Latin America, and favors the taking of such steps, consistent with Democratic policies, for better acquaintance, greater mutual confidence and larger exchange of trade, as will bring lasting benefit not only to the United States, but to this group of American republics having constitutional forms of government, ambitions and interests akin to our own.

ORIENTALS AND PATENTS.

We favor full protection by national and State Governments, within their respective spheres, of all foreigners residing in the United States under treaty, but we are opposed to the admission of Asiatic immigrants who cannot be amalgamated with our population, or whose presence among us would raise a race issue and involve us in diplomatic controversies with Oriental powers.

We believe that where an American citizen holding a patent in a foreign country is compelled to manufacture under his patent within a certain time similar restrictions should be applied in this country to the citizens of subjects of such a country.

CONCLUSION.

The Democratic party stands for Democracy; the Republican party has drawn to itself all that is aristocratic and plutocratic.

The Democratic party is the champion of equal rights and opportunities to all; the Republican party is the party of privilege and private monopoly. The Democratic party listens to the voice of the whole people and gauges progress by the prosperity and advancement of the average man; the Republican party is subservient to the com-

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PLATFORM—Continued.

paratively few who are the beneficiaries of governmental favoritism. We invite the co-operation of all, regardless of previous political affiliation or past differences, who desire to preserve a government of the people, by the people, and for the people, and who favor such an administration of the government as will insure, as far as human wisdom can, that each citizen shall draw from society a reward commensurate with his contribution to the welfare of society.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Norman E. Mack, Buffalo, New York.
Vice-Chairman—P. L. Hall, Lincoln, Nebraska.
Treasurer—C. N. Haskell, Guthrie, Oklahoma.
Secretary—Urey Woodson, Owensboro, Ky.
Assistant Secretary—John R. Burton, New York City.
Second Assistant Secretary—Henry C. Richmond, Omaha, Nebraska.
Sergeant-at-Arms—John I. Martin, St. Louis, Missouri.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Norman E. Mack, New York.
Vice-Chairman—P. L. Hall, Nebraska.

Urey Woodson, Kentucky.
Martin J. Wade, Iowa.
Josephus Daniels, North Carolina.
Thomas Taggart, Indiana.
John T. McGraw, West Virginia.
George W. Green, Rhode Island.
R. M. Johnston, Texas.
Clark Howell, Georgia.
T. E. Ryan, Wisconsin.
J. F. C. Talbott, Maryland.
John W. Tomlinson, Alabama.
John E. Osborne, Wyoming.
James Kerr, Pennsylvania.
F. B. Lynch, Minnesota.
Edwin O. Wood, Michigan.
Nathan Cole, Jr., California.
Robert Ewing, Louisiana.
Harvey C. Garber, Ohio.

MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Alabama, John W. Tomlinson, Birmingham; Arkansas, Guy B. Tucker, Little Rock; California, Nathan Cole, Los Angeles; Colorado, Alva Adams, Pueblo; Connecticut, Homer S. Cummings, Stamford; Delaware, Williard Saulsbury, Wilmington; Florida, T. A. Jennings, Pensacola; Georgia, Clark Howell, Atlanta; Idaho, Simon P. Donnelly, Lake View; Illinois, Roger C. Sullivan, Chicago; Indiana, Thomas Taggart, French Lick; Iowa, Martin J. Wade, Iowa City; Kansas, John H. Atwood, Leavenworth; Kentucky, Urey Woodson, Owensboro; Louisiana, Robert Ewing, New Orleans; Maine, E. L. Jones, Waterville; Maryland, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Lutherville; Massachusetts, John W. Coughlin, Fall River; Michigan, Edwin O. Wood, Flint; Minnesota, Frederick B. Lynch, St. Paul; Mississippi, C. H. Williams, Yazoo City; Missouri, William A. Rothwell, Moberly; Montana, J. Bruce Kremer, Butte; Nebraska, P. L. Hall, Lincoln; Nevada, John Sunderland, Reno; New Hampshire, Eugene E. Reed, Manchester; New Jersey, Robert S. Hudspeth, Jersey City; New York, Norman E. Mack, Buffalo; North Carolina, Josephus Daniels, Raleigh; North Dakota, William Collins, Bottineau; Ohio, Harvey C. Garber, Columbus; Oklahoma, W. T. Brady, Tulsa; Oregon, Milton A. Miller, Lebanon; Pennsylvania, James Werr, Clearfield; Rhode Island, George W. Greene, Woonsocket; South Carolina, B. R. Tillghman, Trenton; South Dakota, Edward S. Johnson, Rapid City; Tennessee, R. Lee Mountcastle, Knoxville; Texas, R. M. Johnston, Houston; Utah, Frank J. Nebeker, Logan City; Vermont, Thomas H. Brown, Rutland; Virginia, J. Taylor Ellyson, Richmond; Washington, William H. Dunphy, Walla Walla; West Virginia, John T. McGraw, Grafton; Wisconsin, T. E. Ryan, Waukesha; Wyoming, John E. Osborne, Rawlins; Alaska, A. J. Daly, Juneau; Arizona, A. J. Michaelson, Phoenix; District of Columbia, Edwin A. Newman, Washington, D. C.; Hawaii, G. J. Walker, Honolulu; New Mexico, A. A. Jones, Las Vegas; Porto Rico, D. M. Field, Guayama.

MARYLAND STATE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

PLATFORM ADOPTED AT AUDITORIUM THEATRE, BALTIMORE, JUNE 3, 1908.

Peter J. Campbell, Chairman of State Convention.

We hail with deep satisfaction the abundant and gratifying manifestations of unity and concord in our ranks all over the State and the almost total disappearance of the factional strife which for a number of years so seriously impaired our strength and from time to time imperiled our success.

No good reason exists for dissension among the Democracy of Maryland. The strong, clean and progressive administration of the State government by the Democratic party from 1900, including the splendid record so far made by Governor Crothers and of our late Legislature, ought to convince our people that

MARYLAND STATE DEMOCRATIC PARTY—Continued.

their substantial interests and the peace, tranquillity and good order of the State will be best advanced and promoted by a continuance of our political control. And recognizing that in the purity of the ballot is the preservation of the rights of the people, we heartily indorse the Corrupt Practices act and call upon all citizens to aid in its enforcement, and we therefore condemn the Republican party in Congress for its failure to pass the Publicity bill.

We have no doubt that in our next State contest of 1909 the gratifying victories of 1899, 1903 and 1907 will be repeated with majorities so largely increased as to demonstrate the resolute purpose of our people to keep our State government in Democratic hands.

Questions of State policy, while proper to be borne in mind, are not at this time of paramount importance. We are just now more especially concerned in the clear, emphatic and correct declaration of the principles upon which the Democracy of the Union will conduct the coming Presidential contest, for upon our national platform, more even than upon the personnel of our candidates, will depend the result of this great contest. The preparation of this platform in its entirety must be left to the wisdom of our national convention, but we feel it to be our privilege, as well as our duty, to express our views upon what we believe ought to be some of the controlling issues of the campaign.

Speaking for the Democracy of Maryland, we demand a revision of our present tariff without delay by our next Congress along the lines for which the national Democratic party has always contended with emphatic earnestness and unwavering tenacity. The declarations of some prominent Republicans that a committee will look into this vital subject during the recess of Congress and may, perhaps, recommend that steps be hereafter taken to give some measure of tariff reform to our long-suffering people is a practical confession that there is just ground for our complaint; but we are not content to accept these vague promises of relief at some indefinite future, or to wait until it shall please the Republican organization to dole it out to us. What we demand is vigorous action at the earliest practicable moment. This action should come in the shape of bold and free protection of the masses from the insidious robbery to which they have been so long subjected by the lavish protection showered by the Republican party for years upon specially favored classes of our fellow-citizens who have no just right or title to be singled out as the recipient of the munificent bounty of the Government and enormously enriched out of taxes wrongfully wrung from the necessities of the great body of the people.

The reform which we demand is such a revision of the existing tariff as will rescue the people from the oppressive burdens under which they now suffer, while at the same time it will steadily keep in view the necessity of securing revenues amply adequate to all the needs of a frugal, economical and honest administration of the Government. We believe that all this can be done without injustice to the interests that in the past have been so needlessly nurtured and sustained by the Republican party and without detriment or check to the true prosperity of the people, and we appeal to our countrymen to support us in this demand for relief and protection against greed and oppression and for retrenchment in the expenditures of the Government.

The Democratic party has always maintained that the powers of the Federal Government under our Constitution are absolutely supreme within their orbit and cannot lawfully be denied, resisted or obstructed when exercised within their true sphere. It has also always maintained with equal vigor and tenacity that the reserved rights of the sovereign States of which our Federal Union is composed should be resolutely and stoutly maintained against Federal encroachment. And it stands today, as it has always stood, the unrelenting foe, on the one hand, of those who would deprive the Federal Government of any of its constitutional powers, and on the other hand, of those who would take from the States and give to the Federal Government any of the powers which exclusively belong to the States.

As members and representatives of the national Democratic party we are jealous of all attempts to belittle the powers of the Federal Government and to deny it the free and full exercise of any single one of its lawful powers. But, at the same time, we hold that in the Constitution alone are to be found the measures and limitations of its jurisdiction and that no departure from these limitations can be tolerated without peril to the Republic. We denounce, therefore, the dangerous, new-fangled doctrine that powers which, in the opinion of the advocates of boundless centralization, ought to be possessed by the Federal Government, but which under the Constitution, exclusively belong to the States, can lawfully or safely be exercised by the Federal Government simply because the States have not seen fit to exercise them; and we denounce that equally dangerous claim that the Constitution may be elastically expanded by executive or judicial amendment instead of by amendments enacted in the specific mode provided in the Constitution. Federal usurpation and encroachment cannot be justified,

MARYLAND STATE DEMOCRATIC PARTY—Continued.

excused or tolerated or overlooked upon the ground of alleged expediency, desirability or necessity; nor upon the equally alarming ground that, if in any given case the States shall fail to exercise their just powers, the powers of the general Government shall thereby be enlarged to meet the supposed emergency. We declare our inflexible opposition to both of these methods of expanding Federal power at the expense of the just powers of the States, and we especially denounce the bold and revolutionary threat that the omission of the States to pass laws upon subjects within their Constitutional powers may be treated as a surrender of these powers into the hands of the Federal Government which may then lawfully proceed as if such powers were possessed by it under the Constitution.

We declare also that upon the President are conferred certain executive functions and powers distinctively specified in the Constitution to which the safety of the Republic requires that he shall be strictly confined. We repudiate and denounce the unwarranted pretension that beyond these carefully enumerated powers the President possesses other general and indefinite powers of the existence and extent of which he is the judge, and we therefore condemn as of dangerous tendency and evil example his persistent attempts to dictate and coerce legislation by Congress, his flagrant disregard of the true limitations of the Executive office, his autocratic claims to power beyond the letter and the spirit of the Constitution, and his arrogant declaration that if Congress shall refuse to carry out his will he himself will carry it out in defiance of Congress.

The wide field of our national politics presents a number of other important issues, but upon them we await the action of our Democratic National Convention with entire confidence that the platform which sections of the Union will put forth, together with the candidates whom they will nominate, will be sure to receive our hearty approval and the generous and loyal support of the thoroughly united Democracy of Maryland.

DELEGATES AND ELECTORS.

The Democratic State Convention at the Auditorium Theatre, June 3, 1908, elected 16 delegates to the National Convention at Denver and Presidential electors. They are:

DELEGATES AT LARGE.

Governor Austin L. Crothers.
Gen. Murray Vandiver.
Attorney-General Isaac Lobe Straus.
Congressman J. F. C. Talbott.

DISTRICT DELEGATES.

1—Andrew W. Woodall, Kent; W. Grason Winterbottom, Dorchester.
2—Charles H. Dickey, Baltimore county; T. Herbert Shriver, Carroll.
3—John J. Mahon, Baltimore; John Hubert, Baltimore.
4—S. S. Field, Baltimore; Daniel J. Loden, Baltimore.
5—Jackson H. Ralston, Prince George's; J. Frank Smith, St. Mary's.
6—Blair Lee, Montgomery; Gilmor S. Hammill, Garrett.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

At Large—James W. Denny, James Enos Ray.
1—Edwin H. Brown, Queen Anne's.
2—John F. Williams, Baltimore.
3—Dr. Hanson H. Biedler, Baltimore.
4—John Charles Linthicum, Baltimore.
5—William H. Hellen, Calvert.
6—Dr. Charles H. Conly, Frederick.

MEMBERS OF DEMOCRATIC CITY COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Benj. B. Shreeves, 925 Harlem Ave.
Secretary—Daniel J. Loden, 12 N. Gilmor St.
Treasurer—John J. Murn, 1045 W. Mulberry St.

1. James E. Hubert, Office Supervisors of Election, Court House.
2. Conrad Dickhaut, 1627 Aliceanna Street.
3. Wm. J. Garland, 241 S. Bond St.
4. Wm. H. Reed, 153 Pleasant St.
5. Martin P. Healy, 800 N. Front St.
6. Harry B. Humphreys, 1533 Jefferson Street.
7. Geo. M. Johnson, 912 N. Broadway.
8. Bernard J. Meehan, 4 E. German Street.
9. Harry J. McClellan, 1312 Aisquith Street.
10. Geo. R. Truelove, 923 E. Biddle St.
11. Alvah H. Tyson, 917 Madison Ave.
12. John F. Ireton, 1805 Barclay St.
13. Samuel J. Ricketts, 816 Second Avenue, N.
14. Geo. B. Skinner, 1526 Mt. Royal Avenue.
15. Thos. L. Drummey, 1813 N. Monroe Street.
16. Michael J. Rawley, 1025 N. Fulton Avenue.
17. John Brendel, 823 Pennsylvania Avenue.
18. John J. Murn, 1045 W. Mulberry Street.
19. Daniel J. Loden, 12 N. Gilmor St.
20. Timothy Casey, 971 Frederick Ave., Extended.
21. John C. Harvey, 1151 Scott St.
22. John J. Fitzsimmons, 409 W. Lee Street.
23. John Kahl, Jr., 1110 S. Charles St.
24. Martin P. Reynolds, 102 E. Cross Street.

ORGANIZATION DEMOCRATIC PARTY, MARYLAND, 1908.

State Central Committee.

Headquarters, Eutaw House, Baltimore.

Chairman—Murray Vandiver.
Secretary—Vacancy.
Assistant Secretary—Albert J. Almoney.
Treasurer—Murray Vandiver.
Attorney—John P. Poe.
Bureau of Registration—Chas. H. McComas.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Frank A. Furst. Hon. John Hubner. Joseph Friedenwald.
Chas. H. Baughman. John Waters.

Allegany.

Franklin B. Beall.....Cumberland.
Fuller Barnard.....Westernport
Thos. G. Dillon.....Frostburg

Anne Arundel.

Dr. George Wells.....Annapolis.
Frank S. Revell.....Marley.
Dr. B. R. Davidson.....Davidsonville.

Baltimore City.

FIRST LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT.

John Hannibal.....Gunther Building.
Edgar N. Ash.....149 N. Gay St.
Andrew J. Burns.....707 S. Eden St.

SECOND LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT.

Robert J. Padgett...1017 N. Broadway.
Arthur O. Brickman, Balto. and Gay Sts.
Richard T. Richardson 1826 St. Paul St.

THIRD LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT.

Daniel J. Loden.....12 N. Gilmor St.
Dr. Silas Baldwin, 700 Lafayette Ave.
Dr. W. B. Burch, 828 N. Carrollton Ave.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT.

John S. Kelley..1106 W. Saratoga St.
Bernard F. Gallery...1414 Hanover St.
John C. Dietz.....223 Hanover St.

Baltimore County.

Hon. J. F. C. Talbott.....Lutherville.
James Rittenhouse.....Mt. Winans.
Walter R. Townsend..225 St. Paul St.

Calvert.

N. W. Brome.....Lusby.
(Vacancy) .....
A. G. Bowen.....Bowen.

Caroline.

Hon. Thomas A. Smith.....Ridgely.
A. W. Sisk,.....Preston.
F. R. Malone.....Greensboro.

Carroll.

E. Frank Crouse.....Westminster.
T. Herbert Shriver.....Westminster.
Hon. Johnzle Beasman.....Sykesville.

Cecil.

John M. Tucker.....Elkton.
George W. Cosden.....North East.
Alexander Peeples.....Perryville.

Charles.

W. Mitchell Diggs.....La Plata.
William J. Frere.....Thompkinsville.
F. Brooke Matthews.....La Plata.

Dorchester.

W. Lake Robinson.....Cambridge.
Benj. E. Harrington, Taylor's Island.
Zora H. Brinsfield.....Eldorado.

Frederick.

Addison N. Englar.....Johnsville.
Wm. J. Grove.....Lime Kiln.
Charles H. Baughman.....Frederick.
Vincent Sebold.....Emmitsburg.
J. Polk Biser.....Knoxville.

Garrett.

G. S. Hamil, Jr.....Oakland.
R. T. Browning.....Thayerville
William Miller.....Accident.

Harford.

Hon. Thomas H. Robinson.....Belair.
Edward H. Hall.....Abingdon.
(Vacancy) .....

Howard.

Joshua N. Warfield.....Florence.
J. F. O'Malley.....Elk Ridge.
John M. O'Brien.....Ellicott City.
Richard Davis of W....Marriottsville.
Thomas Batson.....Dayton.
Louis P. Haslup..Annapolis Junction.

Kent.

Lewin W. Wickes.....Chestertown.
John W. Redmile.....Kennedyville.
James W. Ivens.....Worton.

Montgomery.

Robert G. Hilton.....Rockville.
Richard E. Darby.....Buck Lodge.
Samuel D. Waters.....Silver Spring.

Prince George's.

Hon. Wm. B. Clagett, Upper Marlboro.
J. Chew Sheriff.....Landover.
R. Lee Manning.....Accokeek.
Richard J. Swann.....Silver Hill
Robert W. Wells.....Hyattsville.

Queen Anne's.

John E. George.....Sudlersville.
James E. Kirwan.....Chester.
John Kirk Brown.....Church Hill.

St. Mary's.

Dr. Walter B. Dent.....Oakley.
Wm. P. Powell.....Ridge.
Frederick C. Davis.....Chaptico.

Somerset.

Hon. Joshua W. Miles..Princess Anne.
Lloyd Riggin.....Crisfield.
Thomas P. Bradshaw....Deal's Island.

Talbot.

J. Frank Turner.....Easton.
Richard S. Dodson.....St. Michael's.
George C. Moore.....Queen Anne.

Washington.

John B. Sweeny.....Hagerstown.
Dr. J. H. Wade.....Boonsboro.
Benj. Mitchell, Jr.....Hancock.
B. Abner Betts.....Chewsville
Wm. A. Carr.....Smithsburg.

Wicomico.

Hon. M. V. Brewington.....Salisbury.
James T. Truitt.....Salisbury.
Henry Jas. Messick.....Nanticoke

Worcester.

Hon. John P. Moore.....Snow Hill.
Samuel J. Twilley.....Pocomoke City.
Henry T. Bell.....Berlin.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION 1908.

HELD IN COLISEUM, CHICAGO, JUNE 16-19.

Nominees.

For President, William Howard Taft, Ohio.
For Vice-President, James Schoolcraft Sherman, New York.

Temporary Chairman Convention, Senator Julius C. Burrows, Michigan.
Permanent Chairman Convention, Senator Henry C. Lodge, Massachusetts.
Sergeant-at-Arms, William F. Stone, Maryland.

On the first day, June 16, the convention completed its temporary organization. Chairman Burrows, in his opening address, stumbled into calling the President "Theobelt Roosevedor," which a North Carolina delegate amended to "Theoroose Beltvedor," to the great amusement of the convention. It was observed that the delegates were critical, as respects measures, and unemotional. They were not to be stampeded. Feeling was excited by a futile proposal to reduce representation from certain areas in future conventions. Some 110 contests for seats, mostly Southern, were inaugurated by "the allies"—as the anti-Taft elements were called—but nearly all of these were ultimately decided in favor of Taft.

On the second day, the permanent organization having been effected, Chairman Lodge made his address, and was warmly cheered when he announced Roosevelt's continued determination not to seek a third term. The proposal to reduce representation was defeated by a vote of 506 to 471, the opposition coming chiefly from the South. There was a prolonged fight in committee against an anti-injunction plank, with the result that the plank, as proposed from Washington, was very materially modified. Fairbanks declined to be a candidate for the Vice-Presidency.

On the third day the platform, as reported by Senator Hopkins, of Illinois, was adopted with an overwhelming vote, after many proposed planks, embodying, as Senator Hopkins said, "the socialistic doctrines of Wisconsin" (La Follette's), had been buried under adverse votes. Then followed the nominations.

William H. Taft, of Ohio, was nominated by Representative Theodore E. Burton, of Ohio, and the nomination was seconded by George A. Knight, of California.

Joseph G. Cannon, of Illinois, was nominated by Congressman Henry S. Boutell, of Illinois; seconded by Representative J. W. Fordney, of Michigan.

Charles W. Fairbanks, of Indiana, was nominated by Gov. J. Frank Hanly, of Indiana; seconded by Mayor Charles A. Bookwalter, of Indianapolis.

Charles E. Hughes, of New York, was nominated by Gen. Stewart L. Woodford, of New York; seconded by H. T. Adams, of Virginia.

Joseph B. Foraker, of Ohio, was nominated by C. B. McCoy, of Ohio; seconded by W. O. Emery, colored, of Georgia.

Philander C. Knox, of Pennsylvania, was nominated by Lieut.-Gov. R. S. Murphy, of Pennsylvania; seconded by James A. Scarlett, of Pennsylvania.

Robert M. La Follette, of Wisconsin, was nominated by Henry F. Cochems, of Wisconsin; seconded by C. A. A. McGee, of Wisconsin.

James Schoolcraft Sherman, of New York, was nominated for the Vice-Presidency by Timothy L. Woodruff, of New York. The nomination was seconded by Speaker "Joe" Cannon.

Gov. Curtis Guild, Jr., of Massachusetts, was nominated by Senator Lodge, of Massachusetts. The nomination was seconded by Chase Ossin, of Michigan.

Governor Murphy, of New Jersey, was nominated by Thos. E. McCarter, of New Jersey.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL PLATFORM OF 1908.

Adopted at Chicago, June 18, 1908.

Once more the Republican party, in national convention assembled, submits its cause to the people. This great historic organization, that destroyed slavery, preserved the Union, restored credit, expanded the national domain, established a sound financial system, developed the industries and resources of the country, and gave to the nation her seat of honor in the councils of the world, now meets the new problems of government with the same courage and capacity with which it solved the old.

REPUBLICANISM UNDER ROOSEVELT.

In this great era of American advancement the Republican party has reached its highest service under the leadership of Theodore Roosevelt. His administration is an epoch in American history. In no other period since national sovereignty was won under Washington, or preserved under Lincoln, has there been such mighty progress in those ideals of government which make for justice, equality, and fair dealing among men. The highest aspirations of the American people have found a voice. Their most exalted servant represents the best aims and worthiest purposes of all his countrymen. American manhood has been lifted to a nobler sense of duty and obligation.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION, 1908—Continued.

Conscience and courage in public station and higher standards of right and wrong in private life have become cardinal principles of political faith; capital and labor have been brought into closer relations of confidence and interdependence; and the abuse of wealth, the tyranny of power, and all the evils of privilege and favoritism have been put to scorn by the simple, manly virtues of justice and fair play.

The great accomplishments of President Roosevelt have been, first and foremost, a brave and impartial enforcement of the law; the prosecution of illegal trusts and monopolies; the exposure and punishment of evil-doers in the public service; the more effective regulation of the rates and service of the great transportation lines; the complete overthrow of preferences, rebates, and discriminations; the arbitration of labor disputes; the amelioration of the condition of wage-workers everywhere; the conservation of the natural resources of the country; the forward step in the improvement of the inland waterways, and always the earnest support and defense of every wholesome safeguard which has made more secure the guaranties of life, liberty, and property.

These are the achievements that will make Theodore Roosevelt his place in history, but more than all else the great things he has done will be an inspiration to those who have yet greater things to do. We declare our unfaltering adherence to the policies thus inaugurated, and pledge their continuance under a Republican administration of the Government.

EQUALITY OF OPPORTUNITY.

Under the guidance of Republican principles the American people have become the richest nation in the world. Our wealth today exceeds that of England and all her colonies, and that of France and Germany combined. When the Republican party was born the total wealth of the country was $16,000,000,000. It has leaped to $110,000,000,000 in a generation, while Great Britain has gathered but $60,000,000,000 in five hundred years. The United States now owns one-fourth of the world's wealth and makes one-third of all modern manufactured products. In the great necessities of civilization, such as coal, the motive power of all activity; iron, the chief basis of all industry; cotton, the staple foundation of all fabrics; wheat, corn, and all the agricultural products that feed mankind, America's supremacy is undisputed. And yet her great natural wealth has been scarcely touched. We have a vast domain of three million square miles, literally bursting with latent treasure, still waiting the magic of capital and industry to be converted to the practical uses of mankind; a country rich in soil and climate, in the unharnessed energy of its rivers, and in all the varied products of the field, the forest, and the factory. With gratitude for God's bounty, with pride in the splendid productiveness of the past, and with confidence in the plenty and prosperity of the future the Republican party declares for the principle that in the development and enjoyment of wealth so great and blessings so benign there shall be equal opportunity for all.

THE REVIVAL OF BUSINESS.

Nothing so clearly demonstrates the sound basis upon which our commercial, industrial, and agricultural interests are founded, and the necessity of promoting their continued welfare through the operation of Republican policies, as the recent safe passage of the American people through a financial disturbance which, if appearing in the midst of Democratic rule or the menace of it, might have equaled the familiar Democratic panics of the past. We congratulate the people upon this renewed evidence of American supremacy and hail with confidence the signs now manifest of a complete restoration of business prosperity in all lines of trade, commerce, and manufacturing.

RECENT REPUBLICAN LEGISLATION.

Since the election of William McKinley in 1896 the people of this country have felt anew the wisdom of intrusting to the Republican party through decisive majorities the control and direction of national legislation.

The many wise and progressive measures adopted at recent sessions of Congress have demonstrated the patriotic resolve of Republican leadership in the legislative department to keep step in the forward march toward better government.

Notwithstanding the indefensible filibustering of a Democratic minority in the House of Representatives during the last session many wholesome and progressive laws were enacted, and we especially commend the passage of the emergency currency bill, the appointment of the national monetary commission, the employers' and Government liability laws, the measures for the greater efficiency of the Army and Navy, the widows' pension bill, the child labor law for the District of Columbia, the new statute for the safety of railroad engineers and firemen, and many other acts conserving the public welfare.

TARIFF.

The Republican party declares unequivocally for a revision of the tariff by a special session of Congress immediately following the inauguration of the next President, and commends the steps already taken to this end in the work assigned to the appropriate committees of Congress which are now in-

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION, 1908—Continued.

vestigating the operation and effect of existing schedules. In all tariff legislation the true principle of protection is best maintained by the imposition of such duties as will equal the difference between the cost of production at home and abroad, together with a reasonable profit to American industries. We favor the establishment of maximum and minimum rates to be administered by the President under limitations fixed in the law, the maximum to be available to meet discriminations by foreign countries against American goods entering their markets, and the minimum to represent the normal measure of protection at home, the aim and purpose of the Republican policy being not only to preserve, without excessive duties, that security against foreign competition to which American manufacturers, farmers and producers are entitled, but also to maintain the high standard of living of the wage-earners of this country, who are the most direct beneficiaries of the protective system. Between the United States and the Philippines we believe in a free interchange of products, with such limitations as to sugar and tobacco as will afford adequate protection to domestic interests.

CURRENCY.

We approve the emergency measures adopted by the Government during the recent financial disturbance, and especially commend the passage by Congress at the last session of the law designed to protect the country from a repetition of such stringency. The Republican party is committed to the development of a permanent currency system, responding to our greater needs, and the appointment of the National Monetary Commission by the present Congress, which will impartially investigate all proposed methods, insures the early realization of this purpose. The present currency laws have fully justified their adoption, but an expanding commerce, a marvelous growth in wealth and population, multiplying the centers of distribution, increasing the demand for the movement of crops in the West and South and entailing periodic changes in monetary conditions, disclose the needs of a more elastic and adaptable system. Such a system must meet the requirements of agriculturists, manufacturers, merchants and business men generally; must be automatic in operation, minimizing the fluctuations in interest rates and, above all, must be in harmony with that Republican doctrine which insists that every dollar shall be based upon and as good as gold.

POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS.

We favor the establishment of a postal savings bank system for the convenience of the people and the encouragement of thrift.

TRUSTS.

The Republican party passed the Sherman Anti-trust law over Democratic opposition and enforced it after Democratic dereliction. It has been a wholesome instrument for good in the hands of a wise and fearless Administration. But experience has shown that its effectiveness can be strengthened and its real objects better attained by such amendments as will give to the Federal Government greater supervision and control over, and secure greater publicity in, the management of that class of corporations engaged in interstate commerce having power and opportunity to effect monopolies.

RAILROADS.

We approve the enactment of the Railroad Rate law and the vigorous enforcement by the present Administration of the statutes against rebates and discriminations, as a result of which the advantages formerly possessed by the large shipper over the small shipper have substantially disappeared; and in this connection we commend the appropriation by the present Congress to enable the Interstate Commerce Commission to thoroughly investigate, and give publicity to, the accounts of interstate railroads. We believe, however, that the Interstate Commerce law should be further amended so as to give railroads the right to make and publish traffic agreements subject to the approval of the commission, but maintaining always the principle of competition between naturally competing lines and avoiding the common control of such lines by any means whatsoever. We favor such national legislation and supervision as will prevent the future over-issue of stocks and bonds by interstate carriers.

RAILROAD AND GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

The enactment in constitutional form at the present session of Congress of the Employers' Liability law; the passage and enforcement of the safety appliance statutes, as well as the additional protection secured for engineers and firemen; the reduction in the hours of labor of trainmen and railroad telegraphers; the successful exercise of the powers of mediation and arbitration between interstate railroads and their employes and the law making a beginning in the policy of compensation for injured employes of the Government, are among the most commendable accomplishments of the present Administration. But there is further work in this direction yet to be done, and the Republican party pledges its continued devotion to every cause that makes for safety and the betterment of conditions among those whose labor contributes so much to the progress and welfare of the country.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION, 1908—Continued.

WAGE-EARNERS GENERALLY.

The same wise policy which has induced the Republican party to maintain protection to American labor; to establish an eight-hour day in the construction of all public works, to increase the list of employes who shall have preferred claims for wages under the bankruptcy laws; to adopt a child labor statute for the District of Columbia; to direct an investigation into the condition of working women and children and, later, of employes of telephone and telegraph companies engaged in interstate business; to appropriate $150,000 at the recent session of Congress in order to secure a thorough inquiry into the causes of catastrophes and loss of life in the mines, and to amend and strengthen the law prohibiting the importation of contract labor, will be pursued in every legitimate direction within Federal authority to lighten the burdens and increase the opportunity for happiness and advancement of all who toil. The Republican party recognizes the special needs of wage-workers generally, for their well-being means the well-being of all. But more important than all other considerations is that of good citizenship, and we especially stand for the needs of every American, whatever his occupation, in his capacity as a self-respecting citizen.

COURT PROCEDURE.

The Republican party will uphold at all times the authority and integrity of the courts, State and Federal, and will ever insist that their powers to enforce their process and to protect life, liberty and property shall be preserved inviolate. We believe, however, that the rules of procedure in the Federal courts with respect to the issuance of the writ of injunction should be more accurately defined by statute, and that no injunction or temporary restraining order should be issued without notice, except where irreparable injury would result from delay, in which case a speedy hearing thereafter should be granted.

THE AMERICAN FARMER.

Among those whose welfare is as vital to the welfare of the whole country as is that of the wage-earner is the American farmer. The prosperity of the country rests peculiarly upon the prosperity of agriculture. The Republican party during the last 12 years has accomplished extraordinary work in bringing the resources of the national Government to the aid of the farmer, not only in advancing agriculture itself, but in increasing the conveniences of rural life. Free rural mail delivery has been established; it now reaches millions of our citizens, and we favor its extension until every community in the land receives the full benefits of the postal service. We recognize the social and economic advantages of good country roads, maintained more and more largely at public expense and less and less at the expense of the abutting owner. In this work we commend the growing practice of State aid, and we approve the efforts of the national Agricultural Department, by experiments and otherwise, to make clear to the public the best methods of road construction.

THE NEGRO.

The Republican party has been for more than fifty years the consistent friend of the American negro. It gave him freedom and citizenship. It wrote into the law declarations that proclaim his civil and political rights, and it believes today that his noteworthy progress in intelligence, industry and good citizenship has earned the respect and encouragement of the nation. We demand equal justice for all men, without regard to race or color; we declare once more, and without reservation, for the enforcement in letter and spirit of the Thirteenth, Fourteenth and Fifteenth amendments to the Constitution, which were designed for the protection and advancement of the negro, and we condemn all devices that have for their real aim his disfranchisement for reasons of color alone as unfair, un-American and repugnant to the supreme law of the land.

RESOURCES AND WATERWAYS.

We indorse the movement inaugurated by the Administration for the conservation of natural resources; we approve all measures to prevent the waste of timber; we commend the work now going on for the reclamation of arid lands, and reaffirm the Republican policy of the free distribution of the available areas of the public domain to the landless settler. No obligation of the future is more insistent, and none will result in greater blessings to posterity. In line with this splendid undertaking is the further duty, equally imperative, to enter upon a systematic improvement upon a large and comprehensive plan, just to all portions of the country, of the waterways, harbors and great lakes whose natural adaptability to the increasing traffic of the land is one of the greatest gifts of a benign Providence.

ARMY AND NAVY.

The Sixtieth Congress passed many commendable acts increasing the efficiency of the army and navy, making the militia of the States an integral part of the national establishment, authorizing joint maneuvers of army and militia, fortifying new naval bases and completing the construction of coaling stations, instituting a female nurse corps for naval hospitals and ships and adding 2 new battleships, 10 torpedo boat destroyers, 3 steam colliers and 8

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION, 1908—Continued.

submarines to the strength of the navy. Although at peace with all the world and secure in the consciousness that the Ameriacn people do not desire and will not provoke a war with any other country, we nevertheless declare our unalterable devotion to a policy that will keep this Republic ready at all times to defend her traditional doctrines and assure her appropriate part in promoting permanent tranquility among the nations.

We commend the vigorous efforts made by the Administration to protect American citizens in foreign lands, and pledge ourselves to insist upon the just and equal protection of all our citizens abroad. It is the unquestioned duty of the Government to procure for all our citizens, without distinction, the rights of travel and sojourn in friendly countries, and we declare ourselves in favor of all proper efforts tending to that end.

COMMERCE.

Under the administration of the Republican party the foreign commerce of the United States has experienced a remarkable growth until it has a present annual valuation of approximately three billions of dollars and gives employment to a vast amount of labor and capital which would otherwise be idle. It has inaugurated, through the recent visit of the Secretary of State to South America and Mexico, a new era of pan-American commerce and comity which is bringing us into closer touch with our 20 sister American republics, having a common historical heritage, a republican form of government and offering us a limitless field of legitimate commercial expansion.

BUREAU OF MINES.

In the interest of the great mineral industries of our country, we earnestly favor the establishment of a Bureau of Mines and Mining.

ARBITRATION AND HAGUE TREATIES.

The conspicuous contributions of American statesmanship to the great cause of international peace, so signally advanced in The Hague conferences, are an occasion for just pride and gratification. At the last session of the Senate of the United States 11 Hague conventions were ratified, establishing the rights of neutrals, laws of war on land, restriction of submarine mines, limiting the use of force for the collection of contractual debts, governing the opening of hostilities, extending the application of Geneva principles and in many ways lessening the evils of war and promoting the peaceful settlement of international controversies. At the same session 12 arbitration conventions with great nations were confirmed and extradition, boundary and neutralization treaties of supreme importance were ratified. We indorse such achievements as the highest duty a people can perform and proclaim the obligation of further strengthening the bonds of friendship and good-will with all the nations of the world.

SHIP SUBSIDIES.

We adhere to the Republican doctrine of encouragement to American shipping, and urge such legislation as will revive the merchant marine prestige of the country, so essential to national defense; the enlargement of foreign trade and the industrial prosperity of our own people.

PENSIONS.

Another Republican policy which must be ever maintained is that of generous provision for those who have fought the country's battles and for the widows and orphans of those who have fallen. We commend the increase in the widows' pensions made by the present Congress and declare for a liberal administration of all pension laws, to the end that the people's gratitude may grow deeper as the memories of heroic sacrifice grow more sacred with the passing years.

We reaffirm our former declarations that the Civil Service laws enacted, extended and enforced by the Republican party shall continue to be maintained and obeyed.

We commend the efforts designed to secure greater efficiency in national public health agencies and favor such legislation as will effect this purpose.

ISLAND DEPENDENCIES.

The American Government, in Republican hands, has freed Cuba, given peace and protection to Porto Rico and the Philippines under our flag and begun the construction of the Panama Canal. The present conditions in Cuba vindicate the wisdom of maintaining between that republic and this imperishable bonds of mutual interest, and the hope is now expressed that the Cuban people will soon again be ready to assume complete sovereignty over their land.

In Porto Rico the Government of the United States is meeting loyal and patriotic support; order and prosperity prevail, and the well-being of the people is in every respect promoted and conserved.

We believe that the native inhabitants of Porto Rico should be at once collectively made citizens of the United States, and that all others properly qualified under existing laws residing in said island should have the privilege of becoming naturalized.

In the Philippines insurrection has been suppressed, law established and life and property made secure. Education and practical experience are there, advancing the capacity of the people for government, and the policies of McKinley and Roosevelt are leading the

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION, 1908—Continued.

inhabitants step by step to an ever-increasing measure of home rule.

Time has justified the selection of the Panama route for the great Isthmian Canal, and events have shown the wisdom of securing authority over the zone through which it is to be built. The work is now progressing with a rapidity far beyond expectation, and already the realization of the hopes of centuries has come within the vision of the near future.

NEW MEXICO AND ARIZONA.

We favor the immediate admission of the Territories of New Mexico and Arizona as separate States in the Union.

February 12, 1909, will be the one hundredth anniversary of the birth of Abraham Lincoln, an immortal spirit whose fame has brightened with the receding years, and whose name stands among the first of those given to the world by the great Republic. We recommend that this centennial anniversary be celebrated throughout the confines of the nation by all the people thereof, and especially by the public schools as an exercise to stir the patriotism of the youth of the land.

We call the attention of the American people to the fact that none of the great measures here advocated by the Republican party could be enacted, and none of the steps forward here proposed could be taken, under a Democratic administration or under one in which party responsibility is divided. The continuance of present policies, therefore, absolutely requires the continuance in power of that party which believes in them and which possesses the capacity to put them into operation.

DEMOCRATIC INCAPACITY FOR GOVERNMENT.

We call the attention of the American people to the fact that none of the great measures here advocated by the Republican party could be enacted and none of the steps forward here proposed could be taken under a Democratic administration or under one in which party responsibility is divided. The continuance of present policies, therefore, absolutely requires the continuance in power of that party which believes in them and which possesses the capacity to put them into operation.

FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN DEMOCRACY AND REPUBLICANISM.

Beyond all platform declarations there are fundamental differences between the Republican party and its chief opponent which makes the one worthy and the other unworthy of public trust.

In history the difference between Democracy and Republicanism is that the one stood for debased currency, the other for honest currency; the one for free silver, the other for sound money; the one for free trade, the other for protection; the one for the contraction of American influence, the other for its expansion; the one has been forced to abandon every position taken on the great issue before the people, the other has held and vindicated all.

In experience, the difference between Democracy and Republicanism is that one means adversity, while the other means prosperity; one means low wages, the other means high; one means doubt and debt, the other means confidence and thrift.

In principle, the difference between Democracy and Republicanism is that one stands for vacillation and timidity in government, the other for strength and purpose; one promises, the other performs; one finds fault, the other finds work.

The present tendencies of the two parties are even more marked by inherent differences. The trend of Democracy is toward socialism, while the Republican party stands for a wise and regulated individualism. Socialism would destroy wealth. Republicanism would prevent its abuse. Socialism would give to each an equal right to take; Republicanism would give to each an equal right to earn. Socialism would offer an equality of possession which would soon leave no one anything to possess; Republicanism would give equality of opportunity which would assure to each his share of a constantly increasing sum of possessions. In line with this tendency the Democratic party of today believes in government ownership, while the Republican party believes in government regulation. Ultimately Democracy would have the nation own the people, while Republicanism would have the people own the nation.

Upon this platform of principles, of purposes, reaffirming our adherence to every Republican doctrine proclaimed since the birth of the party, we go before the country asking the support not only of those who have acted with us heretofore, but of all our fellow-citizens who, regardless of past political differences, unite in the desire to maintain the policies, perpetuate the blessings, and make secure the achievements of a greater America.

NEGRO SLAVES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1790.

New Hampshire, 158; Vermont, 17; Rhode Island, 952; Connecticut, 2,759; New York, 21,324; New Jersey, 11,423; Pennsylvania, 3,737; Delaware, 8,887; Maryland, 103,036; Virginia, 293,427; North Carolina 100,572; South Carolina, 107,097; Georgia, 29,264; Tennessee, 3,417; Kentucky, 11,830. Total slaves, 697,897. Total population, 3,929,214.

ORGANIZATION REPUBLICAN PARTY, MARYLAND, 1908.

State Central Committee.

Headquarters, Rooms 739-743 Calvert Building, Baltimore.
Chairman—Thomas Parran, St. Leonards, Md.
Secretary—Irvin Dickey, Cumberland.
Treasurer—Thomas Parran, St. Leonards, Md.

Allegany.

F. B. Whiting, chairman..Cumberland.
Horace P. Whitworth.....Westernport.
Thomas A. Smith.....Lonaconing.
Timothy Griffith.....Frostburg.
Edward T. Rhodes.....Cumberland.
Bladen Lowndes.....Cumberland.

Anne Arundel

Dan. R. Randall, chairman..Annapolis.
Luther A. Palmer.....Parole.
R. Tilghman Brice.....Annapolis.
C. Wilber McNemar.....Gambrill's.
Wesley Warren.....Galloway's.

Baltimore County.

Laban Sparks, chairman.228 St. Paul st.
Wm. P. Gundry.....Catonsville.
George E. Lynch.....Roslyn.
Jas. E. Ingram....Md. Telephone Bldg.
O. E. Weller.....Reisterstown.
L. Walter Turnbaugh.....Glencoe.
John B. Kidd.....Freeland
D. B. Starr.....White Hall.
Wm. W. Boyce.....Lutherville.
Robert Garrett.....Roland Park.
Thomas L. Richardson.....Phoenix.
Charles G. Snavely.....Hydes.
Wm. H. Lawrence, Law Bldg., Balto. Md.
Geo. W. Chandler.....Mt. Winans.
C. Ross Mace.....Rossville.
John H. Gross.....Rossville.

Calvert.

Thomas Parran, chairman, St. Leonards.
O. D. Simmons.....Bowen.
J. P. Young.....Dunkirk.

Caroline.

C. W. Hobbs, chairman.....Denton.
W. W. Seward.....Ridgely.
John Kent.....Federalsburg.
Walter R. Rudy, chairman....Mt. Airy.
Charles W. Melville.....Sykesville.
W. D. Brown.....Union Bridge.
Luther Kemp.....Uniontown.
R. Wesley Barnes.....Westminster.

Cecil.

H. M. McCulloh, chairman.....Elkton.
Lewis T. Logan.....Rowlandsville.
Jerome E. Brumfield.....Rising Sun.

Charles.

Sydney E. Mudd, chairman...La Plata.
Thomas Norman.....Grayton.
Gonzaga R. Wade.....Malcolm.

Dorchester.

P. L. Goldsborough, chairman, Cambridge.
Francis H. Webb.....Vienna.
Henry I. Philips.....Fishing Creek.
Joseph B. Andrews.....Hurlock.
James C. Boggs.....Cambridge.

Frederick.

Geo. R. Dennis, chairman....Frederick.
John R. Rouzer.....Lewistown.
Harry E. Chaplin.....Frederick.
A. M. Patterson.....Emmitsburg.
John D. Keller.....Middletown.
William B. Cutshall.....Woodsboro.

Garrett.

A. G. Sturgiss, chairman.....Oakland.
A. F. George.....Swanton.
H. J. Speicher.....Accident.

Harford.

Edw. M. Allen, Jr., chairman, Darlington.
John A. Robinson.....Belair.
A. B. Twining.....Forrest Hill.
George W. Evans.....Aberdeen.
Robert J. Gilbert.....Creswell.

Howard.

George D. Day, chairman.....Glenelg.
Louis N. Getz.....Ellicott City.
Trueman C. Welling.....Highlands.

Kent.

James B. Baker, chairman....Pomona.
John C. Davis.....Chestertown.
Isaac Tilghman.....Galena.

Montgomery.

Thomas C. Noyes, chairman, Star Bldg., Washington, D. C.
Thomas Dawson.....Rockville.
D. W. Baker, Dist. Attorney's Office, Washington, D. C.
W. B. Burdette.....Rockville.
M. O. Stabler.....Spencerville.

Prince George's.

Jas. B. Belt, chairman, Upper Marlboro.
Richard N. Ryan.....Upper Marlboro.
Joseph A. Blundon.....Laurel.
Clarence Hawkins.....Marlboro.
John T. Fisher.....Owen Hill.

Queen Anne's.

W. C. Orrell, chairman.....Centreville.
A. C. Hayden.....Centreville.
George E. Lane.....Queenstown.
Jonathan Chance.....Sudlersville.

Somerset.

A. Lincoln Dryden, chairman, Crisfield.
Geo. P. Parsons.....Marion Station.
George H. Ford.....Fairmount.
Robert H. Duer.....Princess Anne.

St. Mary's.

Enoch B. Abell, chairman. Leonardtown.
John W. Jones.....Pearson.
George H. Bankins.....Hollywood.

Talbot.

R. Rastell Walker, chairman...Easton.
Clayton W. Mullikin.....Trappe.
Edward T. Roe.....Cordova.

Washington.

Alex. R. Hagner, chairman, Hagerstown.
Chas. D. Wagaman.....Hagerstown.
Abner B. Bingham.....Weverton.
Dr. W. M. Nihiser.....Keedysville.
L. H. Kuhn.....Hancock.
John W. Cable.....Smithsburg.

Wicomico.

W. H. Jackson, chairman....Salisbury.
Wm. H. Knowles.....Sharptown.
John H. Tomlinson.....Salisbury.
James O. Wilson.....Delmar, Del.

Worcester.

E. S. Furbush, chairman.....Berlin.
William E. Tull.....Stockton.
Asbury C. Riley.....Snow Hill.
E. J. Schoolfield.....Pocomoke City.

MARYLAND STATE REPUBLICAN PLATFORM.

Adopted at Convention, Ford's Opera House, April 30, 1908.
Chairman of the State Convention—B. H. Warner, Montgomery.

Platform.

Resolved, That we, the accredited representatives of the Republican party of Maryland, in regular convention assembled, indorse and applaud the national administration. By the wisdom and fearlessness of our President, Theodore Roosevelt, this American republic has become the recognized power of the world in thought, action and accomplishment. Recognizing that among Maryland Republicans public opinion has clearly indicated the Hon. William H. Taft, of Ohio, as their choice for the successor of Theodore Roosevelt, this convention indorses him as the candidate of the Republican party for the presidency, and instructs its delegates to use all honorable means to secure his nomination.

Resolved, That the State Central Committee shall fill any and all vacancies that may occur among the electors named by this convention.

Delegates and Electors.

Delegates to Chicago Convention.

AT LARGE.

Mr. William P. Jackson.....Wicomico.
Congressman Sydney E. Mudd..Charles.
Gen. Felix Agnus.....Baltimore.
Congressman Col. George A. Pearre.....Allegany.

ALTERNATES.

John D. Urie.....Kent.
George B. Merrick.....Prince George's.
Charles R. Schirm.....Baltimore.
Chas. D. Wagaman. Washington County.

District Delegates.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Phillips Lee Goldsborough..Dorchester.
Senator Joseph I. France.....Cecil.

Alternates.

Robert Franklin Duer.....Somerset.
David P. McMenamin.....Kent.

SECOND DISTRICT.

William P. Henry.....Baltimore.
C. Ross Mace.....Baltimore County.

Alternates.

Alfonso Wyszcekl.....Baltimore.
Thomas V. Richard..Baltimore County.

THIRD DISTRICT.

George W. Padgett.....Baltimore.
Dr. William S. Booze.....Baltimore.

Alternates.

George B. Flynn.....Baltimore.
John A. Janetzke.....Baltimore.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Dr. H. C. Algire.....Baltimore.
Rev. W. M. Alexander, colored..Balto.

Alternates.

Dr. W. A. Montell.....Baltimore.
Alexander Hemsely.....Baltimore.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Thomas Parran.....Calvert.
Gustavus B. Timanus..Prince George's.

Alternates.

John Bowie.....Anne Arundel.
T. Spencer Crane.....St. Mary's.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

John P. T. Mathias..Frederick County.
W. N. Roulette....Washington County.

Alternates.

Dr. Webster Ravenscroft.....Garrett.
William Snouffer.....Frederick County.

ELECTORS-AT-LARGE.

John A. Robinson.....Harford
Albert G. Towers.....Caroline.

DISTRICT ELECTORS.

First District.....Robert S. Adkins.
Second District.....Dr. Luther Kemp.
Third District.....Joseph Brooks.
Fourth District.....M. F. Burgess.
Fifth District.....J. Webb Thomas.
Sixth District.....Moses Bomberger.

REPUBLICAN CITY COMMITTEE.

753 and 755 Calvert Building, Baltimore.

Chairman—William D. Platt.
Secretary—James E. Godwin.

FIRST DISTRICT.

First Ward—Samuel T. Maxwell, 247 S. Chester street.
Second Ward—Adam Keiser, 1823 Canton street.
Third Ward—Charles Feuchter, 1404 Bank street.
Fourth Ward—A. D. Tapscott, 734 W. Saratoga street.
Fifth Ward—Conrad F. Kraeter, 402 N. Eden street.
Sixth Ward—Ernest Ackerman, 409 N. Luzerne street.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Seventh Ward—A. A. Moreland, 1617 Ashland avenue.
Eighth Ward—Geo. W. Padgett, 1621 Broadway.
Ninth Ward—Frank A. Dobe, 1603 Aisquith street.
Twelfth Ward—Wm. H. H. Sultzer, 415 E. Lafayette avenue.
Thirteenth Ward—A. N. Blakeney, 4022 Roland avenue.
Fifteenth Ward—H. V. Quail, 1820 N. Payson street.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Tenth Ward—Charles E. West, 719 Aisquith street.
Eleventh Ward—George F. Jones, 106 E. Preston street.
Fourteenth Ward—Samuel Affelder, 2007 Madison avenue.
Sixteenth Ward—William T. Henry, 1911 Harlem avenue.
Nineteenth Ward—James H. Marine, 1615 Edmondson avenue.
Twentieth Ward—David W. Dempsey, 2025 Wilkens avenue.

REPUBLICAN CITY COMMITTEE—Continued.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Seventeenth Ward—James N. Young, 1028 Druid Hill avenue.

Eighteenth Ward—Richard N. Scheckells, 1107 W. Franklin street.

Twenty-first Ward—W. W. Scott, 803 Scott street.

Twenty-second Ward—Geo. W. Warrenberger, 630 W. Lee street.

Twenty-third Ward—Edwd. J. Styles, 1103 Marshall street.

Twenty-fourth Ward—Robert W. Harrison, 1640 Belt avenue.

AT-LARGE.

First District—John A. Janetzke, 1754 Bank street.

Second District—J. Reese Pitcher, Arlington.

Third District—Alex. McK. Montell, 833 Hamilton terrace.

Fourth District—Albert M. Sproesser, 817 William street.

THE BALLOT FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT.

Chicago National Republican Convention, June, 1908.

Votes.	States and Territories.	For President. Taft.	Hughes.	Cannon.	Fairbanks.	Knox.	LaFollette.	Foraker.	Roosevelt.	Absent.	For Vice-President. Sherman.	Guild.	Murphy.	Fairbanks.	Sheldon.	Absent.
22	Alabama	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	1	2	..	..	..
18	Arkansas ...	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
20	California ..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
10	Colorado ...	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	..	..
14	Connecticut .	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
6	Delaware ...	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
10	Florida.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
26	Georgia	17	..	..	1	..	..	8	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..
6	Idaho	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
54	Illinois	3	..	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	3	..	..	..
30	Indiana	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	4	..	..	..
26	Iowa	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	7	4	..	..	..
20	Kansas	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	1	..	..	..
26	Kentucky ...	24	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..
18	Louisiana ...	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	2	..	..	..
12	Maine	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	..	..	..	..
16	Maryland ...	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
32	Massa'setts .	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	32	..	..	..	..
28	Michigan ...	27	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	8	..	..	..	..
22	Minnesota ...	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
20	Mississippi ..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	1	..	..	..
36	Missouri	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..
6	Montana	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
16	Nebraska ...	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	4	..	..	..	..
6	Nevada	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
8	N. Hampshire	5	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
24	New Jersey..	15	..	3	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..
78	New York...	10	65	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	..	..
24	N. Carolina..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
8	N. Dakota...	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
46	Ohio	42	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	26	10	10	..	..	..
14	Oklahoma ...	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
8	Oregon	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
68	Pennsylvania	1	..	..	..	64	..	..	3	..	60	..	8	..	..	..
8	Rhode Island.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
18	S. Carolina..	13	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	1	17	..	1	..	..	..
8	S. Dakota...	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
24	Tennessee ...	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
36	Texas	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..
6	Utah	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
8	Vermont	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
24	Virginia	21	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
10	Washington .	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
14	W. Virginia.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	1	..	..
26	Wisconsin ..	1	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	4	9	2	..	10	1
6	Wyoming ...	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
2	Alaska	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
2	Arizona	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
2	Dist. Columbia	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
2	Hawaii	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
2	New Mexico .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
2	Philippine Is.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
2	Porto Rico...	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
980	Totals....	702	67	58	40	68	25	16	3	1	816	75	77	1	10	1

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, 1908.

Chairman .....Frank H. Hitchcock.
Secretary .....William Hayward.
Treasurer .....George R. Sheldon.
Sergeant-at-Arms .....William F. Stone, Maryland.

Alabama, P. D. Barker, Mobile; Arkansas, Powell Clayton,* Eureka Springs; California, George A. Knight,* San Francisco; Colorado, Charles E. Cavender; Connecticut, Chas. F. Brooker,* Leadville, Ansonia; Delaware, T. Coleman Dupont, Wilmington; Florida, James N. Coombs,* Apalachicola; Georgia, Henry Blun, Jr., Savannah; Idaho, William E. Borah, Boise; Illinois, Frank O. Lowden,* Oregon; Indiana, Harry S. New, Indianapolis; Iowa, Ernest E. Hart,* Council Bluffs; Kansas, David W. Mulvane,* Topeka; Kentucky, A. R. Burnam, Richmond; Louisiana, Pearl Wight,* New Orleans; Maine, John F. Hill,* Augusta; Maryland, William P. Jackson, Salisbury; Massachusetts, W. Murray Crane,* Dalton; Michigan, John W. Blodgett,* Grand Rapids; Minnesota, Frank B. Kellog,* St. Paul; Mississippi, L. B. Moseley, Jackson; Missouri, Charles Nagel, St. Louis; Montana, Thomas C. Marshall, Missoula; Nebraska, Victor Rosewater, Omaha; Nevada, P. L. Flanigan,* Reno; New Hampshire, Frederick W. Estabrook, Nashua; New Jersey, Franklin Murphy,* Newark; New York, William L. Ward,* Portchester; North Carolina, Edward C. Duncan,* Raleigh; North Dakota, James Kennedy, Fargo; Ohio, A. L. Vorys, Lancaster; Oklahoma, C. M. Cade,* Shawnee; Oregon, Ralph E. Williams, Dallas; Pennsylvania, Boies Penrose,* Philadelphia; Rhode Island, Charles R. Drayton,* Providence; South Carolina, John G. Capers,* Greenville; South Dakota, Thomas Thorson, Canton; Tennessee, Nathan W. Hale, Knoxville; Texas, Cecil A. Lyon,* Sherman; Utah, C. E. Loose,* Provo; Vermont, James W. Brock, Montpelier; Virginia, Alvah H. Martin, Portsmouth; Washington, Robert L. McCormick, Tacoma; West Virginia, N. B. Scott,* Wheeling; Wisconsin, Alfred T. Rogers, Madison; Wyoming, George E. Pexton,* Evanston; Alaska, L. P. Shackelford, Juneau; Arizona, W. S. Sturgis,* Tucson; District of Columbia, Sidney Bieber,* Washington; New Mexico, Solomon Luna, Los Lunas; Hawaii, A. G. M. Robertson,* Honolulu; Philippine Islands, Henry B. McCoy, Manila; Porto Rico, R. H. Todd, San Juan.

Director of Permanent Literary Bureau (Congressional), Washington, D. C., Francis Curtis.

*Re-elected.

THE POPULIST PARTY.

At the National Convention of the Populist party held at St. Louis, Mo., April 2, 1908, Thomas E. Watson. of Georgia, was nominated for President, and Samuel W. Williams, of Indiana, for Vice-President.

Platform.

The admonition of Washington's farewell; the State papers of Jefferson and the words of Lincoln are the teachings of our gratest apostles of human rights and political liberty. There has been a departure from the teachings of these great patriots during recent administrations. The government has been controlled so as to place the rights of property above the rights of humanity and has brought the country to a condition that is full of danger for our national well-being. Financial combinations have had too much power over Congress and too much influence with the administrative departments of the government.

Prerogatives of government hav been unwisely and often corruptly surrendered to corporate monopoly and aggregations of predatory wealth. The supreme duty of the hour is for the people to insist that these functions of government be exercised in their own interests. Not the giver of the "thirty pieces" of silver has been condemned, but the "Judas" that received them, execrated through the ages; the sycophants of monopoly deserve no better fate.

MONEY.

The issuance of money is a function of government and should not be delegated to corporations or individuals. The Constitution gives Congress alone the power to issue money and regulate the value thereof. We therefore demand that all money shall be issued by the government direct to the people without the intervention of banks and shall be a full legal tender for all debts, public and private, and in quantity sufficient to supply the needs of the country.

The issue and distribution of full legal tender money from the Treasury shall not be through private banks, preferred or otherwise, but direct to the people without interest for the construction and purchase of Federal and internal improvements, utilities and employment of labor.

LAND.

The public domain is the sacred heritage of all the people and should be held for homesteads for actual settlers only. Alien ownership should be forbidden, and lands now held by aliens or by corporations who have violated the condi-

THE POPULIST PARTY—Continued.

tions of their grants should be restored to the public domain.

TRUSTS AND MONOPOLY.

To prevent unjust discrimination and monopoly the government should own and control the railroads and those public utilities which in their nature are monopolies. To perfect the postal service the government should own and operate the general telegraph and telephone systems and provide a parcels post.

As to those trusts and monopolies which are not public utilities or natural monopolies we demand that those special privileges which they now enjoy and which alone enable them to exist should be immediately withdrawn.

Corporations being the creatures of government should be subjected to such government regulation and control as will adequately protect the public.

We demand the taxation of monopoly privileges while they remain in private hands to the extent of the value of the privilege granted.

We demand that Congress shall enact a general law uniformly regulating the powers and duties of all incorporated companies doing interstate business.

INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM.

As a means of placing all public questions directly under the control of the people we demand that legal provision be made under which the people may exercise the initiative, referendum and proportional representation, and direct vote for all public officers with the right of recall.

We recommend a federal statute that will recognize the principle of the initiative and referendum, and thereby restore to the voters the right to instruct their national representatives.

SAVINGS BANKS.

We demand that postal savings banks be established by the government for the safe deposit of the savings of the people.

LABOR.

We believe in the right of those who labor to organize for their mutual protection and benefit, and pledge the efforts of the People's party to preserve this right inviolate.

We condemn the recent attempt to destroy the power of trades unions through the unjust use of Federal injunction, substituting government by injunction for free government.

We favor the enactment of legislation looking to the improvement of conditions for wage-earners.

We demand the abolition of child labor in factories and mines, and the suppression of sweatshops.

We oppose the use of convict labor in competition with free labor.

We demand the exclusion from American shores of foreign pauper labor imported to beat down the wages of intelligent American workingmen.

We favor the eight-hour workday, and legislation protecting the lives and limbs of workingmen through the use of safety appliances.

We demand the enactment of an Employer's Liability Act within constitutional lines.

We declare against the continuation of the criminal carelessness of the operation of mines through which thousands of miners have lost their lives to increase the dividends of stockholders and demand the immediate adoption of precautionary measures to prevent a repetition of such horrible catastrophes.

We declare that, in times of depression when workingmen are thrown into enforced idleness, works of public improvement should be at once inaugurated and work provided for those who cannot otherwise secure employment.

We especially emphasize the declaration of the Omaha platform that "Wealth belongs to him who creates it and every dollar taken from labor without a just equivalent is robbery."

We congratulate the farmers of the country upon the enormous growth of their splendid organizations and the good already accomplished, through them, bringing higher prices for farm products and better conditions generally for those engaged in agricultural pursuits. We urge the importance of maintaining these organizations and extending their power and influence.

COURTS.

We condemn all unwarranted assumption of authority by inferior Federal courts in annulling by injunction, the laws of the States, and demand legislative action by Congress which will inhibit such usurpation and will restrict to the Supreme Court of the United States the exercise of such power in cases involving State legislation.

We are opposed to gambling in futures.

We present to all people the foregoing declaration of principles and policies as our deep, earnest, abiding convictions; and now, before the country and in the name of the great moral but eternal power in the universe that makes for right thinking and right living, and determines the destiny of nations this convention pledges that the People's party will stand by these principles and policies in success and in defeat; that never again will the party by the siren songs and false promises of designing politicians be tempted to change its course or be again drawn upon the treacherous rocks of fusion.

SOCIALIST PARTY.

For President—Eugene V. Debs.....Indiana.
For Vice-President—Ben. Hanford.....New York.

Platform adopted by the National Convention, May, 1908, and by membership referendum, August 8, 1908.

The Socialist Party, in national convention assembled, again declares itself as the party of the working class, and appeals for the support of all workers of the United States and of all citizens who sympathize with the great and just cause of labor. Within recent times the trusts and monopolies have attained an enormous and menacing development. They have acquired the power to dictate the terms upon which we shall be allowed to live. The trusts fix the prices of our bread, meat and sugar, of our coal, oil and clothing of our raw material and machinery, of all the necessities of life. The present desperate condition of the workers has been made the opportunity for a renewed onslaught on organized labor. The highest courts of the country have within the last year rendered decision after decision depriving the workers of rights which they had won by generations of struggle.

The attempt to destroy the Western Federation of Miners, although defeated by the solidarity of organized labor and the Socialist movement, revealed the existence of a far-reaching and unscrupulous conspiracy by the ruling class against the organizations of labor. In their efforts to take the lives of the leaders of the miners the conspirators violated State laws and the Federal Constitution in a manner seldom equalled even in a country so completely dominated by the profit-seeking class as is the United States. The Congress of the United States has shown its contempt for the interests of labor as plainly and unmistakably as have the other branches of government. The laws for which the labor organizations have continually petitioned have failed to pass. Laws ostensibly enacted for the benefit of labor have been distorted against labor. The working class of the United States cannot expect any remedy for its wrongs from the present ruling class or from the dominant parties.

Individual competition leads inevitably to combinations and trusts. No amount of Government regulation, or of publicity, or of restrictive legislation will arrest the natural course of modern industrial development. While our courts, Legislatures and executive offices remain in the hands of the ruling classes and their agents, the Government will be used in the interests of these classes as against the toilers. Political parties are but the expression of economic class inrerests. The Republican, the Democratic, and the so-called "Independence" parties and all parties other than the Socialist party, are financed, directed and controlled by the representatives of different groups of the ruling class. In the maintenance of class government both the Democratic and Republican parties have been equally guilty. The Republican party has had control of the National Government and has been directly and actively responsible for these wrongs. The Democratic party, while saved from direct responsibility by its political impotence, has shown itself equally subservient to the aims of the capitalist class whenever and wherever it has been in power.

Program.

As measures calculated to strengthen the working class in its fight for the realization of its ultimate aim, and to increase its power of resistance against capitalist oppression, we advocate and pledge ourselves and our elected officers to the following program:

GENERAL DEMANDS.

1. The immediate Government relief for the unemployed workers by building schools, by reforesting of cut-over and waste lands, by reclamation of arid tracts, and the building of canals, and by extending all other useful public works. All persons employed on such works shall be employed directly by the Government under an eight-hour workday and at the prevailing union wages. The Government shall also loan money to States and municipalities without interest for the purpose of carrying on public works. It shall contribute to the funds of labor organizations for the purpose of assisting their unemployed members, and shall take such other measures within its power as will lessen the widespread misery of the workers caused by the misrule of the capitalist class.

2. The collective ownership of railroads, telegraphs, telephones, steamboats lines and all other means of social transportation and communication, and all land.

3. The collective ownership of all industries which are organized on a national scale and in which competition has virtually ceased to exist.

4. The extension of the public domain to include mines, quarries, oil wells, forests and water power.

5. The scientific reforestation of timber lands, and the reclamation of swamp lands. The land so reforested or reclaimed to be permanently retained as a part of the public domain.

6. The absolute freedom of press, speech and assemblage.

SOCIALIST PARTY—Continued.

INDUSTRIAL DEMANDS.

7. The improvement of the industrial condition of the workers.

(a) By shortening the workday in keeping with the increased productiveness of machinery.

(b) By securing to every worker a rest period of not less than a day and a half in each week.

(c) By securing a more effective inspection of workshops and factories.

(d) By forbidding the employment of children under sixteen years of age.

(e) By forbidding the interstate transportation of the products of child labor, of convict labor and of all uninspected factories.

(f) By abolishing official charity and substituting in its place compulsory insurance against unemployment, illness, accidents, invalidism, old age and death.

POLITICAL DEMANDS.

8. The extension of inheritance taxes, graduated in proportion to the amount of the bequests and to the nearness of kin.

9. A graduated income tax.

10. Unrestricted and equal suffrage for men and women, and we pledge ourselves to engage in an active campaign in that direction.

11. The initiative and referendum, proportional representation and the right of recall.

12. The abolition of the Senate.

13. The abolition of the power usurped by the Supreme Court of the United States to pass upon the constitutionality of the legislation enacted by Congress. National laws to be repealed or abrogated only by act of Congress or by a referendum of the whole people.

14. That the Constitution be made amendable by majority vote.

15. The enactment of further measures for general education and for the conservation of health. The Bureau of Education to be made a department. The creation of a department of public health.

16. The separation of the present Bureau of Labor from the Department of Commerce and Labor and the establishment of a Department of Labor.

17. That all judges be elected by the people for short terms, and that the power to issue injunctions shall be curbed by immediate legislation.

18. The free administration of justice.

Such measures of relief as we may be able to force from capitalism are but a preparation of the workers to seize the whole powers of government, in order that they may thereby lay hold of the whole system of industry and thus come to their rightful inheritance.

THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY.

For President—Thomas L. Hisgen, Massachusetts.
For Vice-President—John Temple Graves, Georgia.

Platform adopted in the national convention held at Chicago, July 28, 1908.

Platform.

DIRECT NOMINATIONS.

In order to restore the power of government to the people, to make their will supreme in the primaries, in the elections and in the control of public officials after they have been elected, we declare for direct nominations, the initiative and referendum, and the right of recall.

It is idle to cry out against the evil of bossism while we perpetuate a system under which the boss is inevitable. The destruction of an individual boss is of little value.

The people in their politics must establish a system which will eliminate not only an objectionable boss, but the system of bossism.

Representative government is made a mockery by the system of modern party conventions dominated by bosses and controlled by cliques. We demand the natural remedy of direct nominations, by which the people not only elect, but, which is far more important, select their representatives.

THE REFERENDUM.

We believe in the principles of the initiative and referendum, and we particularly demand that no franchise grant go into operation until the terms and conditions have been approved by popular vote in the locality interested.

THE RECALL.

We demand for the people the right to recall public officials from public service. The power to make officials resides in the people, and in them also should reside the power to unmake and remove from office any official who demonstrates his unfitness or betrays the public trust.

CORRUPT PRACTICES.

Of next importance in destroying the power of selfish special interests and the corrupt political bosses whom they control is to wrest from their hands their main weapon, the corruption fund. We demand severe and effective legislation against all forms of corrupt practices at elections, and advocate prohibiting the use of any money at elec-

THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY—Continued.

tions except for meetings, literature and the necessary traveling expenses of candidates. Bidding for votes, the Republican and Democratic candidates are making an outcry about publicity of contributions, although both the Republican and Democratic parties have for years consistently blocked every effort to pass a corrupt practices act. Publicity of contributions is desirable and should be required, but the main matter of importance is the use to which contributions are put.

We believe that the dishonest use of money in the past, whether contributed by individuals or by corporations, has been chiefly responsible for the corruption which has undermined our system of popular government.

ECONOMY.

We demand honest conduct of public office and business-like and economical administration of public affairs, and we condemn the gross extravagance of the Federal administration and its appalling annual increase in appropriations. Unnecessary appropriations mean unnecessary taxes, and unnecessary taxes, whether direct or indirect, are paid by the people and add to the ever-increasing cost of living.

OVERCAPITALIZATION.

We condemn the evil of overcapitalization. Modern industrial conditions make the corporation and stock company a necessity, but overcapitalization in corporations is as harmful and criminal as is personal dishonesty in an individual. Compelling the payment of dividends upon great sums that have never been invested, upon masses of watered stock not justified by the property, overcapitalization prevents the better wages, the better public service and the lower cost that should result from American inventive genius and that wide organization which is replacing costly individual competition.

The collapse of dishonestly inflated enterprises robs investors, closes banks, destroys confidence and engenders panics. The Independence party advocates as a primary necessity for sounder business conditions and improved public service the enactment of laws, State and national, to prevent watering of stock, dishonest issue of bonds and other forms of corporation frauds.

LABOR.

We denounce the so-called labor planks of the Republican and Democratic platforms as political buncombe and contemptible claptrap unworthy of national parties claiming to be serious and sincere.

The Republican declaration that "no injunction or temporary restraining order should be issued without notice, except where irreparable injury would result from delay," is empty verbiage, for a showing of irreparable injury can always be made and is always made in ex-parte affidavits.

The Democratic declaration that "injunctions should not be issued in any case in which injunctions should not issue if no industrial dispute were involved," is meaningless and worthless.

Such insincere and meaningless declarations place a low estimate upon the intelligence of the average American workingman and exhibit either ignorance of or indifference to the real interests of labor.

The Independence party condemns the arbitrary use of the writ of injunction and contempt proceedings as a violation of the fundamental American right of trial by jury.

From the foundation of our government down to 1872 the Federal Judiciary act prohibited the issue of any injunction without reasonable notice until after a hearing. We assert that in all actions growing out of a dispute between employers and employes concerning terms or conditions of employment no injunction should issue until after a trial upon the merits, that such trial should be held before a jury, and that in no case of alleged contempt should any person be deprived of liberty without a trial by jury.

The Independence party believes that the distribution of wealth is as important as the creation of wealth, and indorses those organizations among farmers and workers which tend to bring about a just distribution of wealth through good wages for workers and good prices for farmers, and which protect the employer and the consumer through equality of price for labor and for product, and we favor such legislation as will remove them from the operation of the Sherman Anti-Trust law.

We indorse the eight-hour workday, favor its application to all Government employes and demand the enactment of laws requiring that all work done for the Government, whether Federal or State, and whether done directly or indirectly through contractors or subcontractors, shall be done on the eight-hour basis.

We favor the enactment of a law defining as illegal any combination or conspiracy to blacklist employes.

We demand protection for workmen through enforced use of standard safety appliances and provision of hygienic conditions in the operations of factories, railways, mills, mines, and all industrial undertakings.

We advocate State and Federal inspection of railways to secure a greater safety for railway employes and for the traveling public. We call for the enactment of stringent laws fixing employers' liabilities and a rigid prohibition of child labor through co-operation between the State governments and the National Government.

THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY—Continued.

We condemn the manufacture and sale of prison-made goods in the open market in competition with the free-labor manufactured goods. We demand that convicts shall be employed direct by the different States in the manufacture of products for use in State institutions and in making good roads, and in no case shall convicts be hired out to contractors or subcontractors.

We favor the creation of a Department of Labor, including mines and mining, the head of which shall be a member of the President's Cabinet.

The great abuses of grain inspection, by which the producers are plundered, demand immediate and vigorous correction. To that end we favor Federal inspection under a strict civil service law.

THE CURRENCY.

The Independence party declares that the right to issue money is inherent in the Government, and it favors the establishment of a central governmental bank through which the money so issued shall be put into general circulation.

THE TARIFF.

We demand a revision of the tariff—not by the friends of the tariff, but by the friends of the people—and declare for a gradual reduction of tariff duties, with just consideration for the rights of the consuming public and of established industry. There should be no protection for oppressive trusts, which sell cheaply abroad and take advantage of the tariff at home to crush competition, raise prices, control production and limit work and wages.

THE RAILROADS.

The railroads must be kept open to all upon exactly equal terms. Every form of rebate and discrimination in railroad rates is a crime against business and must be stamped out. We demand adequate railroad facilities and advocate a bill empowering shippers, in time of need, to compel railroads to provide sufficient cars for freight and passenger traffic and other railroad facilities through summary appeal to the courts.

We favor the creation of an interstate commerce court, whose sole function it shall be to review speedily and enforce summarily the orders of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

The Interstate Commerce Commission has the power to initiate investigation into the reasonableness of rates and practices, and no increase in rates should be put into effect until opportunity for such investigation is afforded.

The Interstate Commerce Commission should proceed at once with a physical valuation of railroads engaged in interstate commerce.

TRUSTS.

We believe that legitimate organizations in business designed to secure an economy of operation and increased production are beneficial wherever the public participates in the advantages which result.

We denounce all combinations for restraint of trade and for the establishment of monopoly in all products of labor, and declare that such combinations are not combinations for production, but for extortion, and that activity in this direction is not industry, but robbery.

In cases of infraction of the anti-trust law or of the Interstate Commerce act, we believe in the enforcement of a prison penalty against the guilty and responsible individuals controlling the management of the offending corporations, rather than a fine imposed upon stockholders.

PUBLIC OWNERSHIP.

We advocate the extension of the principle of public ownership of public utilities, including railroads, as rapidly as municipal, State or National Government shall demonstrate ability to conduct utilities for the public benefit. We favor specifically Government ownership of the telegraphs, such as prevails in every other civilized country in the world, and demand as an immediate measure that the Government shall purchase and operate the telegraphs in connection with the postal service.

PARCELS POST, POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS, ETC.

The parcels post system should be rapidly and widely extended, and Government postal savings banks should be established where the people's deposits will be secure, the money to be loaned to the people in the locality of the several banks, and at a rate of interest to be fixed by the Government.

We favor the immediate development of a national system of good roads connecting all States, and national aid to States in the construction and maintenance of post roads.

We favor a court review of the censorship and arbitrary rulings of the postoffice department.

We favor the admission of Arizona and New Mexico to separate Statehood.

We advocate such legislation, both State and national, as will suppress the bucketshop and prohibit the fictitious selling of farm products for future delivery.

NATIONAL HEALTH AND ASIATIC EXCLUSION.

We favor the creation of a national department of public health, to be presided over by a member of the medical profession, this department to exercise authority over matters of public health, hygiene and sanitation which come properly within the jurisdiction of the National Government and do not interfere with the rights of States or municipalities.

THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY—Continued.

We oppose Asiatic immigration, which does not amalgamate with our population, create race issues and un-American conditions, and which reduces wages and tends to lower the high standard of living and the high standard of morality which American civilization has established.

We demand the passage of an exclusion act which shall protect American workingmen from competition with Asiatic cheap labor, and which shall protect American civilization from the contamination of Asiatic conditions.

THE NAVY.

The Independence party declares for peace and against aggression, and will promote the movement for the settlement of international disputes by arbitration.

We believe, however, that a small navy is poor economy, and that a strong navy is the best protection in time of war and the best preventive of war. We, therefore, favor the speedy building of a navy sufficiently strong to protect at the same time both the Atlantic and Pacific coasts of the United States.

WATERWAYS AND NATURAL RESOURCES.

We rejoice in the adoption by both the Democratic and Republican platforms of the demand of the Independence party for improved natural waterways and the Mississippi inland deep waterways project to complete a ship canal from the Gulf to the Great Lakes. We favor the extension of this system to the tributaries of the Mississippi, by means of which thirty States shall be served and twenty thousand miles added to the cost line of the United States.

The reclamation of arid lands should be continued and the irrigation programme now contemplated by the Government extended, and steps taken for the conservation of the country's natural resources, which should be guarded not only against devastation and waste, but against falling into the control of monopoly.

The abuses growing out of the administration of our forest preserves must be corrected and provision should be made for free grazing from public lands outside of forest or other reservations. In behalf of the people residing in arid portions of our Western States, we protest vigorously against the policy of the Federal Government in selling the exclusive use of water and electric powers derived from public works to private corporations, thus creating a monopoly and subjecting citizens living in those sections to exorbitant charges for light and power and diverting enterprises originally started for public benefit into channels for corporate greed and oppression, and we demand that no more exclusive contracts be made.

PROTECTION OF AMERICAN CITIZENS.

American citizens abroad, whether native born or naturalized, and of whatever race or creed, must be secured in the enjoyment of all rights and privileges under our treaties, and wherever such rights are withheld by any country on the ground of race or religious faith, steps should be taken to secure the removal of such unjust discrimination.

ELECTION OF SENATORS AND INCOME TAX.

We advocate the popular election of United States Senators and of judges, both State and Federal, and favor a graduated income tax and any constitutional amendments necessary to these ends.

Equality of opportunity, the largest measure of individual liberty consistent with equal rights, the overthrow of the rule of special interest and the restoration of government by the majority, exercised for the benefit of the whole community—these are the purposes to which the Independence party is pledged, and we invite the co-operation of all patriotic and progressive citizens, irrespective of party, who are in sympathy with these principles and in favor of their practical enforcement.

NATIONAL PROHIBITION CONVENTION.

The National Prohibition Convention met in Columbus, Ohio, July 15 and adjourned July 16, 1908. Robert H. Patton, of Illinois, was, by the National Committee, appointed temporary chairman, and Charles H. Scanlon, of Pittsburg, was elected permanent chairman; D. B. McCalmont, of Pennsylvania, was elected permanent secretary.

MARYLAND DELEGATES.

George R. Gorsuch, Baltimore.
James W. Frizzell, Baltimore.
Charles Woods, Baltimore.
Edwin Higgins, Baltimore.
Joshua Levering, Baltimore.
R. Henry Holme, Baltimore.
Mrs. Charles R. Woods, Baltimore.
Finley C. Hendrickson, Cumberland.
Henry F. Cook, Frostburg.
John H. Dulany, Fruitland.
G. W. Covington, Still Pond.
W. E. Bishoff, Oakland.
Rev. Chas. M. Elderdice, Federalsburg.
W. H. Feldmeyer, Annapolis.
James T. Anthony, Chestertown.
William S. Norris, Govans.
R. W. Little, Cumberland.

NOMINEES OF THE NATIONAL PROHIBITION PARTY.

For President—Eugene W. Chaffin, Illinois.
For Vice-President—Aaron S. Watkins, Ohio.

Prohibition National Platform,

The Prohibition party of the United States, assembled in convention at Columbus, O., July 15-16, 1908, expressing gratitude to Almighty God for the victory of our principles in the past for encouragement at present, and for confidence of early and triumphant success in the future, makes the following declaration of principles and pledges their enactment into law when placed in power:

1. The submission by congress to the several States of an amendment to the Federal Constitution prohibiting the manufacture, sale, importation, exportation or transportation of alcoholic liquors for beverage purposes.
2. The immediate prohibition of the liquor traffic for beverage purposes in the District of Columbia, in the territories and all places over which the National Government has jurisdiction, the repeal of internal revenue tax on alcoholic liquors and the prohibition of the interstate traffic therein.
3. The election of United States senators by direct vote of the people.
4. Equitable graduated income and inheritance taxes.
5. The establishment of postal savings banks and guaranty of deposits in banks.
6. The regulation of all corporations doing an interstate commerce business.
7. The creation of a permanent tariff commission.
8. The strict enforcement of law, instead of the official tolerance and practical license of the social evil that prevails in many of our cities, with its unspeakable traffic in girls.
9. Uniform marriage and divorce laws.
10. An equitable and constitutional employers' liability act.
11. Court review of postoffice department decisions.
12. The prohibition of child labor in mines, workshops and factories.
13. Legislation basing suffrage only upon intelligence and ability to read and write the English language.
14. The preservation of the mineral and forest resources of the country and the improvement of the highways and waterways.

Believing in the righteousness of our cause and in the final triumph of our principles, and convinced of the unwillingness of the Republican and Democratic parties to deal with these issues, we invite to full party fellowship all citizens who are with us agreed.

NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Charles R. Jones, Chicago, Chairman.
A. G Wolfenbarger, Nebraska, Vice-Chairman.
W. G. Calderwood, Minnesota, Secretary.
Felix T. McWhirter, Indiana, Treasurer.

Alexander A. Stevens, Pennsylvania.
Oliver W. Stewart, Illinois.
J. B. Cranfill, Texas.
Samuel Dickie, Michigan.
Finley C. Hendrickson, Maryland.

MARYLAND MEMBERS NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Finley C. Hendrickson, Cumberland.
George R. Gorsuch, Baltimore.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS FOR MARYLAND.

DELEGATES AT LARGE.

Joshua Levering.
William Kleinle.

DISTRICT DELEGATES.

1—James T. Anthony, Chestertown.
2—William S. Norris, Govans.
3—James R. Whitehurst, Baltimore.
4—William Gisriel, Baltimore.
5—Wm. H. Feldmeyer, Annapolis.
6—Francis B. Sappington, Frederick.

MARYLAND STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Baltimore City, First District—C. T. M. Duvall, 429 S. Eden St.
Baltimore City, Second District—Dr. E. B. Fenby, 1219 N. Caroline St.
Baltimore City, Third District—R. Henry Holme, 1420 Druid Hill Ave.
Baltimore City, Fourth District—Charles R. Woods, 814 Equitable Bldg.

Allegany.
Finley C. Hendrickson....Cumberland.

Anne Arundel.
Edwin Collison.....South River

Baltimore County.
William S. Norris.....Govans.

Calvert.
John W. Fowler.....Chaneyville.

Caroline.
Rev. C. M. Elderdice.....Federalsburg.

Carroll.
Emory C. Ebaugh.....Patapsco.

Charles.
J. E. Wetherald.....Bryantown.

Dorchester.
Rev. Ralph Coursey.....Cambridge.

Frederick.
Francis B. Sappington.....Frederick.

Garrett.
Harry N. Cuppett.....Mt. Lake Park.

Harford.
Joseph Crumblish.....Fallston.

Kent.
G. W. Covington.....Still Pond.

NOMINEES OF THE NATIONAL PROHIBITION PARTY—Continued.

Montgomery.
Louis H. Kelley.....Silver Spring.
Prince George's.
Arthur M. Trovinger.....Laurel.
Queen Anne's.
W. F. Wiggins.....Millington.
Somerset.
Daniel W. Miles.....Upper Fairmount.
St. Mary's.
G. W. Petherbridge.....Charlotte Hall.
Talbot.
Chas. F. Griffin.....Trappe.
Washington.
H. McK. Zeller.....Hagerstown.
Wicomico.
B. N. Brittingham.....Salisbury.
Worcester.
R J. McAllen.....Snow Hill.

PROHIBITION STATE CONVENTION, 1908.

Chairman—Edwin Higgins, Baltimore.
Secretary—Chas. R. Woods, Baltimore.

At Heptasophs Hall, Baltimore, August 28, the National Prohibition Platform was reaffirmed, the party organization perfected and electors chosen. Congressional Conventions nominated:

DISTRICT.

1—J. W. Wheatley.	3—R. V. Whitehurst.	5—S. W. James.
2—J. H. Grill.	4—C. R. Woods.	6—H. N. Cuppett.

STATE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

George R. Gorsuch, Chairman, 1510 N. Bond St., Baltimore.
R. Henry Holme, Vice-Chairman, 1420 Druid Hill Ave., Baltimore.
Wm. Morse Keener, Secretary, 1924 Oak Hill Ave., Baltimore.
John M. Hering, Treasurer, 416 Mosher St., Baltimore.

James W Frizzell, William Gisriel, Dr. Edwin B. Fenby, Edwin Higgins, Chas. R. Woods, of Baltimore; William S. Norris, Govans; Finley C. Hendrickson, Cumberland; two vacancies.

BALTIMORE'S FACILITIES FOR OVER-SEA TRADE AND TRAVEL,

A fleet of some 50 steamers and hundreds of sailing vessels bring to Baltimore the products of the Chesapeake Bay and of tidewater Maryland and Virginia. The coasting trade with Atlantic ports north and south is large.

Engaged in the foreign trade are the following lines of steamships, with regular sailing days, namely:

Johnston Line, Baltimore to Liverpool.
North German Lloyd, Baltimore to Bremen.
Puritan Line, Baltimore to Antwerp.
Blue Cross Line, Baltimore to Havre.
Neptune Line, Baltimore to Rotterdam.
Lord Line, Baltimore to Belfast and Cardiff.
Empire Line, Baltimore to Leith.
Atlantic Transport Line, Baltimore to London.
Hamburg-American Line, Baltimore to Hamburg.
Donaldson Line, Baltimore to Glasgow.
United Fruit Company Line, Baltimore to Jamaica.
Red Star Line, Baltimore to Antwerp.
Scandinavian-American Line, Baltimore to Copenhagen and Christiana.
United Fruit Company, Baltimore to San Domingo.
Atlantic Fruit Company, Baltimore to Jamaica.
Atlantic Fruit Company, Baltimore to Sama, Cuba.
S. Vicari Company, Baltimore to Sama, Cuba.
Joseph R. Foard Company Line, Baltimore to Colon and Central America.
Lanasa & Goffe Importing and Steamship Company, Baltimore to Jamaica.

In addition to these, there is a constant arrival of tramp steamers, coming for cargoes of grain, steel rails, etc., or bringing ores and other cargoes.

In the coasting trade there is a constant procession of barges and colliers carrying the coal of Maryland, West Virginia and Pennsylvania mines, to New England and West Indian ports.

THERMOMETRIC SCALES.

Taking Fahrenheit's scale the boiling point of water is 212°, whereas in the Centigrade scale it is 100°.

The freezing point of water is 32° Fahr. and 0° centigrade.

Consequently 180° plus 32° Fahr. is equal to 100° Centigrade.

So, to convert Fahrenheit to Centigrade, subtract 32, multiply by 5 and divide by 9.

To convert Centigrade to Fahrenheit multiply by 9, divide by 5 and add 32.

This does away with the recurrence of decimals.

Similarly, according to Reaumur's scale, the boiling point of water is 80° and the freezing point 0°.

To convert Fahrenheit to Reaumur subtract 32, multiply by 4 and divide by 9.

To convert Reaumur to Fahrenheit multiply by 9, divide by 4 and add 32.

SIXTY-FIRST CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Begins March 4, 1909. Ends March 4, 1911.)

For list of members of the Sixtieth Congress, which expires March 4, 1909, see THE SUN ALMANAC for 1908.

The Senate—Second Session Sixtieth Congress.

President—Charles W. Fairbanks.
President pro tem. of the Senate—William P. Frye, of Maine.
Secretary of the Senate—Charles G. Bennett, of New York.
Assistant Secretary—Henry M. Rose, of Michigan.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Daniel M. Ransdell, of Indiana.
Chaplain—Rev. Edward Everett Hale, of Massachusetts.

States.	Senators.	Residence.	Politics.	Term Exp.
Alabama	John H. Bankhead	Fayette	D.	1913
	Joseph F. Johnston	Birmingham	D.	1915
Arkansas	Jefferson Davis	Little Rock	D.	1913
	[1]James P. Clarke	Little Rock	D.	1909
California	[2]George C. Perkins	Oakland	R.	1909
	Frank P. Flint	Los Angeles	R.	1911
Colorado	[3]Henry M. Teller	Central City	D.	1909
	Simon Guggenheim	Denver	R.	1913
Connecticut	[4]Frank B. Brandegee	New London	R.	1909
	Morgan G. Bulkeley	Hartford	R.	1911
Delaware	Henry A. DuPont	Wilmington	R.	1911
	Henry A. Richardson	Dover	R.	1913
Florida	James P. Taliaferro	Jacksonville	D.	1911
	[5]William H. Milton	Marianna	D.	1909
Georgia	Augustus O. Bacon	Macon	D.	1913
	[6]Alexander S. Clay	Marietta	D.	1909
Idaho	William E. Borah	Boise	R.	1913
	[7]Weldon B. Heyburn	Wallace	R.	1909
Illinois	[8]Albert J. Hopkins	Aurora	R.	1909
	Shelby M. Cullom	Springfield	R.	1913
Indiana	[9]James A. Hemenway	Boonville	R.	1909
	Albert J. Beveridge	Indianapolis	R.	1911
Iowa	[10]Albert B. Cummins	Des Moines	R.	1909
	Jonathan P. Dolliver	Fort Dodge	R.	1913
Kansas	[11]Chester L. Long	Medicine Lodge	R.	1909
	Charles Curtis	Topeka	R.	1913
Kentucky	[12]James B. McCreary	Richmond	D.	1909
	Thomas H. Paynter	Frankfort	D.	1913
Louisiana	[13]Samuel D. McEnery	New Orleans	D.	1909
	Murphy J. Foster	Franklin	D.	1913
Maine	Eugene Hale	Ellsworth	R.	1911
	William P. Frye	Lewiston	R.	1913
Maryland	Isidor Rayner	Baltimore	D.	1911
	[14]John Walter Smith	Snow Hill	D.	1909
Massachusetts	W. Murray Crane	Dalton	R.	1913
	Henry Cabot Lodge	Nahant	R.	1911
Michigan	Julius C. Burrows	Kalamazoo	R.	1911
	William Alden Smith	Grand Rapids	R.	1913
Minnesota	Knute Nelson	Alexandria	R.	1913
	Moses E. Clapp	St. Paul	R.	1911
Mississippi	Hernando D. Money	Carrollton	D.	1911
	Anselm J. McLaurin	Brandon	D.	1913
Missouri	[15]William J. Ste[illegible]	St. Louis	D.	1909
	William Warner	Kansas City	R.	1911
Montana	Joseph M. Dixon	Missoula	R.	1913
	Thomas H. Carter	Helena	R.	1911
Nebraska	Elmer J. Burkett	Lincoln	R.	1911
	Norris Brown	Kearney	R.	1913

SIXTY-FIRST CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.—Continued.

Nevada	[16]Francis G. Newlands	Reno	D.	....	1909
	George S. Nixon	Winnemucca	R.	....	1911
New Hampshire	Henry E. Burnham	Manchester	R.	....	1913
	[17]Jacob H. Gallinger	Concord	R.	....	1909
New Jersey	Frank O. Briggs	Trenton	R.	....	1913
	John Kean	Elizabeth	R.	....	1911
New York	[18]Thomas C. Platt	Owego	R.	....	1909
	Chauncey M. Depew	New York City	R.	....	1911
North Carolina	F. McL. Simmons	Raleigh	D.	....	1913
	Lee S. Overman	Salisbury	D.	....	1909
North Dakota	[19]Henry C. Hansbrough	Devil's Lake	R.	....	1909
	Porter J. McCumber	Wahpeton	R.	....	1911
Oklahoma	[20]Thomas Gore	Lawton	D.	....	1915
	Robert L. Owen	Muskogee	D.	....	1913
Ohio	Charles Dick	Akron	R.	....	1911
	[21]Joseph B. Foraker	Cincinnati	R.	....	1909
Oregon	Jonathan Bourne, Jr.	Portland	R.	....	1913
	[22]Charles W. Fulton	Astoria	R.	....	1909
Pennsylvania	[23]Boies Penrose	Philadelphia	R.	....	1909
	Philander C. Knox	Pittsburg	R.	....	1911
Rhode Island	Nelson W. Aldrich	Providence	R.	....	1911
	George P. Wetmore	Newport	R.	....	1913
South Carolina	Benjamin R. Tillman	Trenton	D.	....	1913
	[24]Frank B. Gary	Abbeville	D.	....	1909
South Dakota	Robert J. Gamble	Yankton	R.	....	1913
	[25]Alfred D. Kittredge	Sioux Falls	R.	....	1909
Tennessee	Robert L. Taylor	Nashville	D.	....	1913
	James B. Frazier	Chattanooga	D.	....	1911
Texas	Joseph W. Bailey	Gainesville	D.	....	1913
	Charles A. Culberson	Dallas	D.	....	1911
Utah	[26]Reed Smoot	Provo	R.	....	1909
	George Sutherland	Salt Lake City	R.	....	1911
Vermont	[27]William P. Dillingham	Waterbury	R.	....	1909
	[28]Carroll S. Page	Hyde Park	R.	....	1911
Virginia	John W. Daniel	Lynchburg	D.	....	1911
	Thomas S. Martin	Scottsville	D.	....	1913
Washington	[29]Levi Ankeny	Walla Walla	R.	....	1909
	Samuel H. Piles	Seattle	R.	....	1911
West Virginia	Nathan B. Scott	Wheeling	R.	....	1911
	Stephen B. Elkins	Elkins	R.	....	1913
Wisconsin	[30]Isaac Stephenson	Madison	R.	....	1909
	Robt. N. LaFollette	Madison	R.	....	1911
Wyoming	Francis E. Warren	Cheyenne	R.	....	1913
	Clarence D. Clark	Evanston	R.	....	1911

[1]James P. Clarke has been nominated by primary to succeed himself.

[2]George C. Perkins has no opposition and is certain of re-election to succeed himself. He has pledges of support from majority of the legislature.

[3]A Democratic Senator will be chosen to succeed Henry M. Teller, who is not a candidate for re-election. Charles J. Hughes has been endorsed by Democratic State Convention for the place. No action taken by Republicans.

[4]Frank B. Brandegee is the present Senator. No action yet taken as to his successor.

[5]William H. Milton, of Marianna, has been filling the office by gubernatorial appointment as successor of late Senator William James Bryan, since March 27, 1908. He will be succeeded after March 4, 1909, by Duncan U. Fletcher, Democrat, who has been nominated by State primary.

[6]Alexander S. Clay, Democrat, has been nominated by State primary to succeed himself.

[7]Weldon B. Heyburn, Republican, has been endorsed by Republican State Convention to succeed himself. No Republican opposition.

[8]Albert J. Hopkins, Republican, has been nominated by primary to succeed himself, defeating George E. Foss, his Republican rival.

[9]Indiana having chosen a Democratic legislature, a Democrat will be chosen to succeed James A. Hemenway, Republican, who would otherwise have been re-elected. Various Democratic candidates have appeared and John W. Kern is regarded as having a good chance.

SIXTY-FIRST CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.—Continued.

10Albert J. Cummins, Republican, chosen by primary to succeed late Senator William B. Allison, took his seat December 8, 1908, to fill out unexpired term until March 4, 1909, and will be named by legislature for the long term ending 1915.

11Joseph L. Bristow has been nominated by primaries as the Republican successor of Chester L. Long.

12The Kentucky legislature has already elected ex-Governor William O. Bradley, Republican, to succeed James B. McCreary, Democrat, for the term beginning March 4, 1909.

13The Louisiana legislature has already re-elected Samuel D. McEnery to succeed himself.

14Since March 24, 1908, John Walter Smith, of Snow Hill, has been filling out term of late Senator William Pinkney Whyte, which would have expired March 4, 1909. The Maryland legislature has already chosen Mr. Smith to serve the long term ending 1915.

15The Missouri legislature will be Democratic on joint ballot. William J. Stone, Democrat, of St. Louis, defeated Gov. Joseph W. Folk in recent primaries and will be re-elected Senator, to succeed himself.

16The Nevada legislature will be Democratic on joint ballot and in each branch. Senator Francis G. Newlands, Democrat, carried the State by large majority in primary election, November 3, and will be re-elected, without opposition, to succeed himself.

17New Hampshire has taken no action, but there seems to be no doubt about the re-election of Jacob H. Gallinger, Republican, when legislature meets, to succeed himself.

18Legislature Republican and Elihu Root, Republican, will be chosen to succeed Thomas C. Platt, Republican, after March 4, 1909.

19Legislature Republican and Senator Henry C. Hansbrough, the present incumbent, will be succeeded, after March 4, 1909, by Martin N. Johnson, Republican, of Petersburg, N. D., who defeated Thomas F. Marshall in the November primaries.

20Senator Thomas Gore, Democrat, will be chosen by Democratic legislature, without opposition, to succeed himself.

21Senator Joseph B. Foraker, Republican, is a candidate to succeed himself. The seat will be filled by a Republican, after a bitter struggle. Charles P. Taft and Theodore E. Burton are candidates to succeed Foraker.

22There are complications in the Oregon situation. The legislature is Republican, but primaries held some time ago selected ex-Governor George E. Chamberlain, Democrat, over the candidates of all parties to succeed Charles W. Fulton, Republican, the present holder of the seat. There is speculation whether Republican legislators will obey the wish of the people expressed in primaries and elect a Democrat.

23Senator Boies Penrose, Republican, endorsed by State Convention and will succeed himself.

24Since March 6, 1908, the seat of the late Senator Latimer has been filled by Frank B. Gary, Democrat, of Abbeville. After March 4, 1909, it will be filled by E. D. Smith, Democrat, who won at primary election.

25Senator Alfred B. Kittredge, Republican, will be succeeded by ex-Governor Coe I. Crawford, Republican, who won out in primary election.

26Reed Smoot, Republican, will succeed himself.

27The legislature has re-elected William P. Dillingham, Republican, to succeed himself for the long term.

28The legislature has elected Carroll S. Page, for the filling out of the balance of the unexpired term of former Senator Proctor, ending March 3, 1911, and Senator Page was sworn in December 7, 1908.

29Wesley L. Jones, Republican, has been chosen by primary election as the successor of Levi Ankeny, Republican, after March 4, 1909.

30Isaac Stephenson, Republican, was chosen by November primaries to succeed himself.

LEGAL AND OTHER HOLIDAYS IN MARYLAND.

1. New Years's day, January 1.
2. Washington's Birthday, February 22.
3. Decoration day, May 30.
4. Independence day, July 4.
5. Defender's day, September 12.
6. Christmas day, December 25.
7. Good Friday.
8. General election day.
9. Congressional election day.
10. Sundays.

In addition all special days that may be appointed or recommended by the Governor of this State or the President of the United States as days of thanksgiving, fasting and prayer or other religious observances, or for the general cessation of business, become legal holidays. This is provided for in Article 13, Section 9 of the Code. Under it the following may become holidays in this State:

Labor Day—the first Monday in September—It is a national holiday by Act of Congress approved June 28, 1894.

Columbus Day—October 12.

Arbor and Bird Day—By resolution of the General Assembly of 1894, the Governor of Maryland is authorized to designate by proclamation one day in April every year for tree planting, to be known as "Arbor Day."

Maryland Day—March 25, the anniversary of the landing at St. Clements Island, now Blackstones Island, St. Mary's county, of the first settlers in Maryland, in the year 1634, is not a legal holiday, but is commemorated by special exercises in the public schools of the State.

Repudiation Day—The General Assembly of 1894 made November 23 a bank half-holiday in Frederick county, under the title of "Repudiation Day," in commemoration of the repudiation of the stamp act in 1765.

COMING REPRESENTATIVES.

ALABAMA.

Democrats.

1. George W. Taylor, Demopolis.
2. S. H. Dent, Jr., Montgomery.
3. Henry D. Clayton, Eufaula.
4. W. B. Craig, Selma.
5. J. Thomas Heflin, Lafayette.
6. Richmond P. Hobson, Greensboro.
7. John L. Burnett, Gadsden.
8. William Richardson, Huntsville.
9. Oscar W. Underwood, Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

Democrats.

1. Robert Bruce Macon, Helena.
2. W. A. Oldfield, Batesville.
3. John C. Floyd, Yellville.
4. Ben Cravens, Fort Smith.
5. Charles C. Reid, Morrillton.
6. Joseph T. Robinson, Lonoke.
7. Robert M. Wallace, Magnolia.

CALIFORNIA.

Republicans.

1. W. F. Englebright, Nevada City.
2. Duncan E. McKinlay, Santa Rosa.
3. Joseph R. Knowland, Alameda.
4. Julius Kahn, San Francisco.
5. Everis A. Hayes, San Jose.
6. James C. Needham, Modesta.
7. James McLachlan, Pasadena.
8. Sylvester C. Smith, Bakersfield.

COLORADO.

At Large—Democrat.

Edwd. T. Taylor, Glenwood Springs

Democrats.

1. Atterson W. Rucker, Fort Logan.
2. John A. Martin, Pueblo.

CONNECTICUT.

At Large—Republican.

John Q. Tilson, New Haven.

Republicans.

1. E. Stevens Henry, Rockville.
2. Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.
3. Edwin W. Higgins, Norwich.
4. Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

At Large—Republican.

William H. Heald, Wilmington.

FLORIDA.

Democrats.

1. Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.
2. Frank Clark, Gainesville.
3. Dannette H. Mays, Monticello.

GEORGIA.

Democrats.

1. Charles G. Edwards, Savannah.
2. James M. Griggs, Dawson.
3. Dudley M. Hughes, Danville.
4. William C. Adamson, Carrollton.
5. Leonidas F. Livingston, Covington.
6. Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.
7. Gordon Lee, Chickamauga.
8. William M. Howard, Lexington.
9. Thomas M. Bell, Gainesville.
10. Thomas W. Hardwick, Sandersville.
11. William G. Brantley, Brunswick.

IDAHO.

Republican.

Thomas R. Hamer, Stanton.

ILLINOIS.

Democrats.

4. James T. McDermott, Chicago.
5. Adolph J. Sabath, Chicago.
8. Thomas Gallagher, Chicago.
20. Henry T. Rainey, Carrollton.
21. James M. Graham, Springfield.
23. Martin D. Foster, Olney.

Republicans.

1. Martin B. Madden, Chicago.
2. James R. Mann, Chicago.
3. William W. Wilson, Chicago.
6. William Lorimer, Chicago.
7. Fred Ludin, Chicago.
9. Henry S. Boutell, Chicago.
10. George Edmund Foss, Chicago.
11. Howard M. Snapp, Joliet.
12. Charles E. Fuller, Belvidere.
13. Frank O. Lowden, Oregon.
14. James McKinney, Aledo.
15. George W. Prince, Galesburg.
16. Joseph V. Graff, Peoria.
17. John A. Sterling, Bloomington.
18. Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
19. William B. McKinley, Champaign.
22. Wm. A. Rodenberg, East St. Louis.
24. Pleasant T. Chapman, Vienna.
25. Napoleon B. Thistlewood, Cairo.

INDIANA.

Democrats.

1. John W. Boehne, Evansville.
2. William Cullop, Vincennes.
3. William E. Cox, Jasper.
4. Lincoln Dixon, North Vernon.
5. Ralph W. Moss, Brazil.
7. Charles A. Korbly, Indianapolis.
8. John A. M. Adair, Portland.
9. Martin A. Morrison, Frankfort.
11. George W. Rauch, Marion.
12. Cyrus Kline, Angola.
13. Henry A. Barnhart, Rochester.

Republicans.

6. W. O. Barnard, Newcastle.
10. Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.

IOWA.

Republicans.

1. Charles A. Kennedy, Montrose.
2. Albert F. Dawson, Preston.
3. Charles Pickett, Waterloo.
4. Gilbert N. Haugen, Northwood.
5. James W. Good, Cedar Rapids.
6. N. E. Kendall, Albia.
7. John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
9. Walter L. Smith, Council Bluffs.
10. Frank P. Woods, Estherville.
11. Elbert H. Hubbard, Sioux City.

Democrat.

8. W. D. Jamieson, Shenandoah.

KANSAS.

Republicans.

1. Danl. R. Anthony, Jr., Leavenworth.
2. Charles F. Scott, Iola.
3. Philip P. Campbell, Pittsburg.
4. James M. Miller, Council Grove.
5. William A. Calderhead, Marysville.
6. William A. Reeder, Logan.
7. E. H. Madison, Dodge City.
8. Victor Murdock, Wichita.

COMING REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

KENTUCKY.

Democrats.

1. Ollie M. James, Marion.
2. Augustus O. Stanley, Henderson.
3. R. Y. Thomas, Central City.
4. Ben Johnson, Bardstown.
5. Swagar Sherley, Louisville.
6. Joseph L. Rhinock, Covington.
7. J. Campbell Cantrill, Georgetown.
8. Harvey Helm, Stanford.

Republicans.

9. Joseph B. Bennett, Greenup.
10. John W. Langley, Prestonburg.
11. Don C. Edwards, London.

LOUISIANA.

Democrats.

1. Albert Estopinal, St. Bernard.
2. Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.
3. Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.
4. John T. Watkins, Minden.
5. Jos. E. Ransdell, Lake Providence.
6. Robt. C. Wickliffe, St. Francesville.
7. Arsene P. Pujo, Lake Charles.

MAINE.

Republicans.

1. Amos L. Allen, Alfred.
2. John P. Swasey, Canton.
3. Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.
4. Frank E. Guernsey, Dover.

MARYLAND.

Democrats.

1. J. Harry Covington, Easton.
2. Joshua F. C. Talbott, Lutherville.
4. John Gill, Jr., Baltimore.

Republicans.

3. John Kronmiller, Baltimore.
5. Sydney E. Mudd, La Plata.
6. George A. Pearre, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Republicans.

1. George P. Lawrence, North Adams.
2. Frederick H. Gillet, Springfield.
3. Charles G. Washburn, Worcester.
4. Charles Q. Tirrell, Natick.
5. Butler Ames, Lowell.
6. Augustus P. Gardner, Hamilton.
7. Ernest W. Roberts, Chelsea.
8. Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
12. John W. Weeks, Newton.
13. William S. Greene, Fall River.
14. William C. Lovering, Taunton.

Democrats.

9. John A. Keliher, Boston.
10. Joseph F. O'Connell, Boston.
11. Andrew J. Peters, Boston.

MICHIGAN.

Republicans.

1. Edwin Denby, Detroit.
2. Charles E. Townsend, Jackson.
3. Washington Gardner, Albion.
4. Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.
5. Gerrit J. Diekema, Holland.
6. Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.
7. Henry McMorran, Port Huron.
8. Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw.
9. James C. McLaughlin, Muskegon.
10. George A. Loud, Au Sable.
11. Francis H. Dodds, Mt. Pleasant.
12. H. Olin Young, Ishpeming.

MINNESOTA.

Republicans.

1. James A. Tawney, Winona.
3. Charles R. Davis, St. Peter.
4. Frederick C. Stevens, St. Paul.
5. Frank M. Nye, Minneapolis.
6. Charles A. Lindbergh, Little Falls.
7. Andrew J. Volstead, Granite Falls.
8. Clarence B. Miller, Duluth.
9. Halvor Steenerson, Crookston.

Democrat.

2. W. S. Hammond, St. James.

MISSISSIPPI.

Democrats.

1. Ezekiel S. Candler, Jr., Corinth.
2. Thomas Spight, Ripley.
3. Benj. G. Humphreys, Greenville.
4. T. U. Sisson, Winona.
5. Adam M. Byrd, Philadelphia.
6. Eaton J. Bowers, Bay St. Louis.
7. W. J. Dickson, Centerville.
8. J. W. Collier, Warren.

MISSOURI.

Democrats.

1. James T. Lloyd, Shelbyville.
2. William W. Rucker, Keytesville.
3. Joshua W. Alexander, Gallatin.
4. Charles F. Booher, Savannah.
5. William P. Borland, Kansas City.
6. David A. De Armond, Butler.
7. Courtney W. Hamlin, Springfield.
8. D. W. Shackleford, Jefferson City.
9. Champ Clark, Bowling Green.
11. Patrick F. Gill, St. Louis.

Republicans.

10. Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
12. Harry M. Coudrey, St. Louis.
13. Pollitte Elvins, Elvins.
14. Charles A. Crow, Caruthersville.
15. Charles H. Morgan, Joplin.
16. Arthur P. Murphy, Rolla.

MONTANA.

At Large—Republican.

Charles N. Pray, Fort Benton.

NEBRASKA.

Democrats.

1. John A. Maguire, Lincoln.
2. Gilbert M. Hitchcock, Omaha.
3. James P. Latta, Tekamah.

Republicans.

4. Edmund H. Hinshaw, Fairbury.
5. George W. Norris, McCook.
6. Moses P. Kinkaid, O'Neill.

NEVADA.

At Large—Democrat.

George A. Bartlett, Tonopah.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Republicans.

1. Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.
2. Frank D. Currier, Canaan.

NEW JERSEY.

Republicans.

1. Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
2. John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
3. Benj. F. Howell, New Brunswick.
4. Ira W. Wood, Trenton.
5. Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.
7. Richard Wayne Parker, Newark.
8. William H. Wiley, East Orange.

COMING REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

Democrats.

6. William Hughes, Paterson.
9. Eugene F. Kinkead, Jersey City.
10. James A. Hamill, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

Republicans.

1. William W. Cocks, Old Westbury.
3. Otto G. Foelker, Brooklyn.
4. Charles B. Law, Brooklyn.
5. Richard Young, Brooklyn.
6. William M. Calder, Brooklyn.
13. Herbert Parsons, New York.
15. J. Van Vechten Olcott, New York.
17. William S. Bennet, New York.
19. John E. Andrus, Yonkers.
20. Thomas W. Bradley, Walden.
21. Hamilton Fish, Garrison.
22. William H. Draper, Troy.
23. George N. Southwick, Albany.
24. George W. Fairchild, Oneonta.
25. Cyrus Durey, Johnstown.
26. George R. Malby, Ogdensburg.
27. Charles S. Millington, Herkimer.
28. Charles L. Knapp, Lowville.
29. Michael E. Driscoll, Syracuse.
30. John W. Dwight, Dryden.
31. Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
32. James Breck Perkins, Rochester.
33. J. Sloat Fassett, Elmira.
34. James S. Simmons, Niagara Falls.
36. De Alva S. Alexander, Buffalo.
37. Edward B. Vreeland, Salamanca.

Democrats.

2. George H. Lindsay, Brooklyn.
7. John J. Fitzgerald, Brooklyn.
8. Daniel J. Riordan, New York.
9. Henry M. Goldfogle, New York.
10. William Sulzer, New York.
11. Charles V. Fornes, New York.
12. Michael F. Conroy, New York.
14. Wm. Willett, Jr., Far Rockaway.
16. Francis B. Harrison, New York.
18. Joseph A. Goulden, New York.
35. Daniel A. Driscoll, Buffalo.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Democrats.

1. John H. Small, Washington.
2. Claude Kitchin, Scotland Neck.
3. Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.
4. Edward W. Pou, Smithfield.
6. Hannibal L. Godwin, Dunn.
7. Robert N. Page, Biscoe.
9. Edwin Y. Webb, Shelby.

Republicans.

5. J. M. Morehead, Greensboro.
8. Charles H. Cowles, Wilkesboro.
10. J. G. Grant, Hendersonville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

At Large—Republicans.

L. B. Hanna, Fargo.
Asle J. Gronna, Lakota.

OHIO.

Republicans.

1. Nicholas Longworth, Cincinnati.
2. Herman P. Goebel, Cincinnati.
7. J. Warren Keifer, Springfield.
8. Ralph D. Cole, Findlay.
10. A. R. Johnson, Ironton.
11. Albert Douglas, Chillicothe.
12. Edward L. Taylor, Jr., Columbus.
15. James Joyce, Cambridge.
16. D. A. Hollingsworth, Cadiz.
18. James Kennedy, Youngstown.
19. W. Aubrey Thomas, Niles.
20. Paul Howland, Cleveland.
21. Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland.

Democrats.

3. James M. Cox, Dayton.
4. William E. Tou Velle, Celina.
5. Timothy T. Ansberry, Defiance.
6. Matt R. Denver, Wilmington.
9. Isaac R. Sherwood, Toledo.
13. Carl Anderson, Fostoria.
14. William G. Sharpe, Elyria.
17. William A. Ashbrook, Johnstown.

OKLAHOMA.

Republicans.

1. Bird S. McGuire, Pawnee.
2. Richard T. Morgan, Woodward.
3. C. E. Creager, Muskogee.

Democrats.

4. Charles D. Carter, Ardmore.
5. Scott Ferris, Lawton.

OREGON.

Republicans.

1. Willis C. Hawley, Salem.
2. W. R. Ellis, Pendleton.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Republicans.

1. Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
2. Joel Cook, Philadelphia.
3. J. Hampton Moore, Philadelphia.
4. Reuben O. Moon, Philadelphia.
5. W. W. Foulkrod, Philadelphia.
6. George D. McCreary, Philadelphia.
7. Thomas S. Butler, West Chester.
8. Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
9. William W. Griest, Lancaster.
11. Henry W. Palmer, Wilkes-Barre.
12. Alfred B. Garner, Ashland.
14. Charles C. Pratt, New Milford.
17. Benjamin K. Focht, Lewisburg.
18. Marlin E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.
19. John M. Reynolds, Bedford.
20. Daniel F. Lafean, York.
21. Chas. F. Barclay, Sinnemahoning.
22. George F. Huff, Greensburg.
23. Allen F. Cooper, Uniontown.
24. John K. Tener, Charlerol.
25. Arthur L. Bates, Meadville.
27. J. N. Langham, Indiana.
28. Nelson P. Wheeler, Endeavor.
29. William H. Graham, Allegheny.
30. John Dalzell, Pittsburg.
31. James Francis Burke, Pittsburg.
32. Andrew J. Barchfeld, Pittsburg.

Democrats.

10. T. D. Nicholls, Scranton.
13. John H. Rothermel, Reading.
15. William B. Wilson, Blossburg.
16. John G. McHenry, Benton.
26. A. Mitchell Palmer, Stroudsburg.

RHODE ISLAND.

Republicans.

1. William P. Sheffield, Newport.
2. Adin B. Capron, Smithfield.

COMING REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Democrats.

1. George S. Legare, Charleston.
2. James O. Patterson, Barnwell.
3. Wyatt Aiken, Abbeville.
4. Joseph T Johnson, Spartanburg.
5. David E. Finley, Yorkville.
6. J. Edwin Ellerbe, Sellers.
7. Asbury F. Lever, Lexington.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

At Large—Republicans.

Charles H. Burke, Pierre.
Eben W. Martin, Deadwood.

TENNESSEE.

Democrats.

3. John A. Moon, Chattanooga.
4. Cordell Hull, Crossville.
5. William C. Houston, Woodbury.
6. J. W. Byrnes, Nashville.
7. Lemuel P. Padgett, Columbia.
8. Thetus W Sims, Linden.
9. Finis J. Garrett, Dresden.
10. George W. Gordon Memphis.

Republicans.

1. Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.
2. R. W. Austin, Knoxville.

TEXAS.

Democrats.

1. Morris Sheppard, Texarkana.
2. Martin Dies, Kountze.
3. Gordon Russell, Tyler.
4. Cholce B. Randell, Sherman.
5. Jack Beall, Waxahachie.
6. Rufus Hardy, Corsicana.
7. Alexander W. Gregg, Palestine.
8. John M. Moore, Richmond.
9. George F. Burgess, Gonzales.
10. Albert S. Burleson, Austin.
11. Robert L. Henry, Waco.
12. Oscar W. Gillespie, Fort Worth.
13. John H. Stephens, Vernon.
14. James L. Slayden, San Antonio.
15. John N. Garner, Uvalde.
16. William R. Smith, Colorado.

UTAH.

At Large—Republican.

Joseph Howell, Logan.

VERMONT.

Republicans.

1. David J. Foster, Burlington.
2. Frank H. Plumly, Northfield.

VIRGINIA.

Democrats.

1. William A. Jones, Warsaw.
2. Harry L. Maynard, Portsmouth.
3. John Lamb, Richmond.
4. Francis R. Lassiter, Petersburg.
5. E. W. Saunders, Rocky Mount.
6. Carter Glass, Lynchburg.
7. James Hay, Madison.
8. Charles C. Carlin, Alexandria.
10. Henry D. Flood, W. Appomattox.

Republican.

9. C. Bascom Slemp, Big Stone Gap.

WASHINGTON.

Republicans.

1. William E. Humphrey, Seattle.
2. Francis W. Cushman, Tacoma.
3. Miles Poindexter, Spokane.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Republicans.

1. William P. Hubbard, Wheeling.
2. George C. Sturgiss, Morgantown.
3. Joseph Holt Gaines, Charleston.
4. Harry C. Woodyard, Spencer.
5. James A. Hughes, Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

Republicans.

1. Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
2. John M. Nelson, Madison.
3. A. W. Kopp, Plattville.
4. William J. Cary, Milwaukee.
5. William H. Stafford, Milwaukee.
7. John J. Esch, La Crosse.
8. James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
9. Gustav Küstermann, Green Bay.
10. E. A. Morse, Antigo.
11. Irvine L. Lenroof, Superior.

Democrat.

6. Charles H. Weisse, Sheboygan Falls.

WYOMING.

Republican.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

Territories.

ALASKA.

Republican.

James Wickersham, Fairbanks.

ARIZONA.

Ralph H. Cameron, Flagstaff.

NEW MEXICO.

Republican.

William H. Andrews, Albuquerque.

HAWAII.

Republican.

Jonah K. Kalanianaole, Honolulu.

PORTO RICO.

Resident Commissioner.
Tulio Larrinaga, San Juan.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Resident Commissioners.
Benito Legarda, Manila.
Pablo Ocampo de Leon, Manila.

THE WORLD'S POPULATION BY RACE.

Race.	Number.
Indo-Germanic or Aryan (white)	545,500,000
Mongolian or Turanian (yellow or brown)	630,000,000
Semitic or Hamitic (white)	65,000,000
Negro and Bantu (black)	150,000,000
Hottentot and Bushman (black)	150,000
Malay and Polynesian (brown)	35,000,000
American Indian (red)	15,000,000
Total	1,440,650,000

BALTIMORE CITY OFFICIALS.

October, 1908.

Mayor's Office.

J. Barry Mahool, Mayor, 2437 Md. Av.
A. S. Goldsborough, Mayor's Secretary, 2712 St. Paul St.
Walter M. Jordan, Mayor's Clerk, The Royalton.
Walter E. Busch, Mayor's Messenger, 430 E. Randall St.
Carroll S. Gorman, Mayor's Stenographer, 201 Augusta Ave., Irvington.

Appeal Tax Court.

Judge Oscar Leser, President, 7 W. Biddle St.
Judge S. H. Freburger, 503 Carrollton Av.
William H. Brune, 1313 N. Calvert St.
Frank J. Murphy, Chief Clerk, 1712 Harlem Av.
J. H. Morgan Payne, Chief Assessor, 2911 St. Paul St.

Art Commission.

J. Barry Mahool, Mayor, President.
W. Hall Harris, 511 Park Av.
Hon. F. C. Latrobe, 205 St. Paul St.
James Young, The Rochambeau.
Mendes Cohen, 825 N. Charles St.
Douglas H. Thomas, Jr., 1109 U. T. Bdg.
Josias Pennington, 1119 St. Paul St.
Joseph Evans Sperry, 409 Calvert Bldg.

Board of Awards.

J. Barry Mahool, Mayor.
Geo. N. Numsen, Pres. Second Branch.
Edgar Allan Poe, City Solicitor.
Harry F. Hooper, City Comptroller.
J. Sewell Thomas, City Register.
Edward Brady, Clerk, 717 E. 21st St.

Board of Estimates.

Geo. N. Numsen, Pres. 2d Branch, Pres.
J. Barry Mahool, Mayor.
Edgar Allan Poe, City Solicitor.
Benj. T. Fendall, City Engineer.
Harry F. Hooper, Comptroller, Secretary.
Julius W. Freeman, Clerk.

Board of Fire Commissioners.

Edw. M. Parrish, Pres., 1704 N. Chas. St.
A. Roszel Cathcart, Com., 1220 Linden Av.
Gilles J. Shaw, Com., 1617 N. Caroline St.
P. W. Wilkinson, Sec., 2643 N. Chas. St.
Geo. W. Horton, Ch'f. Eng., 404 Colvin St.
Jas. B. Yeakle, Supt. of Tel., 3712 Forrest Av.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS (FIRE DEPT.)

Edward M. Parrish, President.
Geo. May, Md. Club, Chas. & Eager Sts.
George W. Horton, Chief Engineer.
P. W. Wilkinson, Secretary.

Board of Municipal Engineers.

J. Barry Mahool, Mayor, Chairman.
Chas. E. Phelps, Jr., Elec. Eng., Sec'y.
Alfred M. Quick, Water Engineer.
O. F. Lackey, Harbor Engineer.
Jos. W. Shirley, Topographical Sur. Eng.
B. T. Fendall, City Engineer.
Joseph L. Wickes, Com. Street Cleaning.
Calvin W. Hendricks, Ch. Eng. Sew. Com.
Carl H. Otte, Clerk, 909 Hanover St.

Board of Park Commissioners.

(OFFICE, DRUID HILL PARK.)

Ferd. C. Latrobe, Pres., 906 N. Chas. St.
John S. Gittings, Ashburton, Balto. City.
Alfred E. Booth, 2532 Eutaw Place.
George Weems Williams, 407 W. Lanvale St.
Milton B. Williams, 29 N. Collington Av.
Jas. V. Kelly, Sec. and Treas., 30th and Calvert Sts.
Wm. S. Manning, G. Supt., Druid Hill Pk.

*Board of Police Commissioners.

(COURTHOUSE.)

Sherlock Swann, Pres., 908 N. Chas. St.
John B. A. Wheltle, 105 E. West St.
Peter E. Tome, 106 E. North Av.
Josiah A. Kinsey, Sec., 1215 N. Calvert.
T. F. Farnan, Marshal, 743 W. Lombard.
Jas. Manning, D. Marshal, 1411 Argyle Av.
John Swikert Jr., Clerk to Marshal, 1507 N. Eden St.

*Board under State Government.

Board of Public Improvements.

Benj. T. Fendall, City Eng., President.
Alfred M. Quick, Secretary, Water Eng.
Edward D. Preston, Inspector of Bldgs.
O. F. Lackey, Harbor Engineer.
Jas. R. Dunlop, Clk., 2341 Edmond. Av.

Board of Public Safety.

Edw. M. Parrish, Fire Board, President.
Jas. Bosley, M. D., Com. of Health, Sec.
Sherlock Swann, Pres. Police Board.
Jos. L. Wickes, Com. of Street Cleaning.
Edw. D. Preston, Inspector of Bldgs.

Board of School Commissioners.

(MADISON AND LAFAYETTE AVES.)

John E Semmes, Pres,, 825 Equitable Bldg.
Alcaeus Hooper, 10 South St.
A. B. Cunningham, 2241 Barclay St.
William Rosenau, 1515 Eutaw Place.
Thos. McCosker, 2112 E. Pratt St.
George A. Solter, 1210 N. Caroline St.
Robert M. Rother, 1913 W. Balto. St.
Edward Rossmann, 1629 McElderry St.
D. D. Kennedy, B. & O. R. R. Bldg.
James H. Van Sickle, Supt. of Schools, 1519 Linden Av.
Henry A. Wise, 1st Asst. Supt., 11 W. Mulberry St.
John E. McCahan, 2d Asst. Supt., 507 N. Carrollton Av.
Henry S. West, 3d Asst. Supt., Catonsville.
Benj. B. Owens, Supervisor of School Buildings, 1402 Linden Av.
John H. Roche, Sec., 1518 E. Preston St.
Frank N. Claridge, 1st Asst. Sec., 1814 N. Broadway.
Joshua R. Jolly, 2d Asst. Sec., 1823 N. Caroline St.
H. C. Buckmaster, 3d Asst. Sec., 2114 Maryland Av.

City Collector.

Frank Brown, City Col., 900 N. Chas. St.
Edw. A. Hartman, Dep. City Col., 1111 N. Caroline St.
Wm. Linthicum, Chief Clerk, Harlem Av. Extended, cor. Twelfth St., W.

BALTIMORE CITY OFFICIALS—Continued.

Centre Market Commission.

(CITY HALL.)

Felix Agnus, Chairman, The American.
J. Barry Mahool, Mayor, ex-officio.
Harry F. Hooper, Comptroller, ex-officio.
Frank A. Furst, Fidelity Building.
Henry Clark, 907 N. Charles St.
Wm. H. H. Sultzer, Clerk, 415 E. Lafayette Av.

City Engineer.

B. T. Fendall, City Engineer, 10 W. Preston St.
J. A. Paige, Asst. City Engineer, 3204 Clifton Ave.
N. M. Gray, Asst. City Engineer, 1608 Ruskin Ave.
R. K. Compton, Asst. City Engineer, 1313 Park Ave.
George M. Boteler, Chief Clerk and Paymaster, 1528 W. Fayette St.

City Library.

Wilbur F. Coyle, City Librarian, Walbrook Ave. and 13th St.
C. Carroll Collmus, 1st Asst. Librarian, 1725 N. Caroline St.
Thomas A. Clarke, 2d Asst. Librarian, 1334 N. Fulton Ave.

City Register.

J. Sewell Thomas, City Register, 2715 St. Paul St.
Isaac L. Newman, Dep. City Register, Garrison Ave., W. Arlington.
Wm. Tyler Gatchell, Chief Clerk, 1039 N. Calvert St.
Edward Brady, Stock Clerk, 717 E. Twenty-first St.

City Surveyor.

(VANSANT BUILDING.)

Raleigh C. Thomas, City Surveyor, 1017 Cathedral St.

Collector of Water Rents and Licenses.

J. Spencer Clarke, Collector, 3025 St. Paul St.
James J. Scully, Chief Clerk, 2413 Maryland Ave.

Comptroller.

Harry F. Hooper, Comptroller, 2210 E. Baltimore St.
Julius W. Freeman, Deputy Comptroller, 2731 St. Paul St.
Henry C. Hines, Chief Clerk, 410 E. Chase St.

Commissioners of Finance.

John M. Littig, President, 1010 Cathedral St.
J. Barry Mahool, Mayor.
Harry F. Hooper, Comptroller.
J. Sewell Thomas, City Register.
Harry Fahnestock, 2503 Madison Ave.
Isaac L. Newman, Clerk.

Commissioner of Street Cleaning.

Joseph L. Wickes, Com. Street Cleaning, 1419 Park Ave.
William A. Larkins, General Supt., 1212 Hanover St.
Frederick G. Whelan, Chief Clerk and Paymaster, 1812 N. Calvert St.
B. P. Usilton, Gen. Supt. Sanitary Div., 1823 W. Franklin St.

Commissioners for Opening Streets.

James H. Smith, President, 2455 Maryland Ave.
Bushrod M. Watts, 1431 Mt. Royal Ave.
W. O. Atwood, 3809 St. Paul St.
Eugene F. Rodgers, Clerk, 1706 W. Fayette St.
A. E. Christhilf, Chief Engineer, 2718 Maryland Ave.

Court House Commission.

J. Barry Mahool, Mayor, President.
Henry D. Harlan, Room 1063 Calvert Building.
Ferdinand C. Latrobe, 205 St. Paul St.
Robert H. Smith, 622 Equitable Bldg.
Felix Agnus, The American.
Frank N. Hoen, Hoen Bldg., Lexington and North Sts.
J. Olney Norris, Chamber of Commerce.
Samuel D. Schmucker, 1712 Park Ave.
Otis C. Brownley, Secretary, 1218 E. Preston St.

Department of Law.

COURT HOUSE.

Edgar Allen Poe, City Solicitor, 1604 Park Ave.
Sylvan H. Lauchheimer, Deputy City Solicitor, 1524 Eutaw Place.
Jos. S. Goldsmith, Asst. City Solicitor, The Walbert.
Albert C. Ritchie, Asst. City Solicitor, 1224 St. Paul St.
Decourcy N. W. Wright, Asst. City Solicitor.
Henry W. Weeks, Clerk, 1417 W. Franklin St.

Department of Legislative Reference.

Horace E. Flack, Executive, 1203 McCulloh St.

Electrical Commission.

Charles E. Phelps, Jr., Chief Engineer, The Walbert.
Charles G. Edwards, Asst. Engineer, 2108 St. Paul St.
Gerald J. Lyons, Supt. of Construction, 1759 E. North Ave.
Carl H. Otte, Chf. Clerk., 909 Hanover St.

COMMISSION.

J. Barry Mahool, Mayor, President.
J. Sewell Thomas, Register.
Edward M. Parrish, President of Fire Board.

Health Department.

(City Hall Annex, Gay near Lexington.)

Dr. James Bosley, Com. of Health, N. E. cor. Monument and Cathedral Sts.
Dr. C. Hampson Jones, Asst. Com. Health, 2529 St. Paul St.
Dr. Thomas L. Richardson, Asst. Com. Health, Quarantine Station, Anne Arundel County, Md.
W. E. Hoffman, Jr., Chemist, 2131 Maryland Ave.
Dr. Wm. Royal Stokes, Bacteriologist, 1639 N. Calvert St.
J. W. M. Kiger, Secretary, 2541 McCulloh St.

BALTIMORE CITY OFFICIALS—Continued.

Free Public Bath Commission.

OFFICE, 131 SOUTH HIGH STREET.

Eugene Levering, National Bank of Commerce.
William H. Morriss, Y. M. C. A. Bldg., Charles and Saratoga Sts.
Mary Sherwood, M. D., The Arundel, Charles and Mt. Royal.
Joseph E. Gichner, M. D., 1516 Madison Ave.
Oregon M. Dennis, 1716 10th St., Walbrook.
Adam C. Huthwelker, 218 N. Greene St.
William A. Eisenbrandt, 2322 E. Baltimore St.
Thomas M. Beadenkoff, Secretary, 2008 E. Pratt St.

Harbor Board.

O. F. Lackey, Harbor Engineer, President, 2904 N. Calvert St.
Wm. D. Sanner, 1323 N. Caroline St.
J. Frank Thompson, 649 N. Fulton Ave.
Clarence Shriver, 606 St. Paul St.
Marcellus H. Goodrich, 1010 Bolton Ave.
James H. Irvin, Clerk, 707 N. Calvert St.

Industrial Commission.

Frank N. Hoen, Chairman, Hoen Bldg.
Charles E. Laws, 2413 St. Paul St.
Theodore Mottu, Chestnut Ave. and Twelfth St., Walbrook.
Otis C. Brownley, Secretary, 1218 E. Preston St.

Inspector of Buildings.

Edward D. Preston, Inspector, 1637 Edmondson Ave.
Clarence E. Stubbs, Asst. Inspector, 2845 W. North Av.
Albert W. Cooper, Chief Clerk, 1317 W. Fayette St.

Jail Board.

Leigh Bonsal, President, 8 E. Mt. Vernon Place.
Moses N. Frank, 1613 McCulloh St.
Edward Raine, 1810 Madison Ave.
T. Foley Hiskey, 32 S. Fulton Ave.
William G. Knapp, 1901 Light St.
Edward F. Burke, Baltimore and Chester Sts.
George Filbert, 2508 St. Paul St.
George M. Griffith, 2918 St. Paul St.
John Kronmiller, 1527 E. North Ave.
Charles A. Hook, Warden, 400 E. Madison St.
Dr. George L. Wilkins, Physician, 6 N. Broadway.
Harry C. Martin, Clerk, 1627 N. Caroline St.

*Liquor License Commissioners.

COURT HOUSE.

S. Sterett McKim, Pres., The Albion.
James Bond, 1502 Park Ave.
Benj. B. Shreeves, 925 Harlem Ave.
Washington Bowie, Chief Clerk, Guilford and North Aves.

*Board under State Government.

Municipal Lighting Commission.

Benjamin T. Fendall, City Engineer, President.
Charles E. Phelps, Jr., Electrical Engineer, Secretary.
Edwin G. Baetger, Continental Trust Building.

Sewerage Commission.

903-906 AMERICAN BUILDING.

Peter Leary, Jr., Chairman, Maribor-ough Apartments.
J. Barry Mahool, Mayor, ex-officio, 2437 Maryland Ave.
William D. Platt, 1109 N. Charles St.
Morris Whitridge, 13 North St.
Ira Remsen, Johns Hopkins University.
Chas. England, Chamber of Commerce.
J. Edward Mohler, 611 William St.
Harry W. Rodgers, Secretary, 1827 W. Baltimore St.

ENGINEERS SEWERAGE COMMISSION.

Calvin W. Hendrick, Chief Engineer, 1125 N. Calvert St.
Al. M. Brosius, First Asst. Engineer, 1325 Madison Ave.
Ezra B. Whitman, Engineer in Charge Disposal Plant, 101 W. Lanvale St.
O. W. Connett, Engineer in Charge, High Level, 308 E. Twenty-third St.
Kenneth Allen, Engineer in Charge Low Level, 606 Reservoir St.
Herbert M. Knight, Engineer in Charge of Storm Water, 2805 N. Calvert St.
Thos. D. Pitts, Engineer in Charge of Office, Earl Court.

Superintendent of Lamps and Lighting.

Robert J. McCuen, Supt. Lamps and Lighting, 125 Warren Ave.
William Mohr, Asst. Supt. Lamps and Lighting, 2422 N. Charles St.

Superintendent of Public Buildings.

George Thomas Ames, Supt. Public Buildings, 1845 W. Lexington St.
Mathew J. Dunn, Asst. Supt. of Public Buildings (Court House), 1111 Valley St.

Supervisors of City Charities.

Dr. J. Hall Pleasants, President, 16 W. Chase St.
Mrs. John J. Abel, Charles St. Av., Ext.
John Black, 1614 McCulloh St.
J. Witridge Williams, 1128 Cathedral St.
Elisha H. Perkins, 710 St. Paul St.
James R. Wheeler, 1022 Linden Ave.
Daniel Greenbaum, 1908 Eutaw Pl.
James M. Ambler, 8 E. Preston St.
Cary B. Gamble, Jr., 26 W. Biddle St.
N. G. Grasty, Secretary, 2206 Md. Ave.

Supervisors of Elections.*

Chas. H. Carter, President, Central Savings Bank Building.
James E. Hubbert, Chief Clerk, 108 S. Patterson Park Ave.
Lloyd L. Jackson, 1210 N. Charles St.
Harry W. Nice, 115 N. Carey St.

*Under State Government.

BALTIMORE CITY OFFICIALS—Continued.

Water Department.

WATER BOARD.

Alfred M. Quick, Water Eng., President.
Charles T. Mitchell, 118 W. Lee St.
Henry B. Gilpin, 1230 St. Paul St.
J. Henry Strohmeyer, 1531 E. North Av.
Alfred M. Quick, Water Eng., 2412 Chelsea Ave.
Robt. L. Clemmitt, Asst. Eng., Springdale and Callaway Aves.
James R. Read, Sec., 401 E. Lanvale St.
Chas. W. Nagle, Aud., 606 Wyanoke Av.

Topographical Survey.

CITY HALL ANNEX, GAY STREET, NEAR LEXINGTON.

Joseph W. Shirley, Chief Eng., Park Heights and Kate Aves.
Robt. N. Hanna, Asst. Eng., 1807 N. Charles St.

TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEY COMMISSION.

J. Barry Mahool, Mayor.
Harry F. Hooper, Comptroller.
J. Sewell Thomas, Register.

BALTIMORE CITY COUNCIL.

First Branch*—1907-1911.

President—Dr. W. W. Cherry, 401 Aisquith street.
Chief Clerk—William W. Radcliffe, 110 South Fulton avenue.
Reading Clerk—Andrew J. Preller, 1704 East Monument street.
Committee Clerk—Edward H. Hargrave, 213 North Carey street.
Sergeant-at-Arms—John M. Parr, 1303 East Lafayette street.
Doorkeeper—J. Kahl, 1110 South Charles street.
Doorkeeper—John A. Forster, 1917 Fairmount avenue.
Page—George W. Graham, 2010 Canton avenue.
Public Printer—Wm. J. C. Dulany Co., 339-341 North Charles St.

MEMBERS.

Wards.	Names.	Addresses.
1	J.H.Trautfelder, Aliceanna & Chester.	
2	Geo. Heller, M. D.,	1937 Gough St.
3	Edw. W. Klein,	218 S. Bond St.
4	Louis D. Greene,	212 N. Paca St.
5	W. W. Cherry,	401 Aisquith St.
6	Jno. Betz, Jr.,	415-7 N. Wash'n St.
7	Howard Jackson,	113 N. Charles St.
8	Isaac Frank,	22 W. Pratt St.
9	C. Whiteford, Cent. Av. & Chester.	
10	Bernard J. Lee,	869 Greenmount St.
11	Add. E. Mullikin,	903 Calvert Bldg.
12	Tim. O. Heatwole, M.D.,	6 W. North.
13	Samuel L. West,	2827 Woodbrook.
14	A. C. Binswanger,	561-9 Calvert Bg.
15	H. A. Ulrich,	24 Bldrs' Exc. Bldg.
16	Robt. D. McCurdy,	1428 Harlem Av.
17	Harry S. Cummings,	225 N. Calvert.
18	Fred. T. Hellmann,	806 Hollins St.
19	L. Bates Etchison,	1502 Hollins St.
20	Henry L. Wienefeld,	2019 W. Pratt.
21	Jos. E. Muse, M. D.,	855 Columbia.
22	Albert M. Sproesser,	17 E. Saratoga.
23	Wm. Hiller,	2119 Hanover St.
24	H. J. C. Hoffman,	420 E. Randall St.

NON-VOTING MEMBERS (FIRST BRANCH).

Edgar Allen Poe, Head of Department of Law.
Harry F. Hooper, Head of Department of Finance.
Oscar Leser, Head of Department of Review and Assessment.
Benj. T. Fendall, Head of Department of Public Improvement.
Dr. F. Hall Pleasants, Head of Department of Charities and Corrections.
Gen. F. C. Latrobe, Head of Department of Parks and Squares.
John E. Semmes, Head of Department of Education.
Edward M. Parrish, Head of Department of Public Safety.

Second Branch (City Council)—1907-1911.

President—George N. Numsen, Kate avenue.
Chief Clerk—Albert C. Tolson, 82-3 Gunther Building.
Reading Clerk—Norval H. King, 926 West North-avenue.
Committee Clerk—Robert F. Leach, 213 Courtland street.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Frank Ziegenhein, 2949 Hudson street.
Page—Thomas L. Drummey, 1813 N. Monroe street.

MEMBERS.

Dist.	Names.	Addresses.
1.	Jas. D. Hughes,	3121 Elliott St.
	George Konig,	2639 Falt Ave.
2.	Edw. R. Downes,	864 W. North Ave.
	James Davis,	705 N. Broadway.
3.	Geo. Warfield,	624 N. Carrollton Ave.
	Duke Bond,	608-10 Equitable Bldg.
4.	Geo. W. Green,	842 W. Lombard St.
	Chas. H. Heintzeman,	922 S. Chas. St.

*The Legislature at its last session extended the term of the present First Branch by two years, so that both Branches now have a term of four years.

MARYLAND UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES, 1907.

		Control.	Instructors.	Students.	Income.	Endowment.	Value of Grounds.	Library Vols.	Founded.
Annapolis	St. John's College	Non-sect.	14	207	$72,200	.....	$250,000	1,200	1789
Baltimore	J. H. University	Non-sect.	198	671	336,257	$4,471,635	1,688,089	135,000	1876
Baltimore	Loyola College	R. C.	24	134	3,200	.....	300,000	40,000	1852
Baltimore	Morgan College	M. E.	23	281	33,000	4,000	100,000	5,000	1867
Chestertown	Washington College	Non-sect.	11	138	43,334	10,748	120,000	4,000	1783
Ellicott City	Rock Hill College	R. C.	12	170	46,000	.....	100,000	10,000	1857
Ellicott City	St. Charles College	R. C.	18	200	10,000	.....	150,000	15,000	1848
Ellicott City	St. Mary's Coll	R. C.	16	302	15,000	.....	300,000	10,000	1808
Emmitsburg	Mt. St. Mary's Coll	R. C.	...	58	5,500	.....	90,000	6,000	1843
New Windsor	New Windsor Coll	Presby.	8	58	5,500	.....	.....	7,000	1867
Westminster	Western Md. College	M. Prot.	24	239	60,065	40,000	200,000	12,000	1888
Baltimore	Woman's College	M. E.	42*	345*	67,151	649,135	700,000	10,000	...
Baltimore	Notre Dame of Md.	R. C.	28†	270†	90,000	.....	800,000	10,000	...
Frederick	Woman's College	Reformed	19	173	19,550	40,000	70,000	3,000	1893
Hagerstown	Kee Mar College	Non-sect.	13	95	15,000†	.....	75,000	1,000	1852
Lutherville	Md. Coll. for Women	Lutheran.	16†	123†	15,000	.....	75,000	1,000	1853
Coll. Pk., Md.	Md. Agric. College	State	22	215	149,014	.....	250,000	5,200	1859
Annapolis	U. S. N. Academy	Union	108	853	.....	.....	7,500,000	48,326	1845

*1908. †1905.

WARD VOTE ON LOANS.

WATER LOAN.

Wards.	For.	Against.
1	1383	1720
2	1325	1241
3	948	750
4	1464	882
5	925	961
6	2142	2142
7	1701	2198
8	2320	3469
9	2300	2020
10	1903	1446
11	2305	677
12	3252	1414
13	2493	1841
14	2454	845
15	2586	1989
16	2733	1701
17	1342	1036
18	1743	1592
19	1997	2101
20	2039	2111
21	1058	2075
22	1035	1412
23	1203	1894
24	1391	2085
Totals	44042	39602

CONDUIT LOAN.

1	1369	1644
2	1333	1137
3	947	697
4	1462	815
5	986	889
6	2251	1941
7	1775	2065
8	2479	3313
9	2404	1805
10	1972	1295
11	2281	639
12	3231	1342
13	2557	1720
14	2457	868
15	2617	1818
16	2818	1530
17	1433	964
18	1836	1443
19	2058	1956
20	2072	1973
21	1108	1957
22	1109	1232
23	1262	1739
24	1409	1896
Totals	45226	36768

PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS IN BALTIMORE.

	Professors.	Instructors.	Students.	Value of Grounds.	Library Vols.	Founded.
University of Maryland Medical School	12	24	304	$375,000	.....	1807
Johns Hopkins University Medical School	20	33	346	.....	.....	1893
Baltimore Medical College	34	33	481	250,000	.....	1881
Baltimore University Medical College	7	12	18	.....	350	1883
College of Physicians and Surgeons	16	20	345	.....	.....	1872
Maryland Medical College	20	21	119	.....	.....	1898
Woman's Medical College	18	13	34	25,000	1,000	1882
Baltimore College of Dental Surgery	15	24	151	100,000	300	1899
Dental Department, Univ. of Maryland	10	15	174	75,000	.....	1882
Dental Department, Balto. Med College	11	6	85	.....	.....	1895
College of Pharmacy, Univ. of Maryland	5	8	89	.....	300	1841
Baltimore Law School	..	17	31	.....	900	1900
Baltimore University Law School	9	60	.....	.....	.....	1889
Law Department, Univ. of Maryland	13	262	.....	25 000	1,300	1814
Homeopathic School	9	20	32	19,000	1,185	....
Four business colleges	26	13	2,468	.....	.....	....
Thirteen schools for nurses	..	...	273	.....	.....	....
Peabody Conservatory of Music*	28	26	1,223†	.....	.....	....
Maryland Institute of Art and Design*	22	20	1,643	.....	.....	....

*1908. †Conservatory proper, 416.

SEWERAGE COMMISSION OF THE CITY OF BALTIMORE.

Calvin W. Hendrick, Chief Engineer.

To December 31, 1908, a little over two years since actual construction was begun on the sewerage system, 35 contracts have been let, divided as follows:

Sanitary sewers	$4,692,671.14
Storm-water drains	786,015.37
Total value of contracts	$5,478,686.51
Completed to December 31st:	
Sanitary sewers and storm-water drains	45 miles.
Value of work completed	$3,128,025.16
Excavation	1,015,722 cubic yards.
Embankment	404,972 cubic yards.
Total	1,420,694 cubic yards.
Manholes built	576
Inlets installed	582

The sanitary contracts include three twenty-seven and a half million gallon pumps, one of which is about completed and the others well under way; also three units of the Disposal Plant, consisting of hydrolithic tanks, sludge digesting tanks, sprinkling filters and settling basins.

FOREIGN CONSULS AT BALTIMORE.

Argentina—J. F. Ferguson, Vickers Building, 225 East German street.

Austria-Hungary—G. Louis Hester, 10 East Pratt street.

Belgium—Alexander T. Leftwich, 211 South Charles street.

Bolivia—Raymond M. Glacken, 2443 North Charles street.

Brazil—Leonce Rabillon, 7th floor, American Building.

Chile—Richard J. Leupold, 223 East Preston street.

Colombia—Frederick W. Feldner, 504 Fidelity Building.

Congo Free State—James G. Whiteley, 223 West Lanvale street.

Costa Rica—W. A. Riordan, Stewart Building, Gay and Lombard streets.

Cuba—Jose A. Castellanos, Lobe Building, 15 and 17 South Gay street.

Denmark—Holzer A. Koppel, Carroll Building, Baltimore and Light streets.

France—Leonce Rabillon, 7th floor, American Building.

German Empire—Carl A. Luederitz, 5-7 South Gay street.

Great Britain—Gilbert Fraser, 418 Courtland street.

Guatemala—C. Morton Stewart, Jr., Stewart Building.

Haiti—Wm. A. Riordan, Stewart Building.

Honduras—C. Morton Stewart, Jr., Stewart Building.

Italy—Prospero Schiaffino, Bourse Building, 39 Custom House avenue.

Liberia—W. E. Hoffman, 411 Fidelity Building.

Mexico—Rogelio Fernandez Guell, Vickers Building, 225 East German St.

Netherlands—R. H. Mottu, U. S. Fid. & Guar. Co., S. W. cor. German and Calvert streets.

Nicaragua—Enrique H. Lee, Franklin Building, North and Baltimore streets.

Norway—Arthur F. Sidebotham, 317-319 Chamber of Commerce.

Paraguay—William H. Love, 12 South street.

Peru—Edward P. Hill, Continental Trust Building.

Portugal—Adelbert W. Mears, 117 Commerce street.

Panama—J. F. Ferguson, Vicker's Building, 225 East German street.

Russia—Charles Nitze, 506 Continental Trust Building.

Salvador—C. Morton Stewart, Jr., Stewart Building.

Santo Domingo—William A. Riordan, Stewart Building.

Spain—Prospero Schiaffino, Bourse Building, 39 Custom House avenue.

Sweden—Herman Rauschenberg, 317-319 Chamber of Commerce.

Uruguay—Consul general to the United States, Prudencio de Murguiondo, 309 East North avenue.

Uruguay—Leonce Rabillon, 7th floor, American Building (Consul).

SOME ALLOYS.

A combination of copper and zinc makes bell metal, a variety of bronze; of tin and copper makes bronze; of tin, antimony, copper and bismuth, britannia metal; of tin and copper makes cannon metal; of copper and zinc, Dutch gold; of copper, nickel and zinc, with sometimes a little iron and tin, German silver; of gold and copper, standard gold; of gold, copper and silver, old standard gold; of tin and copper, gunmetal; of copper and zinc, mosaic gold; of lead and a little arsenic, sheet metal; of silver and copper, standard silver; of tin and lead, makes solder; of lead and antimony, type metal; of copper and arsenic, white copper; of tin and lead, pewter.

BUILDINGS IN BALTIMORE.

A census made by the police in July, 1908, shows a total of 114,168 buildings in the city, as compared with 107,816 buildings in 1904. Of this number 111,553 were occupied and 2,615 vacant, while 104,944 were occupied in 1904, and 2,872 vacant. Of all the houses enumerated as occupied 107,792 were equipped with water, and 2,227 of those vacant also contained water. The number occupied without water is 3,761 and 388 vacant, compared to 457 reported without water in 1904. Some 840 additional buildings were completed before the end of 1908.

Before the great fire a census showed 107,816 buildings of all kinds (census of 1900) giving a house to every four persons counted in the United States census. Character and height of the various structures in 1908:

Stories	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	*8	*Total.*
Apartment houses	...	1	20	7	4	4	6	7	49
Bank buildings	22	17	13	3	1	1	..	..	57
Car barns	17	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	22
Charitable institutions	...	...	32	12	5	..	..	..	49
Churches	120	247	62	11	..	..	..	..	440
Clubs	7	11	23	14	..	..	..	..	55
Dwellings (private)	69	50,629	39,356	841	25	..	..	..	90,920
Dwellings (with stores)	85	3,360	8,276	192	1	..	..	..	11,914
Depots (railroad)	12	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	22
Educational institutions (not including schools)	...	3	14	12	4	7	..	..	40
Elevators	...	...	2	3	..	..	1	3	9
Electric plants and power houses	23	4	5	2	..	..	..	..	34
Engine houses	5	37	7	..	..	..	..	..	49
Factories and manufacturing establishments	320	573	514	249	100	40	27	5	1,828
Hospitals	...	13	15	16	4	..	..	..	48
Hotels	...	4	67	25	8	3	3	4	114
Libraries	8	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	13
Municipal buildings	5	8	1	10	..	..	..	..	24
Market buildings	15	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	22
Newspaper buildings	1	2	2	1	..	1	..	1	8
Office buildings	201	127	79	39	23	8	3	10	490
Public buildings (State and national)	3	7	13	13	1	2	1	..	40
Railroad buildings	74	38	11	2	..	..	..	1	126
Stables (private)	2,262	2,585	85	2	..	..	..	..	4,934
Stables (livery)	93	100	29	3	1	..	..	..	226
Station houses	...	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	8
Storage warehouses	212	177	152	70	11	12	8	3	645
Stores (strictly)	216	263	723	376	152	25	7	2	1,764
Schools (private)	6	30	37	5	1	..	..	..	79
Schools (public)	14	65	38	7	..	..	..	..	124
Theatres	...	2	3	8	2	..	..	..	15
Total	3,790	58,323	49,592	1,924	343	103	56	36	114,168

*Eight or more.

TRUSTEES OF THE PEABODY INSTITUTE.

President—Samuel C. Chew, M. D. Vice-President—Henry F. Thompson.
Treasurer—Michael Jenkins. Secretary—Faris C. Pitt.

John J. Donaldson, Henry Walters, Robert Garrett,
John Donnell Smith, Louis McLane Tiffany, M. D. Arthur Geo. Brown.
Lawrason Riggs, Mendes Cohen, Philip R. Uhler, Provost.
Julian LeRoy White,

Committee on Conservatory of Music.

Lawrason Riggs, Chairman. Robert Garrett.
Julian LeRoy White. Director—Harold Randolph, Peabody
Louis McLane Tiffany, M. D., Institute, Baltimore.
Mendes Cohen.

COST OF LIVING.

The report of the Maryland Bureau of Statistics on the cost of living finds the increase of prices of the necessaries of life in Baltimore in 1907 was from 19 to 122 per cent. over 1892, and from 18 1-3 to 108 per cent. over 1895, there being one instance only of a decrease in prices, and that being in a monopoly-controlled article, viz., sugar. There were some decreases in 1907 from 1906.

VOTE OF BALTIMORE CITY FOR PRESIDENT, 1908.

Wards.	Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen Ind.	Wards.	Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.
1.....	1898	1933	18	46	6	14.....	1405	2905	42	29	16
2.....	1732	1416	16	20	10	15.....	2509	2949	74	27	17
3.....	1327	1109	8	90	11	16.....	2604	2668	88	34	17
4.....	1757	1329	25	63	13	17.....	1140	2638	49	35	13
5.....	1249	1556	10	99	17	18.....	2140	1964	41	40	17
6.....	2523	2563	40	59	12	19.....	2358	2309	53	56	14
7.....	2445	2249	35	90	13	20.....	2447	2151	71	93	12
8.....	3149	3179	92	118	8	21.....	1736	2121	17	74	8
9.....	2737	2000	88	65	2	22.....	1404	1873	19	53	5
10.....	2611	1219	28	50	6	23.....	1658	1989	29	42	5
11.....	1420	2355	39	15	7	24.....	2169	1710	35	104	6
12.....	2572	2635	88	26	18						
13.....	2149	2708	77	85	8	Totals..	49139	51528	1082	1413	261

PRECINCT VOTE OF BALTIMORE CITY FOR PRESIDENT, 1908.

First Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem.....	145	190	160	178	117	156	128	164	133	134	152	164	77	1898
Taft, Rep.....	161	161	110	106	150	218	193	117	96	154	189	223	55	1933
Chafin, Pro.....	3	2	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	2	2	4	..	18
Debs, Soc.....	2	2	2	3	3	2	6	1	5	7	7	5	2	46
Hisgen, Ind.....	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	6

Second Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem.....	229	193	99	158	115	94	82	106	187	129	164	176	1732
Taft, Rep.....	126	138	125	171	96	75	72	97	107	134	140	135	1416
Chafin, Pro.....	5	..	..	4	2	1	1	..	..	1	2	..	16
Debs, Soc.....	2	7	3	..	..	1	1	..	3	2	..	1	20
Hisgen, Ind.....	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	1	2	1	1	10

Third Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem.....	100	101	76	163	158	114	126	88	96	85	112	108	1327
Taft, Rep.....	129	87	48	74	88	50	50	71	112	148	135	117	1109
Chafin, Pro.....	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	8
Debs, Soc.....	6	14	4	20	13	2	..	..	15	5	4	7	90
Hisgen, Ind.....	2	..	2	2	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	2	11

Fourth Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem.....	154	147	146	109	131	135	141	182	111	86	116	158	141	1757
Taft, Rep.....	83	133	160	143	170	101	102	96	91	78	59	56	57	1329
Chafin, Pro.....	5	2	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	25
Debs, Soc.....	2	1	3	8	6	4	6	4	7	10	1	4	7	63
Hisgen, Ind.....	2	..	3	2	2	1	..	..	..	1	3	1	..	13

Fifth Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem.....	60	82	90	146	150	163	98	161	76	95	69	59	1249
Taft, Rep.....	213	127	90	115	66	89	142	111	153	116	152	182	1556
Chafin, Pro.....	..	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	10
Debs, Soc.....	7	7	3	7	4	13	6	18	12	12	5	5	99
Hisgen, Ind.....	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	1	2	17

Sixth Ward.

Precinct.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	*Totals*
Bryan, D..	131	182	193	201	219	135	94	98	84	104	196	191	202	195	181	117	2523
Taft, R...	124	165	186	123	146	146	211	143	216	129	125	177	176	209	187	100	2563
Chafin, P..	3	7	2	3	..	3	..	4	5	1	2	3	1	3	2	1	40
Debs, S...	..	1	8	2	2	5	5	4	4	8	3	7	2	3	2	5	59
Hisgen, In.	1	1	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	1	..	12

Seventh Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem...	115	228	146	143	185	174	150	82	162	143	211	201	164	201	140	2445
Taft, Rep.....	102	148	195	164	105	100	149	167	203	176	163	118	152	167	140	2249
Chafin, Pro....	..	5	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	2	3	1	1	3	..	35
Debs, Soc.....	6	17	7	2	7	3	12	2	5	4	10	6	4	4	1	90
Hisgen, Ind...	..	5	1	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	13

PRECINCT VOTE OF BALTIMORE CITY FOR PRESIDENT—Continued.

Eighth Ward.

Precinct.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	*Tot.*
Bryan, D..	199	181	213	144	155	101	166	181	152	129	184	172	288	155	179	178	163	209	3149
Taft, R...	146	197	213	190	155	165	205	138	160	167	200	145	238	132	172	194	184	178	3179
Chafin, P..	3	4	9	7	8	4	8	4	10	8	3	2	4	4	4	3	4	3	92
Debs, S....	2	7	7	9	3	2	7	4	5	1	5	7	11	11	2	12	11	12	118
Hisgen, In.	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	8

Ninth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem	234	237	187	181	314	192	237	210	273	167	265	240	2737
Taft, Rep	171	225	165	177	157	184	133	123	153	189	158	165	2000
Chafin, Pro	6	12	9	8	9	9	5	2	9	10	7	2	88
Debs, Soc	10	5	4	6	3	2	2	9	4	4	8	8	65
Hisgen, Ind	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2

Tenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem	162	292	260	219	260	178	167	185	133	148	177	260	170	2611
Taft, Rep	131	63	38	81	108	53	69	116	146	131	118	88	77	1219
Chafin, Pro	5	3	..	3	5	1	..	1	2	1	1	5	1	28
Debs, Soc	6	2	1	3	4	4	1	3	3	11	4	5	3	50
Hisgen, Ind	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	6

Eleventh Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem	176	101	127	62	153	118	125	62	96	112	145	143	1420
Taft, Rep	238	221	235	210	258	200	222	146	174	164	101	186	2355
Chafin, Pro	1	2	3	2	11	6	7	..	2	2	1	2	39
Debs, Soc	1	1	3	..	..	..	3	3	1	1	2	..	15
Hisgen, Ind	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	7

Twelfth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem	171	180	220	173	116	152	153	278	249	170	128	196	94	150	142	2572
Taft, Rep	237	187	238	135	148	151	199	203	177	178	119	178	111	151	223	2635
Chafin, Pro	6	4	15	6	6	6	8	6	3	6	3	8	4	3	4	88
Debs, Soc	5	1	4	1	1	2	2	..	2	1	3	2	..	2	..	26
Hisgen, Ind	3	2	1	..	1	3	2	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	18

Thirteenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem	138	136	160	171	224	257	259	120	135	124	151	132	142	2149
Taft, Rep	183	205	174	180	230	155	163	215	310	261	206	186	240	2708
Chafin, Pro	9	16	4	2	6	3	1	4	6	1	5	11	9	77
Debs, Soc	2	14	12	11	3	1	1	2	1	1	17	14	6	85
Hisgen, Ind	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	8

Fourteenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem	167	140	128	70	36	125	27	67	164	132	102	119	128	1406
Taft, Rep	155	319	295	230	267	156	262	187	123	125	294	287	205	2905
Chafin, Pro	2	5	3	..	1	1	4	..	3	5	9	4	5	42
Debs, Soc	1	..	3	3	3	2	3	1	5	3	2	2	1	29
Hisgen, Ind	3	..	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	3	..	16

Fifteenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem	164	156	272	189	109	102	102	54	83	206	212	214	330	188	128	2509
Taft, Rep	203	177	291	196	179	189	210	313	187	157	148	178	229	152	140	2949
Chafin, Pro	5	10	9	15	2	2	3	2	1	5	2	4	7	2	5	74
Debs, Soc	..	1	3	1	1	2	1	3	3	5	..	1	4	2	1	27
Hisgen, Ind	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	5	2	1	1	2	1	..	..	17

Sixteenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	*Totals*
Bryan, Dem	80	127	189	173	218	278	279	218	176	136	192	187	223	128	2604
Taft, Rep	238	180	144	156	176	251	170	171	208	197	194	164	189	230	2668
Chafin, Pro	4	1	5	4	5	15	8	10	4	1	4	10	9	8	88
Debs, Soc	2	1	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	1	7	1	1	1	34
Hisgen, Ind	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	2	1	1	2	17

PRECINCT VOTE OF BALTIMORE CITY FOR PRESIDENT—Continued.

Seventeenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Totals
Bryan, Dem	58	113	142	69	120	126	88	82	139	26	50	80	21	26	1140
Taft, Rep	254	198	126	206	128	105	118	271	146	194	212	194	201	285	2638
Chafin, Pro	4	7	8	6	8	3	1	4	2	1	1	2	1	1	49
Debs, Soc	2	4	..	2	2	2	5	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	35
Hisgen, Ind	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	2	..	13

Eighteenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Totals
Bryan, Dem	138	240	195	117	140	192	191	251	154	154	133	97	138	2140
Taft, Rep	158	181	159	260	168	136	132	130	134	134	142	138	92	1964
Chafin, Pro	7	13	2	2	5	3	1	..	2	..	1	2	3	41
Debs, Soc	3	..	2	2	2	1	5	1	8	3	4	6	3	40
Hisgen, Ind	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	5	1	..	4	17

Nineteenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Totals
Bryan, Dem	231	155	91	177	133	178	178	187	181	210	170	172	159	136	2358
Taft, Rep	193	206	164	163	151	190	157	145	165	172	130	181	153	139	2309
Chafin, Pro	6	6	3	7	5	2	..	4	6	6	2	3	3	..	53
Debs, Soc	3	2	4	3	..	3	1	8	1	9	13	4	5	..	56
Hisgen, Ind	..	2	1	2	..	2	1	2	2	..	..	1	..	1	14

Twentieth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Totals
Bryan, Dem	175	150	317	192	285	157	184	165	176	147	179	158	163	2447
Taft, Rep	151	136	193	194	274	118	166	203	157	132	156	169	102	2151
Chafin, Pro	7	..	15	13	7	4	1	2	3	4	3	4	8	71
Debs, Soc	4	5	12	6	7	..	17	20	9	5	5	2	1	93
Hisgen, Ind	..	..	1	..	4	2	..	3	..	..	1	..	1	12

Twenty-first Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Totals
Bryan, Dem	142	122	187	126	167	165	110	157	91	140	184	145	1736
Taft, Rep	140	80	186	176	246	166	151	147	269	161	201	198	2121
Chafin, Pro	1	1	..	4	3	..	2	..	3	1	..	2	17
Debs, Soc	4	2	5	10	8	8	6	5	1	8	11	6	74
Hisgen, Ind	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	8

Twenty-second Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Totals
Bryan, Dem	152	108	148	151	104	148	79	95	73	87	145	114	1404
Taft, Rep	92	127	136	155	193	195	215	179	205	152	96	128	1873
Chafin, Pro	1	..	..	1	6	2	..	3	1	..	1	4	19
Debs, Soc	3	3	15	4	3	2	1	3	4	3	8	4	53
Hisgen, Ind	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	5

Twenty-third Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Totals
Bryan, Dem	104	90	37	118	136	176	121	143	164	125	151	177	116	1658
Taft, Rep	149	209	148	164	123	186	90	189	171	134	153	204	69	1989
Chafin, Pro	1	1	1	..	2	6	..	5	3	..	3	7	..	29
Debs, Soc	2	3	2	7	3	4	3	5	2	2	3	4	2	42
Hisgen, Ind	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5

Twenty-fourth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Totals
Bryan, Dem	183	207	149	178	214	163	215	252	178	113	142	169	2169
Taft, Rep	130	155	146	142	128	120	148	219	199	76	89	138	1710
Chafin, Pro	2	3	1	1	6	5	6	7	2	1	..	1	35
Debs, Soc	4	6	5	5	3	14	13	8	15	16	11	4	104
Hisgen, Ind	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	6

ELECTION OF SENATORS.

On January 15, 1908, the Hon. William Pinkney Whyte was elected senator for the unexpired term of the late Hon. A. P. Gorman, whose term was to end March 4, 1909. On January 15, 1908, the Hon. John Walter Smith was elected senator for the long term beginning March 4, 1909, and ending March 4, 1915. Subsequently, March 26, he was elected to fill the vacancy created by Senator Whyte's death.

VOTE OF BALTIMORE CITY FOR CONGRESS, 1908.

Second District.

Nov. 3, 1908. 61st Congress.

Wards.	Talbott, Dem.	Garrett, Rep.	Grill, Pro.
15	2169	2479	88
16	2254	2266	100
Totals	4423	4745	188

Third District.

Nov. 3, 1908. 61st Congress.

Wards.	Wolf, Dem.	Kronmiller, Rep.	Whitehurst, Pro.	Jarboe, Soc.
1	1512	1618	18	30
2	1357	1231	14	23
3	1163	813	8	59
4	1358	988	15	60
5	1280	1098	14	65
6	1980	2180	30	60
7	1897	1933	40	88
8	2469	2940	93	86
22	1035	1580	27	45
18	459	391	8	15
Totals	14510	14772	267	531

Fourth District.

Nov. 3, 1908. 61st Congress.

Wards.	Gill, Dem.	Hill, Rep.	Woods, Pro.
9	2442	1719	63
10	2191	1019	22
11	1733	1671	34
12	2668	2041	64
13	2117	2099	62
14	1668	2017	28
17	1019	2019	41
19	2069	1861	62
20	2067	1701	52
18	588	479	21
Totals	18562	16626	449

Fifth District.

Nov. 3, 1908. 61st Congress.

Wards.	Smith, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	James, Pro.	Davis, Soc.
21	1259	1519	23	52
23	1332	1497	37	31
24	1670	1197	31	70
18	685	583	8	10
Totals	4946	4796	99	163

VOTE ON STATE TICKET, 1907.

Counties	Governor.		Comptroller.		Atty-Gen.		C'k Appeal Ct.	
	Crothers Dem.	Gaither Rep.	Hering Dem.	Baker Rep.	Straus Dem.	Urner Rep.	Magruder Dem.	Parran Rep.
Allegany	3,022	4,022	2,750	3,914	2,890	3,743	2,751	3,796
Anne Arundel	2,598	2,536	2,338	1,620	2,156	1,205	2,016	1,252
Baltimore city	46,094	41,661	46,258	38,389	44,167	38,008	44,235	37,183
Baltimore county	9,285	6,937	9,272	6,428	9,042	6,589	9,132	6,326
Calvert	753	952	692	592	722	718	625	886
Caroline	1,653	1,437	1,593	1,367	1,550	1,303	1,574	1,343
Carroll	3,264	3,053	3,210	3,009	3,187	3,003	3,177	2,957
Cecil	2,292	1,954	2,186	1,902	2,157	1,889	2,130	1,889
Charles	878	1,310	861	1,090	871	977	818	982
Dorchester	2,160	2,269	2,036	2,121	1,927	2,105	1,905	2,160
Frederick	4,355	5,443	4,331	5,403	4,002	5,716	4,232	5,362
Garrett	695	1,636	695	1,636	695	1,636	695	1,636
Harford	2,731	2,187	2,648	2,156	2,653	2,098	2,643	2,057
Howard	1,965	1,041	1,951	961	1,852	957	1,825	983
Kent	1,616	1,421	1,552	1,427	1,527	1,285	1,509	1,232
Montgomery	2,830	2,326	2,808	2,287	2,794	2,283	2,775	2,188
Prince George's	1,823	1,865	1,649	1,356	1,591	1,242	1,765	1,193
Queen Anne's	1,497	968	1,424	990	1,486	911	1,464	918
St. Mary's	922	1,084	682	616	608	452	601	534
Somerset	1,659	1,587	1,629	1,119	1,625	824	1,604	791
Talbot	1,640	1,263	1,611	1,087	1,591	1,125	1,565	1,076
Washington	3,734	3,949	3,710	3,794	3,617	3,822	3,514	3,514
Wicomico	2,483	1,828	2,457	1,799	2,380	1,782	2,362	1,766
Worcester	2,268	1,300	2,247	975	2,206	961	2,173	909
Totals	102,167	94,009	100,540	86,038	97,296	83,034	97,090	82,933

WRECK OF COAL TRAIN ON NEW B. & O. R. R. BRIDGE.

On September 23, 1908, a loaded coal train sank through the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad bridge over the Susquehanna river between Perryville and Havre de Grace. A locomotive and four cars passed over safely, six cars were left on the portion of the bridge not affected and 12 cars went down 100 feet into the river, with a 377-foot span of the bridge weighing thousands of tons. No lives were lost and only one man was injured.

VOTE FOR CONGRESS, 1908.

First District.

Counties.	Covington, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Wheatley, Pro.
Caroline	1862	1527	95
Cecil	2761	2187	52
Dorchester	2703	2522	68
Kent	1861	1638	27
Queen Anne's	2052	1242	88
Somerset	1569	1732	132
Talbot	2056	1858	82
Wicomico	2607	2348	131
Worcester	1910	1493	193
Totals	19381	16547	868

Second District.

Balto. City and Counties	Talbott, Dem.	Garrett, Rep.	Grill, Pro.
Baltimore	10680	8748	277
Carroll	3485	3142	145
Harford	2938	2405	91
Baltimore City—			
15 and 16 Wards,	4423	4745	188
Totals	21526	19040	701

Geo. W. Yellott, 1.

Third District.

Baltimore City.	Wolf, Dem.	Krommiller, Rep.	Whitehurst, Pro.	Jarboe, Soc.
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 22 Wards; 9, 10, 11, 13 Precincts, 18th Ward	14510	14772	267	531

Fourth District.

Baltimore City.	Gill, Jr., Dem.	Hill, Rep.	Woods, Pro.
9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19 and 20 Wards — 1, 2, 3 and 12 Precincts, 18th Ward	18562	16626	449

Fifth District.

Counties and Balto. City Wards.	Smith, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	James, Pro.	Davis, Soc.
21, 23 and 24 Wards, and 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 Precincts, 18th Ward	4946	4796	99	163
Anne Arundel	3171	2773	65	33
Calvert	619	1009	55	18
Charles	1050	1746	72	30
Howard	1639	1048	47	1
Prince George's,	2495	2537	62	28
St. Mary's	820	1148	109	18
Totals	14740	15057	509	291

Sixth District.

Counties.	Lewis, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Cuppett, Pro.	Young, Soc.
Allegany	4741	4534	220	226
Frederick	4879	5431	214	41
Garrett	1034	1981	114	20
Montgomery	3184	2311	132	55
Washington	4235	4362	131	97
Totals	18073	18619	811	439

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MARYLAND.

Apportionment as made by the Act of 1902 of the General Assembly, Ch. 136.

I.—Worcester.
Somerset.
Wicomico.
Dorchester.
Talbot.
Queen Anne's.
Caroline.
Kent.
Cecil.

II.—Harford.
Carroll.
Baltimore co.
Baltimore City: Ward 15.
Ward 16.

III.—Balto. City: Ward 1.
Ward 2.
Ward 3.
Ward 4.
Ward 5.
Ward 6.
Ward 7.
Ward 8.
Ward 22.
Ward 18—Pr 9, 10, 11, 13.

IV.—Balto City: Ward 9.
Ward 10.
Ward 11.
Ward 12.
Ward 13.
Ward 14.
Ward 17.
Ward 19.
Ward 20.
Ward 18—Pr 1, 2, 3, 12.

V.—St. Mary's.
Charles.
Calvert.
P. George's.
Anne Arundel.
Howard.
Baltimore City: Ward 21.
Ward 23.
Ward 24.
Ward 18—Pr 4, 5, 6, 7, 8.

VI.—Allegany.
Garrett.
Washington.
Frederick.
Montgomery.

The wards of Baltimore City are as numbered by Acts of 1901, Chapter 8.

VOTE FOR ELECTORS.

The official canvass gave the highest Taft elector 605 more votes than the highest Bryan elector and declared two Republican and six Democratic electors elected. Mr. J. H. Robinson, Republican, was elected, receiving 116,513 votes, while Mr. J. Enos Ray, Jr., the highest Democratic elector, received 115,908 votes. Mr. A. A. Towers, Republican, was elected, receiving 113,803 votes, or more than was received by the three Democratic electors who received the fewest votes. The electoral vote was:

DEMOCRATIC.

County.	Ray, Jr.	Denny.	Brown, Jr.	Williams.	Biedler.	Linthicum.	Hellen.	Conley.
Allegany	4,791	4,763	4,761	4,760	4,757	4,757	4,757	4,759
Anne Arundel.	3,435	3,413	3,414	3,411	3,411	3,408	3,405	3,408
Balto. County.	10,297	9,945	9,942	9,931	9,926	9,934	9,930	9,934
Calvert	714	699	699	700	697	698	703	697
Caroline	1,945	1,878	1,877	1,876	1,877	1,875	1,878	1,883
Carroll	3,641	3,676	3,639	3,641	3,641	3,637	3,642	3,649
Cecil	2,847	2,833	2,829	2,828	2,827	2,829	2,828	2,833
Charles	1,167	1,162	1,170	1,164	1,163	1,163	1,164	1,164
Dorchester ...	2,769	2,767	2,769	2,768	2,768	2,768	2,771	2,766
Frederick	5,158	5,043	5,034	5,033	5,029	5,031	5,034	5,053
Garrett	1,121	1,103	1,103	1,101	1,102	1,101	1,102	1,118
Harford	3,148	3,067	3,068	3,067	3,058	3,057	3,060	3,068
Howard	1,764	1,713	1,709	1,716	1,709	1,711	1,708	1,707
Kent	1,939	1,913	1,920	1,913	1,915	1,918	1,919	1,923
Montgomery...	3,351	3,251	3,239	3,240	3,237	3,235	3,234	3,248
Pr. George's..	2,680	2,666	2,670	2,666	2,666	2,664	2,666	2,668
Queen Anne's.	2,086	2,078	2,081	2,079	2,080	2,081	2,090	2,088
St. Mary's....	1,021	1,004	1,003	1,001	996	993	996	1,004
Somerset	1,627	1,623	1,622	1,624	1,622	1,621	1,623	1,623
Talbot	2,025	2,019	2,018	2,020	2,016	2,018	2,016	2,015
Washington....	4,518	4,441	4,437	4,434	4,434	4,434	4,428	4,425
Wicomico.....	2,751	2,729	2,762	2,725	2,719	2,718	2,719	2,717
Worcester.....	1,974	1,976	1,971	1,965	1,967	1,963	1,968	1,974
Balto. City...	49,139	48,399	48,229	48,214	48,133	48,209	47,934	47,911
Totals	115,908	114,161	113,930	113,877	113,750	113,823	113,575	113,635

REPUBLICAN.

County.	Robinson.	Towers.	Adkins.	Kenny.	Brooks.	Burgess.	Thomas.	Bomberger.
Allegany	5,178	5,132	5,134	5,127	5,130	5,124	5,126	5,125
Anne Arundel.	2,926	2,924	2,915	2,918	2,915	2,919	2,918	2,913
Balto. County.	10,197	9,619	9,581	9,571	9,566	9,563	9,560	9,573
Calvert	1,070	1,067	1,067	1,068	1,067	1,067	1,068	1,069
Caroline	1,584	1,542	1,521	1,517	1,526	1,521	1,520	1,527
Carroll	3,406	3,351	3,348	3,351	3,349	3,357	3,356	3,358
Cecil	2,378	2,317	2,319	2,311	2,306	2,308	2,305	2,308
Charles	1,643	1,638	1,639	1,639	1,639	1,640	1,640	1,638
Dorchester....	2,627	2,623	2,621	2,619	2,619	2,622	2,620	2,620
Frederick	5,966	5,779	5,761	5,756	5,755	5,754	5,753	5,747
Garrett	2,055	2,045	2,040	2,043	2,038	2,040	2,041	2,054
Harford	2,742	2,566	2,559	2,554	2,556	2,556	2,554	2,551
Howard	1,276	1,238	2,131	1,234	1,230	1,234	1,232	1,256
Kent	1,753	1,731	1,728	1,727	1,728	1,728	1,726	1,725
Montgomery...	2,805	2,629	2,606	2,605	2,601	2,601	2,602	2,600
Pr. George's..	2,639	2,635	2,635	2,633	2,634	2,635	2,631	2,633
Queen Anne's.	1,135	1,130	1,123	1,121	1,124	1,121	1,119	1,116
St. Mary's....	1,333	1,323	1,324	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,322	1,322
Somerset	1,912	1,907	1,907	1,906	1,905	1,903	1,902	1,903
Talbot	1,908	1,905	1,904	1,903	1,902	1,903	1,902	1,903
Washington...	4,650	4,604	4,602	4,596	4,599	4,597	4,591	4,590
Wicomico	2,273	2,250	2,241	2,238	2,241	2,235	2,235	2,234
Worcester	1,529	1,515	1,517	1,514	1,514	1,514	1,515	1,515
Balto. City...	51,528	50,333	50,247	50,088	50,175	50,048	50,029	49,963
Totals	116,513	113,803	113,570	113,364	113,444	113,315	113,268	113,252

PROHIBITION.

	Balto. City.	State.
Levering	1082	3302
Kleinle	999	3097
Anthony	997	3098
Norris	984	3063
Whitehurst	999	3075
Gisriel	991	3073
Feldmeyer	990	3073
Sappington	991	3111

SOCIALIST.

	Balto. City.	State.
Taylor	1413	2323
Powers	1329	2166
Claggett	1340	2169
Warfield	1311	2149
Smiley	1307	2128
Grove	1300	2145
Weber	1295	2138
Adams	1305	2192

INDEPENDENCE.

	Balto. City.	State.
Briscoe	261	485
Trainor	228	423
Winkleman	239	440
Gordy	216	403
Payrleitner	227	435
Sir	221	415
Hammond	232	460
Simons	....	1
Meyer	...	1

VIRGINIA STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor—Claude A. Swanson, 4 years from February 1, 1906; $5,000.
Lieutenant-Governor—J. Taylor Ellyson, 4 years from February 1, 1906; $500.
Attorney-General—William A. Anderson, 4 years from February 1, 1906; $4,000.
Secretary of Commonwealth—D. Q. Eggleston, $2,800.
Auditor of Public Accounts—Morton Marye, $4,000.
Second Auditor—John G. Dew, $2,500 and commissions.
Treasurer—A. W. Harman, Jr., $2,000 and commissions.
Supt. Public Instruction—Joseph D. Eggleston, Jr., $3,500.
Register Land Office—John W. Richardson, $2,100.
Adjutant-General—Charles J. Anderson, $2,400.
Commissioner of Agriculture — George W. Koiner, $2,800.
Supt. Public Printing—Davis Bottom, $2,000.
Supt. Penitentiary—E. F. Morgan, $2,250.
Com. of Hospitals for the Insane—J. M. Bauserman, $2,000.
Commissioner of Labor—Jas. F. Doherty, $2,000.
Librarian—H. R. McIlwaine, $2,500.

CORPORATION COMMISSION.

Robert R. Prentis, Va; term expires February 1, 1910; $4,000.
Joseph E. Willard, Fairfax county; term expires February 1, 1912; $4,000.
William F. Rhea, of Bristol, Washington county; February 1, 1914; $4,000.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Governor, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Attorney-General; Charles W. Kent, Charlottesville; N. B. Tucker, Jr., Lexington; J. L. Jarman, Farmville; S. R. McChesney, Bristol; M. M. Lynch, Winchester; R. C. Stearns, Secretary, Richmond.

BOARD OF FISHERIES.

W. McD. Lee, Chairman, Irvington; George B. Keezell, Keezeltown; R. A. James, Danville; Bland Massie, Massie's Mill; S. Wilkins Matthews, Secretary, postoffice, Assawoman; E. L. C. Scott, clerk, Richmond, Va.

STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

R. W. Martin, President, Lynchburg; R. B. James, Danville; A. S. Priddy, Marion.

VIRGINIA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND THE BLIND.

This school is located at Staunton, Augusta county. W. A. Bowles, Superintendent.

STATE HOSPITALS.

Eastern, Williamsburg — Dr. O. C. Brunk, Superintendent.
Western, Staunton—Dr. J. S. De Jarnette, Superintendent.
Southwestern, Marion—Dr. A. S. Priddy, Superintendent.
Central — Colored — Near Petersburg—Dr. W. F. Drewry, Superintendent.

SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS.

R. H. Cardwell, Richmond; S. G. Whittle, Martinsville; James Keith, President, Richmond; John A. Buchanan, Emory; George M. Harrison, Staunton.

TERMS.

Richmond — November, January and March; H. Stewart Jones, Clerk.
Staunton—September; Joseph A. Waddell, Clerk.
Wytheville—June; James M. Kelly, Clerk.

FEDERAL JUDICIAL OFFICERS IN VIRGINIA.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS—FOURTH CIRCUIT.

Meets at Richmond on first Tuesday in February, first Tuesday in May and first Tuesday in November. Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice of the United States, Presiding Judge. Nathan Goff and Jeter C. Pritchard, Circuit Judges. Henry T. Meloney, Clerk. Claude M. Dean, Deputy Clerk.

EASTERN DISTRICT.

Circuit Court	Nathan Goff	Clarksburg, W. Va.
Circuit Judge	Jeter C. Pritchard	Asheville, N. C.
District Judge	Edmund Waddill, Jr.	Richmond, Va.
District Attorney	L. L. Lewis	Richmond, Va.
Assistant District Attorney	Robert H. Talley	Richmond, Va.
Marshal	Morgan Treat	West Point, Va.

CLERKS OF CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS.

Clerk Circuit Court	Joseph P. Brady	Richmond, Va.
Deputy Clerk District Court	Joseph P. Brady	Richmond, Va.
Deputy Clerk District Court	R. W. P. Garnett	Alexandria, Va.
Clerk District Court	George E. Bowden	Norfolk, Va.
Deputy Clerk Circuit Court	George E. Bowden	Norfolk, Va.

TIME AND PLACE OF HOLDING COURT.

Circuit and District Courts—First Monday in April and October, at Richmond. First Monday in January and July, at Alexandria. First Monday in May and November, at Norfolk.

FEDERAL JUDICIAL OFFICERS IN VIRGINIA—Continued.

WESTERN DISTRICT.

Circuit Judge	Nathan Goff	Clarksburg, W. Va.
Circuit Judge	Jeter C. Pritchard	Asheville, N. C.
District Judge	Henry Clay McDowell	Lynchburg, Va.
District Attorney	Thomas L. Moore	Christiansburg, Va.
Assistant District Attorney	Harris Hoge	Roanoke, Va.
Marshal	S. Brown Allen	Staunton, Va.

CLERKS OF CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS.

William McCauley	Lynchburg, Va.
Stanley W. Martin	Danville, Va.
Peyton Gray	Abingdon, Va.
A. K. Fletcher	Harrisonburg, Va.

TIME AND PLACE OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit and District Courts—At Lynchburg, Tuesday after second Monday in March and September. At Danville, Tuesday after second Monday in April and November. At Abingdon, Tuesday after first Monday in May and October. At Harrisonburg, Tuesday after first Monday in June and December. At Charlottesville, second Monday in January. At Roanoke, second Monday in February.

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE OF VIRGINIA.

For the term of four years, commencing the second Wednesday in January, 1908.

1. Washington, Smyth, and city of Bristol—A. T. Lincoln, Marion.
2. Scott, Lee, and Wise—J. C. Noel, Pennington Gap.
3. Buchanan, Dickenson, Russell, and Tazewell—Roland E. Chase, Clintwood.
4. Roanoke county, Montgomery, and cities of Roanoke and Radford—John M. Hart, Roanoke.
5. Giles, Bland, Pulaski, and Wythe—A. P. Strother, Pearisburg.
6. Carroll, Grayson, and Patrick—J. M. Parsons, Independence.
7. Craig, Botetourt, Alleghany, Bath, and city of Clifton Forge—F. W. King, Clifton Forge.
8. Rockingham — George B. Keezell, Keezeltown.
9. Augusta, Highland, and city of Staunton—Edward Echols, Staunton.
10. Shenandoah, Frederick, and city of Winchester—Robt. M. Ward, Winchester.
11. Fauquier, and Loudoun—Geo. Latham Fletcher, Warrenton.
12. Clark, Page, and Warren—R. S. Parks, Luray.
13. Spotsylvania, Stafford, Louisa, and city of Fredericksburg—Frederick Wilmer Sims, Louisa.
14. Alexandria county, Prince William, Fairfax, and city of Alexandria—R. E. Thornton, Fairfax.
15. Culpeper, Madison, Rappahannock, and Orange—F. P. Carter, Washington.
16. Goochland, Powhatan, Chesterfield, and city of Manchester—J. B. Watkins, Midlothian.
17. Albemarle, Greene, and city of Charlottesville—N. B. Early, Jr., Dawsonville.
18. Appomattox, Buckingham, Fluvanna, and Charlotte—Wm. C. White, Hardware.
19. Amherst and Nelson—Aubrey E. Strode, Amherst.
20. Campbell and city of Lynchburg—Don. P. Halsey, Lynchburg.
21. Halifax—H. A. Edmondson, Houston.
22. Bedford, Rockbridge, and city of Buena Vista—J. Randolph Tucker, Bedford City.
23. Pittsylvania, Henry, and city of Danville—W. A. Garrett, Ridgeway.
24. Pittsylvania and city of Danville—George T. Rison, Chatham.
25. Mecklenburg and Brunswick—J. D. Elam, Ebony.
26. Franklin and Floyd—G. O. McAlexander, Endicott.
27. Greensville, Sussex, Surry, and Prince George—A. R. Hobbs, Disputanta.
28. Nottoway, Amelia, Lunenburg, Prince Edward, and Cumberland —Wm. Hodges Mann, Nottoway.
29. Dinwiddie and city of Petersburg —Chas. T. Lassiter, Petersburg,
30. Isle of Wight, Southampton, and Nansemond—E. E. Holland, Suffolk.
31. Norfolk city—W. W. Salee, Norfolk.
32. Caroline, Hanover, and King William—Chas. U. Gravvatt, Port Royal.
33. Norfolk county and city of Portsmouth—John A. Lesnor, Norfolk.
34. King George, Richmond, Westmoreland, Lancaster, and Northumberland—C. Harding Walker, Heathsville.
35. Henrico, New Kent, Charles City, James City, and city of Williamsburg—T. Ashby Wickham, Richmond.
36. Elizabeth city, York, Warwick, and city of Newport News—Saxon W. Holt, Newport News.
37. Accomac, Northampton and Princess Anne—Ben. T. Gunter, Accomac.
38. Richmond city—E. C. Folkes and A. C. Harman, Richmond.
39. King and Queen, Middlesex, Essex, Gloucester, and Mathews—John R. Saunders, Saluda.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES OF VIRGINIA.

For the term of two years, commencing the second Wednesday in January, 1908.

Accomac—John R. Rew, Parksley.
Albemarle and Charlottesville—T. M. Dunn, Free Union, and D. H. Pitts, Scottsville.
Alexandria City and County—James R. Caton, Alexandria.
Alleghany and Craig—N. E. Spessard, New Castle.
Amherst—H. S. Myers, Forks of Buffalo.
Appomattox—T. J. Stratton, Spout Spring.
Amelia and Nottoway—J. A. Sydnor, Mannboro.
Augusta and Staunton—John W. Churchman, Staunton, and S. H. Walker, Weyers Cave.
Bath, Highland, Buena Vista and Rockbridge—S. W. Sterrett, Hightown.
Bedford—Henry C. Lowry, Bedford City, and Thomas S. West, Bellevue.
Botetourt—G. W. Breckenridge, Fincastle.
Brunswick—R. S. Powell, Woodview.
Buckingham and Cumberland—Alex. S. Hall, Greyburn.
Campbell—H. C. Featherston, Lynchburg.
Caroline—David B. Powers, Jr., Port Royal.
Carroll—I. W. Surratt, Sylvatus.
Charlotte—B. D. Adams, Red Oak.
Chesterfield—W. W. Baker, Hallsboro.
Chesterfield, Powhatan and Manchester—Willis C. Pulliam, Manchester.
Clarke and Warren—M. M. Johnson, Front Royal.
Culpeper—A. A. Bell, Culpeper.
Dickenson and Wise—S. H. Sutherland, Clintwood.
Dinwiddie—Thomas E. Clarke, Sutherland.
Elizabeth City and Accomac—Harry R. Houston, Hampton.
Fairfax—Walter Tansil Oliver, Fairfax.
Fauquier—M. M. Green, Warrenton.
Fauquier and Loudoun—John O. Daniel, Leesburg, R. F. D.
Floyd—D. L. Eller, Posey.
Franklin—Joseph H. Chitwood, Rocky Mount.
Frederick and Winchester—R. E. Byrd, Winchester.
Giles and Bland—Martin Williams, Pearisburg.
Goochland and Fluvanna—John G. Luce, Sabot.
Gloucester—J. N. Stubbs, Woods X Roads.
Grayson—L. K. Cornett, Elk Creek.
Halifax—Joseph Stebbins, Jr., South Boston, and John W. Hodges, Lennig.
Hanover—Rosewell Page, Richmond.
Henrico—C. W. Throckmorton, Richmond.
Henry—Geo. L. Richardson, Martinsville.
Isle of Wight—W. E. Howle, Ferguson's Wharf.
King and Queen and Essex—James M. Lewis, Miller's Tavern.
King William and Hanover—Thomas H. Edwards, West Point.
Lancaster and Richmond—John Curlett, Whealton.
Lee—C. D. Tyler, Jonesville.
Loudoun—Fenton M. Love, Hamilton.
Louisa—Carl H. Nolting, Trevillians.
Lunenburg—S. H. Love, Oral Oaks.
Lynchburg—Tipton D. Jennings, Lynchburg.
Madison and Greene—James E. Thrift, Madison.
Mathews and Middlesex—W. D. Evans, Saluda.
Mecklenburg—S. P. Read, Palmer's Spring.
Montgomery and Radford—Charles A. Johnston, Christiansburg.
Nansemond—Robert W. Withers, Suffolk.
Nelson—George W. Whitehead, Roseland.
Newport News—W. E. Barrett, Newport News.
New Kent, Charles City, James City, York, Warwick and City of Williamsburg—W. E. Gogaffan, Harris Grove.
Norfolk City—William W. Old, Jr., Norfolk, and Merritt T. Cooke, Norfolk.
Norfolk County—E. W. Owens, Portsmouth, and L. M. Silvester, Portsmouth.
Northampton and Accomac—John T. Wilkins, III., Eastville.
Northumberland and Westmoreland—T. A. Jett, Reedville.
Orange—C. C. Taliaferro, Orange.
Page and Rappahannock—D. S. Louderback, Shenandoah.
Patrick—D. H. Wood, Elamsville.
Pittsylvania and Danville—S. H. Wilson, Byrdville, W. N. Brown, Danville, and S. F. Clement, Sandy Level.
Petersburg—R. B. Willcox, Jr., Petersburg.
Portsmouth—C. N. Markham.
Prince Edward—John J. Owen, Green Bay.
Prince William—Tyson Janney, Occoquan.
Princess Anne—Geo. T. Snead, Pungo.
Pulaski—O. C. Brewer, Pulaski.
Rockingham—H. M. Rogers, Mt. Crawford, and P. B. F. Good, Montevideo.
Richmond City—Edwin P. Cox, Eugene C. Massie, Harry C. Glenn, Hill Montague and C. E. Wingo.
Roanoke City—A. B. Hunt, Roanoke.
Roanoke County—A. M. Bowman, Salem.
Rockbridge and Buena Vista—J. S. Craig, Goshen.
Russell—William D. Griffith, Honaker.
Scott—C. S. Pendleton, Rye Cove.
Shenandoah—Burder B. Bowman, Edinburg.
Spotsylvania and Fredericksburg—C. O'Connor Goodrich, Fredericksburg.
Smyth—J. H. Wissler, Cedar Springs.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES OF VIRGINIA —Continued.

Southampton—J. W. Williams, Courtland.
Stafford and King George—R. C. L. Moncure, Falmouth.
Sussex and Greenesville—J. S. Weaver, Emporia.
Surry and Prince George—William B. Daniel, Templeton.
Tazewell and Buchanan—Deskin Green, Point Lick.
Washington and Bristol City—S. L. Millard, Bristol, and Alexander Stuart, Abingdon.
Wythe—Harry G. Robinson, Graham Forge.

HOLIDAYS OBSERVED IN VIRGINIA.

January 1, January 19 (Lee's birthday), February 22 (Washington's birthday), May 30 (Confederate memorial day), June 3 in public schools (Jefferson Davis' birthday), July 4, September 2 (Labor day); November, Thanksgiving day (usually 4th Thursday); Christmas day. There is Saturday half holiday.

WEST VIRGINIA STATE OFFICERS.

Governor—William M. O. Dawson,* Charleston, Kanawha County. Salary, $5,000.
Secretary of State—Chas. W. Swisher,† Fairmont, Marion County, $4,000.
Auditor—Arnold C. Scherr, Keyser, Mineral County, $4,500.
Treasurer—Newton Ogdin, St. Marys, Pleasants County, $2,500.
Attorney-General — William G. Conley, Kingwood, Mason County, $2,500.
Superintendent Free Schools—Thomas C. Miller, Fairmont, Marion County. Salary, $3,000.
Adjutant - General — N. S. Burlew, Charlestown, Kanawha County, $1,500.
Commissioner of Banking—S. V. Matthews, Charlestown. Term expires May 22, 1911.
Commissioner of Labor—I. V. Barton, Wheeling. Term expires June 1, 1909.
Chief Mine Inspector—James W. Paul, Davis. Term expires June 30, 1909.
Judges of the Supreme Court—President, Geo. Poffenbarger, Point Pleasant, Mason County; H. C. McWorter, Charleston, Kanawha County, Henry Brannon, Weston, Lewis County; Wm. N. Miller, Parkersburg, Wood County; Ira E. Robinson, Grafton, Taylor County; clerk, W. B. Mathews, Charleston, Kanawha County. The salary of the judge is $4,500, of the clerk $1,500 and fees.

*Term ends March 4, 1909; Wm. E. Glasscock is his successor.
†To be succeeded in March by Stuart F. Reed, Clarksburg, W. Va.

NORTH CAROLINA STATE OFFICIALS.

STATE CAPITAL, RALEIGH.

Governor—Robert B. Glenn.
Private Secretary—A. H. Arrington.
Lieutenant-Governor—Francis D. Winston.

Secretary of State—J. Bryan Grimes.
Auditor—B. F. Dixon.
Treasurer—B. R. Lacy.
Superintendent of Public Instruction—J. Y. Joyner.
Attorney-General—Robert D. Gilmer.
Adjutant-General—T. R. Robertson.
Librarian—M. O. Sherrill.
Assistant Librarian—Miss Carrie E. Broughton.
Corporation Commissioners—Franklin McNeill, chairman; Samuel L. Rogers, E. C. Beddingfield.
Bureau of Labor and Printing—Henry B. Varner, commissioner; M. L. Shipman, assistant commissioner.
Department of Agriculture—W. A. Graham, commissioner and secretary; B. W. Kilgore, State chemist.

Governor, $4,000; Private Secretary, $2,000; Lieutenant-Governor, $6 a day while presiding over Senate; Secretary, of State $3,500;* Auditor, $3,000;* Treasurer, $3,500;* Superintendent of Public Instruction, $3,000* and actual traveling expenses; Attorney-General, $3,000;* Adjutant-General, $1,600; Librarian, $1,500; Assistant Librarian, $600; Corporation Commissioners, $3,000 each; Commissioner of Labor and Printing, $1,500; Commissioner of Agriculture, $3,000.

*Beginning January 1, 1909.

BOARD OF TRADE OF BALTIMORE.

President—Charles C. Macgill.
Treasurer—Wm. B. Willson.
Secretary—Wm. H. Love.
Vice-Presidents—Thornton Rollins, John M. Nelson, William Cunningham, David Hutzler.

STATE OFFICERS OF DELAWARE.

Governor, Preston Lea, R., 1909, Wilmington, $2,000.
Lieutenant-Governor, Isaac T. Parker, R., 1909, Wilmington. Fees.
Secretary of State, Joseph L. Cahall, R., 1909, Georgetown, $1,500 and Fees.
Attorney-General, Robert H. Richards, R., 1909, Wilmington, $2,500.
Deputy Attorney-General Daniel O. Hastings, Wilmington.
Deputy Attorney-General James M. Satterfield, Dover.
Deputy Attorney-General Charles S. Richards, Georgetown.
Treasurer, Thomas N. Rawlins, R., 1909, Seaford, $1,450 and Fees.
Auditor, Thomas C. Roe, R., 1909, Dover, $2,000.
Insurance Commissioner, Dr. G. W. Marshall, R., 1909, Milford, $2,000 and Fees.
State Chemist, Theodore R. Wolfe, R., 1909, Newark.
Collector Oyster Revenue, Charles G. Wright, R., 1909, Dover, $700.
Fish Commissioner, Charles J. Luff, R., 1909, Wyoming, $500.

DELAWARE JUDICIARY.

Chief Justice, Charles B. Lore, D., 1909, Wilmington.....$4,500

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

Ignatius C. Grubb, D., 1909, Wilmington.....$4,000
Newcastle County, W. C. Spruance, R., 1909, Wilmington..... 4,000
Kent County, James Pennewill, R., 1909, Dover..... 4,000
Sussex County, W. H. Boyce, D., 1909, Georgetown..... 4,000
Chancellor, John R. Nicholson, D., 1909, Dover..... 4,500
Court Stenographer, Edmond C. Hardesty, D..... 2,000

Schools.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Preston Lea, Governor.....President.
Thomas C. Roe, Auditor of Accounts.....Secretary.

SUPERINTENDENTS.

Arthur R. Spaid, New Castle County.....Wilmington, Del.
James E. Carroll, Kent County.....Dover, Del.
John D. Brooks, Sussex County.....Milford, Del.

Members of the General Assembly,

SESSION BEGINNING JANUARY 1ST, 1907.

State Senators.

George W. Sparks, 1312 Jefferson street, Wilmington, Del.
Thomas M. Monaghan, 700 W. Fourth street, Wilmington, Del.
William H. Miller.....Henry Clay.
John M. Mendinhall.....Newport.
John W. Morrison.....Christiana.
David C. Rose.....Newark.
Edward Hart.....Townsend.
Thomas C. Moore.....Smyrna.
John W. Houston.....Clayton.
Remsen C. Barnard.....Camden.
William T. Jester.....Harrington.
Alvan B. Conner.....Felton.
Samuel E. Reed.....Ellendale.
Joseph Iliffe.....Millsboro.
James Rowland, Jr.....Lewes.
David Harley Boyce.....Laurel.
Archie B. Lingo.....Trinity.
Levi G. Sterner, secretary, Camden, Del.

Representatives.

Benjamin B. Allen, N. W. Cor. A and Herald street, Wilmington.
Frank R. Paradee, 1021 Kirkwood street, Wilmington.
Robert Keenan, 900 W. 11th street, Wilmington.
Dr. Thomas O. Cooper, 311 West street, Wilmington.
Joseph E. McCafferty, 220 W. Van Buren street, Wilmington.
Jeremiah B. Harvey, Boothwyne, R. F. D. No. 3.
Darlington Flinn.....Marshallton.
Isaac Richards.....Hockessin.
John P. Wilson.....Newark.
Chauncey P. Holcomb.....New Castle.
William H. Evans.....Newark.
Richard T. Cann, Jr.....Kirkwood.
Alexander P. Corbit.....Odessa.
Richard Hodgson.....Townsend.
Wilmer C. Staats.....Townsend.
William H. Baggs.....Smyrna.
Herman C. Taylor.....Dover.
Gamaliel Garrison.....Kenton.
Howard Rash.....Dover.
James A. Hirons.....Dover.
Thomas L. Cooper.....Marydel, Md.
Charles S. Conwell.....Wyoming.
Edward R. Knotts.....Felton.
Albert Harrington.....Harrington.
Luther F. Cubbage.....Milford.
William H. Richardson.....Milford.
Oliver A. Newton.....Bridgeville.
Joshua J. Lambden.....Seaford.
Noah H. James.....Laurel.
William H. Elliott.....Laurel.
James S. Donaway, Millsboro, R. F. D. No. 2.
William G. Williams.....Selbyville.
Henry O. Bennum, Jr.....Fairmount.
Dr. John W. Messick.....Georgetown.
James C. Palmer.....Milton.
William J. Swain, clerk, Bridgeville, Del.

CLOSE SEASON FOR GAME—NON-SHOOTING PERIODS.

The appended table shows the close seasons for game in detail in Maryland, in which county laws prevail.

Attention is called to the restrictions on shipment under the Federal and State laws:

The Federal law prohibits shipment from the State of game killed in violation of the laws of that State; that is, game killed during the close season, by illegal methods, or for sale or export when sale or export is prohibited by the State. Penalty, fine not exceeding $200. (Carrier and consignee may also be liable.)

The Federal law also prohibits shipment of game from the State at any time in packages not marked so that name and address of shipper and nature of contents may be readily ascertained by inspection of the outside of the package. Penalty, fine not exceeding $200. (Carrier and consignee may also be liable.)

The State law prohibits shipment under certain conditions, as shown in each case below the close-season table.

Details in regard to shipment, sale, and licenses are contained in Farmers' Bulletin No. 336, Game Laws for 1908, which may be had free upon application to the Secretary of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

The first date of the close season and the first date of the open season are given, hence open seasons may be found by reversing the dates. (If the close season is January 1-September 1, the open season will be September 1-January 1.)

Additional Provisions.

Close Seasons.—1. Imported Pheasants.—December 25-November 1, except in the following counties: Anne Arundel, December 25-November 15; Howard, December 25-November 10; Prince George's, December 26-November 10; Dorchester, February 1-November 10; Wicomico and Worcester, February 1-November 10.

2. Plover, Snipe, Rail and Woodcock.—Plover in Cecil, February 2-September 1; in Somerset, unprotected; Snipe in Kent, June 1-March 16; Rail in Caroline January 16-September 15, on Patapsco and Potomac rivers, November 1-September 5 and in Talbot, January 1-September 10; Woodcock season open in July in Baltimore City, Calvert, Frederick, and Howard.

Game Laws of Maryland.

THE CLOSE SEASONS ARE AS FOLLOWS.

COUNTIES.	SQUIRREL.	RABBIT.	QUAIL (PARTRIDGE).	GROUSE (PHEASANT[1])	WILD TURKEY
Allegany	Jan. 2—Sept. 1	Jan. 2—Nov. 1.	Jan. 2—Nov. 1.	Jan. 2—Nov. 1.	Jan. 2—Nov. 1.
Anne Arundel	Dec. 24—Sept. 1	Dec. 25—Nov. 15.	Dec. 25—Nov. 15.	Dec. 25—Nov. 15.	.....
Baltimore[6]	Nov. 2—Sept. 15	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.
Baltimore city	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Oct. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.
Calvert	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 5.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.
Caroline	Jan. 16—Sept. 1	Jan. 16—Nov. 15.	Jan. 16—Nov. 15.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.
Carroll	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.	.....
Cecil	Dec. 26—Sept. 1	Dec. 25—Oct. 25.	Dec. 25—Oct. 25.	Dec. 25—Nov. 15.	.....
Charles	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Jan. 15—Oct. 15.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.
Dorchester	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Jan. 1—Nov. 1.	Jan. 1—Nov. 1.	Feb. 1—Nov. 10.	Feb. 1—Nov. 10.
Frederick[3]	Nov. 15—Sept. 1	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Jan. 15—Nov. 15.
Garrett	.....	Feb. 1—Nov. 1.	Dec. 1—Nov. 1.	Dec. 1—Nov. 1.	Dec. 1—Nov. 1.
Harford[5]	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Dec. 1—Nov. 1.	Dec. 1—Nov. 1.	Dec. 1—Nov. 1.	.....
Howard	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.
Kent	Nov. 1—Sept. 2	Dec. 25—Nov. 2.	Dec. 25—Nov. 2.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	All the year.
Montgomery	Dec. 15—Aug. 1	Dec. 20—Nov. 1.	Dec. 20—Nov. 1.	Jan. 1—Sept. 1.	Mar. 1—Nov. 1.
Patuxent river[4]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prince George's[6]	.....	Dec. 26—Nov. 9.	Dec. 26—Nov. 9.	Dec. 26—Nov. 9.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.
Queen Anne's	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Dec. 25—Nov. 15.	Dec. 25—Nov. 15.	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.	.....
St. Mary's	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Jan. 16—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.	.....
Somerset	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Jan. 1—Nov. 15.	Jan. 15—Nov. 15.	.....	.....
Talbot	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Jan. 1—Nov. 2.	Jan. 1—Nov. 2.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.	Dec. 25—Nov. 1.
Washington	Jan. 1—Sept. 1	Dec. 1—Nov. 1.	Dec. 1—Nov. 1.	Jan. 1—Nov. 1.	Jan. 1—Nov. 1.
Wicomico	Feb. 15—Sept. 1	Jan. 15—Nov. 15.	Jan. 15—Nov. 15.	Feb. 1—Nov. 10.	Feb. 1—Nov. 10.
Worcester	Dec. 1—Sept. 1	Jan. 15—Nov. 15.	Jan. 15—Nov. 15.	Feb. 1—Nov. 10.	Feb. 1—Nov. 10.

3. Wood or Summer Duck.—Charles, April 10-October 1; Dorchester, January 1-August 1; Somerset, January 1-September 1; Talbot and Wicomico, January 1-September 10; Worcester, March 1-September 1.

4. Goose, Brant and Swan.—Same as duck, except as follows: Caroline, April 10-November 1: Charles, April 10-November 1 (?); Patuxent river, goose, April 15-September 2; Somerset, goose, April 1-November 1.

5. Wild Fowl of All kinds.—On Bohemia, Elk, and Sassafras rivers, April 1-November 1 (except Plum Point to Locust Point, Elk river, April 10-November 1), and Tuesdays, Thursdays and Sundays; Chester river in Kent county, above a line drawn from Cliff City to Spaniard Point, Tuesdays, Wed-

CLOSE SEASON FOR GAME—NON-SHOOTING PERIODS—Continued.

nesdays, Thursdays and Sundays: Great Choptank river, May 1-October 10; Magothy river, May 1-October 1, and Mondays, Wednesday, Fridays and Sundays; Patuxent river Sundays; Rhode and West rivers, May 1-October 1, and Tuesdays, Thursdays, Saturdays and Sundays; Severn river, May 1-October 1, and Tuesdays, Thursdays, Fridays and Sundays; Susquehanna Flats, April 1-November 1, and Tuesdays, Thursdays and Sundays, also Saturdays in November and December.

6. All Shooting Prohibited.—On election day in Baltimore, Cecil, Frederick and Harford counties; on Sundays in Baltimore, Prince George's and Washington counties and on Patuxent river, and October 10-November 1 in Frederick county.

Nonresident License.—Issued by Clerk of Circuit Court of county. Fees (including clerk fees) as follows: Allegany, $10.50; Baltimore, $5.25; Calvert, $10.50; Caroline, $5; Carroll, $10.50; Cecil, $5.50; Charles (rabbit, quail, and woodcock), $20.50; Dorchester, $5; Frederick, $15.50; Garrett, $25.50; Harford, $10.50; Howard, $8; Kent, $15.50 (if invited by landowner, $5.50); Montgomery, $15.50; Patuxent river, $11 (club license, $50); Prince George's, $20.50; Queen Anne's, $5; St. Mary's, $20.50; Somerset, $2.75; nonresident of State, $10.50; Talbot, $10; Washington, $10.50 (not required if written permission be secured from landowner or lessee); Wicomico, $10.50; Worcester (wild fowl), $10. Guests of landowners require no licenses, except

Game Laws of Maryland.

THE CLOSE SEASONS ARE AS FOLLOWS.

DOVE.	WOODCOCK.	REEDBIRD, RAIL (ORTOLAN).	PLOVER, SNIPE.	DUCK.
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Jan. 2—July 1.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	.....
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Aug. 16—June 14.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 12.....	Aug. 16—Mar. 2.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 15
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Dec. 25—Nov. 10.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 1
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Dec. 26—Nov. 12.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 1
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Dec. 25—Nov. 12.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 15
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Jan. 16—July 4.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 12.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 2—Sept. 15[4]
All the year.....	Dec. 25—July 15.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Sept. 1.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 1
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Dec. 25—Oct. 25.....	Feb. 2—Sept. 1.....	Dec. 25—Mar. 12.....	Apr. 10—Aug. 15
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Feb. 24—July 5.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 14
Jan 1—Aug. 1.....	Jan. 1—July 1.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov 135
All the year.....	Dec. 25—Nov. 12.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 1
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Dec. 1—Oct. 1.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 1
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Dec. 1—July 1.....	Dec. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 15
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Dec. 25—Nov. 12.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 1
Dec. 25—Aug. 1.....	Dec. 25—Nov. 2.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 12.....	Dec. 25—July 152.....	Apr. 25—Nov. 15
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Jan. 1—July 1.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 1
.....	.....	Jan. 1—Sept. 2.....	.....	Apr. 15—Sept. 24
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Dec. 26—June 30.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 12.....	May 1—Sept. 2.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 1
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Feb. 1—July 5.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 25—Nov. 1
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Feb. 25—July 4.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 1
Jan. 1—Aug. 10.....	Jan. 1—June 15.....	.....	May 1—Dec. 1.....	Apr. 1—Oct. 184
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Jan. 1—July 5.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 13.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 185
Sept. 15—Aug. 15.....	Dec. 1—Nov. 1.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	May 1—Aug. 15.....	Apr. 15—Nov. 1
All the year.....	Feb. 1—Sept. 15.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	Jan. 15—Nov. 15.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 13
Dec. 25—Aug. 15.....	Jan. 15—Nov. 15.....	Nov. 1—Sept. 1.....	.....	Apr. 10—Nov. 13

Deer—Allegany, Jan. 1-Oct. 15; Garrett, Jan. 1-Oct. 1; Washington, Jan. 1-Nov. 1.

Nongame Birds.—Most song and insectivorous birds, including robins, swallows and flickers, are protected throughout the year. In several counties, however, open seasons for robins have been provided, as follows: Calvert, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, October 1-March 1; Cecil, November 15-December 25; Harford, November 1-December 1; Kent, November 1-December 24, and Prince George, November 1-April 1.

Shipment of certain game prohibited at all times from the following counties: Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Caroline, Dorchester, Frederick, Garrett, Somerset, Wicomico, and Worcester. Shipment of game for sale from Calvert, Kent, Montgomery, Queen Anne's, and Washington.

in Allegany, Caroline, Dorchester, Garrett, Kent, Talbot and Worcester counties. Anne Arundel prohibits hunting by nonresidents of the county except by permission of landowners, and Kent prohibits hunting of waterfowl by nonresidents.

Resident License.—Fees (including clerk fees) as follows: Anne Arundel, pusher $2, booby and brush blind $5; Cecil, Elk and Bohemia rivers, sneak-boat $5.50, sink-box $10.50; Queen Anne's, booby blind, $2.50; Susquehanna Flats, sneak-boat $5.75, sink-box $20.75; Harford, sneak-boat $5.75, sink-box $20.75; Patuxent river, pusher license, $2.50; Somerset, hunting license, $1.25 (landowners exempt if hunting on their own premises).

CLOSE SEASON IN VIRGINIA.

EAST OF BLUE RIDGE.

Deer—Dec. 1-Sept. 1.
Squirrel—See below.*
Rabbit—Feb. 1-Nov. 1.
Quail (Partridge)—Feb. 1-Nov. 1.
Grouse (Pheasant)—Feb. 1-Nov. 1†.
Wild Turkey—Feb. 1-Nov. 1.
Dove—All the year.
Woodcock—Feb. 1-Nov. 1.
Rail (except Sora)—Jan. 1-July 20.
Plover, Snipe‡—Jan. 1-July 20.
Duck§—May 1-Oct. 15.

WEST OF BLUE RIDGE.

Deer—Dec. 1-Sept. 1.
Squirrel—See below.*
Rabbit—Feb. 1-Nov. 1.
Quail (Partridge)—Jan. 1-Nov. 1.
Grouse (Pheasant)—Jan. 1-Nov. 1.
Wild Turkey—Jan. 1-Nov. 1.
Dove—All the year.
Woodcock—Jan. 1-Nov. 1.
Rail (except Sora)—Jan. 1-July 20.
Plover, Snipe‡—Jan. 1-July 20.
Duck§—May 1-Oct. 15.

Close Seasons—Imported Pheasants, to January 1, 1909; Mud Hen, Gallinule, Surf Bird, Sandpiper, Willet, Tatler, Curlew, January 1-July 20; Goose, Brant and Swan, under "winter wild waterfowl," May 1-October 15. All wild fowl on Back Bay, Princess Anne county, on Wednesdays, Saturdays and Sundays.

Nongame Birds—All wild birds (except game birds and certain injurious species) protected throughout the year. No protection is given to English sparrows, crows, blackbirds, ricebirds, hawks, owls, eagles, doves, robin snipe, or English or Wilson snipe. An open season, February 15-April 1, is provided for robins.

Shipment.—Export of deer and game birds (except sora) prohibited.

Nonresident License.—Issued by county clerk. Fee (including clerk fee), $10. Licensee allowed to carry out of the State 1 deer, 50 quail, 10 grouse, 3 wild turkeys, 30 waterfowl, 25 of each kind of shore birds or 100 shore birds in all, lawfully killed by himself, if carrier exposed to view, and plainly labeled with his name and address.

*Alexandria county, to September 1, 1910; Isle of Wight and Southampton counties, January 15-September 1.
†Except in Accomac and Northampton counties, to March 14, 1909.
‡Except robin snipe and English (or Wilson) snipe.
§Except summer or wood duck, January 1-August 1.

CLOSE SEASON IN NORTH CAROLINA.

Non-residents are required to obtain a license from the clerk at the Superior Court of the county at a cost, including clerk's fee, of $10.25. This allows the holder to take out of the State 50 quail, 50 beach birds or snipe, 12 grouse and 2 wild turkeys in a season. A special $10 license, issued by the clerk of the Superior Court, is required of non-residents of the State hunting in Randolph county.

Kinds of game.	Close seasons.
Quail or partridge, Mar. 1-Nov. 1, as follows:	
Cherokee, Davidson, Duplin, Franklin, Macon, Montgomery, Swain	Mar. 1-Nov. 1.
Randolph, Wilson	Mar. 1-Nov. 15.
Catawba, Forsyth, Burke, Edgecombe, Nash	Feb. 15-Nov. 15.
Camden, Cabarrus, Currituck, Iredell, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Clay, Davie, Rowan	Mar. 1-Dec. 1.
Dare, Tyrrell, Vance	Mar. 1-Oct. 15.
Mecklenburg	Jan. 10-Dec. 1.
Henderson, Columbus, Richmond	Apr. 1-Nov. 15.
Hyde	Mar. 20-Oct. 15.
Madison	Feb. 1-Nov. 15.
Alexander, Gaston	Jan. 15-Dec. 1.
Stokes, Surry, Yadkin, Greene, Cleveland	Feb. 1-Dec. 1.
Union	Jan. 15-Dec. 15.
Watauga (Cove Creek township)	All the year.
Graham, Onslow	Unprotected.
Duck:	
Beaufort	Feb. 1-Sept. 15.
Carteret	Apr. 1-Nov. 25.
Craven, Jones, Granville.	Mar. 1-Nov. 1.
Currituck	Apr. 1-Nov. 1.
Dare, Brunswick, New Hanover	Mar. 10-Nov. 10.
Edgecombe	Mar. 1-Nov. 10.
Granville	Mar. 1-Nov. 1.
Guilford	Mar. 1-Nov. 15.
Henderson	All the year.

Non-Game Birds.—All wild birds (except doves, larks, robins, other game birds, English sparrows, crows, blackbirds, jackdaws, ricebirds, hawks and owls) protected throughout the year.

Shipment.—Export of quail, pheasants, grouse, wild turkeys, snipe, woodcock, shore or beach birds, and non-game birds prohibited.

CLOSE SEASON IN DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Hunting prohibited in the District of Columbia, by Act of June 30, 1906, except on the marshes of the Eastern Branch above the Anacostia Bridge and on the marshes on the Virginia shore of the Potomac, provided birds are not hunted within 200 yards of any bridge or dwelling. The following seasons for upland game, marked with a (*), apply only to possession and sale:

*Squirrel—Feb. 1-Nov. 1.
*Rabbit—Feb. 1-Nov. 1.
*Quail (Partridge)—Mar. 15-Nov. 1.
*Grouse (Pheasant)—Dec. 26-Nov. 1.
*Dove—All the year.
Woodcock—Jan. 1-July 1.
Reedbird, Rail (Ortolan)—Feb. 1-Sept. 1.
Plover, Snipe—Apr. 1-Sept. 1.
Duck—Apr. 1-Sept. 1.

Close Seasons—Prairie Chicken or pinnated grouse (sale), March 15-September 1; Goose, Brant, April 1-September 1; Marsh Blackbird and other game birds not mentioned in this table, February 1-September 1.

Nongame Birds.—All wild birds (except game birds and certain injurious species) protected throughout the year. Robins, gulls, herons, swallows, and grebes are protected, but no protection is given to English sparrows, crows, Cooper hawks, sharp-skinned hawks, or great horned owls.

PROTECTION OF BIRDS AND GAME IN MARYLAND.

Game Warden — Office established April 4, 1896; reorganized April 10, 1904; term, two years. Horace F. Harmonson, Berlin (term expires April, 1910).

Publications—Game and Fish Laws; Bulletins; Reports.

Board of Special (Ducking) Police—Established 1872; reorganized 1880; term, two years. Frederick L. Lawder, Havre de Grace, Harford county (term expires 1910). George J. Schirling, Perryman, Harford county (term expires 1910). William Heverin, Charlestown, Cecil county (term expires 1910). Richard Rickord, North East, Cecil county (term expires 1910.)

Special Policeman (for protection of wild fowl on Elk and Bohemia rivers)—Office established 1884; term, two years. John Clay, Elkton, Cecil county (term expires 1910).

BALTIMORE YACHT CLUB RACES.

May Races—May 29, off the mouth of Magothy River, the Chenodin won the first race on a course of 16⅞ miles and the second on a course of 25¼ miles and got the trophy. The third race, on a course of 16⅞ miles, was won by the Spindrift "on points," though the Regina got in first. Eaglet and Huron were also competitors.

July Races—July 4, and days following, there was a series of races off Magothy River, in which the chief honors were won by the Nanon (3 trophies), a Philadelphia yacht.

First Race.

TIME.

	Finish.	Elapsed.	Allowance.	Corrected.
	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Nanon.....	6.39	4.09	2.29	4.06
Chenodin....	7.06	4.36	13.42	4.22
Elizabeth...	7.20	4.50	22.24	4.37
Spindrift....	7.50	5.24	12.27	5.11
Eaglet.....	8.17	5.47	19.54	5.27

Second Race.

(Between Thomas Point and Greenbury Point.)

TIME.

(Nanon won chief trophies.)

	Finish.	Elapsed.	Allowance.	Corrected.
	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.
Nanon....	1.47.21	3.02.21	1.49.00	3.00.32
Spindrift..	2.09.00	3.24.00	21.40.00	3.02.32
Regina....	1.57.15	3.12.15	9.01.00	3.03.14
Chenodin..	1.57.35	3.12.35	7.13.00	3.05.22
Elizabeth..	2.21.00	3.36.00	19.52.00	3.16 08
Eaglet....	2.39.00	3.54.00	21.40.00	3.32.20

Third Race.

TIME.

	Finish.	Elapsed.	Allowance.	Corrected.
	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.
Nanon....	3.25.45	4.30.45	1.22.00	4.32.23
Regina....	3.27.10	4.35.10	17.48.00	4.17.22
Chenodin..	3.28.16	4.36.16	17.48.00	4.18.28
Spindrift..	3.49.19	4.57.19	32.51.00	4.24.28
Elizabeth..	4.03.11	5.11.11	32.51.00	4.38.20
Eaglet....	4.05.22	5.13.22	32.51.00	4.41.31
Wye.....	4.20.00	5.28.00	32.51.00	4.55.09

Reckoning by points, the Nanon made 15, the Chenodin 13, the Spindrift 12, the Regina 11, the Elizabeth 8, the Eaglet 4.

AUTOMOBILE 24-HOUR RECORD SPEED.

In the 24-hour run of automobiles on the circular track at Brighton Beach, October 3, the Simplex machine, driven by Robertson, won, with a record of 1,177 miles; the Lozier, driven by Cobo, was second, with 1,115 miles; the Thomas, third, with 1,115 miles; the Allen-Kingston, Rippingille, fourth, with 907 miles. The best previous record was 1,107 miles by the Lozier. One man was killed, five injured and a half-dozen autos were smashed. One auto used up 77 tires. The Simplex made a record of 1000 miles in 20 hours, 9 minutes and 45 seconds.

THE TURF.

The year 1908 was a notable one. The English Derby was won by a horse owned by an obscure Italian, and W. K. Vanderbilt won the Grand Prix de Paris. Colin continued his wonderful career of easy victories, adding to Jas. R. Keene's exceptional earnings, which in 1907 were over $400,000—the largest ever won for an owner. Keene's Ballot was also still a victor. The re-election of Governor Hughes abated the hope of an early repeal of New York's drastic legislation and ended racing where it was most active.

In 1908, at races in the Grand Circuit and at Lexington, as many as 148 horses paced in 2.10 or better. Minor Heir made the fastest heat (2.00½) in a race; Citation paced the fastest heat (2.01¾) for a mare. Gallagher and Baron Grattan, geldings, each made 2.03½, and The Eel went 26 heats more than any other during the season, winning pacing heats in 2.03 or better. Hedgewood Boy, by Chitwood, 2.02¼, 2.02¾; The Eel, by Gambolier, 2.02¼, 2.02½, 2.02½, 2.03; Aileen Wilson, by Arrowwood, 2.02½, 2.03; Citation by Norvalsen, 2.01¾, 2.03; Minor Heir, by Heir-at-Law, 2.00½, 2.02. 2.03, winning heats in 2.05 or better; Copa-de-Oro, by Nutwood Wilkes, 2.03¼, 2.04, 2.04½, 2.04¾, 2.05; Hedgewood Boy, by Chitwood, 2.03¼, 2.03¾, 2.03¾, 2.03¾, 2.04¼, 2.03¾; Jerry B., by Argot Wilkes, 2.03¼, 2.05; The Eel, by Gambolier, 2.03¾, 2.04¼, 2.04½, 2.04½, 2.04¾, 2.04¾, 2.05, 2.05, 2.05, 2.05, 2.05; Aileen Wilson, by Arrowwood, 2.03¼, 2.03¼, 2.03¼, 2.03¾, 2.03¾, 2.03¾, 2.04, 2.04¼; Brenda Yorke, by Moko, 2.04½; Fred. D., by Dr. Douglass, 2.04¼, 2.05; Judez by Redwood, 2.04¼; Citation, by Norvalsen, 2.04¾; Baron Grattan, 2.03½, 2.05; Darkey Hal, by Star Hal, 2.04¼; Auto, by Great Heart, 2.04¼; 2.04¼; Gallagher, by Royal Rysdyk, 2.03½; Red Bow, by Redfield, 2.04¼, 2.05; Minor Heir, by Heir-at-Law, 2.04¼, 2.04½, 2.05, trotters and pacers, making new records in 2.10 or better at various meetings on the Grand Circuit.

DETROIT.

Trotters—Jack Leyburn by Alta Leyburn, 2.04¼; Alceste (dead), by Jay Bird, 2.07¼; Brace Girdle, by Tregautle, 2.09¼; Zomalto, by Zombro, 2.08; Black Silk, by Symboleer, 2.09¼; Nahma, by Peter the Great, 2.07¼; Colonel Osborne, by Shea Alcyone, 2.08¾; Spanish Queen, by Onward Silver, 2.07¼; Octoo, by Great Heart, 2.07½; Dewitt, by Cecilian, 2.08½. Total, 10.

Pacers—Arthur J., by Eugene Ross, 2.07¾; Red Bow, by Redfield, 2.04¼; Leone, by Tommy Y., 2.07¼; Baron Grattan, by Grattan, 2.03½; John A., by Eddie Hal, 2.03¼; Darkey Hal, by Star Hal, 2.04¼; Auto, by Great Heart, 2.04¼; Prince A. Rundle, by Ashland Wilkes, 2.09¾.

KALAMAZOO.

Trotters—Sterling McKinney, by McKinney, 2.06¾.

Pacers—Cora d'Oro, by Nutwood Wilkes, 2.03¼. Total, 1.

BUFFALO.

Trotters—Carlokin, by McKinney, 2.08¼. Total, 1.

READVILLE.

Allen Winter, by Ed. Winter, 2.07¾.

HARTFORD.

Trotters—Hamburg Belle, by Axworthy, 2.04¾.

SYRACUSE.

Trotters—Aquin, by Aquillin, 2.08½; Margaret O., by Onward, 2.05¼; Del Coronado, by McKinney, 2.09¼.

Pacers—Mattie Chimes, by Chimes Echo, 2.07¼; Charley Hal, by Star Hal, 2.06¼; Reproachless, by Direct Hal, 2.04¼. Total, 3.

POUGHKEEPSIE.

Trotters—Loyal, by Boreal, 2.09¼.

Pacers—Major Brino, by Wildbrino, 2.05; Jerry B., by Argot Wilkes, 2.05.

COLUMBUS.

Trotters—Uhlan, by Bingen, 2.07¼; Ruth Dillon, by Sidney Dillon, 2.06½; Genteel H., by Gambetta Wilkes, 2.08¼; Zaza, by Cascade, 2.07¼; Lillian R., by J. T., 2.04½; Early Alice, by Early Reaper, 2.06¾; San Francisco, by Zombro, 2.07¾; Lady Jones, by Capt. McKinney, 2.07¼; The Zoo, by Zombro, 2.09½.

Pacers—Judex, by Redwood, 2.04¼; Major Mallow, by Box Elder, 2.05½; The Eel, by Gambolier, 2.02¼; Textile, by Decorator, Jr., 2.06¼; Ruby Lacy, by Gambel, 2.07½; Patalina, by Pat L., 2.07¼; Leslie Waterman, by Oh So, 2.07½; Citation, by Norvalsen, 2.01¾; Hedgewood Boy, by Chitwood, 2.02¼; Fred D., by Dr. Douglass, 2.04½; Aileen Wilson, by Arrowwood, 2.02½; Easter Lily, by Oratorio, 2.06¼; Eph Cinders, by Argosy, 2.05¾; Sir Milton, by Milton S., 2.08¼; Anita, by Albrazia, 2.09¼; Milton S., Jr., by Milton S., 2.06¾.

LEXINGTON.

Trotters—The Harvester, by Walnut Hall, 2.08¾; Locust Jack, by Kellar Thomas, 2.06½; Maxine, by Elyria, 2.09¾; Czarina Dawson, by Czar, 2.09¼; Binvola, by Bingara, 2.09½; The Leading Lady, by Bingen, 2.07; Red Cross, by Domineer, 2.09¼.

Pacers—Miss Adbell, by Adbell, 2.06¼; Reel Foot, by Bonnie, 2.06¾; William C., by Civilization, 2.07½; Prenda Yorke, by Moko, 2.04½; Pender, Jr., by Boreal, 2.09½; Cayce Jones, by Bonnie, 2.08½; Elesis, by Alatus, 2.08¼; Harry L., by Coleridge, 2.05½; Isenetta, by Barolite, 2.05½; Mary Laidley, by Pegasus, 2.07¼; Dr. Bonney, by J. H. L., 2.07¾; Governor Searles, by Lockhart, 2.08¼.

Trotters making fast records on the Western tracks:

Amy Brooks, by Haxhall, 2.05¼; Baraja, by Colonel Cochran, 2.08½; Aunt Jerusha, by Wilkes, 2.08½; Central G., by A. J. Glick, 2.09¼; Fleming Boy, by Camara, 2.07¼; R. Ambush, by Zoloch, 2.09¼; Will Mayburn, by Alliewood, 2.06¾; Othello, by Prince Edward, 2.10; Daybreak, by Ten Rose, 2.10; Busy, by Rocko, 2.09¾; Kenneth Mc., by Bobby Burns, 2.09¾; Old Fashion, by Gladax, 2.09¾, and Pulsus, by Egotist, 2.09½.

HORSE RACING.

Grand Prix de Paris—Longchamps.

On June 14, 1908, W. K. Vanderbilt's Northeast won over 9 starters, Sauge coming in second, Poupree third. Value, $72,000.

CAMBRIDGESHIRE STAKES.

At Newmarket, Eng., October 28, the Cambridgeshire stakes for 3-year-olds and upward were won by the Duke of Devonshire's Marcovil; Land League, second; Succour, third.

THE ENGLISH DERBY.

Epsom Downs.
(Distance, about 1½ miles.)

Year.	Owner and Winner.	Sire.	Time.	Second.
1894	Lord Rosebery's Ladas	Hampton	2.45 4-5	Matchbox.
1895	Lord Rosebery's Sir Visto	Barcaldine	2.43 2-5	Curzon.
1896	Prince of Wales' Persimmon	St. Simon	2.42	St. Frusquin.
1897	J. Gubbins' Galtee More	Kendal	2.44	Velasquez.
1898	J. W. Larnach's Jeddah	Janissary	2.47	Batt.
1899	Duke of Westminster's Flying Fox	Orme	2.42 4-5	Damocles.
1900	Prince of Wales' Diamond Jubilee	St. Simon	2.42	Simon Dale.
1901	W. C. Whitney's Volodyovski	Florizel II	2.40 4-5	William the Third.
1902	John Gubbins' Ard Patrick	St. Florian	2.42 1-2	Rising Glass.
1903	Sir J. Miller's Rock Sand	Sainfoin	.....	Vinicius.
1904	Leopold de Rothschild's St. Amant	St. Frusquin	2.45 4-5	John O'Gaunt.
1905	Lord Rosebery's Cicero	Satire	.....	Jardy.
1906	Major E. Loder's Spearmint	Carbine	2.36 4-5	Picton.
1907	Richard Croker's Orby	Orme	2.44	Slieve Gallion.
1908	E. Ginistrelli's Signorinetta		2.39 4-5	Primer.

BROOKLYN HANDICAP, GRAVESEND—1 1-4 MILES.

Year.	Winner.	Second.	Third.	No. of Starters.	Time.	Value.
1887	Dry Monopole	Blue Wing	Hidalgo	17	2.07	$5,850
1888	The Bard	Hanover	Exile	11	2.13	6,925
1889	Exile	Prince Royal	Terra Cotta	7	2.07½	6,900
1890	Castaway II	Badge	Eric	9	2.10	6,900
1891	Tenny	Prince Royal	Tea Tray	21	2.10	14,800
1892	Judge Morrow	Pessara	Russell	12	2.08¾	17,750
1893	Diablo	Lamplighter	Leonawell	13	2.09	17,500
1894	Dr. Rice	Henry of Navarre	Sir Walter	14	2.07¼	17,750
1895	Hornpipe	Lazzarone	Sir Walter	12	2.11½	7,750
1896	Sir Walter	Clifford	St. Maxim	8	2.08½	7,750
1897	Howard Mann	Lake Shore	Volley	11	2.09¾	7,750
1898	Armament	Ben Holladay	Sly Fox	8	2.10	7,800
1899	Banastar	Lanky Bob	Filigrane	16	2.06 1-5	7,800
1900	Kinley Mack	Raffaelo	Herbert	9	2.10	7,800
1901	Conroy	Herbert	Standing	9	2.09	7,800
1902	Reina	Advance Guard	Pentecost	14	2.07	7,800
1903	Irish Lad	Gunfire	Heno	12	2.05 2-5	14,950
1904	The Picket	Irish Lad	Proper	16	2.06 3-5	15,800
1905	Delhi	Ostrich	Graziallo	11	2.06 2-5	20,000
1906	Tokalon	Dandelion	The Picket	14	2.05 3-5	20,000
1907	Superman	Beacon Light	Nealon	11	2.09	20,000
1908	Celt	Fair Play	Master Robert	8	2.04 1-5	25,000

KENTUCKY DERBY, LOUISVILLE.

(Distance, 1¼ miles.)

Year.	Owner, Winner, Second and Third.	Time.	Value.
1898	J. E. Madden's Plaudit, Lieber Karl, Isabey	2.09	$4,850
1899	A. H. & D. H. Morris' Manuel, Corsine, Mazo	2.12	4,850
1900	C. H. Smith's Lieut. Gibson, Floriza, Thrive	2.06¼	4,850
1901	F. B. Van Meter's His Eminence, Sannazarro, Driscoll	2.07¾	4,850
1902	T. C. McDowell's Alan-a-Dale, Inventor, The Rival	2.08¾	4,850
1903	C. R. Ellison's Judge Himes, Early, Bourbon	2.09	4,850
1904	L. Durnell's Elwood, Ed. Tierney, Brancas	2.08½	4,850
1905	S. S. Brown's Agile, Ram's Horn, Layson	2.10¾	4,850
1906	G. J. Long's Sir Huon, Lady Navarre, James Reddick	2.08¾	5,000
1907	J. H. Woodford's Pink Star, Zal, Overlands	2.12 3-5	4,850
1908	C. E. Hamilton's Stonestreet, Sir Cleges, Dunregan	2.15 1-5	6,000

FUTURITY, SHEEPSHEAD BAY—6 FURLONGS.

Year.	Winner.	Weight.	Second Horse.	Third Horse.	No. of Starters.	Time.	Gross Value.	Jockey.
1888—	Proctor Knott.	112.	Salvator	Galen	14	1.15 1-5	$45,000	Barnes.
1889—	Chaos	109.	St. Carlo.....	Sinaloa	23	1.16 4-5	63,675	Day.
1890—	Potomac	115.	Masher	Strathmeath ...	15	1.14 1-5	77,000	Hamilton.
1891—	His Highness..	130.	Yorkville Belle..	Dragonet	21	1.15 1-5	72,000	McLaughlin.
1892—	Morello	118.	Lady Violet.....	St. Leonards....	17	1.12 1-5	41,375	Hayward.
1893—	Domino	130.	Galilee	Dobbins	20	1.12 4-5	45,000	Taral.
1894—	Butterflies ...	112.	Brandywine	Agitator	17	1.11	63,830	Griffin.
1895—	Requittal	115.	Crescendo	Silver II.....	20	1.11 2-5	69,770	Griffin.
1896—	Ogden	115.	Ornament	Rodermond	10	1.10	56,970	Tuberville.
1897—	L'Alouette ...	115.	Lydian	Uriel	18	1.11	43,300	Clawson.
1898—	Martinmas ...	118.	High Degree....	Mr. Clay.....	23	1.12 2-5	46,840	H. Lewis.
1899—	Chacornac	114.	Brigadier	Windmere	20	1.10 2-5	41,000	Spencer.
1900—	Ballyhoo Bey..	112.	Olympian	Tommy Atkins..	12	1.10	42,000	T. Sloan.
1901—	Yankee	119.	Lux Casta.....	Baron	19	1.09 1-5	46,210	O'Connor.
1902—	Savable	119.	Lord of the Vale.	Dazzling	24	1.14	56,600	Lyne.
1903—	Hamburg Belle.	114.	Leonidas	The Minute Man.	18	1.13	46,550	Fuller.
1904—	Artful	114.	Tradition	Sysonby	16	1.11 4-5	52,990	Hildebrand.
1905—	Ormondale ...	117.	Timber	Belmere	17	1.11 4-5	42,680	Redfern.
1906—	Electioneer		Pope Joan.....	Demund	15	1.13 3-5	46,770	Shaw.
1907—	Colin	125.	Bar None.....	Chapultepec	8	1.11 2-5	35,000	Miller.
1908—	Maskette	118.	Sir Martin.....	Helmet	9	1.11 1-5	25,100	Notter.

The distance in 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900 and 1901 was 170 feet less than six furlongs. Other years the distance was a full six furlongs. In 1891 Huron finished second, but was ignored as a starter by the Coney Island Jockey Club.

SUBURBAN HANDICAP, SHEEPSHEAD BAY—1 1-4 MILES.

Year.	Winners.	Wt.	Second.	Third	Starters.	Time.	Value.	Jockey.
1884—	General Monroe.	124.	War Eagle...	Jack of Hearts.	20	2.11¾	$4,945	W. Donohue.
1885—	Pontiac	102.	Richmond ...	Rataplan	15	2.09½	5,855	Olney.
1886—	Troubadour	115.	Richmond ...	Savanac	20	2.12¼	5,697	Fitzpatrick.
1887—	Eurus	102.	Oriflamme ...	Wickham	20	2.12	6,095	Davis.
1888—	Elkwood	119.	Terra Cotta..	Firenze	17	2.07½	6,095	W. Martin.
1889—	Raceland	120.	Terra Cotta..	Gorgo	9	2.09 4-5	6,900	Garrison.
1890—	Salvator	127.	Cassius	Tenny	9	2.06 4-5	6,900	I. Murphy.
1891—	Loantaka	110.	Major Domo..	Cassius	10	2.07	9,900	Bergen.
1892—	Montana	115.	Major Domo..	Lamplighter ..	11	2.07 2-5	17,750	Garrison.
1893—	Lowlander	105.	Terrifier	Lamplighter ..	9	2.06 3-5	17,750	P. McDermott.
1894—	Ramapo	120.	Banquet	Sport	12	2.06 1-5	12,070	Taral.
1895—	Lazzarone	115.	Sir Walter...	Song and Dance	6	2.07 4-5	4,730	Hamilton.
1896—	Henry of Navarre	129.	The Commoner	Clifford	7	2.07	5,850	Griffin.
1897—	Ben Brush.....	123.	The Winner..	Havoc	9	2.07 1-5	5,850	Simms.
1898—	Tillo	119.	Semper Ego..	Ogden	11	2.08 1-5	6,800	Clayton.
1899—	Imp	114.	Bannockburn.	Warrenton	13	2.05 4-5	6,800	N. Turner.
1900—	Kinley Mack..	125.	Ethelbert ...	Gulden	10	2.06 4-5	6,800	McCue.
1901—	Alcedo	112.	Watercure ...	Toddy	11	2.05 3-5	7,800	Spencer.
1902—	Gold Heels.....	124.	Pentecost ...	Blues	11	2.05 1-5	10,000	Wonderly.
1903—	Africander	110.	Herbert	Hunter Raine..	15	2.10 2-5	16,690	Fuller.
1904—	Hermis	127.	The Picket...	Irish Lad.....	6	2.05	17,000	Redfern.
1905—	Beldame	123.	Proper	First Mason...	11	2.05 3 5	20,000	O'Neil.
1906—	Go Between....	116.	Dandelion ...	Colonial Girl..	11	2 05 1 5	20,000	Shaw.
1907—	Nealon	113.	Montgomery..	Beacon Light..	16	2.06 2-5	20,000	W. Dugan.
1908—	Ballot	127.	King James..	Fair Play.....	12	2.03	25,000	Notter.

BRIGHTON HANDICAP, BRIGHTON BEACH.

(Distance, 1¼ miles.)

Year.	Owner, Winner, Second and Third.	Time.	Value.
1904....	Capt. S. S. Brown's Broomstick, Irish Lad, Highball.....	2.02 4-5	$21,750
1905....	H. P. Whitney's Artful, Ort Wells, Beldame.....	2.04 4 5	21,750
1906....	Capt. W. S. Williams' Ram's Horn, First Mason, Tokalon...	2.03 3 5	25,000
1907....	J. R. Keene's Peter Pan, McCarter, Montgomery.....	2.03 2-5	25,000
1908....	The race was not run, "owing to depressing conditions."		

BELMONT STAKES.

At Belmont Park, May 30, Colin won over Fair Play and King James (no time taken). Value, $25.000.

METROPOLITAN HANDICAP, BELMONT PARK.

(Distance, 1 mile.)

Year.	Winner.	Second.	Third.	Distance.	Time.
1891	Tristan	Tenny	Clarendon	1⅛ miles	1.51½
1892	Pessara	Locohatchee	Sleipner	1⅛ miles	1.54
1893	Charade	His Highness	Illume	1⅛ miles	1.52¾
1894	Ramapo	Roche	Henry of Navarre	1⅛ miles	1.52½
1895	No spring meeting.				
1896	Counter Tenor	St. Maxim	Sir Walter	1⅛ miles	1.53
1897	Voter	The Winner	Casseopia	1 mile	1.40½
1898	Bowling Brook	George Kessler	Octagon	1 mile	1 44
1899	Filigrane	Ethelbert	Sanders	1 mile	1.39¾
1900	Ethelbert	Box	Imp	1 mile	1.41½
1901	Banastar	Contestor	All Green	1 mile	1.42
1902	Arsenal	Herbert	Carbuncle	1 mile	1.42
1903	*a*Gunfire	Old England	Lux Casta	1 mile	1.38½
1904	*b*Irish Lad	Toboggan	Beldame	1 mile	1.40
1905	*c*Sysonby and Race King (d. h.)		Colonial Girl	1 mile	1.41 3-5
1906	*d*Grapple	Dandelion	Oxford	1 mile	1.39
1907	*e*Glorifier	Okenite	Roseben	1 mile	1.40 4-5
1908	*f*Colin	Fair Play	King James	1 mile	1.41

*a*Value $11,080. *b*Value $10,880. *c*Value $9,230. *d*Value $10,850. *e*Value $10,570. *f*Value $12,090.

FIFTH REGIMENT ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION EVENTS.

On November 22, at the Armory, there were 200 entries and 23 events. A silver cup fell to the club taking the most points. In events, first men got gold, second men silver and third men bronze medals.

EVENTS.

Australian Skating Pursuit Race; Heats, 2 Miles; Final, 3 Miles—G. E. Towson, R. B. C., won; A. S. Boehme, L. W., second.

2-Mile Roller-Skating Race; Fifth Regiment Members Only—Won by Company F, composed of L. L. Chase, G. L. L. Rogers, W. Hillman and R. R. Matthai. Time, 7.25.

Regimental 100-Yard Dash—J. H. Hughes, Company L, won. Time, 11s.

100-Yard Dash.—Final—Henry A. Lepper, G. A. C. (3 yards), won.

Semi-finals.—First Heat—Henry A. Lepper, G. A. C., won; James Bailey, J. H. U., second.

Second—E. G. Zeigler, M. A. C., won. Time, .10 4-5. H. J. Brockman, second. Time, .10 3-5.

880-Yard Dash—J. J. Galagher, Brown Prep., handicap 17 yards, won.

220-Yard Dash.—Final—W. C. D. Munson, M. A. C., 10 yards, won.

One-Mile Relay Race—The McCulloh Athletic Club forfeited to the Cross Country Club.

Two-Mile Roller Skating Race—S. M. Rogers, Fifth R. A. A., Company F, 25 yards, won.

440-Yard Dash—Paul S. Herring, Mount Washington, scratch, won.

Equipment Race—For members of the Fifth Regiment; about 420 yards. Final—A. McDonnell, Company A, won.

Half-Mile Relay (Junior)—Baltimore City College team No. 1, won. Time, 2.43 3-5.

100 Yards (Interscholastic)—J. M. LeCato, B. C. C., 2 1-3 yards, won. Time, 10 3-5s.

100-Yard Hurdle.—Final—T. J. Requardt, M. A. C., scratch, won. Time, .12 3-5s.

One-Mile Run (Protested)—A. Hoffman, P. Y. M. C. A., 60 yards, won. Time, 4.36 2-5.

Regimental 880-Yard Run—J. T. Kelly, Company L, won. Time, 2.21 4-5.

One-Mile Relay—Washington Y. M. C. A. team, O. W. Stratton, D. A. Lashmutt, R. Duncan and H. C. Royce, won. Time, 3.50.

100 Yards Interscholastic—J. M. LeCato, B. C. C., six yards, won. Time, 56s.

Competitive Drill—Won by Sergeant Company M.

Mile Relay Race—Baltimore City College team, A. B. Gorman, C. Rogers, E. Stalford and J. M. Le Cato, won. Time, 3.51 3-5.

Half-Mile Relay.—Gurley Athletic Club—E. C. Smithson, J. R. Lepper, B. M. Hildebrand and C. A. King, won. Time, 1.43 4-5.

Sixteen-Pound Shot-Put—C. K. Davis, C. C. C., 6 feet, won, put 40 feet 7 inches.

Pole Vault—J. A. Sterritt, A. W. U., 2 inches, won, vault 10 feet 9 inches.

THE VANDERBILT-LOCOMOBILE CUP.

The Challenge (gold) cup presented by W. K. Vanderbilt, Jr., to the American Automobile Association, under deed of gift, to be raced for yearly by cars under 1,000 kilos, was won in eleven laps at Hampstead Plains, L. I., October 24, by George Robinson, driving a 120-horsepower Locomobile—the first victory for an American car and driver. There were 17 starters. Record:

Year.	Winner.	Car.	Distance.	Time.	Av. Miles Per Hour.
1904	Heath	Panhard	284.4	5.26.45	52.2
1905	Hemery	Darracq	283	4.36.08	61.51
1906	Wagner	Darracq	297.1	4.50.10	61.43
1908	Robertson	Locomobile	258.06	4.00.48 1-5	64.3-10

THE OLYMPIC GAMES OF 1908.

The Olympic games in London ended July 25, as respects sports in the Stadium, when Queen Alexandra presented the gold medals and trophies to the successful competitors and the Dowager Duchess of Westminster, the Duchess of Westminster, the Duchess of Rutland and Lady Desborough presented the silver and bronze medals, the diplomas and the commemorative medals. The greatest ovation at this function was given to Dorando, the Italian, the spectators sympathizing with the man who had missed the prize of the Marathon race when it was just within his grasp. Including water polo and other sports in which England alone competed, the standing of the countries, counting wins only, was as follows: United Kingdom, 38; America, 22; Sweden, 7; France, 4; Hungary, 3; Norway, Germany, Canada, Italy, 2 each; Belgium, South Africa and Finland, one each.

In field and track events, in which the points are counted, five for first, three for second and one for third, the standing was:

America.....	114⅓	Germany.....	4
Unit. Kingdom	66⅓	Italy.....	3
Sweden.....	12⅓	Hungary.....	2⅓
Canada.....	11	France.....	2⅓
South Africa.	8	Australia.....	1
Greece.....	8	Finland.....	1
Norway.....	5		

America's score in the field and track events is made up of 15 firsts, 10 seconds and 8 thirds, in addition to a tie for second and third in the standing high jump and a tie for third place in the pole-vault. The United Kingdom got eight firsts, six seconds and three thirds. Sweden won two firsts, two seconds and a tie for third; South Africa, one first, one second; Canada, one first, one second and three thirds; Germany, one second and one third; Italy, Australia and Hungary, one third each.

The English asserted that the American runners had a prearranged plan to keep Halswelle out of first place by fair means or foul in the 400-metre run. This excited bad feeling and raised the question whether Olympian games are useful in promoting international conciliation.

List of Awards.

The following is a list of the winners of the Olympic events held in the stadium beginning July 13. The American winners are given first, the United Kingdom second and all others in a third group:

Marathon Race (26 miles 385 yards)—Won by John J. Hayes, Irish-American A. C.; time, 2.55.18. Hefferon, South Africa, second; Joseph Forshaw, Missouri A. C., third; A. Roy Welton, Y. M. C. A., Lawrence, Mass., fourth; Wood, Canada, fifth; Simpson, Canada, sixth; Lawson, Canada, seventh; Svanberg, Sweden, eighth; Tewanina, Carlisle Indian School, ninth. Dorando, of Italy, finished first, in 2 54.46, but was disqualified for having received assistance when he fainted away before crossing the line.

800 Meters Flat—(874.4 yards)—Won by Melvin W. Sheppard, Irish-American A. C.; time, 152 4-5 (Olympic record). Lunghi, Italy, second; Braun, Germany, third.

1,500 Meters Flat—(1,649.5 yards)—Won by Melvin W. Sheppard, Irish-American A. C., New York; time, 4.03 2-5. Wilson, England, second; Hallows, England, third.

110 Meters Hurdle (120.2 yards)—Won by C. F. Smithson, Multnomah (Ore.) A. C.; time, 15 seconds (world's record). J. C. Garrels, Chicago A. A., second; A. B. Shaw, Dartmouth University, third.

400 Meters Hurdle Race (437.2 yards)—Won by C. J. Bacon, Irish-American A. C.; time, 55 seconds. Hillman, N. Y. C. A., second; Treemer, England, third.

Relay Race, 1,600 Meters, Teams of Four—Won by United States; time, 3.29 2 5. Germany, second; Hungary, third.

Hammer Throw—Won by John J. Flanagan, Irish-American A. C.; distance, 170 feet 4 inches. M. J. McGrath, New York, second; Walsh, Canada, third.

Throwing the Discus (free style)—Won by Martin J. Sheridan, Irish-American A. C.; distance, 134 feet 2 inches. H. H. Giffin, Chicago, second, 133 feet 6½ inches; H. F. Horr, Irish-American A. C., third, 129 feet 5 inches.

Throwing the Discus (Greek style)—Won by Martin J. Sheridan, Irish-American A. C., 128 feet 8 inches (Olympic record); Horr, Irish-American A. C., second, 122 feet 5½ inches; Jarvinen, Finland, third, 119 feet 8½ inches.

Putting the Weight—Won by Ralph Rose, Olympic Club, San Francisco; distance, 46 feet 7½ inches; Horgan, England, second, 44 feet 8½ inches; J. C. Garrels, Chicago, third.

Standing Broad Jump—Won by Ray C. Ewry, New York A. C., with 10 feet 11¼ inches; Tsiclitiras, Greece second, 10 feet 7¼ inches; Martin J. Sheridan, Irish-American A. C., third, 10 feet 7 inches.

Standing High Jump—Won by Ray C. Ewry, New York A. C., with 5 feet 2 inches; J. A. Biller, Brooklyn Central Y. M. C. A., and Tsiclitiras, Greece, tied for second place, with 5 feet 1 inch.

Running Broad Jump—Won by F. C. Irons, Chicago A. C., with 24 feet 6½ inches (Olympic record); D. J. Kelly, Irish-American A. C., second, 23 feet 3¼ inches; Bricker, Canada, third, 23 feet 3 inches.

Running High Jump—Won by Harry F. Porter, Irish-American A. C., with 6 feet 3 inches (Olympic record); Leahy, England, Somody, Hungary, and Andre, France, tied for second place, with 6 feet 2 inches.

Pole Vault—A. C. Gilbert, Yale and E. T. Cooke, Cornell, tied for first place, with 12 feet 2 inches; Clark S. Jacobs, University of Chicago; Sonderstrom, Sweden, and Archibald, England, tied for third place, with 11 feet 9 inches.

100-Meter Swim—(109.3 yards)—Won by C. M. Daniels, New York A. C.; time, 1.05 3 5. Dehalmay, Hungary, second, and Julin, Sweden, third.

Wrestling, 119 Pounds, Catch-as-Catch-Can—Won by George N. Mehnert, National Turn Verein, America.

400 Meters Flat (437 2 yards)—Won by Lieut. Wyndham Halswelle, England, who ran alone. Time, 50 seconds.

Five Mile Run—Won by Voight; time, 25.11 1-5. Owen, England, second; Ivanberg, Sweden, third.

THE OLYMPIC GAMES OF 1908—Continued.

3,200 Meters Steeplechase (3,497.6 yards)—Won by Russell, England; time, 10.47 4-5. Robertson, England, second; Eisele, New York Athletic Club, third.

Three Mile Team Race—Won by England. United States second; time, 14.39 3-5.

3,500 Meters Walk (3,825 yards)—Won by Larner, England; time, 14.55. Webb, England, second; Kerr, Australia, third.

Ten Mile Walk—Won by G. E. Larner, England; time, 1,15 1-5. New Olympic record. E. Webb, England, second; Spencer, England, third.

Hop Step and Jump—Won by Ahearn, England, with 48 feet 11¼ inches; Mc-Donald; Canada, second, with 48 feet 5¼ inches; Lawson, Norway, third, with 47 feet 2¾ inches.

Tug of War—Won by Liverpool police. City of London police second, Metropolitan police third.

660 Yards Cycle Race—Won by Johnson, England; time, 51 1-5 seconds. De Mangel, France, second; Neumer, Germany, third.

20 Kilometers Bicycle Race—Won by C. B. Kingsbury, England; time, 34.13 2-5. Jones, England, second; Werbrouck, Belgium, third.

100 Kilometers Cycle Race—Won by Bartlett, England; time, 2.41 48 3-5. Cadenny, England, second; Lapize, France, third.

5,000 Meters Cycle Race—Won by Jones, England; time, 8.36 1-5. Schilles, France, second; Auffray, France, third.

Three Lap Bicycle Race—Won by England.

200 Meters Breast Stroke Swim—Won by Holman, England; time, 3.09 1-5. Robinson, England, second; Hanson, Sweden, third.

400 Meters Swim (437.2 yards)—Won by Taylor, England; time, 5.36 1-5. Beaurepaire, Australia, second; Scheff, Austria, third.

1,500 Meters Swim (1,639.5 yards)—Won by Taylor, England. Battersby, England, second; Beaurepaire, Australia, third.

Water Polo—Won by England.

Wrestling (catch-as-catch-can) — Lightweight to 147 pounds. Won by Relwyskow, England.

Wrestling (Middleweight to 161 pounds)—Won by S. V. Bacon, England. Relwyskow, England, second.

Fancy Diving—Won by Zurner, Germany. Behrens, Germany, second; Gaidzik, America, and Walz, Germany, tied for third.

Wrestling (Graeco-Roman, Lightweight)—Won by Porre, Italy. Orloff, Russia, second; Linden, Finland, third.

Wrestling (Graeco-Roman, Light Heavy to 205 Pounds)—Won by Saarela, Finland.

Wrestling (Graeco-Roman, Middleweight)—Won by Martenssen, Sweden. Anderson, Sweden, second; Anderson, Denmark, third.

Wrestling (Graeco-Roman, Heavyweight)—Won by Weisz, Hungary.

Individual Gymnastic Contest—Brazia, Italy, first, with 317 points; Tysall, England, second, with 312 points; Legura, France, third, with 207 points.

Fencing—Won by Frances Epee team.

Archery (Continental Style at 50 Meters)—Won by Grizet, France, with 263 points; Vernal, France, second; Cabaret, France, third.

Saber Competition—Won by the Hungarian team.

Wrestling (Heavyweight) — Won by O'Kelly, England. Gunderson, Norway, second.

Archery (Women's)—Won by Miss Newell, England. Miss Dod, England, second; Miss Hillowe, England, third.

Archery (Men's)—Won by Dod, England. Brooks-King, England, second; J. B. Richardson, America, third.

100 Meters Flat (109.3 yards)—Won by Walker, South Africa. J. A. Rector, University of Virginia, second; Kerr, Canada, third; time, 10 4-5.

200 Meters Flat Race (218.6 yards)—Won by Kerr, Canada; time, 22 2-5 seconds; Gloughen, Irish-American Athletic Club, second; N. J. Cartmel, University of Pennsylvania, third.

Javelin Throw (Free Style)—Won by E. V. Lemming, Sweden, 178 feet 7½ inches; Szouras, Greece, second; Hales, Norway, third. (Olympic record.)

Throwing the Javelin (Held in Middle)—Won by Lemming, Sweden, with 179 feet 10½ inches; Halse, Norway, second; Nillson, Sweden, third.

2,000 Meters Tandem Cycle Race—Won by Schilles and Auffray, France; time, 3.07 3-5; Hamlin and Johnson, England, second; Brooks and Isaacs, England, third.

100 Meters Back Stroke Swim (109.3 yards)—Won by Bieberstein, Germany; time, 1.24 3-5. Daniel, Denmark, second; Haresnape, England, third.

High Diving—Won by Johannson, Sweden, with 83.7 points. Malstoom, Sweden, second; Stanberg, Sweden, third.

SPECIAL EVENTS NOT PRIZE-REWARDED.

Porro, Italy, won the lightweight Graeco-Roman wrestling; Orloff, Russia, second, and Linden, Finland, third.

The middleweight of the Graeco-Roman wrestling was won by Martenssen, Sweden, with Anderson, Sweden, second, and Andersen, Denmark, third.

The running hop, step and jump was won by Ahearne, United Kingdom, with 48 feet 3¾ inches; Lawson, Norway, 47 feet 2¾ inches, and McDonald, Canada, 46 feet 4 inches, qualified for the final. Both Ahearne and McDonald improved their jumps in the final, doing respectively 48 feet 11¼ inches and 48 5¼ inches. Lawson got third place with 47 feet 2¾ inches. Bricker, Canada, with 46 feet 3 inches, and Platt Adams, New York Athletic Club, with 46 feet 2 inches, were awarded certificates of merit.

The final in the 1,600 meter relay race was won by the American team.

The final in the 110 meter hurdle race was won by F. C. Smithson, of Multnomah A. C.; J. C. Garrels, Chicago A. A., was second, and A. B. Shaw, Dartmouth College, third. Time, 15 seconds, which is the world's record. Smithson came in two yards in front of Garrels.

The final in the 1,500 meter swim was won by Taylor, United Kingdom. Battersby, United Kingdom, was second, and Beaurepaire, Australia, was third. Battersby, who was a close second, continued to the mile post in an effort to make a new record. He covered the distance in 24 minutes 33 seconds, which is 9 3-5 seconds better than the previous record.

On October 10, H. Siret, the champion professional long-distance runner of France, covered the course of the Marathon race, in 2 hours 37 minutes and 23 seconds, and thus broke all previous records for this contest. W. Sherring, of Canada, won the Marathon at Athens in 1906 in 2 hours 51 minutes and 23 3-5 seconds.

RIFLE AND REVOLVER RECORDS IN MARYLAND, 1908.

State Rifle and Revolver Matches.

Held annually at Saunder's Range, under the authority of the Adjutant-General, State of Maryland, open only to members of the Maryland National Guard.

Team Matches.

MARYLAND STATE MATCH.

Won by the Fourth Regiment team, score, 1933; second, Fifth Regiment team, score, 1761; third, First Regiment team, score, 1638.

THE GOVERNOR'S MATCH.

Won by the Fourth Regiment team, score, 278; second, the Brigade Staff team, score, 268; third, Company F team, Fifth Regiment, score, 266.

NEW YORK CLOTHING HOUSE MATCH.

Won by Company M team, Fifth Regiment, score, 544; second, Company D team, First Regiment, score, 536; third, Company F team, Fifth Regiment, score, 535.

Individual Matches (Rifle).

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S MATCH.

Won by Sergt. W. A. Renehan, Fourth Regiment, score, 182; second, Sergt. J. E. Givan, Brigade Staff, score, 179; third, Lieut. T. Rogers, Fourth Regiment, score, 179.

THE GOULD LONG RANGE MATCH.

Won by Sergt. J. E. Givan, Brigade Staff, score, 95; second, Capt. J. W. Weigle, Company H, First Regiment, score, 93; third, Private H. Jeffery, Company D, First Regiment, score, 90.

THE LUPUS MATCH.

Won by Private H. Jeffery, Company D, First Regiment, score, 128; second, Capt. J. W. Weigle, Company H, First Regiment, score, 124; third, Lieut. H. E. Lupus, Company B, Fourth Regiment, score, 122.

THE MEALY MATCH.

Won by Private H. Bassett, Company C, First Regiment, score, 118; second, Corporal O. Emory, Company H, Fourth Regiment, score, 117; third, Private Jackson, Company B, Fourth Regiment, score, 114.

THE DISTINGUISHED EXPERT MATCH.

Won by Sergt. E. O. Wright, Fifth Regiment, score, 373.

Individual Matches (Revolver).

THE WINAN'S TROPHY MATCH.

Won by Maj. S. J. Fort, Brigade Staff, score, 227; second, Capt. W. J. Haines, First Regiment Staff, score, 222; third, Capt. E. A. Smith, Fourth Regiment Staff, score, 216.

THE COALE CUP MATCH.

Won by Maj. S. J. Fort, Brigade Staff, score, 112; second, Ord. Sergt. W. A. Renehan, Fourth Regiment, score, 109; third, Lieut. P. J. Levering, Fourth Regiment, score, 108.

Annual Matches of the Baltimore Revolver Association.

INDOOR MILITARY REVOLVER CHAMPIONSHIP (B. R. A.)

Won by Maj. S. J. Fort, score, 159; second, Capt. E. A. Smith, score, 156; third, Maj. J. W. Shirley, score, 151.

OUTDOOR MILITARY REVOLVER CHAMPIONSHIP (B. R. A.)

Won by Maj. S. J. Fort, score, 157; second, Capt. E. A. Smith, score, 144; third, J. S. Reese, score, 140.

INDOOR MILITARY REVOLVER MATCH. (U. S. R. A.)

Won by Ord. Sergt. W. A. Renehan, score, 414; second, J. S. Reese, score, 409; third, Maj. S. J. Fort, score, 402.

OUTDOOR MILITARY REVOLVER MATCH. (U. S. R. A.)

Won by Capt. E. A. Smith, score, 396; second, Sergt. T. W. A. Renehan, score, 389; third, J. S. Reese, score, 386.

Annual Rifle and Revolver Matches of the Maryland State Rifle Association.

THE MEMBERS' MATCH.

Won by Maj. W. Bowie, Jr., score, 67; second, Sergt. F. Gemmill, score, 64; third, Capt. D. W. Jenkins, score, 58.

THE LAFFLIN AND RAND CUP MATCH.

Won by Maj. W. Bowie, Jr., score, 46; second, Sergt. J. E. Givan, score, 44; third, Sergt. G. W. Kaesmeyer, score, 42.

THE ASSOCIATION CUP MATCH.

Won by Maj. W. Bowie, Jr., score, 71; second, Sergt. J. E. Givan, score, 67; third, Sergt. G. W. Kaesmeyer, score, 57.

THE ALL-COMER'S MATCH.

Won by Maj. W. Bowie, Jr., score, 48; second, Capt. D. W. Jenkins, score, 48; third, Sergt. E. O. Wright, score, 46.

THE BATTALION TEAM MATCH.

Won by Third Battalion team, Fifth Regiment, score, 397; second, Third Battalion, Fourth Regiment, score, 353; third, Second Battalion team, Fourth Regiment, score, 309.

CHAMPIONSHIP COMPANY TEAM MATCH.

Won by Company F, Fifth Regiment, score, 255; second, Company M, Fifth Regiment, score, 248; third, Company A, Fifth Regiment, score, 229.

THE TYRO COMPANY TEAM MATCH.

Won by Company A, Fifth Regiment, score, 202; second, Company H, Fifth Regiment, score 186; third, Company M, Fifth Regiment, score, 179.

THE ASSOCIATION REVOLVER MATCH.

Won by E. F. Rodgers, score, 113; second, Capt. D. W. Jenkins, score, 112; third, Maj. W. Bowie, Jr., score, 95.

RIFLE AND REVOLVER RECORDS IN MARYLAND—Continued.

The First Brigade, M. N. G., qualified 1,374 officers and men with the rifle at Saunder's Range during the practice season of 1908, credited to the several organizations as follows:

Organization.	Experts.	Sharpshooters.	Marksmen.	Total Reporting For Practice.
General Staff	..	..	1	1
Brigade Headquarters	8	..	2	10
First Regiment	40	19	304	467
Fourth Regiment	66	5	438	660
Fifth Regiment	65	6	346	501
First Separate Company	1	..	23	62
Troop A	9	..	18	32
First Company, Coast Artillery	3	..	19	28
Corps	193	30	1,151	1,761

TRAP SHOOTING.

The Interstate Association's Ninth Grand American Handicap Tournament, Columbus, O., June 23-26, 1908. Grand American Handicap won by Fred Harlow, Newark, O., score, 92-100. Amateur Championship won by George J. Roll, Blue Island Ill., score, 183-200. Professional Championship won by Fred Gilbert, Spirit Lake, Ia., score, 188-200.

The Interstate Association's Third Eastern Handicap, Boston, Mass., July 14-16, 1908. Won by G. L. Lyon, Durham, N. C. Score, 91-100.

The Interstate Association's Third Western Handicap, Des Moines, Ia., August 18-20. Won by B. F. Elbert, Des Moines, Ia. Score, 96-100.

The Interstate Association's Third Southern Handicap, Birmingham, Ala., May 6-8. Won by G. L. Lyon, Durham, N. C. Score, 94-100.

The Interstate Association's First Rocky Mountain Handicap, Denver, Col., September 1-3. Won by W. W. Shemwell, Colorado Springs, Col. Score, 94-100.

No Pacific Coast Handicap given during 1908.

CORINTHIAN YACHT CLUB RACES.

On May 30, on a triangular course off the mouth of Curtis Bay, the Helen, Captain Bobinette, won a cup, with compliments from Mayor Mahool.

	TIME.			
	Start.	Finish.	Elapsed Time.	Corrected.
	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.
Wye I...	3.0.49	5.54.00	2.53.11	2.50.57
Ventura..	3.1.06	5.42.40	2.41.36	2.33.00
Minette..	3.1.05	.....	.....	.....

	TIME.			
	Start.	Finish.	Elapsed Time.	Corrected.
	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.	h. m. s.
Helen....	3.0.38	5.58.44	1.58.6	1.58.06
Edwina..	3.1.16	5.23.50	2.22.34	2.19.16
Gowan...	3.1.28	5.20.15	2.18.07	2.15.09

THE ASTOR CUP.

At Newport, R. I., August 8, the yacht Queen won the Astor Cup in competition with 13 vessels of the schooner and sloop class, covering the 38-mile course in 4 hours 24 minutes and 54 seconds, and crossing the line 8 minutes and 10 seconds ahead of the Elmina. The sloop Avenger won the cup for her class, making the course in 5 hours, 15 minutes and 40 seconds, and defeating the Istalena in 3 minutes 24 seconds. Aurora was third.

RACE TO BERMUDA.

On June 3 the yachts Esperanza, Dervish, Zurah, Marchioness, Venona and Edith Anna sailed from Marblehead, Mass., for Bermuda, distance 675 nautical miles. Venona, a small vessel, was first in and won over all—time, 99 hours 32 minutes 25 seconds. Her best day was 193 miles. The Marchioness, also a small vessel, was second. In the heavy class, Dervish won by nearly 24 hours.

KIEL RACES.

In the race at Kiel, June 26, for schooners, the Hamburg wins; the Meteor, the Emperor William at the helm, being second.

THE HARWICH RACE.

Off Harwich, Eng., May 30, Sir Thomas Lipton's new Shamrock won over White Heather, Brynhild and Nyria by 5 minutes.

ROWING.

Harvard-Naval Academy Race.

On April 22, Harvard beat the midshipmen by half a boat length over a course of 2 miles straight in 10 minutes 31 seconds, the Navy time being 10 minutes 33 seconds.

The shells were manned as follows:

Harvard—Sargeant, stroke; Richardson (captain), 7; Bacon, 6; Wald, 5; Lunt, 4; Severance, 3; Fish, 2; Faulkner, bow, and Blagden, coxswain. Average weight, excluding coxswain, 177⅝ pounds.

Navy—Kinkaid, stroke; Richardson, 7; Rockwell (captain), 6; McKee, 5; Bagg, 4; Leighton, 3; Ainsworth, 2; Davis, bow; Roberts, coxswain. Average weight, excluding coxswain, 168⅜ pounds.

Yale vs. Harvard—University Eights, June 25.

Since 1878 the races have been at New London, Conn. No races were held in 1896 and 1898. In 1897 the two crews were beaten at Poughkeepsie by Cornell. In 1907 and 1908 the race was over a course of 4 miles at New London. Harvard in 1908 collapsed before the course was half covered.

Date.	Won By.	Time. Winner.	Loser.	Date.	Won By.	Time. Winner.	Loser.
1901	Yale	23.37	23.45	1905	Yale	22.33	22.36
1902	Yale	20.20	20.33	1906	Harvard	23.02	23.11
1903	Yale	20.19 4-5	20.29 3-5	1907	Yale	21.10	21.13
1904	Yale	21.40½	22.10	1908	Yale	24.10	.....

The Oxford-Cambridge Races.

Between 1829 and 1906 Oxford won 34 and Cambridge 28 times, the race in 1877 resulting in a dead heat. The results of the 65th race in 1908, and the prior record since 1891 are here shown:

Year.	Date.	Winner.	Course.	Time. M.	Time. S.	Won By.
1892	April 9	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	19	21	2¼ lengths.
1893	March 22	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	18	47	2½ lengths.
1894	March 17	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	21	38	3½ lengths.
1895	March 29	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	20	50	1¼ lengths.
1896	March 28	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	20	1	¼ length.
1897	April 3	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	19	11 4-5	2½ lengths.
1898	March 26	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	22	15	12 lengths
1899	March 25	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	21	4	3¼ lengths.
1900	March 31	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	18	47	Won easily
1901	March 30	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	22	31	2-5 length.
1902	March 23	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	19	9	Won easily.
1903	April 1	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	19	32½	6 lengths.
1904	March 26	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	21	34	4½ lengths
1905	April 1	Oxford	Putney to Mortlake	20	35	3 lengths.
1906	April 7	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	19	24	3½ lengths.
1907	March 16	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	20	26	4½ lengths.
1908	April 4	Cambridge	Putney to Mortlake	19	19	2½ lengths.

Intercollegiate Association Regattas, June 27.

The results since 1903 of the Intercollegiate Rowing Association's annual regattas held on the four-mile course of the Hudson River at Poughkeepsie:

1904—1	Syracuse	20.22 3-5		4 Wisconsin	20.13 4 5
2	Cornell	20.31 1-5		5 Columbia	20.15 3-5
3	Pennsylvania	20.32 4-5		6 Georgetown	20.36
4	Columbia	20.45 2-5	1907—1	Cornell	20.02 2 5
5	Georgetown	20.52 3-5	2	Columbia	20.04
6	Wisconsin	21.01 1-5	3	Navy	20 13 4 5
1905—1	Cornell	20.29 2-5	4	Pennsylvania	20.33 2 5
2	Syracuse	21.47 2-5	5	Wisconsin	Not taken
3	Georgetown	21.49	6	Georgetown	Not taken
4	Columbia	21.53 4-5	7	Syracuse	No finish
5	Pennsylvania	21.59 4-5	1908—1	Syracuse	19.34 1 5
6	Wisconsin	22 06 1-5	2	Columbia	19.35 1 5
1906—1	Cornell	19.36 4-5	3	Cornell	19.39
2	Pennsylvania	19.43 4-5	4	Pennsylvania	19.52 3-5
3	Syracuse	19.45 1-5	5	Wisconsin	20.43 4 5

In 1908 Syracuse won also the 2-mile 4-oared shell race; Cornell the 2-mile freshman 8-oared shell race.

Harvard-Cornell Rowing.

On Charles River, May 30, Harvard won over Cornell on a 1⅞-mile course by 10 lengths. Time, Harvard, 10.47; Cornell, 11.24.

ROWING.—Continued.

Cup and People's Regatta, Philadelphia, July 4, 1908.

Mr. Jean Kernan, of the Ariel Rowing Club, won the junior single scull race at the Cup and People's regatta, held in Philadelphia, July 4, 1908, defeating a field of six starters. Distance, one mile and a half straightaway.

OFFICERS OF THE ARIEL ROWING CLUB.

President—R. E. L. Williamson. Secretary—Elmer H. Miller.
Treasurer—Frank Driscoll.

PUGILISTIC RECORD, 1908.

Jan. 1—Attell and Moran, 25-round draw, San Francisco.
Jan. 15—Fitzgerald and Bonner, 10-round draw, Reading.
Jan. 22—Papke defeats Stanton in 4 rounds, Boston.
Jan. 23—Burns and Sullivan, 15-round draw, Baltimore.
Jan. 31—Kline knocked out Young Britt in 2nd round, Baltimore.
Feb. 4—Unkholz bests Battling Nelson in 10 rounds, Los Angeles.
Feb. 10—Burns knocked out Palmer in 4th round, London.
Feb. 14—Fitzgerald and Landers, 15-round draw, Baltimore.
Feb. 17—Attell knocked out Tipman in 3rd round, Baltimore.
Feb. 26—Kilrain defeats Lauterbach in 15 rounds, Baltimore.
March 4—Britt and Nelson, 10 rounds, no decision, Los Angeles.
March 5—Burns gets decision over Sullivan in 15 rounds, Baltimore.
March 10—Dorbett gets decision over Decker in 15 rounds, Baltimore.
March 16—Papke gets decision over Kelly in 10 rounds, Milwaukee.
March 17—Burns knocked out Roche in 1st round, Dublin.
March 23—Gardner gets decision over Carter in 15 rounds, Baltimore.
March 25—Dorbett and Kline, 15-round draw, Baltimore.
March 26—Lewis gets decision over Martin in 15 rounds, Baltimore.
March 28—Kilrain defeats McGuire in 3rd round, Baltimore.
March 31—Attell and Nelson, 15-round draw, San Francisco.
April 9—Summers knocked out Burns in 13th round, Baltimore.
April 10—McFarland defeats Britt in 6th round, San Francisco.
April 18—Burns knocked out Smith in 5th round, Paris.
April 30—Summers knocked out Sullivan in 9th round, Baltimore.
May 14—Gans defeats Unkholz in 11 rounds, San Francisco.
June 4—Ketchell gets decision over Papke in 10 rounds, Milwaukee.
June 15—Burns wins from Sullivan who quits after 6th round, Baltimore.
July 1—Seager gets decision over Gardner in 15th round.
July 4—Nelson knocked out Gans in 17th round, San Francisco.
July 31—Ketchell knocked out Kelly in 3rd round, San Francisco.
August 23—Burns knocked out Squires in 13th round, Sydney.
August 5—Seager and Burns, 15-round draw, Baltimore.
August 26—Kaufman knocked out Flynn in 9th round, Los Angeles.
September 2—Burns defeats Lang in 6th round, Melbourne.
September 7—Attell and Moran, 23-round draw, San Francisco.
September 7—Papke knocked out Ketchell in 12th round, Los Angeles.
September 9—Nelson knocked out Gans in 21st round, San Francisco.
September 17—Nelson defeats Burns in 15th round, Baltimore.
September 18—Britt wins from Dorbett on foul in 6th round, Baltimore.
September 30—Hayes defeats Sullivan in 6th round, Philadelphia.
September 30—Moran gets decision over Hanlon in 20 rounds, San Francisco.
October 9—Walsh gets decision over Britt in 15 rounds, Baltimore.
October 15—Decker and Mack, 15-round draw, Baltimore.
October 30—Sullivan gets decision over Seager in 15 rounds, Baltimore.
November 2—Britt defeats Summer in 10 rounds, London.
November 9—Gilbert knocked out Levy in 5th round, Baltimore.
November 19—Britt and Jones, 15-round draw, Baltimore.
November 23—Decker and Kelly, 15-round draw, Baltimore.
November 26—Papke knocked out by Ketchell in 11th round, San Francisco.
November 26—Scroggs defeated by Donohue in 15 rounds, Manchester.
December 4—Decker defeats Gilbert in 15 rounds, Baltimore.
December 10—Jones and Delmont, 15-round draw, Baltimore.
December 11—Britt and Wagner, 15-round draw, Baltimore.
December 12—Corbett and Rock, 10-round draw, New Orleans.
December 15—Kelly and Papke, 25-round draw, San Francisco.
December 21—Decker and Kelly, 15-round draw, Baltimore.
December 21—Walsh and Attell, 15-round draw, San Francisco.
December 25—Martin and Chambers, 15-round draw, Baltimore.
December 26—Johnson wins world's heavy-weight championship by defeating Burns in 14 rounds, Sydney, N. S. W.

BASEBALL RECORDS, 1908.

National League.

	Chic.	N. Y.	Pitts.	Phila.	Cin.	Boston.	Brklyn.	St. L.	Games Won.	Percentage.
Chicago	..	11	10	9	16	16	18	19	99	.643
New York	11	..	11	16	14	16	16	14	98	.636
Pittsburg	12	11	..	13	14	15	13	20	98	.636
Philadelphia	13	6	9	..	12	12	17	14	83	.539
Cincinnati	6	8	8	10	..	14	16	11	73	.474
Boston	6	6	7	10	8	..	12	14	63	.408
Brooklyn	4	6	9	5	6	10	..	13	53	.344
St. Louis	3	8	2	8	11	8	9	..	49	.318
Games lost	55	56	56	71	81	91	101	105	..	....

American League.

	Detroit.	Cleve.	Chic.	St. L.	Boston.	Phila.	Wash.	N. Y.	Games Won.	Percentage.
Detroit	..	9	13	12	11	14	16	15	90	.588
Cleveland	13	..	14	11	12	16	8	16	90	.584
Chicago	9	8	..	11	16	13	15	16	88	.579
St. Louis	10	11	10	..	7	13	15	17	83	.547
Boston	11	10	6	15	..	10	11	12	75	.484
Philadelphia	8	16	9	8	12	..	11	14	68	.444
Washington	5	14	6	7	11	11	..	13	67	.441
New York	7	6	6	5	10	8	9	..	51	.331
Games Lost	63	64	64	69	79	85	85	103	..	....

World's Championship Games.

Played at Detroit and Chicago October 10-14.

First Game.

Chicago..... 0 0 4 0 0 0 1 0 5—10
Detroit..... 1 0 0 0 0 0 3 2 0— 6

Batteries—Kling, Ruelbach, Overall and Brown; Schmidt, Killian and Summers.

Second Game.

Detroit..... 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1—1
Chicago..... 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 6 x—6

Batteries—Schmidt and Donovan; Kling and Overall.

Third Game.

Detroit..... 1 0 0 0 0 5 0 2 0—8
Chicago..... 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 0—3

Batteries—Thomas and Mullin; Kling, Pfiester and Ruelbach.

Fourth Game.

Chicago..... 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 1—3
Detroit..... 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—0

Batteries—Kling and Brown; Schmidt, Summers and Winter.

Fifth Game.

Chicago..... 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0—2
Detroit..... 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—0

Batteries—Kling and Overall; Schmidt and Donovan.

Team Fielding Average—Chicago, National, .977; Detroit, American, .951.

Team Batting Average—Chicago, National, .293; Detroit, American, .203.

Official Umpires—O'Day, National League; Sheridan, American League. Attendance, five games, 62,232; receipts, $94,975.

Of the money taken in the players of Chicago, the winning team, got $27,669, the Detroit players $18,446; the club owners got $19,681 apiece and the national commission $9,497.

Eastern League.

STANDING OF CLUBS.

	W.	L.	P.C.		W.	L.	P.C.		W.	L.	P.C.
Baltimore	83	57	.593	Buffalo	75	65	.536	Jersey City	58	79	.423
Providence	79	57	.581	Montreal	64	74	.464	Rochester	55	82	.401
Newark	79	58	.577	Toronto	58	79	.423				

Virginia League.

Richmond	87	41	.680	Roanoke	63	67	.485	Lynchburg	52	76	.406
Danville	74	52	.587	Portsmouth	57	71	.445	Norfolk	52	78	.400

South Atlantic League

Jacksonville	77	34	.694	Augusta	51	59	.464	Macon	48	68	.412
Savannah	64	45	.587	Columbia	46	58	.442	Charleston	44	66	.400

Southern League.

Nashville	75	56	.572	Montgomery	69	64	.519	Little Rock	62	77	.446
New Orleans	76	57	.571	Mobile	67	68	.496	Birmingham	53	82	.393
Memphis	72	62	.537	Atlanta	63	71	.470				

SCORES OF FOOTBALL TEAMS.

HARVARD.

Bowdoin	5— 0
Maine	16— 0
Bates	18— 0
Williams	10— 0
Springfield T. S.	44— 0
Annapolis	6— 6
Brown	6— 2
Indians	17— 0
Dartmouth	6— 0
Yale	4— 0
Totals	132— 8

YALE.

Wesleyan	10— 0
Syracuse	5— 0
Holy Cross	18— 0
West Point	6— 0
Wash. and Jeff.	38— 0
Amherst Aggies	49— 0
Brown	10—10
Princeton	11— 6
Harvard	4— 0
Totals	165—16

CORNELL.

Hamilton	11— 0
Oberlin	23—10
Colgate	9— 0
Vermont	9— 0
State	10— 4
Amherst	6— 0
Chicago	6— 6
Penna. State	4—17
Totals	69—67

WEST POINT.

Tufts	5— 0
Trinity	33— 0
Yale	0— 6
Colgate	6— 0
Princeton	0— 0
Springfield T. S.	6— 5
Wash. and Jeff.	6— 6
Annapolis	6— 4
Totals	62—21

ANNAPOLIS.

Rutgers	18— 0
St. John's	22— 0
Dickinson	22— 0
Maryland Aggies	57— 0
Lehigh	16— 0
Harvard	6— 6
Geo. Washington	17— 0
Indians	6—16
Villanova	30— 6
Penna. State	5— 0
Polytechnic	15— 4
West Point	4— 6
Totals	218—38

SYRACUSE.

Hobart	51— 0
Hamilton	18— 0
Yale	0— 5
Indians	0—12
Rochester	23—12
Princeton	0— 0
Williams	23— 0
Colgate	0— 6
Tufts	28— 0
Michigan	28— 4
Totals	171—39

PRINCETON.

Springfield T. S.	18— 0
Stevens	21— 0
Lafayette	0— 0
Villanova	6— 0
Virginia P. I.	10— 4
Fordham	17— 0
Syracuse	0— 0
Army	0— 0
Dartmouth	6—10
Yale	6—11
Totals	84—25

PENN.

West Virginia	6— 0
Ursinus	30— 0
Bucknell	16— 0
Villanova	11— 0
Penna. State	6— 0
Gettysburg	23— 4
Brown	12— 0
Indians	6— 6
Carnegie Tech	25— 0
Lafayette	34— 4
Michigan	29— 0
Cornell	17— 4
Totals	215—18

INDIANS.

Conway Hall	53— 0
Lebanon Valley	30— 0
Villanova	10— 0
Penna. State	12— 5
Syracuse	12— 0
Pennsylvania	6— 6
Navy	16— 6
Harvard	0—17
Pittsburg	6— 0
Minnesota	6—11
St. Louis	17— 0
Totals	177—45

BROWN.

N. H. State	34— 0
Bates	35— 4
Colgate	6— 0
Bowdoin	12— 0
Penn	0—12
Lafayette	6— 8
Harvard	2— 6
Yale	10—10
Vermont	12— 0
Totals	117—40

Football Casualties.

	Dead.	Injured.		Dead.	Injured.
1901	7	74	1905	24	200
1902	15	106	1906	14	160
1903	14	63	1907	15	166
1904	14	206	1908	10	272

THE SAVANNAH AUTO RACE.

At Savannah, Ga., Nov. 26, in the race for the $5,000 prize of the Automobile Club of America, a Fiat machine, driven by Louis Wagner, won on a 402-mile course in 6 hours 10 minutes and 31 seconds, averaging 65.5 miles an hour and making a record. There were 20 starters and 9 covered the course, all the latter being foreign cars. The winner has 120 horse-power, weighs 1,150 kilograms and has 4 cylinders of 6.1 inch horse and 6.3 inch stroke. In the Vanderbilt Cup race in October, over a 258-mile course, the highest speed average was 64.3 miles.

The Savannah record was:

Finish.	Car.	Driver.	Time.
1	Fiat	Wagner	6.10.31
2	Benz	Hemery	6.11.27
3	Fiat	Nazarro	6.18.47
4	Benz	Hanriot	6.26.12
5	Clement-Bayard	Hautvast	6.34.06
6	Renault	Strang	6.43.37
7	Clement-Bayard	Rigal	6.45.49
8	Itala	Fournier	6.46.32
9	Fiat	De Palma	6.51.34

TENNIS.

In the ninth annual championship tourney at the Seventh Regiment Armory, New York, in February, F. B. Alexander and H. H. Hackett, of the West Side Club, won the national indoor championship in doubles over W. B. Craigin, Jr., and M. S. Charlock, 6-3, 6-1, 6-4.

On February 29 W. C. Grant, of New York, won the national indoor championship in singles—which he had held three times previously—over C. F. Touchard, of California, 6-2, 6-8, 6-3, 6-4.

Jay Gould, amateur champion court tennis player of the world, April 19, beat Pierre Lorillard, Jr., of the Tuxedo Tennis and Racquet Club, for the gold racquet championship by three straight sets, 6-0, 6-1, 6-0.

Jay Gould, on May 16, in London, retained for America the world's amateur court tennis championship by beating E. H. Miles, the British player, at the Queen's Club, 6-2, 6-0, 1-6, 6-1.

During the playing at Longwood, September 17, in the international game, J. G. Ritchie, of London, beat B. C. Wright, of Boston, 6-1, 6-3, 6-2. But W. A. Larned, of Annapolis beat J. G. Parke, of Dublin, 6-3, 6-3, 7-5. Ritchie scored 90 points to Wright's 61 and Larned played 113 strokes to Parke's 88.

September 19 the right to challenge for in Davis International Cup was won by the home team over the British team in two contests in singles, W. A. Larned beating H. J. G. Ritchie, 4-6, 6-2, 6-3, and B. C. Wright beating J. G. Parke, 8-10, 3-6, 6-4, 7-5, 6-2.

At Boston, February 22, Q. A. Shaw, Jr., won the national amateur racquet championship over P. D. Haughton, 9-15, 15-7, 15-3, 11-15, 15-5.

In the intercity (Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington) cup contest at Germantown, September 5, Philadelphia won, defeating Baltimore 8 matches to 4. J. A. C. Colston's fine playing was a feature. The home team won the contest by taking the single by 5 matches to 3 and the double by 3 matches to 1.

At Philadelphia, October 9, H. M. Tilden and A. Thayer, of Pennsylvania, won the intercollegiate doubles championship, beating in the final and decisive round Holden and Bundy, of Yale, 6-4, 11-9, 6-4. Harvard having previously won the singles championship with N. W. Niles, the points are this year evenly divided between Pennsylvania and Harvard.

Miss May Sutton, at Pasadena, September 17, retained the championship, by defeating Miss Mabel Hotchkiss, the Pacific Coast champion, in two straight sets, 6-3, 6-2.

Miss Marie Wagner, Hamilton Garage Club, February 12, in New York, won the women's national indoor championship over Mrs. Fred Schmitz, London, in straight sets, 6-3, 6-2. Mrs. W. H. Pouch and Miss H. Moore, former champions, won the doubles in the championship round over Miss M. Johnson and Mrs. A. H. McCarthy, 13-11, 6-3. Miss Clare Cassel, England, won the consolations.

Mrs. Barger-Wallack, of Newport, June 27, won the women's national championship at the Cricket Grounds over Miss E. Sears, Boston, the champion. Score: 6-2, 1-6, 6-3. The championship round of women's doubles was won by Curtis and Miss E. Sears over Miss Neely and Miss Storer by 2 sets to 1. In the final and championship round Miss Rotch and N. W. Niles won over Miss Hammond and R. D. Little, the score being 6-4, 4-6, 6-4.

Miss Katherine Davis won the Maryland championship at the Baltimore Country Club over Miss Louise Orrick, 6-0, 6-1. In the final play of doubles Miss Orrick and Miss Randall won over Mrs. Burton and Miss Davis, 6-4, 8-6.

In the final set of doubles at the Baltimore Country Club, September 16, Campbell Colston, of Baltimore, and Dr. E. B. Dewhurst of Philadelphia, won the final set 9-7. They had won Monday the first two sets 11-9 and 6-9 from Robert Leroy, of New York, and R. A. Holden, of Cincinnati.

December 14, F. B. Alexander, the American tennis player, and Walter Dunlop, of Victoria, won at Sydney, the Australasian tennis championship in doubles. Alexander won the Australasian singles.

DUCKPINS.

The Intercity Duckpin League of Baltimore comprises ten alleys: The Diamonds, the Criterions, Stag Hall, the German Cafe, the Commercial, Dey's, Voight's, Trischman's, Mandler's and Riley's. The Criterions in 1908 won the championship and silver cup with the greatest team average ever rolled in Baltimore, viz., 506 pins per game for 54 games. The highest average for 3 games bowled was made March 9 by the Diamonds with scores of 543, 592, 579; total 1,714 pins, or average of 571⅓. The highest average of an individual bowler was that of A. J. Gingenbach, who made 106 per game for 54 games, winning the championship of Baltimore.

A notable event was the match in March at the Garage Alley, when L. C. Smith and A. J. Gingenbach defeated Smeltzer and Miller by 2,288 pins, in 106 games rolled between 9 A. M. and 11 P. M.:

	Pins.	Aver.
Smith	10,141	95⅔
Gengenbach	10,918	103
Smeltzer	10,070	95
Miller	8,701	82

SOUTH ATLANTIC, A. A. U.

The South Atlantic Association of the Amateur Athletic Union comprises the States of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North and South Carolina and the District of Columbia. The officers are:

Theodore E. Straus, President, 10 South Street, Baltimore, Md.
Dr. D. E. Wiber, Vice-President, 1329 F Street, Northwest, Washington, D. C.
Joseph J. Rettallata, Secretary-Treasurer, 25 East Pratt Street, Baltimore, Md.

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Joseph T. England, 213 Courtland Street, Baltimore, Md.
Wm. H. Hellawell, 208 E. Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md.
Joseph J. Rettaliata.
Gustavus Brown, Citizens National Bank, Baltimore, Md.
J. E. Tyler, Jr., 404 Fidelity Building, Baltimore, Md.
Dr. D. E. Wiber.
Maj. Washington Bowie, Jr., Fidelity Trust & Deposit Company, Baltimore, Md.
Theodore E. Straus.
George W. Ehler, 516 Continental Building, Baltimore, Md.
Latrobe Cogswell, Fidelity Trust Company, Baltimore, Md.
W. J. Leimkuler, 117 S. Chester Street, Baltimore, Md.
C. L. Harding, Washington Y. M. C. A., Washington, D. C.
H. C. Elphinstone, 1911 W. Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.
C. E. Edwards, 7th and D Streets, Northwest, Washington, D. C.
Maurice Joyce, 1404 6th Street, Northwest, Washington, D. C.
Dr. W. F. R. Phillips, 1325 H Street, Northwest, Washington, D. C.

Records.

50-Yard Dash—H. D. Dear, U. of Penna., 5⅗ secs.

100-Yard Dash—H. K. Tootle, J. H. U.; A. C. Carey, Md. A. C.; A. J. Rector, U. of Va., 10 secs.

220-Yard Dash—H. K. Tootle, J. H. U., 22 secs.

440-Yard Run—J. C. Carpenter, Md. A. C., 50⅘ secs.

880-Yard Run—L. P. Jones, U. of Penna., 2.01 secs.

Mile Run—L. P. Jones, U. of Penna., 4.34⅖ secs.

100-Yard Hurdle (8 flights, 2 ft. 6 in. hurdles, 10 yards apart; first hurdle, 20 yards from start; last hurdle, 10 yards from finish)—J. S. Hill, Mt. Wash. Club, 12⅕ secs.

100-Yard Hurdle (8 flights, 2 ft. 6 in. hurdles, 10 yards apart; and 15 yards from start and finish)—J. S. Hill, Mt. Wash. Club, 12⅕ secs.

120-Yard Hurdle (10 hurdles, 3 ft. 6 in.)—J. S. Hill, Md. A. C., 16⅕ secs.

220-Yard Hurdle (10 hurdles, 2 ft. 6 in.)—J. S. Hill, Md. A. C., 25⅖ secs.

Running High Jump—Geo. B. Scholl, Md. A. C., 6 ft. ½ in.

Standing High Jump—Ray C. Ewry, N. Y. Ath. Club, 5 ft. 1 in.

Running Broad Jump—J. S. Hill, Md. A. C., 20 ft. 9½ in.

Running Hop-Step-Jump—Harry Klinefelter, Md. A. C., 43 ft. 1 in.

Pole Vault—J. W. Emig, J. H. U., 11 ft. ¼ in.

12-Pound Shot—E. M. O'Gorman, 44 ft. 2½ in.

16-Pound Shot—W. M. Coe, 45 ft. 6 in.

12-Pound Hammer—T. K. Barrett, Md. S. C., 164 ft. 10 in.

16-Pound Hammer—T. K. Barrett, Md. S. C., 134 ft. 9 in.

56-Pound Weight (for distance)—T. K. Barrett, Md. S. C., 31 ft. 7 in.

Discus—Jas. Willett, Md. A. C., 117 ft. 1¾ in.

100-YARD DASH.

1905—A. C. Carey, 10⅘ secs.
1906—C. J. Seitz, 10⅗ secs.
1907—A. C. Carey, 10⅕ secs.
1908—R. W. Gill, 10⅕ secs.

220-YARD DASH.

1905—A. C. Carey, 23⅕ secs.
1906—C. J. Seitz, 24 secs.
1907—A. C. Carey, 24 secs.
1908—E. G. Ziegler, 22⅘ secs.

440-YARD DASH.

1905—W. D. Randall, Jr., 52⅕ secs.
1906—F. A. Schlosser, 1.01⅘ secs.
1907—P. S. Herring, 52⅕ secs.
1908—J. C. Carpenter, 50⅘ secs.

880-YARD DASH.

1905—G. A. Stewart, 2.09⅖ secs.
1906—J. W. Heinekamp, 2.23 secs.
1907—P. S. Herring, 2.05⅖ secs.
1908—J. C. Carpenter, 2.03⅘ secs.

1-MILE RUN.

1905—G. M. Griffith, 4.47⅕ secs.
1906—F. M. Byrne, 5.21⅖ secs.
1907—Mitchell Griffith, 4.57 secs.
1908—B. M. Hildebrandt, 4.46 secs.

3-MILE RUN.

1906—L. G. Connor, 18.41⅖ secs.
1907—Mitchell Griffith, 19.13 secs.

5-MILE RUN.

1908—H. C. Elphinstone, 31.07 secs.

120-YARD HURDLE.

1905—J. S. Hill, 17 secs.
1906—J. S. Hill, 18⅘ secs.
1907—H. S. Duker, 16⅗ secs.
1908—L. T. Martin, 15⅘ secs.

220-YARD HURDLE.

1905—J. S. Hill, 27 secs.
1906—J. S. Hill, 29 secs.
1907—J. S. Hill, 27⅕ secs.
1908—G. J. Requardt, 27 secs.

RUNNING HIGH JUMP.

1905—Geo. B. Scholl, 5 ft. 9¼ in.
1906—A. L. Dulaney, 5 ft. 7½ in.
1907—G. J. Requardt, 5 ft. 5½ in.
1908—A. C. Randolph, 5 ft. 9 in.

RUNNING BROAD JUMP.

1905—J. S. Hill, 22 ft. 9½ in.
1906—J. S. Hill, 21 ft. 6 in.
1907—J. S. Hill, 21 ft. 7¼ in.
1908—W. K. Martin, 21 ft. 2 in.

POLE VAULT.

1905—J. A. Sterrett, 10 ft. 2 in.
1906—J. A. Sterrett, 10 ft. 6 in.
1907—J. A. Sterrett, 10 ft. 4½ in.
1908—W. G. Thrall, 10 ft. 9 in.

16-POUND SHOT.

1905—G. C. Cooling, 38 ft. 3½ in.
1906—J. W. Orme, 37 ft. 7 in.
1907—T. K. Barrett, 34 ft. 10 in.
1908—G. C. Cooling, 36 ft. 7 in.

SOUTH ATLANTIC, A. A. U.—Continued.

16-POUND HAMMER.

1905—T. K. Barrett, 128 ft. 6½ in.
1906—T. K. Barrett, 134 ft. 4 in.
1907—T. K. Barrett, 132 ft. 10 in.
1908—T. K. Barrett, 130 ft. 11 in.

56-POUND WEIGHT.

1905—T. K. Barrett, 30 ft. 1½ in.
1906—T. K. Barrett, 30 ft. 7 in.
1907—T. K. Barrett, 31 ft. 7 in.

DISCUS.

1905—James Willett, 117 ft. 1¾ in.
1906—E. M. O'Gorman, 101 ft. 2 in.
1907—L. L. Hayden, 104 ft. 8 in.

HORIZONTAL BAR.

1908—August Novak.

VAULTING HORSE.

1908—August Novak.

PUBLIC ATHLETIC LEAGUE OF BALTIMORE.

Robert Garrett, President.
John E. Semmes, First Vice-President.
Mrs. George Frame, Second Vice-President.
Alfred S. Niles, Third Vice-President.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Robert Garrett, Chairman.
Theodore Straus.
J. Barry Mahool.
Clinton L. Riggs.
John E. Semmes.
William H. Morriss.
H. Warren Buckler, M. D.
Edwin Warfield, Treasurer, Fidelity Building.
George W. Ehler, Secretary, 516 Continental Building.

The league conducts playgrounds, athletic games and gymnastic exercises among the school children and other youth, and among working men and boys. It also co-operates, when desired, with school authorities, the Park Board, and all public and private committees or organizations in providing suitable athletic grounds and buildings and securing competent instructors or directors.

WORLD'S RECORD BROKEN.

The world's record of 1.44⅗ for a mile and a sixteenth was broken at Emeryville, Cal., November 11, 1908, by Charley Ellison's Royal Tonrist, which won the Winters handicap from a high-class field. Record: Mile and a sixteenth: Winters handicap; $1,000. Royal Tourist, 104 (Archibald), 7 to 1, won; Dandelion, 118 (Shilling), 16 to 5, second; W. T. Overton, 101 (Walsh), 9 to 2, third. Time, 1.44⅘ Neva Lee and Firestone finished as named.

OLYMPIC RACE RENEWED.

On November 25, at Madison Square Garden, New York, Dorando Pietri, of Capri, Italy, renewed the Marathon Race contest with J. L. Hayes, who won over him in London at the Olympic Games in 2.55.18, and beat him, covering the course of 26 miles, 385 yards, in 2 hours, 44 minutes 20⅖ seconds, against Hayes' 2.45.05⅕. Dorando was 60 yards ahead.

SHIPBUILDING IN 1908.

During 1908, 38 vessels of various types were built in Baltimore shipyards representing 19,356 tons, valued at $1,476,900 against 64 built in 1907, representing 25,330 tons, valued at $2,525,347. The following are the builders and the output:

The Maryland Steel Company, seagoing suction dredges, Raritan, Galveston and Navesink, for the United States Engineers' Department, and a hull for the pipe-line dredge Morgan for the same department, three steel dump barges for the Isthmian Canal Commission and steam lighter No. 154 for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company.

William E. Woodall & Co, two 80-foot open lighters. Booz Bros., one 80-foot open lighter. Charles L. Rohde & Sons Company, six open lighters, two covered lighters, one pile-driver, two derrick lighters, two pontoons and one elevator dredge. Oliver Reeder & Son, Wooden tng, Howard Reeder and three open lighters. Skinner Shipbnilding and Drydock Company, two covered lighters, one open lighter and one railroad pontoon. Chesapeake Marine Railway Company, two covered lighters and two open lighters. Spedden Shipbuilding Company, two open lighters.

UNITED STATES INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

1317 F Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

Commissioners: Martin A. Knapp, New York, Chairman; Judson C. Clements, Georgia; Charles A. Prouty, Vermont; Francis M. Cockrell, Missouri; Franklin K. Lane, California; Edgar E. Clark, Iowa; James S. Harlan, Illinois.

Secretary—Edward A. Moseley, Mass.

Chief Clerk—Wm. H. Connolly, North Dakota.

UNITED STATES DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

Accredited to	Ambassadors.	Residence.	From.	Commission.	Pay.
France	Henry White	Paris	R. I.	Dec. 19, 1906	$17,500
Germany	David J. Hill	Berlin	N. Y.	Apr. 2, 1908	17,500
Great Britain	Whitelaw Reid	London	N. Y.	Mar. 8, 1905	17,500
Italy	Lloyd C. Griscom	Rome	Pa.	Dec. 19, 1906	17,500
Mexico	David E. Thompson	Mexico	Neb.	Jan. 24, 1906	17,500
Russia	John W. Riddle	St. Petersburg	Minn.	Dec. 19, 1906	17,500
Brazil	Irving B. Dudley	Rio de Janeiro	Cal.	Dec. 19, 1906	17,500
Japan	Thomas J. O'Brien	Tokyo	Mich.	June 11, 1907	17,500
Austria-Hun.	Charles S. Francis	Vienna	N. Y.	Mar. 22, 1906	17,500
Turkey	John G. A. Leishman	Constantinople	Pa.	June 18, 1906	17,500

MINISTERS, PLENIPOTENTIARY AND ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY.

Abyssinia	Phillip Hoffman	Adis Ababa	N. Y.	July 20, 1908	$3,500
Argentine Rep.	Spencer F. Eddy	Buenos Ayres	Ill.	Apr. 2, 1908	12,000
Belgium	Henry Lane Wilson	Brussels	Wash.	Mar. 8, 1905	12,000
Bolivia	James F. Statesman	La Paz	Miss.	June 5, 1908	10,000
Chile	John Hicks	Santiago	Wis.	July 14, 1905	10,000
China	Wm. W. Rockhill	Peking	D. C.	Mar. 8, 1905	12,000
Colombia	Thomas C. Dawson	Bogota	Iowa	Jan. 10, 1907	10,000
Costa Rica	William L. Merry	San Jose	Cal.	July 17, 1897	10,000
Cuba	Edwin V. Morgan	Havana	N. Y.	Nov. 29, 1905	12,000
Denmark	Maurice F. Egan	Copenhagen	D. C.	June 10, 1907	10,000
Dominican Rep.	Fenton R. McCreery	Santo Domingo	Mich.	Jan. 10, 1907	10,000
Ecuador	Williams C. Fox	Quito	N. J.	Jan. 10, 1907	10,000
Greece(a)	Richard Pearson	Athens	N. C.	July 1, 1907	10,000
Guatemala	William Heimke	Guatemala	Kans.	Mar. 10, 1908	10,000
Haiti	Henry W. Furniss	Port au Prince	Ind.	Nov. 23, 1905	10,000
Honduras	William B. Sorsby	Tegucigalpa	Miss.	June 5, 1908	10,000
Liberia	Ernest Lyon	Monrovia	Md.	Mar. 16, 1903	5,000
Morocco	Samuel R. Gummere	Tangier	N. J.	Mar. 8, 1905	10,000
Netherlands(b)	Arthur M. Beaupre	The Hague	N. J.	Apr. 2, 1908	12,000
Nicaragua	Horace G. Knowles	Managua	Del.	Jan. 1909	10,000
Norway	Herbert H. G. Peirce	Christiania	Mass.	June 22, 1906	10,000
Panama	Herbert G. Squiers	Panama	N. Y.	Oct. 20, 1906	10,000
Persia	John B. Jackson	Teheran	N. J.	July 1, 1907	10,000
Peru	Leslie Combs	Lima	Ky.	Dec. 19, 1906	10,000
Portugal	Charles Page Bryan	Lisbon	Ill.	Jan. 7, 1903	10,000
Roumania	Huntington Wilson	Bucharest	Ill.	Jan. 1909	10,000
Salvador	H. Percival Dodge	San Salvador	Mass.	July 1, 1908	10,000
Siam	Hamilton King	Bangkok	Mich.	Apr. 27, 1903	10,000
Spain	William M. Collier	Madrid	N. Y.	Mar. 8, 1905	12,000
Sweden	Charles H. Graves	Stockholm	Minn.	Mar. 8, 1905	10,000
Switzerland	Brutus H. Clay	Berne	Ky.	Mar. 8, 1905	10,000
Uruguay(c)	Edward C. O'Brien	Montevideo	N. Y.	Mar. 8, 1905	10,000
Venezuela(e)					

AGENT AND CONSUL GENERAL.

Egypt	Lewis M. Iddings	Cairo	N. Y.	Mar. 23, 1905	$6,500

(a) Accredited also to Montenegro.
(b) Accredited also to Luxemburg.
(c) Accredited also to Paraguay.
(d) Accredited also to Servia, also diplomatic agent to Bulgaria.
(e) William W. Russell, minister to Venezuela, withdrawn in May, 1908, when diplomatic relations were severed.

NOTE.—At the first of the year 1909, Horace G. Knowles, minister to Roumania and Servia, had been nominated as minister to Nicaragua, succeeding John G. Coolidge, resigned; Huntington Wilson, third assistant Secretary of State, had been nominated and confirmed as minister to Roumania and Servia. Mr. Wilson was to be promoted to minister to Argentian, and Spencer F. Eddy was to be transferred to Roumania and Servia.

GOVERNORS OF THE TERRITORIES.

Territories.	Capitals.	Governors.	Term.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Alaska	Sitka	Wilford B. Hogatt	4	March 21, 1910	$5,000
Arizona	Phœnix	Joseph H. Kibbey	4	Feb. 27, 1909	3,000
Hawaii	Honolulu	Walter F. Freer	4	Dec. 18, 1911	5,000
New Mexico	Santa Fe	George Curry	4	Jan. 14, 1912	3,000
Porto Rico	San Juan	Regis H. Post	4	Jan. 16, 1912	8,000

Governors of Territories are nominated by the President and confirmed by the Senate of the United States.

The various nations of the Indian Territory have elected tribal governments.
Civil Governor of the Philippines—James F. Smith, commissioned Sept. 20, 1906.
Military Commander of the Philippines—Maj. Gen. W. P. Duvall.

DIPLOMATIC CORPS—FOREIGN.

Countries.	Ambassadors and Ministers.	Presented.	Office.
Italy	Baron Edmondo Mayor des Planches	Nov. 19, 1901	1400 New Hampshire ave.
Austria-Hungary	Baron Hengelmüller von Hengervar, Privy Councilor	Dec. 27, 1902	1304 Eighteenth street.
France	J. J. Jusserand	Feb. 7, 1903	2460 Sixteenth street.
Brazil	Joaquim Nabuco	May 24	1758 K street.
Russia	Baron Rosen, Master of the Imperial Court	July 13, 1905	1634 I street.
Great Britain	Rt. Hon. James Bryce, O M.	Feb. 25, 1907	1300 Connecticut ave.
Japan	Baron Kogora Takahira	Feb. 20, 1908	1310 N street.
Germany(a)	Count Johann-Heinrich von Bernstorff		1435 Massachusetts ave.
Mexico(b)	Licenciado Don Francisco L. de la Berra		1415 I street.
Turkey(c)	Kiazim Bey		1730 Columbia Road.
China	T'ang Shao Yi (Special Mission)	Dec. 2, 1908	1301 Sixteenth street.
Haiti	J. N. Leger	Oct. 14, 1896	1429 Rhode Island ave.
Costa Rica	Don Joaquin B. Calvo	Jan. 5, 1899	1329 Eighteenth street.
Nicaragua	Don Luis F. Corea	Sept. 11, 1899	2003 O street.
Belgium	Baron Moncheur	Nov. 7, 1901	1719 H street.
Siam	Phy Akharaj Varadhara	Dec. 13, 1901	The Arlington.
Portugal	Viscount de Alte	May 1, 1902	The Shoreham.
Cuba	Don Gonzalo de Quesada	June 16, 1902	The Wyoming.
Bolivia	Don Ignacio Calderon	May 27, 1904	1633 Sixteenth street.
Persia	General Morteza, Kahn	Feb. 24, 1905	1800 Nineteenth street.
Switzerland	Leo Vogel	March 11, 1905	2013 Hillyer Place.
Argentine Repub.	Don Epifanio Portela	May 24, 1905	2108 Sixteenth street.
Peru	Felipe Pardo	Dec. 27, 1905	1737 H street.
Ecuador	Don Luis Felipe Carbo	May 28, 1906	1614 I street.
Colombia	Don Enrique Cortes	Oct. 18, 1906	1728 N street.
Uruguay	Luis Melian Lafinur	Jan. 5, 1907	1529 Rhode Island ave.
Spain	Don Ramon Pina, Chamberlain to His Catholic Majesty	March 13, 1907	1521 New Hampshire ave.
Guatemala	Don Luis Toledo Herrate	March 18, 1907	The Highlands.
	Don Juan Barrios (special mission)	Nov. 2, 1908	The New Willard.
Salvador	Don Federico Mejia	April 6, 1907	The Portland.
Sweden	Herman de Lagercrantz	April 24, 1907	2620 Sixteenth street.
Chile	Don Anibal Cruz	Nov. 16, 1907	1529 New Hampshire ave.
China	Dr. Wu Ting-fang	March 11, 1908	2001 Nineteenth street.
Norway	O. Gude	April 23, 1908	The Highlands.
Netherlands	Jonkeer J. Loudon	Oct. 19, 1908	1901 F street.
Honduras	Dr. Luis Lazo	Oct. 21, 1908	66 Beaver st., N. Y. City.
Denmark	Count Moltke	Nov. 10, 1908	2622 Sixteenth street.
Panama	C. C. Arosemena	Dec. 10, 1908	The Highlands.
Dominican Repub.	Don Emilio C. Joubert	Oct. 12, 1905	The Benedick.
Greece	L. A. Coromilas	Dec. 23, 1907	2020 Columbia Road.

NOTE.—The Diplomatic Corps is now composed of eleven embassies—Turkey and China being recently added. The Chinese embassy is special for the purpose of thanking the United States in connection with the remission of the Boxer indemnity. The new Turkish representative will come as an ambassador. The representative of each country down to and including China is an ambassador; the representative of each country from Haiti down to and including Panama is a minister. The Dominican Republic and Greece are represented by ministers resident, who are envoys without plenipotentiary power.

(a) Baron Speck von Sternburg, German ambassador from August 7, 1903, died August 23, 1908; Count George Wedel, Counselor, charge d'Affaires ad interim, from December 12, 1908, pending arrival of new ambassador.

(b) Don Enrique C. Creel, ambassador, resigned August 21, 1908; Don Jose F. Godoy, minister to Cuba, charge d'Affaires, pending arrival of new ambassador.

(c) Munji Bey, consul general at New York, in charge of legation, pending arrival of new representative, who will be first ambassador from Turkey to United States. Each country is given in the order of the rank and precedence of its ambassador or minister, which is taken by their priority of presentation.

UNITED STATES CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

N. W. Cor. Eighth and E Streets, N. W., Washington, D. C.

Commissioners—John C. Black, President; Henry F. Greene; John A. McIlhenny.

Chief Examiner—

Chief Clerk—John T. Doyle.

MANUFACTURES IN MARYLAND IN 1905.

City. and Counties	Number Establishments.	Capital.	Workers.	Wages.	Expenses.	Material.	Value of Products, Custom Work and Repairing.
Allegany.	125	$9,611,552	3,495	$1,594,788	$541,590	$4,394,921	$7,442,192
An. Arun.	44	2,085,367	1,097	368,552	247,392	1,607,607	2,391,875
Balto. Co.	139	19,680,120	7,092	3,546,448	1,506,034	44,504,463	52,705,032
Baltimore	2,163	148,763,503	65,224	25,633,550	18,224,852	81,014,029	151,546,580
Calvert..	7	19,900	33	15,625	831	13,382	37,650
Caroline..	129	851,733	898	182,032	50,770	1,038,485	1,545,307
Carroll..	123	1,539,653	973	279,232	129,784	1,613,707	2,322,869
Cecil....	71	2,626,331	1,117	447,011	112,587	1,953,700	2,753,578
Charles..	9	70,749	31	6,282	1,555	78,620	103,601
Dorches'r	89	905,370	1,213	250,315	75,109	879,252	1,372,371
Frederick	127	2,292,542	1,609	460,352	145,173	2,055,250	3,332,842
Garrett..	40	1,057,146	1,045	587,437	119,017	619,140	1,645,225
Harford..	183	2,584,159	1,854	452,865	86,478	2,131,674	3,042,692
Howard..	17	825,680	1,064	348,959	61,199	740,329	1,436,613
Kent....	38	846,990	343	80,459	24,030	424,436	627,737
Mntg'm'y	31	260,979	75	26,395	26,478	275,316	381,095
Pr.Georg.	42	783,022	326	95,881	25,385	173,138	359,747
Q. Anne's	29	259,280	241	52,704	7,572	272,282	376,638
St.Mary's	7	14,800	12	2,839	458	12,216	23,092
Somerset.	60	569,090	821	156,161	55,818	507,206	873,735
Talbot...	53	649,209	592	146,943	50,071	607,157	932,666
Wash'g'n	115	3,414,796	2,587	866,453	205,014	2,869,159	4,643,308
Wicomico	124	1,370,878	1,459	315,852	134,842	1,321,628	2,029,292
Worcest'r	87	795,117	973	227,109	72,713	916,969	1,450,259
Total..	3,852	$201,877,966	94,174	$36,144,244	$21,904,752	$150,024,066	$243,375,996

STATISTICS OF SOUTHERN PROGRESS.

	1880.	1890.	1900.	1908.
Capital in cotton mills,.	$21,000,000	$60,000,000	$112,837,000	$265,000,000
Number of spindles.....	667,000	1,712,000	6,267,000	10,730,000
Cotton bales used.....	225,000	546,000	1,597,000	2,198,277
Value of cotton crop, excluding seed.....	$313,696,000	$363,884,000	$390,000,000	$672,285,093
Pig-iron made, tons.....	397,000	1,600,000	2,604,000	*3,445,221
Coal mined, tons.....	6,000,000	21,200,000	48,048,000	*94,799,835
Lumber products, value.	$39,000,000	$90,700,000	$188,114,000	$350,000,000
Capital in manufacturing.	$257,000,000	$659,000,000	$1,153,000,000	$2,000,000,000
Value of manufactures..	$457,000,000	$917,589,000	$1,463,643,000	$2,500,000,000
Value of exports.....	$261,000,000	$306,000,000	$484,644,000	$648,098,715
Railroad mileage.....	20,600	42,900	52,600	67,000
Farm products, value...	$660,000,000	$773,000,000	$1,271,654,000	$2,225,000,000
Property, true value....	$7,505,000,000	$11,151,000,000	$13,863,000,000	$21,000,000,000
Capital in cotton-oil mills	$3,800,000	$12,800,000	$34,450,000	$90,000,000
Number of cotton-oil mills	45	119	369	785
Phosphate mined, tons...	211,377	510,499	1,490,000	*2,400,000
Coke production, tons...	397,776	2,535,470	5,799,000	*9,290,000
Petroleum, barrels.....	179,000	498,632	17,094,000	*27,370,000
Population of the South.	16,369,960	.....	.....	26,834,705

*1907.

AREAS AND VOLUMES.

AREA OF A TRIANGLE.—Multiply the base by half the altitude.

AREA OF A CIRCLE.—Multiply the radius by itself and then multiply the product by 3.1416.

SQUARE EQUIVALENT TO A CIRCLE.—The diameter multiplied by .8862 is equal to the side of an equal square.

CIRCUMFERENCE OF A CIRCLE.—Multiply the product of the radius and 3.1416 by 2

VOLUME OF A PRISM OR CYLINDER.—Multiply the area of the base by the height.

VOLUME OF A PYRAMID OR CONE.—Multiply the area of the base by one-third of the altitude.

SURFACE OF A SPHERE.—Multiply the diameter by the circumference.

VOLUME OF A SPHERE.—Multiply the cube of the diameter by .5236.

GOVERNORS OF STATES.

States.	Capitals.	Governors.	Pol.	Term.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Alabama	Montgomery	Braxton B. Comer	D.	4	Jan., 1911	$5,000
Arkansas	Little Rock	John S. Little	D.	2	Jan., 1909	3,000
California	Sacramento	James N. Gillett	R.	4	Jan., 1911	6,000
Colorado	Denver	John F. Shafroth	D.	2	Jan., 1911	5,000
Connecticut	Hartford	George L. Lilley	R.	2	Jan., 1911	4,000
Delaware	Dover	Simon Pennewill	R.	4	Jan., 1913	2,000
Florida	Tallahassee	Albert W. Gilchrist	D.	4	Jan., 1913	5,000
Georgia	Atlanta	Hoke Smith	D.	2	June, 1909	5,000
Idaho	Boise City	Frank R. Gooding	R.	2	Jan., 1909	5,000
Illinois	Springfield	Chas. S. Deneen	R.	4	Jan., 1913	2,000
Indiana	Indianapolis	Thomas R. Marshall	D.	4	Jan., 1913	8,000
Iowa	Des Moines	A. B. Cummins	R.	2	Jan., 1909	3,000
Kansas	Topeka	W. R. Stubbs	R.	2	Jan., 1911	5,000
Kentucky	Frankfort	Augustus E. Wilson	R.	4	Dec., 1911	6,500
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Jared T. Sanders	D.	4	May, 1912	5,000
Maine	Augusta	Wm. T. Cobb	R.	2	Jan., 1909	3,000
Maryland	Annapolis	Austin L. Crothers	D.	4	Jan., 1912	4,500
Massachusetts	Boston	Eben S. Draper	R.	1	Jan., 1910	8,000
Michigan	Lansing	Lawton T. Heemans	D.	2	Jan., 1911	4,000
Minnesota	St. Paul	John A. Johnson	D.	2	Jan., 1911	7,000
Mississippi	Jackson	E. F. Noel	D.	4	Jan., 1912	4,500
Missouri	Jefferson City	Herbert S. Hadley	R.	4	Jan., 1913	5,000
Montana	Helena	Edwin Norris	D.	4	Jan., 1913	5,000
Nebraska	Lincoln	A. C. Shallenbarger	R.	2	Jan., 1911	2,500
Nevada	Carson City	John Sparks	D.	4	Jan., 1913	4,000
New Hampshire	Concord	Henry B. Quimby	R.	2	Jan., 1909	2,000
New Jersey	Trenton	John F. Fort	R.	3	Jan., 1911	10,000
New York	Albany	Charles E. Hughes	R.	2	Jan., 1911	10,000
North Carolina	Raleigh	William W. Kitchin	D.	4	Jan., 1911	4,000
North Dakota	Bismarck	John Burke	D.	2	Jan., 1911	3,000
Ohio	Columbus	Judson Harmon	R.	2	Jan., 1911	8,000
Oklahoma	Guthrie	Charles N. Haskell	D.	4	Jan., 1911	4,500
Oregon	Salem	C. E. Chamberlain	D.	4	Jan., 1909	5,000
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	Edwin S. Stuart	R.	4	Jan., 1911	10,000
Rhode Island	Providence	Aram J. Pothier	R.	1	Jan., 1910	3,000
South Carolina	Columbia	Martin F. Ansel	D.	2	Jan., 1909	3,000
South Dakota	Pierre	Robert S. Vezey	R.	2	Jan., 1911	3,000
Tennessee	Nashville	M. R. Patterson	D.	2	Jan., 1911	4,000
Texas	Austin	Thos. M. Campbell	D.	2	Jan., 1911	4,000
Utah	Salt Lake City	William Spry	R.	4	Jan., 1913	4,000
Vermont	Montpelier	George H. Prouty	R.	2	Oct., 1910	1,500
Virginia	Richmond	Claude A. Swanson	D.	4	Feb., 1910	5,000
Washington	Olympia	Samuel C. Cosgrove	R.	4	Jan., 1913	4,000
West Virginia	Charleston	Wm. M. O. Dawson	R.	4	Mar., 1909	5,000
Wisconsin	Madison	J. O. Davidson	R.	2	Jan., 1909	5,000
Wyoming	Cheyenne	Bryant B. Brooks	R.	2	Jan., 1911	2,500

EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

President	Theodore Roosevelt	New York.
Secretary of State	Elihu Root	New York.
Secretary of the Treasury	George B. Cortelyou	New York.
Secretary of Commerce and Labor	Oscar S. Strauss	New York
Secretary of War	Luke E. Wright	Tennessee.
Secretary of the Navy	Truman H. Newberry	Michigan
Secretary of the Interior	James R. Garfield	Ohio.
Postmaster-General	George von L. Meyer	Massachusetts.
Attorney-General	Charles J. Bonaparte	Maryland
Secretary of Agriculture.	James Wilson	Iowa.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Name.	Rank.	State.	Age.	App.
Melville Weston Fuller	Chief Justice	Illinois	75	1888
John Marshall Harlan	Associate Justice	Kentucky	75	1877
David Josiah Brewer	Associate Justice	Kansas	71	1889
Edward D. White	Associate Justice	Louisiana	63	1894
Rufus W. Peckham	Associate Justice	New York	70	1895
Joseph McKenna	Associate Justice	California	65	1897
Oliver Wendell Holmes	Associate Justice	Massachusetts	67	1902
William R. Day	Associate Justice	Ohio	59	1903
William H. Moody	Associate Justice	Massachusetts	55	1906

Clerk—James H. McKenny. Marshall—J. M. Wright.
Deputy Clerk—James D. Maher. Reporter—Charles Henry Butler.

BALTIMORE'S BUDGET FOR 1909.

The ordinance of estimates for 1909, as completed by the Board of Estimates and passed by the City Council, shows an increase of $551,000 in expenditures over 1908:

	1908.	1909.
Inspector of Buildings	$378,000.00	$617,262.00
Street Cleaning Department	756,404.03	720,800.00
Superintendent of Lamps and Lighting	314,400.52	346,500.00
Harbor Board	902,409.73	434,758.00
Health Department	154,380.00	149,380.00
Fire Department	1,394,685.00	1,582,289.40
City Collector	46,757.56	38,100.00
City Engineer	569,668.93	855,551.34
Appeal Tax Court	43,925.00	178,750.00
Liquor License Board	16,200.00	19,233.33
Commissioners for Opening Streets	8,600.00	7,400.00
Annex Improvements	500,000.00	500,000.00
Supervisors of Elections	163,401.00	138,421.00
City Librarian	20,128.07	30,145.88
Superintendent of Public Buildings	104,614.80	92,715.00
City Council	59,085.00	62,085.00
Mayor's office	14,848.00	14,848.00
City Statistician	3,710.00	3,510.00
City Register	263,123.00	116,197.00
Interest on city stock	1,849,849.00	2,031,267.00
City Comptroller	42,980.00	53,050.00
Law Department	44,243.19	56,617.50
Topographical Survey	12,970.00	12,735.00
Free Public Baths	48,302.00	80,397.00
Public schools	1,692,865.81	1,697,525.00
New schools	400,000.00	435,000.00
Police	1,692,865.81	1,279,453.30
Police Examiners	5,352.00	5,667.00
City Charities and Bay View	450,972.44	537,750.00
City Jail	62,920.00	62,920.00
General expenditures	82,166.00	86,503.00
Reformatories	121,777.00	152,677.00
Courts	220,103.15	235,903.25
Electrical subways	205,582.48	243,396.00
Parks	1,031,323.35	658,178.80
Collector of Water Rents and Licenses	47,825.00	47,825.00
Interest on Water Loans	397,220.00	433,250.00
Water Department	913,152.64	719,875.00
High-service Reservoir	277,000.00	450,000.00
Improvements Gunpowder Valley		1,000,000.00
Sewerage Commission	2,835,531.00	2,381,321.00
Sinking funds	858,225.33	717,822.51
Annual appropriations	194,257.49	29,525.00
Totals	$18,765,002.18	$19,316,002.31

To meet these expenditures the tax rate for next year will be $1.95 on the $100. The product of a $1.95 rate on the full taxable basis of $392,964,724.00, 81½ per cent. collectible in the current year, will amount to $6,323,190.90, which will be $176.15 short of the required amount.

The taxable basis:

ASSESSABLE AT FULL RATE.		
Real	$313,935,069.00	
Personal	36,829,635.00	
Incorporated companies	39,000,000,00	
Distilled spirits in bond (estimated)	1,200.000.00	
		$392,964,724.00
ASSESSED AT FIXED RATES.		
Real estate (rural, 65 cents per $100)	$27,819,452.00	
Real estate (suburban, $1.30 per $100)	6,383,186.00	
Securities (30 cents per $100)	148,234,010.00	
Saving Bank deposits, 18¾ cents per $100 (estimated)	80,000,000.00	
		$262,436,648.00
Total		$655,401,372.00

THE MUNICIPAL ART SOCIETY OF BALTIMORE.

President, Theodore Marburg; Vice-Presidents, Henry D. Harlan, W. W. Spence, Michael Jenkins, Mendes Cohen; Treasurer, S. Davies Warfield; Secretary, Joslas Pennington; Counsel, John E. Semmes.

BALTIMORE'S FUNDED DEBT, DECEMBER 17, 1908.

Name of Loan.	Rate. Per Cent.	Authority for Issue. Ord.	No.	When Redeemable.	Amount.
Water	5	65,	1877	July 1, 1916	$5,000,000 00
Funding	5	93,	1878	July 1, 1916	1,000,000 00
McDonogh Extension	5	157,	1890	September 1, 1916	280,000 00
Harford Run	4	86,	1879	January 1, 1920	250,000 00
Patterson Park Extension	4	120,	1883	October 1, 1920	200,000 00
Paving	4	140,	1880	November 1, 1920	500,000 00
Water	4	91,	1882	November 1, 1922	500,000 00
Conduit	3½	120,	1896	January 1, 1922	1,000,000 00
W. M. R. R.	4	71,	1882	July 1, 1925	684,000 00
Water	4	82,	1886	November 1, 1926	1,000,000 00
W. M. R. R.	3¼	11,	1886	January 1, 1927	1,704,000 00
Conduit	3½	87,	1902	January 1, 1928	964,000 00
Internal Improvement	3½	98,	1888	July 1, 1928	4,850,000 00
Consolidated	3½	58,	1890	July 1, 1930	5,000,000 00
Funding	3½	112,	1896	July 1, 1936	1,453,300 00
Public Improvement	3½	100,	1892	January 1, 1940	6,000,000 00
Refunding	3½	32½,	1898	January 1, 1940	4,300,000 00
Water	3½	86,	1902	January 1, 1943	604,000 00
Four Million	3½	137,	1894	March 1, 1945	4,000,000 00
W. M. R. R. Refunding	3½	18, 32,	1898 1900	March 1, 1950	875,000 00
W. M. R. R. Refunding	3½	18, 32,	1898 1900	January 1, 1952	1,000,000 00
Burnt District Improvement	3½	71,	1904	June 1, 1954	5,244,600 00
Public Park Improvement	4	228,	1905	May 1, 1955	1,000,000 00
Annex Improvement	4	216,	1905	June 1, 1954	1,000,000 00
New Sewerage Improvement	3½	227,	1905	October 1, 1980	3,565,900 00
Stock due in 1860	6			*	432 00
Water Stock due in 1875	6			*	270 00
Con. Stock due in 1890	6			*	427 50
Five Million Stock due in 1890	6			*	1,903 45
W. M. R. R. Stock due in 1902	6			*	1,000 00
				Total funded debt.	$51,978,882 95

Against which the City holds the following assets:		
Sinking Funds, face value	$18,985,342 16	
Water works, stock outstanding	9,104,000 00	
Subway system, " "	1,964,000 00	
550 shares Baltimore & Reisterstown Turnpike stock	2,062 50	
137 shares Baltimore & Frederick Turnpike stock	456 66	
		$30,055,861 32
Excess of Funded Debt over productive assets		$21,923,021 63

*Unredeemed, no interest allowed.

BALTIMORE'S PASTEUR INSTITUTE.

The Pasteur Institute of Baltimore City (College of Physicians and Surgeons), has completed, under the direction of Dr. N. G. Keirle, the treatment of 1,286 cases for the prevention of hydrophobia. Of the 1,286 cases treated only two are reported to have died of hydrophobia. The rate of mortality was one-sixth of 1 per cent. Without the Pasteur treatment, the mortality from bites of rabid animals is from 5 to 80 per cent., depending upon the situation and severity of the wounds.

It was ascertained that 754 of the 1,286 persons treated were bitten by animals that were rabid. The wounds were inflicted by dogs in 1,136 cases, in 82 cases by cats, in 1 by a calf, in 1 by a pet pig, in 10 by cows, in 9 by horses, 1 in guinea pigs, and in 4 by human beings. In 43 cases the wounds were not the result of bites.

Of the 1,286 persons treated 821 were males and 365 females. Two hundred and ten children under 10 years old were treated, being 32 per cent. of all patients received. The youngest treated was 7 months old; the oldest, 82 years.

The 1,286 persons treated came from:

Alabama	4	Mississippi	3
Arkansas	8	New York	1
Delaware	45	North Carolina	133
Florida	1	New Jersey	7
Georgia	12	Ohio	11
Indiana	2	Pennsylvania	116
Louisiana	36	South Carolina	60
Maryland	498	Tennessee	8
Massachusetts	1	Virginia	122
Mexico	1	Wash. and D. C.	75
		West Virginia	142

Seventy-five per cent. of the patients were from rural districts.

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.

Allegany.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Lewis, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Cuppett, Pro.	Young, Soc.
1. Orleans	42	99	3	..	..	36	83	2	1
2. Oldtown	41	102	2	..	..	55	78	2	..
3. Flintstone	73	72	3	..	..	63	62	3	1
4. Cumberland	563	552	17	20	2	520	499	14	12
5. Cumberland	510	466	11	12	2	472	400	19	5
6. Cumberland	416	313	8	3	..	426	264	7	4
7. Rawlings	52	48	2	..	..	49	35	4	..
8. Westernport	312	284	45	18	3	301	248	45	12
9. Barton	104	153	4	46	1	87	168	2	29
10. Lonaconing	116	304	6	27	1	111	272	8	14
11. Frostburg	108	121	4	12	..	99	111	4	11
12. East Frostburg	196	233	8	50	1	233	190	9	20
13. Mt. Savage	331	167	7	23	..	340	134	11	10
14. Cumberland	189	248	4	2	1	207	191	11	2
15. Lonaconing	173	323	14	35	..	182	294	12	20
16. North Branch	43	42	2	..	..	51	31	1	..
17. Vale Summit	83	27	1	24	..	72	38	1	18
18. Midland	275	219	5	21	..	292	183	6	12
19. Borden Shaft	65	123	14	30	1	66	133	8	17
20. Ellerslie	84	109	2	2	..	74	103	3	1
21. Gross	53	39	2	..	..	43	33	3	..
22. Cumberland	224	231	11	6	3	209	216	6	2
23. Cumberland	166	217	8	3	1	167	204	8	2
24. Eckhart	193	130	10	16	..	186	114	10	14
25. Pekin	47	57	5	6	..	49	53	3	2
26. Frostburg	115	207	7	8	2	118	170	8	8
27. Gilmore	62	61	1	7	..	62	53	1	5
28. Frostburg	154	207	12	15	..	171	175	9	4
Totals	4791	5178	218	385	19	4741	4534	220	226

Anne Arundel.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Smith, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	James, Pro.	Davis, Soc.
1.	1	171	205	14	2	..	161	199	3	9
	2	127	88	3	..	1	122	71	..	7
2.	1	261	344	18	..	3	230	330	11	3
	2	107	124	2	2	1	101	117	3	2
3.	1	341	93	3	4	4	320	75	..	1
	2	191	222	1	1	1	182	218	4	2
4.	1	140	102	..	3	1	127	89	4	1
	2	274	188	5	1	1	238	171	7	2
5.	1	299	177	3	1	..	261	158	4	1
	2	127	134	3	..	..	125	122	9	..
	3	175	121	..	3	..	155	86	1	1
6.	1	258	134	3	3	1	249	141	3	1
	2	300	199	4	1	1	280	201	4	..
	3	248	455	3	2	1	234	457	3	1
8.	1	224	176	..	..	1	208	182	3	1
	2	192	164	4	1	2	178	156	6	1
Totals		3435	2926	66	24	18	3171	2773	65	33

MARYLAND STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

President—C. L. Seybold.....Baltimore.
Vice-President—W. McCulloh Brown.....Oakland.
Secretary-Treasurer—Prof. C. P. Close.....College Park.
President Peninsula Society—W. F. Allen.....Salisbury.

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Baltimore County.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Talbott, Dem.	Garrett, Rep.	Grill, Pro.
1.	1	247	283	3	2	1	233	278	7
	2	201	173	2	2	..	191	163	5
	3	176	175	2	6	1	169	158	8
	4	278	255	2	3	..	258	236	3
	5	61	54	..	1	..	57	52	1
2.	1	244	179	7	..	1	210	177	10
	2	202	175	14	1	2	202	152	12
3.	1	89	138	1	..	..	86	134	1
	2	503	394	11	9	2	489	352	9
	3	211	97	5	1	..	221	67	8
	4	142	141	2	3	..	160	111	1
4.	1	341	201	13	1	1	350	176	9
	2	245	190	12	2	..	240	171	6
5.		268	178	8	2	..	219	200	12
6.		206	188	8	1	..	184	183	7
7.	1	120	99	6	..	..	118	93	5
	2	150	221	10	2	..	167	187	6
8.	1	273	238	13	8	1	333	165	8
	2	263	244	3	5	5	344	139	5
	3	118	143	2	1	..	117	139	2
9.	1	357	328	25	4	..	356	311	15
	2	229	449	12	9	1	241	437	5
	3	229	262	9	4	..	266	218	8
	4	184	209	9	..	1	215	162	6
	5	198	126	9	5	1	195	114	10
	6	191	155	1	3	..	193	130	2
10.	1	122	102	3	1	1	101	108	6
	2	148	116	1	1	..	119	129	4
11.	1	215	199	6	2	2	170	211	6
	2	171	103	2	3	1	141	113	10
	3	157	108	2	8	..	132	118	3
12.	1	142	238	1	1	5	173	191	6
	2	152	180	..	6	1	160	141	1
	3	393	288	2	8	1	431	209	2
	4	280	440	7	7	..	361	328	6
	5	92	158	5	4	..	110	118	12
	6	178	175	3	9	..	197	133	4
	7	306	481	7	7	1	372	382	4
13.	1	274	271	..	7	2	292	218	1
	2	282	225	15	5	1	285	204	10
	3	236	143	2	8	..	232	110	..
14.	1	327	227	7	2	2	363	166	1
	2	260	236	6	9	..	277	185	4
	3	73	86	3	1	..	82	66	1
	4	140	152	1	2	1	152	115	1
15.	1	122	225	9	1	1	143	180	9
	2	233	159	3	3	..	257	115	1
	3	130	159	5	7	1	131	154	6
	4	70	142	1	2	..	83	110	3
	5	68	288	2	3	..	102	239	5
	Totals	10297	10197	282	182	37	10680	8748	277

Calvert.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Smith, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	James, Pro.	Davis, Soc.
1. Solomon's	1	133	188	3	1	4	116	189	9	3
Mutual	2	87	267	3	1	1	70	260	9	3
2. Prince Frederick		232	295	1	..	4	205	267	13	7
3. Sunderland		262	318	5	..	2	228	293	24	5
Totals		714	1070	12	2	11	619	1009	55	18

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Caroline.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Covington, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Wheatley, Pro.
1. Henderson		171	159	8	2	..	166	154	8
2. Greensboro		335	220	8	3	..	315	209	6
3. Denton	1	171	113	10	..	1	168	118	13
Denton	2	236	144	10	1	1	220	138	10
4. Preston		280	212	12	2	2	274	196	12
5. Federalsburg		150	230	15	3	1	142	222	16
6. Hillsboro		185	151	17	1	2	174	153	15
7. Ridgely		228	198	10	4	4	230	189	10
8. American Corner		189	157	7	6	..	173	148	5
Totals		1945	1584	97	22	11	1862	1527	95

Carroll.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Talbott, Dem.	Garrett, Rep.	Grill, Pro.
1. Taneytown	1	90	210	3	...	..	92	199	2
Taneytown	2	104	199	3	..	4	106	179	1
2. Uniontown	1	95	168	5	..	1	95	155	4
Uniontown	2	114	138	1	..	1	112	122	3
3. Myers		282	138	3	..	1	272	137	3
4. Woolery's	1	160	95	34	..	..	134	90	39
Woolery's	2	140	112	8	..	..	135	108	4
5. Freedom	1	260	250	6	..	2	213	240	12
Freedom	2	160	189	3	..	..	151	175	2
6. Manchester	1	281	82	7	..	..	270	73	7
Manchester	2	279	106	2	..	..	268	90	7
7. Westminster	1	164	111	3	..	..	166	95	2
Westminster	2	175	177	6	..	2	184	144	8
Westminster	3	169	171	2	2	1	171	149	3
Westminster	4	182	204	4	..	2	188	173	6
8. Hampstead		292	191	14	..	..	277	198	10
9. Franklin		140	155	2	1	..	127	149	3
0. Middleburg		74	169	9	..	..	72	155	5
1. New Windsor		203	191	17	..	1	182	178	16
2. Union Bridge		125	192	2	1	1	124	173	2
3. Mt. Airy		152	158	14	..	2	146	160	6
Totals		3641	3406	148	4	18	3485	3142	145

Cecil.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	Precincts.	Pres. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Congress. Covington, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Wheatley, Pro.
Cecilton		335	228	325	228	10
Chesapeake City		286	167	275	155	3
Elkton	1	341	262	341	240	4
Elkton	2	255	185	242	174	1
Fair Hill		261	131	257	111	..
North East	1	142	344	134	316	6
Charlestown	2	102	114	99	94	1
Rising Sun		365	249	345	220	12
Port Deposit	1	277	292	279	271	4
Perryville	2	240	146	226	126	..
Oakwood		125	109	125	108	..
Calvert		118	141	113	144	11
Totals		2847	2378	2761	2187	52

The highest Prohibition elector received 49 votes; Socialist, 5; Independence, 3.

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Charles.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Smith, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	James, Pro.
1. La Plata	138	216	2	..	..	132	216	15
2. Hill Top	115	174	1	1	1	102	191	5
3. Cross Roads	114	183	4	..	3	99	192	5
4. Allen's Fresh	133	208	3	1	6	127	214	7
5. Harris' Lot	140	218	1	2	7	127	228	13
6. White Plains	178	132	2	2	1	152	165	5
7. Pomonkey	88	193	2	1	2	73	204	8
8. Bryantown	179	228	4	1	2	164	235	9
9. Patuxent City	82	91	3	1	..	74	101	5
Totals	1167	1643	25	16	28	1050	1746	72

Dorchester.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Covington Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Wheatley, Pro.
1. Fork		170	156	6	..	2	160	152	5
2. East New Market		246	177	7	..	..	366	167	5
3. Vienna		140	141	3	2	1	133	142	2
4. Taylor's Island		63	106	2	2	..	62	100	4
5. Lakes		172	140	1	1	..	166	139	3
6. Hooper's Island		87	86	1	..	1	80	83	..
7. Cambridge	1	378	169	8	2	..	376	156	2
Cambridge	2	77	311	5	2	..	78	299	8
Cambridge	3	72	75	1	..	..	73	70	4
Cambridge	4	275	212	8	5	1	281	181	5
8. Neck		104	117	2	1	1	104	110	2
9. Church Creek		103	131	3	..	2	99	128	1
10. Straits	1	132	89	1	1	..	126	91	2
Straits	2	6	5	..	..	..	6	4	..
Straits	3	43	13	..	..	..	38	14	..
11. Drawbridge		73	46	..	1	..	68	48	1
12. Williamsburg		107	60	..	..	..	103	56	2
13. Bucktown		84	86	1	1	..	82	90	3
14. Linkwood		108	107	..	..	..	103	106	3
15. Hurlock		220	216	16	2	..	222	201	13
16. Madison		54	84	..	1	1	53	84	1
17. Salem		55	100	..	2	..	54	101	2
Totals		2769	2627	66	23	9	2703	2522	68

REGISTRATION DAYS IN 1909.

I. Existing statutes require a general registration to be held in the counties on Tuesday, 7 weeks preceding the election held on the first Monday in November, and revision five and four weeks before such election. A new general registration is to be made in 1910.

II. The police of Baltimore are required to make a census of voters between September 1 and the commencement of registration. There is a general rigistration in Baltimore biennially (reckoning from 1906), and a revision in alternate years, the meetings of the Board of Registry being on the Tuesdays 7, 6, 5 and 4 weeks, preceding the date of the regular election in November (which is on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November).

Counties—Revision of former registration:

First Sitting, Tuesday, September 28.
Second Sitting, Tuesday, October 5.
Third Sitting, Tuesday, October 12.
No new names are added at third sitting.

Hours of registration from 8 A. M. to 7 P. M.

Baltimore City—Revision of 1908 registration.

First Sitting, Tuesday, Sept. 14.
Second Sitting, Tuesday, Sept. 21.
Third Sitting, Tuesday, Sept. 28.
Fourth Sitting, Tuesday, October 5.
Fifth Sitting, Tuesday, October 12.
No new names added at fifth sitting.
Hours of registration, from 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Frederick.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Lewis, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Cuppett, Pro.	Young Soc.
1. Buckeystown	1	193	135	4	..	..	176	138	8	2
Buckeystown	2	127	118	..	..	..	121	105	2	..
2. Frederick	1	128	173	6	3	1	127	151	6	2
Frederick	2	157	170	1	..	..	146	148	2	2
Frederick	3	178	118	4	1	..	164	110	6	1
Frederick	4	111	150	2	..	..	111	134	1	1
Frederick	5	125	137	1	..	..	130	111	2	..
Frederick	6	232	243	2	1	..	220	206	4	3
Frederick	7	147	171	6	3	..	151	150	7	2
Frederick	8	149	175	2	..	..	141	149	6	1
Frederick		154	318	14	..	..	146	305	15	..
3. Middletown		93	150	4	..	..	88	143	3	2
4. Creagerstown	1	196	168	2	1	..	189	131	4	..
5. Emmitsburg	2	144	138	..	..	1	133	119	3	..
Emmitsburg		149	94	1	2	..	142	82	4	..
6. Catoctin	1	163	141	4	..	..	152	123	8	..
7. Urbana	2	73	89	..	..	..	69	84	1	..
Urbana		105	176	4	..	1	110	162	6	1
8. Liberty	1	108	190	3	..	..	99	176	5	..
9. New Market	2	168	148	4	11	..	152	147	6	..
New Market		130	112	1	1	..	119	103	5	1
10. Hauvers	1	122	143	8	..	..	112	136	9	..
11. Woodsboro	2	68	57	5	..	..	59	53	5	1
Woodsboro		98	158	..	8	..	95	147	3	10
12. Petersville		111	109	2	..	..	114	97	3	1
13. Mt. Pleasant		117	157	..	1	..	125	141	2	..
14. Jefferson		139	400	4	1	..	126	384	6	1
15. Mechanicstown		168	138	11	1	..	156	134	9	2
16. Jackson		137	153	7	..	..	124	148	6	..
17. Johnsville		120	138	11	..	..	116	113	10	..
18. Woodville		93	140	4	..	..	71	133	6	..
19. Linganore		119	147	5	..	..	112	133	4	..
20. Lewistown		112	100	11	..	..	111	93	10	..
21. Tuscarora		62	222	4	..	..	57	197	9	1
22. Burkittsville		78	72	4	..	..	72	62	6	1
23. Ballenger		83	63	..	..	..	75	55	..	..
24. Braddock		324	304	7	10	2	302	280	11	5
		157	157	8	..	..	166	148	11	1
						5.	4879	5431	214	41

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Montgomery.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Lewis, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Cuppett, Pro.	Young, Soc.
1. Laytonsville		210	187	2	1	..	199	149	7	..
2. Clarksburg		244	182	4	..	..	228	165	10	..
3. Poolesville		252	173	..	..	..	252	141	1	6
4. Rockville	1	252	196	6	..	1	241	129	3	..
Rockville	2	170	115	1	1	..	166	82	5	..
5. Colesville		261	208	19	1	5	241	178	20	..
6. Darnestown		221	144	1	1	..	215	102	1	3
7. Bethesda		242	198	5	5	..	218	170	9	1
8. Olney	1	122	148	7	..	..	112	128	9	3
Olney	2	112	194	4	1	1	102	162	5	4
9. Gaithersburg		285	218	9	..	1	271	198	12	1
10. Potomac		151	99	..	..	..	143	75	2	2
11. Barnesville		283	148	..	..	..	271	134	4	6
12. Damascus		179	199	27	..	1	162	165	25	1
13. Wheaton	1	199	255	6	3	..	218	196	10	13
Wheaton	2	168	146	1	4	..	145	137	4	5

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Harford.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Garrett, Rep.	Talbott, Dem.	Grill, Pro.
1. Abingdon	1	205	130	2	1	1	106	193	4
Magnolia	2	110	50	..	1	..	38	106	..
2. Aberdeen	1	217	174	3	..	1	155	204	5
Hopewell	2	196	199	11	..	..	178	178	13
Perryman	3	168	231	..	..	..	212	150	3
3. Belair	1	357	271	9	..	2	239	344	9
Churchville	2	157	166	13	..	..	148	144	14
Fallston	3	131	114	4	..	1	105	117	2
Harkins	4	143	144	3	..	..	129	124	2
4. Jarrettsville	1	280	210	5	2	1	153	286	12
Upper Cross Roads	2	140	57	1	..	1	53	126	2
Norrisville	3	120	106	2	1	..	103	115	9
5. Dublin	1	253	225	2	2	..	199	241	6
Stearns	2	284	292	8	2	..	264	256	5
6. Havre de Grace	1	197	210	6	1	..	178	177	4
Havre de Grace	2	190	172	1	..	1	145	177	1
Totals		3148	2742	70	10	7	2405	2938	91

Howard.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Smith, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	James, Pro.	Davis, Soc.
1. Elkridge		276	161	6	..	..	272	113	8	..
2. Ellicott City	1	193	141	1	1	..	181	105	7	..
Ellicott City	2	195	170	4	1	1	177	135	3	..
3. West Friendship		218	144	3	1	1	198	112	2	..
4. Lisbon		308	264	24	2	..	273	223	15	1
5. Clarksville		263	183	3	..	1	245	170	..	..
6. Guilford		311	213	7	..	..	293	190	8	..
Totals		1764	1276	48	5	3	1639	1048	43	1

Kent.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Covington, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Wheatley, Pro.
1. Millington	1	172	123	2	1	2	158	111	3
Galena	2	203	135	1	2	..	191	131	3
2. Kennedyville	1	141	133	1	..	1	146	125	..
Kennedyville	2	138	129	4	1	..	136	117	3
3. Worton	1	170	94	2	..	..	157	90	2
Betterton	2	93	124	1	1	..	87	119	1
4. Chestertown	1	211	196	3	1	2	213	180	3
Chestertown	2	166	117	2	5	1	159	113	5
5. Rock Hall	1	206	153	..	..	..	198	144	..
Edesville	2	150	114	2	1	2	137	105	2
6. Fairlee		164	237	3	1	..	163	222	4
7. Pomona		125	198	..	2	..	116	181	1
Totals		1939	1753	21	15	8	1861	1638	27

ARCHITECTURAL COMMISSION.

The commission consists of Frank N. Hoen, representing the Johns Hopkins University; Dr. Joseph F. Ames, the Architectural Club, and Mr. Henry Adams, the Maryland Institute.

The commission will have charge of the selection of all plans for the construction of public buildings.

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Harford.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Garrett, Rep.	Talbott, Dem.	Grill, Pro.
1. Abingdon	1	205	130	2	1	1	106	193	4
Magnolia	2	110	50	..	1	..	38	106	..
2. Aberdeen	1	217	174	3	..	1	155	204	5
Hopewell	2	196	199	11	..	..	178	178	13
Perryman	3	168	231	..	..	..	212	150	3
3. Belair	1	357	271	9	..	2	239	344	9
Churchville	2	157	166	13	..	..	148	144	14
Fallston	3	131	114	4	..	1	105	117	2
Harkins	4	143	144	3	..	..	129	124	2
4. Jarrettsville	1	280	210	5	2	1	153	286	12
Upper Cross Roads	2	140	57	1	..	1	53	126	2
Norrisville	3	120	106	2	1	..	103	115	9
5. Dublin	1	253	225	2	2	..	199	241	6
Stearns	2	284	292	8	2	..	264	256	5
6. Havre de Grace	1	197	210	6	1	..	178	177	4
Havre de Grace	2	190	172	1	..	1	145	177	1
Totals		3148	2742	70	10	7	2405	2938	91

Howard.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Smith, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	James, Pro.	Davis, Soc.
1. Elkridge		276	161	6	..	..	272	113	8	..
2. Ellicott City	1	193	141	1	1	..	181	105	7	..
Ellicott City	2	195	170	4	1	1	177	135	3	..
3. West Friendship		218	144	3	1	1	198	112	2	..
4. Lisbon		308	264	24	2	..	273	223	15	1
5. Clarksville		263	183	3	..	1	245	170	..	..
6. Guilford		311	213	7	..	..	293	190	8	..
Totals		1764	1276	48	5	3	1639	1048	43	1

Kent.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Covington, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Wheatley, Pro.
1. Millington	1	172	123	2	1	2	158	111	3
Galena	2	203	135	1	2	..	191	131	3
2. Kennedyville	1	141	133	1	..	1	146	125	..
Kennedyville	2	138	129	4	1	..	136	117	3
3. Worton	1	170	94	2	..	..	157	90	2
Betterton	2	93	124	1	1	..	87	119	1
4. Chestertown	1	211	196	3	1	2	213	180	3
Chestertown	2	166	117	2	5	1	159	113	5
5. Rock Hall	1	206	153	..	..	..	198	144	..
Edesville	2	150	114	2	1	2	137	105	2
6. Fairlee		164	237	3	1	..	163	222	4
7. Pomona		125	198	..	2	..	116	181	1
Totals		1939	1753	21	15	8	1861	1638	27

ARCHITECTURAL COMMISSION.

The commission consists of Frank N. Hoen, representing the Johns Hopkins University; Dr. Joseph F. Ames, the Architectural Club, and Mr. Henry Adams, the Maryland Institute.

The commission will have charge of the selection of all plans for the construction of public buildings.

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Frederick.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Lewis, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Cuppett, Pro.	Young Soc.
1.	Buckeystown	193	135	4	..	..	176	138	8	2
	Buckeystown	127	118	..	..	..	121	105	2	..
2.	Frederick	128	173	6	3	1	127	151	6	2
	Frederick	157	170	1	..	..	146	148	2	2
	Frederick	178	118	4	1	..	164	110	6	1
	Frederick	111	150	2	..	..	111	134	1	1
	Frederick	125	137	1	..	..	130	111	2	..
	Frederick	232	243	2	1	..	220	206	4	3
	Frederick	147	171	6	3	..	151	150	7	2
	Frederick	149	175	2	..	..	141	149	6	1
3.	Middletown	154	318	14	..	..	146	305	15	..
4.	Creagerstown	93	150	4	..	..	88	143	3	2
5.	Emmitsburg	196	168	2	1	..	189	131	4	..
	Emmitsburg	144	138	..	..	1	133	119	3	..
6.	Catoctin	149	94	1	2	..	142	82	4	..
7.	Urbana	163	141	4	..	..	152	123	8	..
	Urbana	73	89	..	..	..	69	84	1	..
8.	Liberty	105	176	4	..	1	110	162	6	1
9.	New Market	108	190	3	..	..	99	176	5	..
	New Market	168	148	4	11	..	152	147	6	..
10.	Hauvers	130	112	1	1	..	119	103	5	1
11.	Woodsboro	122	143	8	..	..	112	136	9	..
	Woodsboro	68	57	5	..	..	59	53	5	1
12.	Petersville	98	158	..	8	..	95	147	3	10
13.	Mt. Pleasant	111	109	2	..	..	114	97	3	1
14.	Jefferson	117	157	..	1	..	125	141	2	..
15.	Mechanicstown	139	400	4	1	..	126	384	6	1
16.	Jackson	168	138	11	1	..	156	134	9	2
17.	Johnsville	137	153	7	..	..	124	148	6	..
18.	Woodville	120	138	11	..	..	116	113	10	..
19.	Linganore	93	140	4	..	..	71	133	6	..
20.	Lewistown	119	147	5	..	..	112	133	4	..
21.	Tuscarora	112	100	11	..	..	111	93	10	..
22.	Burkittsville	62	222	4	..	..	57	197	9	1
23.	Ballenger	78	72	4	..	..	72	62	6	1
24.	Braddock	83	63	..	..	..	75	55	..	..
25.	Brunswick	324	304	7	10	2	302	280	11	5
26.	Walkersville	177	157	8	..	..	166	148	11	1
	Totals,	5168	5966	186	34	5	4879	5431	214	41

Garrett.

November 3, 1908.

Districts.	President. Bryan Dem	Taft, Rep	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen Ind.	Congress. Lewis, Dem	Pearre, Rep.	Cuppett, Pro.	Young Soc
1. Swanton	93	133	4	1	..	80	133	4	..
2. Shelbysport	93	252	20	..	..	86	225	15	..
3. Grantsville	149	242	3	..	..	134	238	3	..
4. Bloomington	68	95	2	..	..	63	88	3	..
5. Accident	126	116	7	..	..	116	124	4	..
6. Sang Run	34	154	6	1	..	28	147	5	2
7. Oakland	107	157	36	1	..	97	153	39	1
8. Ryan's Glade	93	152	6	4	..	83	149	9	4
9. Johnson's	54	42	1	..	..	54	41	1	..
10. Deer Park	54	154	6	2	..	51	149	10	1
11. Elbow	29	69	2	3	..	27	68	..	..
12. Bittinger	32	118	..	..	..	29	111	..	3
13. Kitzmillerville	19	93	6	9	..	22	87	5	9
14. Oakland	170	278	20	..	..	164	268	16	..
Totals	1121	2055	119	21	..	1034	1981	114	20

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Montgomery.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Lewis, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Cuppett, Pro.	Young, Soc.
1. Laytonsville		210	187	2	.1	..	199	149	7	..
2. Clarksburg		244	182	4	..	..	228	165	10	..
3. Poolesville		252	173	..	..	..	252	141	1	6
4. Rockville	1	252	196	6	..	1	241	129	3	..
Rockville	2	170	115	1	1	..	166	82	5	..
5. Colesville		261	208	19	1	5	241	178	20	..
6. Darnestown		221	144	1	1	..	215	102	1	3
7. Bethesda		242	198	5	5	..	218	170	9	1
8. Olney	1	122	148	7	..	..	112	128	9	3
Olney	2	112	194	4	1	1	102	162	5	4
9. Gaithersburg		285	218	9	..	1	271	198	12	1
10. Potomac		151	99	..	..	..	143	75	2	2
11. Barnesville		283	148	..	..	..	271	134	4	6
12. Damascus		179	199	27	..	1	162	165	25	1
13. Wheaton	1	199	255	6	3	..	218	196	10	13
Wheaton	2	168	146	1	4	..	145	137	4	5
Totals		3351	2810*	102	17	9	3184	2311	132	55

*The official total is 2826.

Prince George's.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	Pres. Bryan, Dem.	Pres. Taft, Rep.	Congr. Smith, Dem.	Congr. Mudd, Rep.
1. Vansville		251	201	235	189
2. Bladensburg		187	151	184	141
3. Marlboro		98	133	97	137
4. Nottingham		96	131	81	146
5. Piscataway		165	123	144	115
6. Spaldings		198	150	140	137
7. Queen Anne		107	179	90	171
8. Aquasco		88	99	81	102
9. Surratts		66	92	68	98
10. Laurel	1	183	114	176	98
Laurel	2	138	126	116	110
11. Brandywine		97	154	85	154
12. Oxon Hill		120	123	109	112
13. Kent		240	152	217	152
14. Bowie		125	235	135	214
15. Mellwood		93	123	91	131
16. Hyattsville		230	187	227	179
17. Chillum		228	166	219	151
Totals		2680	2639	2495	2537

Chafin, Pro., received 81 votes; Debs, Soc., 28.

Queen Anne's.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Covington, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Wheatley, Pro.
1. Sudlersville		326	115	20	..	1	322	128	17
2. Church Hill		309	132	8	..	..	306	147	11
3. Centreville	1	209	147	6	1	1	212	150	10
Centreville	2	228	135	13	1	..	225	152	13
4. Kent Island		256	172	4	1	..	251	186	3
5. Queenstown	1	205	101	5	1	..	202	111	6
Winchester	2	129	105	5	1	..	123	112	3
6. Ruthsburg		212	114	23	1	..	207	140	15
7. Crumpton		212	114	15	1	..	204	116	10
Totals		2086	1135	99	7	2	2052	1242	88

CREDIT MEN'S ASSOCIATION OF BALTIMORE FOR 1908 AND 1909.

President—George L. Irvin.
First Vice-President—Wm. C. Ronse.
Second Vice-President—W. J. Carter.
Treasurer—W. K. Bartlett.
Secretary—S. D. Buck.

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Somerset.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Covington, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Wheatley, Pro.
1. West Princess Anne		153	153	3	1	2	150	139	9
2. St. Peter's		57	74	14	2	3	56	68	17
3. Brinkley's	1	113	101	3	1	2	113	91	5
Brinkley's	2	100	86	..	1	1	99	68	4
4. Dublin		136	97	13	..	..	136	107	11
5. Mt. Vernon		105	139	11	..	..	104	134	17
6. Fairmount		83	124	16	..	..	79	182	21
7. Crisfield	1	126	182	4	..	1	128	144	10
Crisfield	2	87	130	4	..	..	78	121	5
8. Lawson's		85	193	2	4	..	77	152	5
9. Tangier		30	46	3	..	..	33	34	1
10. Smith's Island		16	27	1	..	..	16	26	..
11. Dame's Quarter		31	46	2	2	2	30	46	4
12. Asbury		96	174	17	3	1	83	159	12
13. Westover		122	121	5	..	1	120	114	6
14. Deal's Island		124	58	5	1	..	115	57	2
15. East Princess Anne		163	161	3	3	..	152	160	3
Totals		1627	1912	106	18	13	1569	1732	132

St. Mary's.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Smith, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	Davis, Soc.	James, Pro.
1. St. Inigo's		104	233	6	4	1	61	191	4	18
2. Valley Lee		106	151	6	2	..	84	123	3	11
3. Leonardtown	1	128	111	6	1	1	93	114	1	10
Leonardtown	2	81	70	9	2	..	76	57	..	7
4. Chaptico		114	138	9	2	3	99	138	2	9
5. Mechanicsville		117	143	5	2	2	99	122	2	14
6. Patuxent		117	166	10	4	2	92	143	1	18
7. Milestown		137	142	12	..	3	107	114	..	17
8. Bay		92	151	7	2	1	92	122	4	2
9. Island		25	28	..	..	..	17	24	1	3
Totals		1021	1333	70	20	13	820	1148	18	109

Talbot.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	Pres. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Congress. Covington, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Wheatley, Pro.
1.	1	143	176	162	156	9
	2	170	209	180	197	7
	3	261	134	274	116	11
	4	85	110	90	107	..
2.	1	157	263	166	255	2
	2	106	38	80	43	13
	3	104	205	106	203	4
3.	1	142	101	138	109	12
	2	145	159	140	163	11
	3	150	99	151	96	1
4.	1	178	131	177	132	2
	2	126	134	126	135	4
5.	1	151	97	155	97	4
	2	107	52	111	49	2
Totals		2025	1908	2056	1858	82

Of the Prohibition electors, one received 87 votes, one 80, two 79 each and four 78 each. Socialist—two 9 each, two 7 each, two 6 each and two 5 each. Independence—one 7, two 6 and four 5 each.

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Washington.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	Precincts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Lewis, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Cuppett, Soc.	Young, Pro.
1. Sharpsburg		146	249	7	17	1	134	235	8	15
2. Williamsport	1	142	106	4	3	..	146	100	2	2
Williamsport	2	169	141	3	3	1	164	129	3	5
3. Hagerstown	1	170	141	1	2	..	176	117	1	1
Hagerstown	2	201	136	9	13	..	191	130	8	12
4. Clearspring		183	164	3	3	..	176	161	7	1
5. Hancock		169	266	6	..	..	171	239	7	1
6. Boonsboro		237	201	4	..	..	220	189	10	2
7. Smithsburg		211	157	3	..	..	187	167	4	3
8. Rohrersville		93	185	13	1	..	93	184	10	..
9. Leitersburg		101	128	2	..	..	99	124	4	..
10. Funkstown		148	89	5	1	..	133	80	6	2
11. Sandy Hook		106	172	5	6	..	101	165	7	6
12. Tilghmanton		131	105	1	1	..	117	105	2	..
13. Conococheague		110	104	..	..	..	103	99	1	..
14. Ringgold		51	125	1	..	1	55	122	2	..
15. Indian Springs		109	133	1	1	..	104	123	5	1
16. Beaver Creek		106	113	2	..	..	96	110	4	1
17. Hagerstown	1	190	199	5	5	..	172	183	5	5
Hagerstown	2	190	146	1	13	..	176	125	2	12
18. Chewsville		106	84	1	1	..	106	73	1	2
19. Keedysville		63	172	5	..	..	64	166	2	..
20. Downsville		86	63	1	..	..	81	60	2	..
21. Hagerstown	1	59	164	2	4	1	60	159	1	2
Hagerstown	2	172	182	9	3	..	171	164	6	4
22. Hagerstown	1	189	120	1	1	..	167	101	2	1
Hagerstown	2	216	157	4	2	1	188	140	7	2
23. Wilson's		85	82	..	..	..	82	84	..	..
24. Hagerstown		253	228	5	7	1	231	211	5	7
25. Hagerstown	1	122	195	1	6	..	106	180	4	3
Hagerstown	2	201	143	4	5	..	165	137	3	7
Totals		4518	4650	108	97	6	4235	4362	131	97

Wicomico.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Covington, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Wheatley, Pro.
1. Barren Creek	243	136	12	..	..	243	133	8
2. Quantico	228	170	2	..	..	220	171	3
3. Tyaskin	155	226	11	..	..	156	227	7
4. Pittsburg	162	164	19	..	..	158	161	20
5. Parsons	488	296	13	..	..	468	300	10
6. Dennis	97	95	2	..	..	96	94	2
7. Trappe	184	153	22	..	..	165	180	19
8. Nutters	96	73	11	3	1	93	69	11
9. Salisbury	246	244	11	1	1	224	262	12
10. Sharptown	103	111	11	..	..	104	107	8
11. Delmar	217	50	3	..	..	206	48	2
12. Nanticoke	160	307	15	..	..	150	314	12
13. Camden	281	134	16	..	4	242	167	15
14. Willards	91	114	2	..	..	82	115	2
Totals	2751	2273	150	4	6	2607	2348	131

STATE GAME AND FISH ASSOCIATION, BALTIMORE.

President—M. H. Ould, 939 Madison avenue.....Baltimore.
Secretary—Talbot Denmead, 213 St. Paul street.....Baltimore.
Treasurer—C. D. Fenhagen, 205 Roland avenue.....Roland Park.

MARYLAND VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1908.—Continued.

Worcester.

November 3, 1908. Districts.	President. Bryan, Dem.	Taft, Rep.	Chafin, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Hisgen, Ind.	Congress. Covington, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Wheatley, Pro.
1. Pocomoke	471	200	9	1	3	488	167	7
2. Snow Hill	287	310	31	4	..	284	313	27
3. East Berlin	358	233	12	1	3	325	260	6
4. Newark	68	115	3	1	1	62	102	4
5. St. Martin's	125	117	8	..	1	122	98	12
6. Colbourne	87	69	..	..	..	86	56	6
7. Atkinson	116	86	11	3	..	106	78	13
8. Stockton	198	257	19	5	..	191	270	14
9. West Berlin	264	142	6	1	..	246	149	4
Totals	1974	1529	102	16	8	1910	1493	93

THE NAVY.

Secretary of the Navy—Truman H. Newberry, December 1, 1908.
Assistant Secretary of the Navy—Herbert L. Satterlee, December 2, 1908.
Admiral of the Navy—Admiral George Dewey, 1899.

REAR ADMIRALS.

Caspar F. Goodrich	Feb. 17, 1904	Seaton Schroeder	July 11, 1908
Charles S. Sperry	May 26, 1906	Richard Wainwright	July 11, 1908
Wm. T. Swinburne	July 22, 1906	Thomas C. McLean	July 19, 1908
Joseph N. Hemphill	Aug. 5, 1906	Wm. J. Barnette	Aug. 1, 1908
Eugene H. C. Leutze	July 8, 1907	Edwin K. Moore	Sept. 7, 1908
Uriel Sebree	July 12, 1907	John A. Rodgers	Sept. 7, 1908
Edwin C. Pendleton	Oct. 13, 1907	James D. Adams	Oct. 25, 1908
William Swift	Jan. 3, 1908	Gottfried Blocklinger	Oct. 30, 1908
Conway H. Arnold	Jan. 30, 1908	Wm. P. Potter	Oct. 30, 1908
Edward D. Taussig	May 15, 1908	Nathan E. Niles	Nov. 12, 1908
Adolph Marix	July 4, 1908	Giles B. Harber	Nov. 12, 1908
Raymond P. Rodgers	July 4, 1908	Newton E. Mason	Nov. 12, 1908
Royal R. Ingersoll	July 11, 1908	Arthur P. Nazro	Dec. 15, 1908
		Wm. W. Kimball	Dec. 17, 1908

STAFF DEPARTMENTS AND CHIEFS.

Bureau of Navigation	Rear Admiral John E. Pillsbury. (ret.)
Bureau of Yards and Docks	Civil Engineer Richard C. Hollyday.
Bureau of Equipment	Rear Admiral Wm. S. Cowles. (ret.)
Bureau of Ordnance	Rear Admiral Newton E. Mason.
Bureau of Construction and Repair	Chief Constructor Wash. L. Capps.
Bureau of Steam Engineering	Engineer-in-Chief John K. Barton.
Bureau of Supplies and Accounts	Paymaster General Eustace B. Rogers.
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery	Surgeon General Presley M. Rixey.
Judge Advocate General	Capt. Edward H. Campbell.
Commandant Marine Corps	Major General George F. Elliott.
Superintendent Naval Academy	Capt. Charles J. Badger.
President Naval War College	Rear Admiral John P. Merrill (ret.)
President General Board	Admiral George Dewey.
President Board on Construction	Rear Admiral George H. Converse (ret.)
President Board of Inspection and Survey	Rear Admiral Thomas C. McLean.

COMMANDS AT SEA.

Atlantic fleet (battleships)—Rear-Admiral Charles S. Sperry, commander-in-chief.
Pacific fleet (cruisers)—Rear-Admiral W. T. Swinburne, commander-in-chief.

Personnel.

The authorized enlisted personnel of the Navy is 44,500 men; the actual strength on January 1, 1909, was approximately 43,450. The number of authorized commissioned line officers is: 1 admiral, 18 rear-admirals, 70 captains, 112 commanders, 200 lieutenant-commanders, 350 lieutenants, and as many lieutenants of the junior grade and ensigns as can qualify from the graduates of the Naval Academy. The grade of junior lieutenant is practically vacant, owing to a shortage of officers and there were about 225 ensigns on January 1.

NOTE.—The law provides for 18 regular rear admirals, the other nine being additional numbers, especially promoted—Rear Admirals William T. Swinburne, Adolph Marix, Raymond P. Rodgers, Seaton Schroeder, Richard Wainwright, John A. Rodgers, William P. Potter, Giles B. Harber and Newton E. Mason, and their retirements will create no vacancies. Thirteen of this number will be retired for age—62 years—during the current year and one captain will be promoted to the grade of rear admiral and retired during the year. The year's retirements and promotions to fill the vacancies will be as follows: Rear Admiral Caspar F. Goodrich, January 7, promoting Capt. Uriah R. Harris; Rear

THE NAVY—Continued.

Admiral William J. Barnette, February 2, promoting Capt. Edward B. Barry; Rear Admiral Edwin C. Pendleton, May 27, promoting Capt. Herbert Winslow; Rear Admiral Joseph N. Hemphill, June 18, promoting Capt. Albert G. Berry; Rear Admiral Edwin K. Moore, July 24, promoting Capt. Thomas S. Phelps; Rear Admiral Charles S. Sperry, September 3, promoting Capt. Daniel D. V. Stuart; Rear Admiral Daniel D. V. Stuart, December 15, promoting Capt. Kossuth Niles; Rear Admiral Gottfried Blocklinger, October 23, promoting Capt. Dennis H. Mahan; Rear Admiral Thomas C. McLean, October 25, promoting Capt. Albert F. Dixon; Rear Admiral Eugene H. C. Leutze, November 16, promoting Capt. Samuel P. Comly; Rear Admiral Edward D. Taussig, November 20, promoting Capt. John Hubbard; Rear Admiral Royal R. Ingersoll, December 4, promoting Capt. Alexander McCrackin and Capt. Corwin P. Rees, an additional number in grade; Rear Admiral Nathan E. Niles, December 27, promoting Capt. Lewis C. Heilner. On January 1, 1910, accordingly, there will be but 19 rear-admirals, only one extra in grade. All but seven of the present admirals were promoted during the year 1908. The promotions scheduled for the current year will be advanced only by casualties of rear-admirals or captains above those to be promoted. Engineer-in-chief John K. Barton was voluntarily retired for physical disability and the vacancy in the office of chief of the Bureau of Steam Engineering was not filled, as the first step toward the consolidation of the various bureaus of the department.

VOTE FOR PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Those elected marked*. For President.	Pol.	Pop. Vote.	Electoral Vote.	For Vice-President.
1876—Sam'l J. Tilden.....N. Y.	Dem.	4,284,885	184	Thos. A. Hendricks, Indiana.
*Ruth. B. Hayes.....Ohio	Rep.	4,033,950	185	*Wm. A. Wheeler, New York.
Peter Cooper.....N. Y.	Gr'bk.	81,740	...	Samuel F. Cary, Ohio.
Green Clay Smith.....Ky.	Pro.	9,522	...	Gideon T. Stewart, Ohio.
Jas. B. Walker.....Ill.	Amer.	2,636	...	D. Kirkpatrick, New York.
1880*—Jas. A. Garfield.....Ohio	Rep.	4,449,053	214	*Chester A. Arthur, New York.
Win. S. Hancock.....Pa.	Dem.	4,442,035	155	William H. English, Indiana.
Jas. B. Weaver.....Iowa	Gr'bk.	307,306	...	B. J. Chambers, Texas.
Neal Dow.....Me.	Pro.	10,305	...	H. A. Thompson, Ohio.
Jno. W. Phelps.....Vt.	Amer.	707	...	S. C. Pomeroy, Kansas.
1834—*Grover Cleveland...N. Y.	Dem.	4,911,017	219	*Thos. A. Hendricks, Indiana.
Jas G. Blaine.....Me.	Rep.	4,848,334	182	John A. Logan, Illinois.
Jno. P. St. John.....Kan.	Pro.	151,809	...	William Daniel, Maryland.
Benj. F. Butler.....Mass.	Pop.	133,825	...	A. M. West, Mississippi.
P. D. Wigginton.....Cal.	Amer.	.....	...	.....
1888—Grover Cleveland....N. Y.	Dem.	5,538,233	168	Allan G. Thurman, Ohio.
*Benj. Harrison.....Ind.	Rep.	5,440,216	233	*Levi P. Morton, New York.
Clinton B. Fisk.....N. J.	Pro.	249,907	...	John A. Brooks, Missouri.
Alson J. Streeter.....Ill.	U. L.	148,105	...	C. E. Cunningham, Arkansas.
R. H. Cowdry.....Ill.	U. L.	2,808	...	W. H. T. Wakefield, Kansas.
Jas. L. Curtis.....N. Y.	Amer.	1,591	...	James B. Greer, Tennessee.
1892—*Grover Cleveland..N. Y.	Dem.	5,556,918	277	*Adlai E. Stevenson, Illinois.
Benj. Harrison.....Ind.	Rep.	5,176,108	145	Whitelaw Reid, New York.
Jas. B. Weaver.....Iowa	Peop.	1,041,028	22	James G. Field, Virginia.
John Bidwell.....Cal.	Pro.	264,133	...	James B. Cranfill, Texas.
Simon Wing.....Mass.	Soc. L.	21,164	...	Chas. H. Matchett, New York.
1896—*Wm. McKinley.....Ohio	Rep.	7,104,779	271	*Garret A. Hobart, N. J.
Wm. J. Bryan.....Neb.	Dem. / Pop.	6,502,925	176	Arthur Sewall, Maine. / Thomas E. Watson, Georgia.
Joshua Levering.....Md.	Pro.	132,007	...	Hale Johnson, Illinois.
Jno. M. Palmer.....Ill.	N. Dem.	133,148	...	Simon B. Buckner, Kentucky.
Chas. H. Matchett...N. Y.	Soc. L.	36,274	...	Matthew Maguire, New Jersey.
Chas. E. Bentley.....Neb.	Nat.	13,969	...	James H. Southgate, N. C.
1900—*Wm. McKinley.....Ohio	Rep.	7,220,077	292	*Theodore Roosevelt, N. Y.
Wm. J. Bryan.....Neb.	Dem.	6,360,016	155	Adlai E. Stevenson, Illinois.
Jno. G. Woolley.....Ill.	Pro.	200.062	...	Henry B. Metcalf, Ohio.
Wharton Barker.....Pa.	M. P.	50,030	...	Ignatius Donnelly, Minnesota.
Eugene V. Debs.....Ind.	Soc. D.	92,142	...	Job Harriman, California.
Jos. F. Malloney....Mass.	Soc. L.	33,375	...	Valentine Remmel, Penna.
J. F. R. Leonard.....Iowa	U. C.	1,059	...	John G. Woolley, Illinois.
Seth H. Ellis.....Ohio	U. R.	5,698	...	Samuel T. Nicholas, Penna.
1904—*Theo. Roosevelt.....N. Y.	Rep.	7,620,332	336	*Chas. W. Fairbanks, Indiana.
Alton B. Parker.....N. Y.	Dem.	5,079,041	140	Henry G. Davis, W. Va.
Eugene V. Debs.....Ind.	Soc.	402,159	...	Benjamin Hanford, New York.
Silas C. Swallow.....Pa.	Pro.	258,847	...	George W. Carroll, Texas.
Thos. E. Watson.....Ga.	Pop.	113,258	...	Thomas H. Tibbles, Nebraska.
C. H. Corregan.....N. Y.	Soc. L.	33,612	...	William W. Cox, Illinois.
Auston Holcomb.....Ga.	Cont, Lab.	830	...	A. King, Missouri.
1908—*Wm. H. Taft.....Ohio	Rep.	7,637,676	321	*Jas. S. Sherman, New York.
Wm. J. Bryan.....Neb.	Dem.	6,393,182	162	Jno. W. Kern, Indiana.
Eugene V. Debs.....Ind.	Soc.	448,453	...	Benjamin Hanford, New York.
Eugene W. Chafin.....Ill.	Pro.	241,252	...	Aaron S. Watkins, Ohio.
Thos. E. Watson.....Ga.	Pop.	33,871	...	Sam. W. Williams, Indiana.
Thos. L. Hisgen.....N. J.	Ind.	83,186	...	Jno. Temple Graves, Georgia.
August Gilhaus.....N. Y.	Soc. L.	15,421	...	Donald Munro, Virginia.

POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1900.

States.	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.	Woolley, Pro.	Malloney, Soc. Lab.	Debs, Soc.	Barker, Pop.
Alabama	55,512	97,131	2,762	....	....	4,178
Arkansas	44,800	81,142	584	....	27	972
California	164,755	124,985	5,024	....	7,572	....
Colorado	93,072	122,733	3,790	684	714	....
Connecticut	102,572	74,014	1,617	908	1,029	....
Delaware	22,529	18,858	538	....	57	....
Florida	7,499	28,007	2,234	....	601	1,070
Georgia	35,035	81,700	1,396	....	....	4,584
Idaho	27,198	29,414	857	....	....	445
Illinois	597,985	503,061	17,626	1,373	9,687	1,141
Indiana	336,063	309,584	13,718	663	2,374	1,438
Iowa	307,808	209,265	9,502	259	2,742	613
Kansas	185,955	162,601	3,605	....	1,605	....
Kentucky	226,801	234,899	2,814	299	770	2,017
Louisiana	14,234	53,671	....	....	....	....
Maine	65,412	36,822	2,585	....	878	....
Maryland	136,212	122,271	4,582	391	908	....
Massachusetts	238,866	156,997	6,202	2,599	9,607	....
Michigan	316,269	211,685	11,859	903	2,826	833
Minnesota	190,461	112,901	8,555	1,329	3,065	....
Mississippi	5,753	51,706	....	....	....	1,644
Missouri	314,092	351,922	5,965	1,294	6,139	4,244
Montana	25,373	37,146	298	116	708	....
Nebraska	121,835	113,513	3,685	....	820	1,104
Nevado	3,849	6,347	....	....	....	....
New Hampshire	54,799	35,489	1,270	....	790	....
New Jersey	221,707	164,808	7,183	2,074	4,609	669
New York	821,992	678,386	22,043	12,622	12,689	....
North Carolina	133,081	157,752	1,006	....	....	830
North Dakota	35,898	20,531	731	....	520	111
Ohio	543,918	474,882	10,203	1,688	4,847	251
Oregon	46,526	33,385	2,536	....	1,494	275
Pennsylvania	712,665	424,232	27,908	2,936	4,831	638
Rhode Island	34,784	19,812	1,529	1,423	....	....
South Carolina	3,579	47,236	....	....	....	....
South Dakota	54,530	39,544	1,542	....	169	339
Tennessee	123,008	145,250	3,860	....	346	1,322
Texas	130,641	267,432	2,644	162	....	20,981
Utah	47,139	45,006	209	106	120	....
Vermont	42,568	12,849	368	....	....	....
Virginia	115,865	146,080	2,150	167	145	63
Washington	57,456	44,833	2,363	866	2,006	....
West Virginia	119,829	98,807	1,692	....	219	268
Wisconsin	265,760	159,163	10,027	503	7,048	....
Wyoming	14,482	10,164	....	....	....	....
Totals	7,220,077	6,360,016	209,062	33,375	92,142	50,030

McKinley's plurality, 860,061; his majority of electoral votes, 137.

Explanation.

There is really no such thing as a popular vote for President and Vice-President of the United States. The vote of the people is for electors in the several States.

In some cases compilers average the vote cast for electors on the several tickets, but in most cases the vote of the highest elector is made the factor. In other cases, the lowest vote is taken, and hence the difference—sometimes very marked—in the different tabulations of the so-called "popular vote," each one of which may be entirely accurate on the basis upon which it is compiled.

Electoral Vote.

	Bryan, Dem.	M'Kinl'y, Rep.
Alabama	11	..
Arkansas	8	..
California	..	9
Colorado	4	..
Connecticut	..	6
Delaware	..	3
Florida	4	..
Georgia	13	..
Idaho	3	..
Illinois	..	24
Indiana	..	15
Iowa	..	13
Kansas	..	10
Kentucky	13	..
Louisiana	8	..
Maine	..	6
Maryland	..	8
Massachusetts	..	15
Michigan	..	14
Minnesota	..	9
Mississippi	9	..
Missouri	17	..
Montana	3	..
Nebraska	..	8
Nevada	3	..
N. Hampshire	..	4
N. Jersey	..	10
New York	..	36
N. Carolina	11	..
N. Dakota	..	3
Ohio	..	23
Oregon	..	4
Pennsylvania	..	32
Rhode Island	..	4
S. Carolina	9	..
S. Dakota	..	4
Tennessee	12	..
Texas	15	..
Utah	..	3
Vermont	..	4
Virginia	12	..
Washington	..	4
W Virginia	..	6
Wisconsin	..	12
Wyoming	..	3
Totals	155	292

OPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1904.

States and Territories.	Popular Vote. Parker, Dem.	Roosevelt, Rep.	Debs,† Soc.	Plurality.	Electoral Vote. Parker, Dem.	Roosevelt, Rep.
bama	79,857	22,472	853	57,385 D	...	10
ansas	64,434	46,860	1,816	17,574 D	9	...
ifornia	89,404	205,226	29,535	115,822 R	...	10
orado	100,105	134,687	4,304	34,582 R	...	5
necticut	72,909	111,089	4,543	38,180 R	...	7
aware	19,360	23,714	146	4,354 R	...	3
rida	27,046	8,314	2,337	18,732 D	5	...
rgia	83,472	24,003	197	59,469 D	13	...
ho	18,480	47,783	4,949	29,303 R	...	3
nois*	327,606	632,645	69,225	305,039 R	...	27
iana	274,345	368,289	12,013	93,944 R	...	15
a	149,141	307,907	14,847	158,766 R	...	13
sas	84,800	210,893	15,494	126,093 R	...	10
tucky	217,170	205,277	3,602	11,893 D	13	...
isiana	47,747	5,205	995	42,542 D	9	...
né	27,641	64,432	2,101	36,791 R	...	6
yland	109,446	109,497	2,247	51 R	7	1
ssachusetts	165,746	257,822	13,604	92,076 R	...	16
higan	134,151	361,866	8,941	227,715 R	...	14
nesota	55,187	216,651	11,692	161,464 R	...	11
sissippi	53,376	3,187	392	50,189 D	10	...
souri	296,312	321,449	13,009	25,137 R	...	18
ntana	21,773	34,932	5,676	13,159 R	...	3
raska	51,876	138,558	7,412	86,682 R	...	8
vada	3,982	6,867	925	2,885 R	...	3
v Hampshire	33,992	54,177	1,090	20,185 R	...	4
v Jersey	164,566	245,164	9,587	80,598 R	...	12
v York	683,981	859,533	36,883	175,552 R	...	39
th Carolina	124,121	82,442	124	41,679 D	12	...
th Dakota	14,273	52,595	2,005	38,322 R	...	4
o	344,674	600,095	36,260	255,421 R	...	23
gon	17,521	60,455	7,619	42,934 R	...	4
nsylvania	335,430	840,949	21,863	505,519 R	...	34
de Island	24,839	41,605	956	16,766 R	...	4
th Carolina	52,563	2,554	21	50,009 D	9	...
th Dakota	21,969	72,083	3,138	50,114 R	...	4
nessee	131,653	105,369	1,354	26,284 D	12	...
as	167,200	51,242	2,791	115,958 D	18	...
h	33,413	62,446	5,767	29,033 R	...	3
mont	9,777	40,459	859	30,682 R	...	4
inia	80,648	47,880	218	32,768 D	12	...
hington	28,098	101,540	10,023	73,442 R	...	5
t Virginia	100,855	132,620	1,573	31,765 R	...	7
consin	124,107	280,164	28,220	156,057 R	...	13
ming	8,930	20,489	1,077	11,559 R	...	3
otal	5,077,971	7,623,486	402,283	.....	140	336
ular vote, Roosevelt over Parker						2,545,515
ular vote, Roosevelt over all						1,736,264
toral vote, Roosevelt over Parker						196
l popular vote, all candidates						13,510,708
l popular vote, including scattering votes						13,520,521

n Illinois the Continental party cast 830 votes.
he total vote cast for Swallow, Prohibitionist, was 258,536; for Corrigan, Socialist-r, 31,249; for Watson, Populist, 117,183.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IN FOUR CAMPAIGNS.

		Electoral Vote	Majority.	Popular Vote.	Plurality.	Percentage of Popular Vote.
–Bryan,	Dem	176	...	6,337,867	.....	.47
McKinley,	Rep	271	95	7,102,580	764,713	.53
–Bryan,	Dem	155	...	6,360,016	.....	.47
McKinley,	Rep	292	137	7,220,077	860,061	.53
–Parker,	Dem	140	...	5,079,641	.....	.40
Roosevelt,	Rep	336	196	7,620,332	1,540,691	.60
–Bryan,	Dem	162	...	6,393,182	.....	.45½
Taft,	Rep	321	159	7,637,676	1,244,494	.52⅓

POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1908.

For comparison with the vote for President, the vote for Governors in the several States is given.

State.	Rep.	Dem.	Soc.	I. L.	Pro.	Pop.	S. L.	Electoral Vote. Taft, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.
Alabama	25,308	74,374	....	495	665	1,565	....	...	11
Arkansas	56,947	87,043	5,000	500	1,000	500	....	....	9
California	182,064	107,770	18,736	4,327	6,443	....	....	10	...
Colorado	123,700	126,644	7,974	....	5,559	....	....	...	5
Connecticut	112,815	68,255	5,113	728	2,380	....	608	7	...
Delaware	25,200	22,134	75	50	650	....	....	3	...
Florida	10,654	31,104	3,737	553	1,356	1,946	....	...	5
Georgia	41,692	72,350	584	77	1,059	16,965	....	...	13
Idaho	50,091	34,600	6,305	207	1,740	....	....	3	...
Illinois	629,932	450,810	39,711	7,724	29,364	633	1,650	27	...
Indiana	348,993	338,262	13,476	514	18,045	1,193	....	15	...
Iowa	275,210	200,771	8,287	404	9,837	261	....	13	...
Kansas	197,166	166,209	12,420	....	5,032	....	....	10	...
Kentucky	235,711	244,092	4,060	200	5,887	333	404	...	13
Louisiana	9,958	63,568	2,538	73	....	....	....	...	9
Maine	66,987	35,463	1,758	790	1,487	....	....	6	...
Maryland	111,253	111,117	2,500	450	3,000	....	643	2	6
Massachusetts	265,966	155,543	10,659	19,237	4,374	....	1,011	16	...
Michigan	333,313	174,313	11,527	734	16,705	....	1,086	14	...
Minnesota	195,786	109,433	14,469	523	10,114	....	....	11	...
Mississippi	4,463	64,250	1,408	....	....	1,309	....	...	10
Missouri	346,915	345,884	15,398	397	4,222	1,165	867	18	...
Montana	32,333	29,326	5,855	443	827	....	....	3	...
Nebraska	126,608	130,781	3,524	....	....	5,179	....	...	8
Nevada	10,214	10,655	2,029	415	....	....	....	...	3
N. Hampshire	53,144	33,655	1,299	584	905	....	....	4	...
New Jersey	265,298	182,592	10,249	2,916	4,930	....	2,916	12	...
New York	870,070	667,468	38,451	35,817	22,667	....	3,877	39	...
N. Carolina	114,887	136,928	345	....	....	....	....	...	12
N. Dakota	57,771	32,909	2,405	38	1,453	....	....	4	...
Ohio	572,312	502,721	33,795	439	11,402	160	721	23	...
Oklahoma	110,550	123,907	21,752	274	....	434	....	...	7
Oregon	62,350	38,049	7,430	289	2,682	....	....	4	...
Pennsylvania	745,779	448,785	39,913	1,057	36,694	....	1,222	34	...
Rhode Island	43,942	24,706	1,360	1,005	1,016	....	....	4	...
S. Carolina	3,847	62,289	101	43	....	....	....	...	9
S. Dakota	67,466	40,266	2,846	88	4,309	....	....	4	...
Tennessee	118,287	135,630	1,878	332	360	1,081	....	...	12
Texas	69,229	227,264	8,524	164	1,792	1,042	3,361	...	18
Utah	61,028	42,601	4,895	87	....	....	....	3	...
Vermont	39,552	11,496	820	804	799	....	....	4	...
Virginia	52,573	82,946	255	51	1,111	105	25	...	12
Washington	106,062	58,383	14,777	248	4,700	....	....	5	...
W. Virginia	137,869	111,418	3,676	46	5,107	....	....	7	...
Wisconsin	248,673	166,707	28,146	....	11,579	....	....	13	...
Wyoming	17,708	12,772	1,396	63	....	....	....	3	...
Totals	7,637,676	6,393,182	448,453	83,186	241,252	33,871	15,421	321	162

All candidates, 14,852,239. Taft's plurality, 1,244,494; his majority of electoral votes, 159

VOTE FOR GOVERNORS IN THE SEVERAL STATES.

	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.
Alabama	No elec.	No elec.	Nebraska	126,076	132,960
Arkansas	El. Sep. 24.	El. Sep. 24.	Nevada	No elec.	No elec
California	No elec.	No elec.	New Hampshire	44,630	41,180
Colorado	118,832	130,251	New Jersey	No elec.	No elec
Connecticut	98,097	82,198	New York	804,651	735,189
Delaware	24,905	22,794	North Carolina	107,760	145,102
Florida	6,453	33,036	North Dakota	47,093	49,346
Georgia	El. Oct. 7	El. Oct. 7.	Ohio	533,197	552,569
Idaho	47,865	40,050	Oklahoma	No elec.	No elec
Illinois	548,046	526,424	Oregon	No elec.	No elec
Indiana	334,040	348,849	Pennsylvania	No elec.	No elec
Iowa	257,145	196,668	Rhode Island	38,522	31,36
Kansas	196,692	162,385	South Carolina	No tkt.	59,98
Kentucky	No elec.	No elec.	South Dakota	62,945	44,83
Louisiana	El. in June.	El. in June.	Tennessee	112,233	132,98
Maine	73,728	66,075	Texas	72,649	185,32
Maryland	No elec.	No elec.	Utah	52,913	43,37
Massachusetts	234,071	167,376	Vermont	45,598	15,95
Michigan	309,247	299,394	Virginia	No elec.	No elec
Minnesota	145,857	174,081	Washington	110,190	58,12
Mississippi	No elec.	No elec.	West Virginia	130,807	118,90
Missouri	355,270	337,808	Wisconsin	243,647	156,51
Montana	30,777	32,196	Wyoming	No elec.	No elec

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA OFFICERS.

Commissioners—President — Henry B. F. Macfarland, Henry L. West, Maj. J. Spencer Crosby.
Assistants to Engineer Commissioner—Capt. Wm. Kelly, Capt. E. M. Markham.
Secretary—William Tindall.
Assistant Secretary—Wm. F. Meyers.
Assessor—W. P. Richards.
Assistant Assessors—J. T. Petty, Benjamin F. Adams.
Assistant Assessors of Real Estate, and Excise Board—E. G. Davis, Alexander McKenzie, S. T. Kalbfus.
Assistant Assessors of Personal Property—A. A. Wilson, Francis Nye, Matthew Trimble.
Auditor—Alonzo Tweedale.
Deputy Auditor—Daniel J. Donovan.
Board of Education—James F. Oyster, president; Wm. V. Cox, vice-president. John F. Cook, Barton W. Everman, Mrs. Mary Church Terrell, Mrs. Justine R. Hill, Ellen Spencer Mussey, Richard R. Horner, W. D. Hoover. Superintendent of schools, Alexander T. Stewart; secretary to board, Harry O. Hine.
Board of Charities—John Joy Edson, president; Chas. P. Neill, vice-president; George M. Cook, Simon Wolf, Dr. Geo. Kober; Geo. S. Wilson, secretary.
Collector of Taxes—Charles C. Rogers.
Deputy Collector—C. W. Collins.
Coroner—Dr. J. Ramsey Nevitt.
Corporation Counsel—Edw. H. Thomas.
Assistant Corporation Counsel—Henry P. Blair, James Francis Smith, Gus. A. Schuldt, Francis H. Stephens, James L. Pugh, Jr., A. Leftwich Sinclair.
Property Clerk—M. C. Hargrove.
Sealer of Weights and Measures—Wm. C. Haskell.
Special Assessment Clerk—John W. Daniel.
Superintendent of Insurance—Thomas R. Drake.
Superintendent of Municipal Lodging House—A. H. Tyson.
Superintendent of Roads—L. R. Grabill.
Superintendent of Parking—Trueman Lanham.
Superintendent of Sewers—Asa E. Phillips.
Superintendent of Streets—H. N. Moss.
Superintendent of Street Cleaning—James M. Wood.
Superintendent Washington Asylum—Nineteenth and C Streets S. E.—Louis F. Zinkhan; visiting physician, D. Percy Hickling.
Superintendent Water Department—W. A. McFarland.
Surveyor—Melvin C. Hazen.
Veterinary Surgeon—C. B. Robinson.
Water Registrar—G. W. Wallace.
Electrical Engineer—Walter C. Allen.
Engineer of Bridges—W. J. Douglas.
Engineer of Highways—C. B. Hunt.
In Charge of Street Extension—E. M. Talcott.
Harbor Master—Lt. J. R. Sutton.
Inspector of Boilers—E. F. Vermillion.
Inspector of Buildings—Snowden Ashford.
Inspector of Fuel—John C. Howard.
Inspector of Gas and Meters—Elmer G. Runyan.
Inspector of Plumbing—H. B. Davis.
Permit Clerk—H. M. Woodward.
Disbursing Officer—Louis C. Wilson.
Engineer Department—Chief Clerk—Daniel E. Garges.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Chief Engineer—Frank J. Wagner.
Deputy Chief Engineer — Frank J. Wagner.
Fire Marshal—Philip W. Nicholson.

METROPOLITAN POLICE.

Major and Superintendent — Richard Sylvester.
Inspector and Assistant Superintendent —Capt. R. H. Boardman.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

Chief Health Officer—William C. Woodward.

POLICE COURT.

Judges—A. R. Mullowny, Ivory G. Kimball.
Clerk—Frank Sebring.

CITY POSTOFFICE.

Postmaster—Benjamin F. Barnes.
Assistant Postmaster—Madison Davis.

Court of Appeals, District of Columbia.

Chief Justice—Seth Shepard.
Associate Justices—Charles H. Robb, Josiah Alexander Van Orsdel.
Retired Justice—Martin F. Morris.
Clerk—Henry W. Hodges.
Assistant Clerk—Moncure Burke.

Supreme Court, District of Columbia.

Chief Justice—Harry M. Clabaugh.
Associate Justices—Job Barnard, Thos. H. Anderson, Ashley M. Gould, Daniel Thew Wright, Wendell P. Stafford.
Retired Justices—Edward F. Bingham, Alexander B. Hagner.
Clerk—John R. Young.
United States Attorney—Daniel W. Baker.
Assistants—Ralph Given, Jesse C. Adkins, Stuart McNamara, Charles H. Turner, James M. Proctor, Harvey Given.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Charles S. Bundy, Thomas H. Callan, Samuel C. Mills, Luke C. Strider, Robert H. Terrell, Geo. C. Aukam.
United States Marshal—Aulick Palmer.
Chief Office Deputy of United States Marshal—William B. Robinson.
Register and Clerk—James Tanner.
Deputies—W. C. Taylor, Michael J. Griffith.
Recorder of Deeds—John C. Dancy.
Deputy Recorder of Deeds—Robert W. Dutton.

COUNTY REGISTRATION OF VOTERS.

Allegany.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Orleans	205	3	208
2. Oldtown	192	1	193
3. Flintstone	205	1	206
4. Cumberland	1900	25	1925
5. Cumberland	1310	26	1336
6. Cumberland	825	171	996
7. Rawlings	137	1	138
8. Westernport	764	11	775
9. Barton	355	1	356
10. Lonaconing	514	3	517
11. Frostburg	317	1	318
12. Frostburg	567	..	567
13. Mt. Savage	658	5	663
14. Cumberland	491	44	535
15. Lonaconing	640	..	640
16. North Branch	111	1	112
17. Vale Summit	157	..	157
18. Midland	590	..	590
19. Shaft	273	2	275
20. Ellerslie	234	3	237
21. Gross	108	..	108
22. Cumberland	596	27	623
23. Cumberland	527	70	597
24. Eckhart	410	..	410
25. Pekin	136	..	136
26. Frostburg	399	20	419
27. Gilmore	153	..	153
28. Frostburg	461	30	491
Totals in 1908	13235	447	13682
Totals in 1907	12628	433	13061

Anne Arundel.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Harwood 1	280	268	548
Mayo 2	216	140	356
2. Eastport 1	568	313	881
Chesterfield 2	161	150	311
3. Waterford 1	509	285	794
Grange Hall.....2	315	319	634
4. Odenton 1	269	107	376
Turner's 2	540	198	738
5. Brooklyn 1	575	186	761
Harman 2	192	162	354
Curtis Bay.....3	525	81	606
6. Annapolis, Ward 1.	465	66	531
Annapolis, Ward 2.	471	152	623
Annapolis, Ward 3.	313	633	946
8. St. James Church, 1	266	253	519
Oakland Church..2	322	218	540
Totals in 1908.....	5987	3531	9518
Totals in 1907.....	5730	3513	9243

Cecil.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Cecilton	432	252	684
2. Chesapeake City...	460	101	561
3. Elkton 1	588	105	693
Elkton 2	529	30	559
4. Fair Hill.....	448	21	469
5. North East.....1	566	53	619
Charlestown 2	241	11	252
6. Rising Sun.....	693	38	731
7. Port Deposit.....1	477	145	622
Perryville 2	440	33	473
8. Oakwood	198	63	261
9. Calvert	264	28	292
Totals in 1908.....	5336	880	6216
Totals in 1907.....	5338	874	6212

Baltimore County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. 1	470	172	642
.....2	394	43	437
.....3	406	13	419
.....4	540	79	619
.....5	83	45	128
2. 1	479	68	547
.....2	493	68	561
3. 1	378	14	392
.....2	1034	54	1088
.....3	378	14	392
.....4	346	29	375
4. 1	586	90	676
.....2	499	63	562
5.	576	8	584
6.	468	..	468
7. 1	275	17	292
.....2	440	55	495
8. 1	640	51	691
.....2	537	62	599
.....3	265	81	346
9. 1	766	74	840
.....2	741	62	803
.....3	467	126	593
.....4	404	71	475
.....5	414	27	441
.....6	351	10	361
10. 1	227	44	271
.....2	289	41	330
11. 1	425	65	490
.....2	385	20	405
.....3	343	40	383
12. 1	407	34	441
.....2	392	..	392
.....3	824	6	830
.....4	755	1	756
.....5	317	28	345
.....6	386	5	391
.....7	962	2	964
13. 1	502	139	641
.....2	479	69	548
.....3	470	14	484
14. 1	699	8	707
.....2	630	7	637
.....3	193	3	196
.....4	303	9	312
15. 1	391	1	392
.....2	397	68	465
.....3	279	79	358
.....4	193	90	283
.....5	255	260	515
Totals in 1908...	22933	2429	25362
Totals in 1907...	21435	2392	23827

Harford.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Abingdon 1	373	69	442
Magnolia 2	206	35	241
2. Aberdeen 1	371	76	447
Hopewell 2	385	111	496
Perryman 3	254	241	495
3. Belair 1	585	185	770
Churchville 2	300	74	374
Fallston 3	249	64	313
Harkins 4	290	54	344
4. Jarrettsville 1	582	97	679
Upper Cross Rds., 2	228	25	253
Norrisville 3	232	18	250
5. Dublin 1	489	139	628
Stearns 2	629	34	663
6. Havre de Grace...1	382	74	456
Havre de Grace...2	366	67	433
Totals in 1908.....	5921	1363	7284
Totals in 1907.....	5980	1313	7293

COUNTY REGISTRATION OF VOTERS—Continued.

Calvert.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Solomon's 1	309	221	530
Mutual 2	311	230	541
2. Prince Frederick...	407	300	707
3. Sunderland	399	390	789
Totals in 1908.....	1426	1141	2567
Totals in 1907.....	1438	1130	2568

Caroline.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Henderson	295	138	433
2. Greensboro	536	132	668
3. Denton 1	315	40	355
Denton 2	365	93	458
4. Preston	462	114	576
5. Federalsburg	358	155	513
6. Hillsboro	302	124	426
7. Ridgely	329	172	501
8. American Corner...	357	71	428
Totals in 1908.....	3319	1039	4358
Totals in 1907.....	3171	1032	4203

Carroll.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Taneytown 1	336	11	347
Taneytown 2	328	15	343
2. Uniontown 1	294	16	310
Uniontown 2	282	1	283
3. Myers	481	..	481
4. Woolery's 1	355	3	358
Woolery's 2	330	7	337
5. Freedom 1	538	87	625
Freedom 2	397	50	447
6. Manchester 1	431	..	431
Manchester 2	459	..	459
7. Westminster 1	351	13	364
Westminster 2	402	29	431
Westminster 3	342	64	406
Westminster 4	452	19	473
8. Hampstead	603	..	603
9. Franklin	324	12	336
10. Middleburg	301	..	301
11. New Windsor.....	468	33	501
12. Union Bridge.....	351	36	387
13. Mt. Airy.....	339	50	389
Totals in 1908.....	8164	446	8610
Totals in 1907.....	8041	441	8482

Garrett.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Swanton	303	..	303
2. Friendsville	477	..	477
3. Grantsville	500	..	500
4. Bloomington	214	..	214
5. Accident	309	..	309
6. Sang Run.....	332	..	332
7. Oakland	365	11	376
8. Ryan's Glade.....	353	..	353
9. Johnson's	134	..	134
10. Deer Park.....	252	10	262
11. Elbow	120	..	120
12. Bittinger	194	..	194
13. Kitzmillersville ...	149	..	149
14. Oakland	582	9	591
Totals in 1908.....	4284	30	4314
Totals in 1907.....	3895	25	3919

Charles.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. La Plata.....	215	235	450
2. Hill Top.....	177	199	376
3. Cross Roads.....	213	229	442
4. Allan's Fresh.....	228	224	452
5. Harris' Lot.....	230	289	519
6. White Plains.....	241	139	380
7. Pomonkey	135	211	346
8. Bryantown	267	201	468
9. Patuxent City.....	132	100	232
Totals in 1908....	1838	1827	3665
Totals in 1907....	1802	1790	3592

Dorchester.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Fork	357	71	428
2. East New Market..	358	137	495
3. Vienna	190	136	326
4. Taylor's Island....	130	103	233
5. Lakes	285	142	427
6. Hooper's Island...	297	49	346
7. Cambridge 1	703	45	748
Cambridge 2	115	361	476
Cambridge 3	87	81	168
Cambridge 4	475	142	617
8. Neck	284	64	348
9. Church Creek.....	149	125	274
10. Straits 1	383	6	389
Straits 2	102	..	102
Straits 3	51	..	51
11. Drawbridge	101	48	149
12. Williamsburg	149	35	184
13. Bucktown	113	126	239
14. Linkwood	126	117	243
15. Hurlock's	368	187	555
16. Madison	109	78	187
17. Salem	60	107	167
Totals in 1908.....	4992	2160	7152
Totals in 1907.....	4928	2378	7306

Howard.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Elkridge	513	88	601
2. Ellicott City.....1	369	58	427
Ellicott City.....2	370	106	476
3. West Friendship...	405	80	485
4. Lisbon	580	145	725
5. Clarksville	426	123	549
6. Guilford	576	118	694
Totals in 1908.....	3239	718	3957
Totals in 1907.....	3123	748	3871

Kent.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Millington	249	160	409
Galena	284	132	416
2. Kennedyville 1	206	124	330
Kennedyville 2	225	101	326
3. Worton	373	190	563
4. Chestertown 1	265	181	446
Chestertown 2	250	111	361
5. Rock Hall.....	426	68	494
Edesville	266	84	350
6. Fairlee	230	250	480
7. Pomona	207	166	373
Totals in 1908.....	2981	1567	4548
Totals in 1907.....	2870	1532	4402

COUNTY REGISTRATION OF VOTERS—Continued.

Frederick.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Buckeystown 1	362	52	414
Buckeystown 2	226	45	271
2. Frederick 1	297	93	390
Frederick 2	300	82	382
Frederick 3	355	12	367
Frederick 4	259	43	302
Frederick 5	275	27	302
Frederick 6	432	104	536
Frederick 7	328	44	372
Frederick 8	347	30	377
3. Middletown	533	10	543
4. Creagerstown	280	..	280
5. Emmitsburg 1	410	23	433
Emmitsburg 2	346	2	348
6. Catoctin	304	..	304
7. Urbana 1	290	74	364
Urbana 2	145	72	217
8. Liberty	277	43	320
9. New Market.... 1	290	71	361
New Market..... 2	218	60	378
10. Hauvers	328	1	329
11. Woodsboro 1	316	..	316
Woodsboro 2	144	9	153
12. Petersville	229	70	299
13. Mt. Pleasant.....	234	20	254
14. Jefferson	323	34	357
15. Mechanicstown	624	1	625
16. Jackson	371	..	371
17. Johnsville	354	11	365
18. Woodville	213	20	233
19. Linganore	262	15	277
20. Lewistown	292	12	304
21. Tuscarora	280	..	280
22. Burkittsville	268	56	324
23. Ballenger	173	4	177
24. Braddock	172	2	174
25. Brunswick	748	22	770
26. Walkersville .. .	353	21	374
Totals in 1908.....12158	1185	13343	
Totals in 1907.....11917	1154	13071	

St. Mary's.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. St. Inigo's.....	214	329	543
2. Valley Lee.....	193	156	349
3. Leonardtown 1	244	136	380
Leonardtown ... 2	184	98	282
4. Chaptico	242	218	460
5. Charlotte Hall....	225	190	415
6. Patuxent	327	168	495
7. Milestown	301	235	536
8. Bay	209	215	424
9. Island	86	15	101
Totals in 1908.... 2225	1760	3985	
Totals in 1907.... 2232	1754	3986	

Worcester.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Coston	675	174	848
2. Snow Hill.....	582	258	840
3. East Berlin.....	600	266	866
4. Newark	135	98	233
5. St. Martins.....	311	30	341
6. Colbourne	143	52	195
7. Atkinson	277	34	311
8. Stockton	496	245	741
9. West Berlin.....	562	91	653
Totals in 1908..... 3780	1248	5028	
Totals in 1907..... 3732	1236	4968	

Montgomery.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Laytonsville	306	163	469
2. Clarksburg	402	94	496
3. Poolesville	316	183	499
4. Rockville 1	367	166	533
Rockville 2	295	78	373
5. Colesville	409	166	575
6. Darnestown	287	134	421
7. Bethesda	469	71	540
8. Olney 1	197	143	340
Olney 2	179	188	367
9. Gaithersburg	460	166	626
10. Potomac	222	83	305
11. Barnesville	360	119	479
12. Damascus	455	61	516
13. Wheaton 1	417	166	583
Wheaton 2	339	54	395
Totals in 1908..... 5480	2035	7515	
Totals in 1907..... 5256	1985	7241	

Queen Anne's.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Sudlersville	405	149	554
2. Church Hill.....	364	155	519
3. Centreville 1	298	201	499
Centreville 2	320	165	485
4. Stevensville	380	229	609
5. Queenstown 1	264	143	407
Queenstown 2	234	104	338
6. Ruthsburg	323	162	485
7. Crumpton	289	122	411
Totals in 1908..... 2877	1430	4307	
Totals in 1907..... 2890	1434	4324	

Washington.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Sharpsburg	479	29	508
2. Williamsport 1	268	24	292
Williamsport 2	377	21	398
3. Hagerstown 1	348	5	353
Hagerstown 2	407	3	410
4. Clearspring	409	20	429
5. Hancock	531	37	568
6. Boonsboro	504	3	507
7. Cavetown	433	..	438
8. Rohrersville	338	8	346
9. Leitersburg	271	..	271
10. Funkstown	283	7	290
11. Sandy Hook.....	360	19	379
12. Tilghmanton	279	8	287
13. Conococheague	264	1	265
14. Ringgold	240	1	241
15. Indian Springs	306	5	311
16. Beaver Creek.....	247	11	258
17. Hagerstown 1	441	..	441
Hagerstown 2	413	1	414
18. Chewsville	209	1	210
19. Keedysville	241	20	261
20. Downsville	175	2	177
21. Hagerstown 1	248	85	333
Hagerstown 2	318	88	406
22. Hagerstown 1	375	2	377
Hagerstown 2	438	1	439
23. Wilson's	189	4	193
24. Hagerstown	616	6	622
25. Hagerstown 1	288	141	429
Hagerstown 2	446	2	448
Totals in 1908.....10746	555	11301	
Totals in 1907.....10354	527	10881	

COUNTY REGISTRATION OF VOTERS—Continued.

Somerset.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. W. Princess Anne.	241	158	399
2. St. Peter's	205	93	298
3. Brinkley's 1	187	115	302
Brinkley's 2	174	83	257
4. Dublin	227	116	343
5. Mt. Vernon	280	133	413
6. Fairmount	334	153	487
7. Crisfield 1	346	94	440
Crisfield 2	312	64	376
8. Lawson's	377	113	490
9. Tangier	110	75	185
10. Smith's Island	171	..	171
11. Dames Quarter	132	66	198
12. Asbury	409	53	462
13. Westover	186	130	316
14. Deal's Island	299	77	376
15. E. Princess Anne	258	160	418
Totals in 1908	4248	1683	5931
Totals in 1907	4236	1728	5964

Talbot.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Easton 1	256	120	376
Easton 2	260	180	440
Easton 3	378	79	457
Tunis Mills 4	130	114	244
2. St. Michaels 1	348	207	555
Broad Creek Neck, 2	174	29	194
Royal Oak 3	187	183	370
3. Trappe 1	251	89	340
Trappe 2	198	144	342
Oxford 3	266	98	364
4. Chapel, Cordova 1	254	115	369
Chapel, Cordova 2	201	121	322
5. Bay Hundred, Wittman 1	239	133	372
Tilghman 2	235	1	236
Totals in 1908	3397	1613	5010
Totals in 1907	3302	1521	4823

Prince George's.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Vansville	397	167	564
2. Bladensburg	359	120	479
3. Marlboro	198	187	385
4. Nottingham	191	175	366
5. Piscataway	315	193	508
6. Spauldings	354	142	496
7. Queen Anne	236	322	558
8. Aquasco	237	240	477
9. Surratts	161	110	271
10. Laurel 1	369	33	402
Laurel 2	300	53	353
11. Brandywine	184	173	357
12. Oxon Hill	190	199	389
13. Kent	514	175	689
14. Bowie	240	238	478
15. Mellwood	177	186	363
16. Hyattsville	395	55	450
17. Chillum	308	69	377
Totals in 1908	5125	2837	7962
Totals in 1907	4469	2615	7084

Wicomico.

Districts.	White.	Col.	Total.
1. Barren Creek	364	65	429
2. Quantico	313	132	445
3. Tyaskin	253	211	464
4. Pittsburg	369	35	404
5. Parsons	823	135	958
6. Dennis	199	9	208
7. Trappe	343	90	433
8. Nutters	208	23	231
9. Salisbury	407	173	580
10. Sharptown	216	64	280
11. Delmar	311	16	327
12. Nanticoke	336	274	610
13. Camden	499	18	517
14. Willards	227	2	229
Totals in 1908	4868	1247	6115
Totals in 1907	4743	1202	5948

FACTS AS TO MARYLAND COUNTIES.

Counties.	Date of Creation.	Population, 1900.	Area in Sq. Miles.	County Towns.
Allegany	1789	53,694	440.5	Cumberland.
Anne Arundel	1650	39,620	430.4	Annapolis.
Baltimore	1659	90,755	646.8	Towson.
Baltimore City	1729 / 1851	508,957	30.0	.....
Calvert	1654	10,223	216.8	Pr. Frederick.
Caroline	1773	16,248	317.4	Denton.
Carroll	1836	33,860	445.3	Westminster.
Cecil	1674	24,662	374.6	Elkton.
Charles	1658	17,662	462.0	La Plata.
Dorchester	1638	27,962	573.2	Cambridge.
Frederick	1748	51,920	660.0	Frederick.
Garrett	1872	17,701	681.0	Oakland.
Harford	1773	28,269	439.8	Belair.
Howard	1851	16,715	249.1	Ellicott City.
Kent	1642	18,786	281.0	Chestertown.
Montgomery	1776	30,451	517.6	Rockville.
Prince George's	1695	29,898	479.6	Upper Marlboro.
Queen Anne's	1706	18,364	363.4	Centreville.
St. Mary's	1637	17,182	369.1	Leonardtown.
Somerset	1666	25,923	328.6	Princess Anne.
Talbot	1661	20,342	267.1	Easton.
Washington	1776	45,133	457.3	Hagerstown.
Wicomico	1867	22,852	368.9	Salisbury.
Worcester	1742	20,865	491.5	Snow Hill.
The State	....	1,188,044	9,891.0	Annapolis.

CITY REGISTRATION—FALL, 1908.

FIRST WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	321	19	162	116	62	340
2.....	360	17	206	111	60	377
3.....	297	1	174	85	39	298
4.....	328	..	207	82	39	328
5.....	302	..	137	116	49	302
6.....	419	..	166	174	79	419
7.....	371	..	138	170	63	371
8.....	341	8	205	111	33	349
9.....	277	..	145	99	33	277
10.....	337	..	146	143	48	337
11.....	400	..	152	173	75	400
12.....	458	..	192	175	91	458
13.....	146	..	85	43	18	146
Totals....	4357	45	2115	1598	689	4402

SECOND WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	381	10	241	82	68	391
2.....	321	49	207	113	50	370
3.....	219	29	110	96	42	248
4.....	373	..	172	130	71	373
5.....	243	1	114	60	70	244
6.....	199	..	105	56	38	199
7.....	188	2	87	52	51	190
8.....	240	..	110	88	42	240
9.....	335	1	198	79	59	336
10.....	305	9	156	100	58	314
11.....	352	6	190	118	50	358
12.....	333	3	176	102	58	336
Totals....	3489	110	1866	1076	657	3599

THIRD WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	213	69	124	113	45	282
2.....	211	20	100	84	47	231
3.....	150	3	87	35	31	153
4.....	296	1	207	32	58	297
5.....	295	..	193	64	38	295
6.....	193	..	146	31	16	193
7.....	190	8	130	36	32	198
8.....	163	25	103	66	19	188
9.....	244	28	117	104	51	272
10.....	188	100	91	163	34	288
11.....	193	105	129	142	27	298
12.....	211	56	129	103	35	267
Totals....	2547	415	1556	973	433	2962

FOURTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	236	56	185	71	36	292
2.....	257	98	199	135	21	355
3.....	233	144	163	178	36	377
4.....	175	135	114	162	34	310
5.....	220	153	163	184	26	373
6.....	214	58	137	96	39	272
7.....	220	62	154	81	47	282
8.....	282	32	217	74	23	314
9.....	198	35	114	72	47	233
10.....	153	52	111	70	24	205
11.....	180	15	129	42	24	195
12.....	286	3	222	27	40	289
13.....	219	21	170	38	32	240
Totals....	2873	864	2078	1230	429	3737

FIFTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	102	235	61	244	32	337
2.....	147	103	97	125	28	250
3.....	178	45	105	82	36	223
4.....	260	65	176	105	44	325
5.....	205	61	180	67	19	266
6.....	270	17	181	50	56	287
7.....	175	137	128	144	40	312
8.....	291	38	174	78	77	329
9.....	189	98	86	146	55	287
10.....	196	70	99	108	59	266
11.....	130	138	82	165	21	268
12.....	103	182	54	195	36	285
Totals...	2246	1189	1423	1509	503	3435

SIXTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	291	1	150	97	45	292
2.....	389	..	206	126	57	389
3.....	382	45	208	147	72	427
4.....	353	4	201	92	64	357
5.....	389	4	235	106	52	393
6.....	255	74	150	132	47	329
7.....	243	125	115	194	59	368
8.....	205	76	101	133	47	281
9.....	184	174	107	229	22	358
10.....	248	36	120	94	70	284
11.....	349	12	214	90	57	361
12.....	388	37	233	116	76	425
13.....	422	9	236	141	54	431
14.....	436	..	205	152	79	436
15.....	414	..	209	138	67	414
16.....	238	2	127	74	39	240
Totals....	5186	599	2817	2061	907	5785

SEVENTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	247	2	124	70	55	249
2.....	445	7	278	113	61	452
3.....	335	63	152	189	57	398
4.....	267	81	158	150	40	348
5.....	324	6	210	78	42	330
6.....	292	..	167	68	57	292
7.....	305	28	164	109	60	333
8.....	166	117	80	164	39	283
9.....	316	105	191	188	42	421
10.....	293	68	170	140	51	361
11.....	391	15	224	114	68	406
12.....	359	..	217	84	58	359
13.....	312	45	186	129	42	357
14.....	403	12	213	113	89	415
15.....	282	25	152	108	47	307
Totals....	4737	574	2686	1817	808	5311

EIGHTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	381	1	220	101	61	382
2.....	435	..	200	154	81	435
3.....	472	..	222	163	87	472
4.....	381	..	160	142	79	381
5.....	341	..	178	109	54	341
6.....	261	28	111	137	41	289
7.....	400	2	161	156	85	402
8.....	342	19	204	117	40	361
9.....	338	11	171	106	72	349
10.....	283	53	126	152	58	336
11.....	414	21	199	173	63	435
12.....	331	14	171	118	56	345
13.....	581	..	310	172	99	581
14.....	344	..	176	111	57	344
15.....	375	2	176	127	74	377
16.....	398	29	196	149	82	427
17.....	386	..	178	137	71	386
18.....	440	..	227	142	71	440
Totals...	6903	180	3386	2466	1231	7083

CITY REGISTRATION—FALL, 1908—Continued.

NINTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	451	9	253	135	72	460
2.....	488	19	2.8	168	91	507
3.....	360	33	193	141	59	393
4.....	364	42	194	158	54	406
5.....	511	4	348	106	61	515
6.....	412	..	231	134	47	412
7.....	412	..	265	83	64	412
8.....	354	5	221	69	69	359
9.....	475	..	302	98	75	475
10.....	365	38	194	139	70	403
11.....	466	2	286	116	66	468
12.....	410	28	240	118	80	438
Totals....	5068	180	2975	1465	808	5248

TENTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	307	14	185	93	43	321
2.....	376	9	321	41	23	385
3.....	317	..	283	17	17	317
4.....	346	..	249	52	45	346
5.....	408	4	289	79	44	412
6.....	251	16	208	35	24	267
7.....	225	42	197	61	9	267
8.....	265	80	209	99	37	345
9.....	250	86	150	141	45	336
10.....	268	58	144	92	90	326
11.....	299	35	195	95	44	334
12.....	380	3	275	55	53	383
13.....	265	..	179	44	42	265
Totals....	3957	347	2884	904	516	4304

ELEVENTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	419	39	287	119	52	458
2.....	240	134	172	148	54	374
3.....	233	192	178	224	23	425
4.....	98	239	67	227	43	337
5.....	384	106	224	204	62	490
6.....	277	82	158	147	54	359
7.....	201	207	134	210	64	408
8.....	97	163	77	161	22	260
9.....	209	104	137	145	31	313
10.....	269	39	175	85	48	308
11.....	228	70	173	99	26	298
12.....	357	5	261	64	37	362
Totals...	3012	1380	2043	1833	516	4392

TWELFTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	362	105	189	209	69	467
2.....	368	64	215	165	52	432
3.....	540	13	238	225	90	553
4.....	325	26	202	115	34	351
5.....	249	41	139	112	39	290
6.....	302	45	201	117	29	347
7.....	350	43	221	125	47	393
8.....	498	39	363	132	42	537
9.....	392	77	267	144	58	469
10.....	325	58	184	152	47	383
11.....	229	48	139	107	31	277
12.....	349	86	201	163	71	435
13.....	184	51	107	109	19	235
14.....	268	61	174	125	30	329
15.....	404	2	228	117	61	406
Totals....	5145	759	3068	2117	719	5904

THIRTEENTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	353	3	138	175	43	356
2.....	409	..	159	175	75	409
3.....	394	..	178	163	53	394
4.....	423	..	188	184	51	423
5.....	493	..	257	156	80	493
6.....	435	19	293	132	29	454
7.....	434	32	286	117	63	466
8.....	365	6	187	99	85	371
9.....	491	2	244	138	111	493
10.....	430	1	190	133	108	431
11.....	443	..	177	176	90	443
12.....	406	..	153	179	74	406
13.....	451	1	164	221	67	452
Totals....	5527	64	2614	2048	929	5591

FOURTEENTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	351	19	235	88	47	370
2.....	486	20	232	135	139	506
3.....	392	92	183	182	119	484
4.....	128	227	92	244	19	355
5.....	66	318	35	311	38	384
6.....	218	107	143	147	35	325
7.....	42	299	27	291	23	341
8.....	110	180	74	202	14	290
9.....	260	101	187	133	41	361
10.....	195	105	142	133	25	300
11.....	269	193	132	230	100	462
12.....	377	74	154	178	119	451
13.....	372	1	216	80	77	373
Totals...	3266	1736	1852	2354	796	5002

FIFTEENTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	394	3	212	133	52	397
2.....	369	4	205	115	53	373
3.....	608	5	339	200	74	613
4.....	437	..	206	145	86	437
5.....	207	127	119	193	22	334
6.....	198	143	108	198	35	341
7.....	169	196	111	232	22	365
8.....	114	310	65	345	14	424
9.....	138	200	105	211	22	338
10.....	371	43	224	132	58	414
11.....	330	90	234	157	29	420
12.....	383	58	222	158	61	441
13.....	609	1	375	151	84	610
14.....	379	..	222	117	40	379
15.....	200	2	148	92	52	292
Totals...	4996	1182	2895	2579	704	6178

SIXTEENTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	164	189	80	243	30	353
2.....	239	132	139	193	39	371
3.....	341	23	196	126	42	364
4.....	348	13	198	117	46	361
5.....	423	..	235	116	72	423
6.....	554	59	320	228	65	613
7.....	497	..	304	127	66	497
8.....	383	59	250	147	45	442
9.....	339	96	199	186	50	435
10.....	229	139	146	192	30	368
11.....	388	55	234	166	43	443
12.....	352	42	213	115	66	394
13.....	447	21	274	129	65	468
14.....	279	130	153	212	44	409
Totals....	4983	958	2941	2297	703	5941

CITY REGISTRATION—FALL, 1908—Continued.

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	82	306	66	311	11	388
2.....	195	180	124	220	31	375
3.....	269	32	146	107	48	301
4.....	127	214	82	226	33	341
5.....	212	78	138	125	27	290
6.....	215	35	128	82	40	250
7.....	130	119	95	136	18	249
8.....	150	272	90	296	36	422
9.....	236	113	174	137	38	349
10.....	35	236	28	222	21	271
11.....	92	244	59	255	22	336
12.....	104	266	99	258	13	370
13.....	27	252	22	245	12	279
14.....	36	338	29	338	7	374
Totals...	1910	2685	1280	2958	357	4595

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	275	59	145	140	49	334
2.....	445	21	260	124	82	466
3.....	289	109	203	152	43	398
4.....	200	243	125	296	22	443
5.....	287	70	157	145	55	357
6.....	344	33	231	114	32	377
7.....	357	29	222	128	36	386
8.....	413	17	283	116	31	430
9.....	289	55	177	118	49	344
10.....	260	82	160	129	53	342
11.....	238	86	143	134	47	324
12.....	181	102	105	144	34	283
13.....	223	61	149	90	45	284
Totals....	3801	967	2360	1830	578	4768

NINETEENTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	439	22	254	137	70	461
2.....	298	94	173	177	42	392
3.....	187	111	105	170	23	298
4.....	325	69	196	147	51	394
5.....	227	85	150	130	32	312
6.....	321	100	214	167	40	421
7.....	363	2	206	109	50	365
8.....	387	..	221	118	48	387
9.....	406	..	230	135	41	406
10.....	404	32	233	154	49	436
11.....	355	..	201	116	38	355
12.....	371	24	193	145	57	395
13.....	332	13	187	126	32	345
14.....	291	14	157	103	45	305
Totals....	4706	566	2720	1934	618	5272

TWENTIETH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	352	15	198	113	56	367
2.....	320	..	169	103	48	320
3.....	574	24	340	157	101	598
4.....	412	37	198	169	82	449
5.....	652	1	325	222	106	653
6.....	325	..	183	114	28	325
7.....	415	..	206	156	53	415
8.....	421	..	174	166	81	421
9.....	378	2	174	165	41	380
10.....	322	..	165	115	42	322
11.....	370	3	185	127	61	373
12.....	347	11	182	110	66	358
13.....	286	..	169	68	49	286
Totals....	5174	93	2668	1785	814	5267

TWENTY-FIRST WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	263	59	155	130	37	322
2.....	200	20	132	74	14	220
3.....	429	..	218	172	39	429
4.....	247	114	145	185	31	361
5.....	483	1	209	232	43	484
6.....	358	24	180	150	52	382
7.....	250	61	122	161	28	311
8.....	325	29	179	126	49	354
9.....	200	236	98	303	35	436
10.....	341	6	145	143	59	347
11.....	444	..	207	179	58	444
12.....	353	35	146	185	57	388
Totals....	3893	585	1936	2040	502	4478

TWENTY-SECOND WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	256	43	190	79	30	299
2.....	223	64	112	130	45	287
3.....	237	97	160	136	38	334
4.....	280	70	143	152	55	350
5.....	230	121	104	211	36	351
6.....	312	71	151	191	41	383
7.....	138	206	78	247	19	344
8.....	199	152	98	205	48	351
9.....	126	212	70	241	27	338
10.....	194	91	92	169	24	285
11.....	251	52	168	105	30	303
12.....	289	2	128	125	38	291
Totals...	2735	1181	1494	1991	431	3916

TWENTY-THIRD WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	282	9	105	145	41	291
2.....	192	154	96	217	33	346
3.....	83	140	43	166	14	223
4.....	234	98	128	171	33	332
5.....	237	67	159	121	24	304
6.....	398	..	163	160	75	398
7.....	229	21	145	78	27	250
8.....	374	..	150	172	52	374
9.....	375	..	166	164	45	375
10.....	310	2	151	129	32	312
11.....	349	..	166	148	35	349
12.....	426	..	171	180	75	426
13.....	202	11	120	62	31	213
Totals....	3691	502	1763	1913	517	4193

TWENTY-FOURTH WARD.

Precincts.	White.	Col.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	T'l.
1.....	390	..	218	129	43	390
2.....	411	1	231	127	54	412
3.....	340	..	158	141	41	340
4.....	368	..	200	114	54	368
5.....	393	..	242	116	35	393
6.....	341	..	202	109	30	341
7.....	429	..	255	121	53	429
8.....	587	..	289	214	84	587
9.....	460	..	221	179	60	460
10.....	242	..	136	65	41	242
11.....	307	..	191	94	22	307
12.....	350	3	197	115	41	353
Totals....	4618	4	2540	1524	558	4622

CITY REGISTRATION—FALL, 1908—Continued.

Recapitulation.

	White.	Colored.	Dem.	Rep.	Dec.	Total.
Ward 1	4,357	45	2,115	1,598	689	4,402
Ward 2	3,489	110	1,866	1,076	657	3,599
Ward 3	2,547	415	1,556	973	433	2,962
Ward 4	2,873	864	2,078	1,230	429	3,737
Ward 5	2,246	1,189	1,423	1,509	503	3,435
Ward 6	5,186	599	2,817	2,061	907	5,785
Ward 7	4,737	574	2,686	1,817	808	5,311
Ward 8	6,903	180	3,386	2,466	1,231	7,083
Ward 9	5,068	180	2,975	1,465	808	5,248
Ward 10	3,957	347	2,884	904	516	4,304
Ward 11	3,012	1,380	2,043	1,833	516	4,392
Ward 12	5,145	759	3,068	2,117	719	5,904
Ward 13	5,527	64	2,614	2,048	929	5,591
Ward 14	3,266	1,736	1,852	2,354	796	5,002
Ward 15	4,996	1,182	2,895	2,579	704	6,178
Ward 16	4,983	958	2,941	2,297	703	5,941
Ward 17	1,910	2,685	1,280	2,958	357	4,595
Ward 18	3,801	967	2,360	1,830	578	4,768
Ward 19	4,706	566	2,720	1,934	618	5,272
Ward 20	5,174	93	2,668	1,785	814	5,267
Ward 21	3,893	585	1,936	2,040	502	4,478
Ward 22	2,735	1,181	1,494	1,991	431	3,916
Ward 23	3,691	502	1,763	1,913	517	4,193
Ward 24	4,618	4	2,540	1,524	558	4,622
Totals	98,821	17,165	55,960	44,302	15,723	115,985

REGISTERED VOTERS OF MARYLAND.

Baltimore City and Counties.	October, 1908. White.	Colored.	Total.	October, 1907. White.	Colored.	Total.
Allegany	13,235	447	13,682	12,628	433	13,061
Anne Arundel	5,987	3,531	9,518	5,710	3,501	9,211
Baltimore City	98,821	17,165	115,986	99,583	17,012	116,595
Baltimore County	22,933	2,429	25,362	21,435	2,392	23,827
Calvert	1,426	1,141	2,567	1,438	1,130	2,568
Caroline	3,319	1,039	4,358	3,171	1,032	4,203
Carroll	8,164	446	8,610	8,041	441	8,482
Cecil	5,336	880	6,216	5,338	874	6,212
Charles	1,838	1,827	3,665	1,802	1,790	3,592
Dorchester	4,992	2,160	7,152	4,928	2,378	7,306
Frederick	12,158	1,185	13,343	11,917	1,154	13,071
Garrett	4,284	30	4,314	3,895	24	3,919
Harford	5,921	1,363	7,284	5,980	1,313	7,293
Howard	3,239	718	3,957	3,123	748	3,871
Kent	2,981	1,567	4,548	2,870	1,532	4,402
Montgomery	5,480	2,035	7,515	5,256	1,985	7,241
Prince George's	5,125	2,837	7,962	4,469	2,615	7,084
Queen Anne's	2,877	1,430	4,307	2,890	1,434	4,324
Somerset	4,248	1,683	5,931	4,236	1,728	5,964
St. Mary's	2,225	1,760	3,985	2,232	1,754	3,986
Talbot	3,397	1,613	5,010	3,302	1,521	4,823
Washington	10,746	555	11,301	10,354	527	10,881
Wicomico	4,868	1,247	6,115	4,743	1,202	5,945
Worcester	3,780	1,248	5,028	3,732	1,236	4,968
Totals	237,380	50,336	287,716	233,073	49,756	282,829

THE HEDJAZ RAILWAY.

On September 1, 1908, was celebrated, at Medina, Arabia, the opening of the new "Sacred Railway" from Damascus to that Holy City, the birthplace of Mohammed. In April, 1900, the Sultan of Turkey appealed to the Mohammedan world for subscriptions for the railway, himself giving $250,000. Work was begun in the following August. The line will be continued to Mecca, touching the Red Sea at Djedda, with a view to facilitating the pilgrimages of the faithful. The completion of a section of the Bagdad Railway across the Taurus to a junction not far north of Aleppo will place Constantinople in direct communication with Medina and Mecca. Piety financed the 600 miles of railway, but the strategic and political interests of Turkey will be promoted by this strengthening of her hold on Arabia. The Arab tribesmen, whose income has been drawn largely from plundering pilgrims, are naturally hostile to the work, but the rest of the faithful rejoice in the creation of the new facilities.

PRECINCT VOTE OF BALTIMORE CITY FOR CONGRESS, 1908.

Second District.

Fifteenth Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	*Totals*
Garrett, Rep...	186	135	267	173	147	159	180	268	137	117	114	142	209	129	116	2479
Grill, Pro.....	5	5	12	16	5	4	2	4	3	9	5	4	8	3	3	88
Talbott, Dem..	153	177	247	162	80	79	85	50	80	161	185	174	259	151	126	2169

Sixteenth Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	*Totals*
Garrett, Rep.....	201	156	120	131	147	201	141	146	177	157	174	150	171	194	2266
Grill, Pro.....	5	2	7	5	4	15	13	5	6	5	11	7	11	4	100
Talbott, Dem.....	68	99	160	153	193	246	225	186	159	118	173	168	186	120	2254

Third District.

First Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	*Totals*
Jarboe, Soc.....	2	1	..	..	1	4	6	1	2	4	4	5	..	30
Kronmiller, Rep.....	146	138	91	88	122	178	152	99	89	139	151	174	51	1618
Whitehurst, Pro.....	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	..	3	2	2	..	18
Wolf, Dem.....	109	152	130	146	104	114	104	146	106	87	115	133	66	1512

Second Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*Totals*
Jarboe, Soc.....	1	6	4	1	1	2	..	..	2	..	2	4	23
Kronmiller, Rep.....	119	114	96	153	75	68	50	90	91	113	135	127	1231
Whitehurst, Pro.....	..	4	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	14
Wolf, Dem.....	185	143	94	141	83	68	64	71	141	99	131	137	1357

Third Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*Totals*
Jarboe, Soc.....	6	9	1	16	4	2	..	2	9	2	3	5	59
Kronmiller, Rep.....	99	50	30	47	59	43	38	53	74	121	113	86	813
Whitehurst, Pro.....	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	8
Wolf, Dem.....	88	108	68	161	136	72	91	67	105	74	90	103	1163

Fourth Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	*Totals*
Jarboe, Soc.....	1	2	4	7	3	5	5	6	5	13	3	2	4	60
Kronmiller, Rep.....	59	93	123	109	119	90	64	72	67	59	47	51	35	988
Whitehurst, Pro.....	1	..	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	15
Wolf, Dem.....	122	134	111	90	88	109	111	144	77	62	94	104	112	1358

Fifth Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	*Totals*
Jarboe, Soc.....	9	2	2	5	2	9	7	8	3	7	3	8	65
Kronmiller, Rep.....	169	90	62	96	42	52	79	50	105	87	123	143	1098
Whitehurst, Pro.....	1	1	1	2	..	1	2	..	1	2	1	2	14
Wolf, Dem.....	55	89	99	113	115	179	108	219	98	98	61	46	1280

Sixth Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	*Tot.*
Jarboe, Soc.....	4	5	5	1	5	4	6	3	8	2	1	3	1	3	3	6	60
Kronmiller, Rep.....	99	139	154	123	126	127	155	94	170	106	113	150	151	207	179	87	2180
Whitehurst, Pro.....	2	3	..	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	4	2	1	3	3	30
Wolf, Dem.....	99	148	152	144	176	109	101	91	64	92	150	164	146	130	129	85	1980

Seventh Ward.

Precinct.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	*Totals*
Jarboe, Soc....	5	14	8	4	7	2	12	6	3	2	5	6	9	3	2	88
Kronmiller, Rep.	106	117	172	137	93	96	131	143	168	148	133	105	123	143	118	1933
Whitehurst, Pro.	..	4	2	2	5	3	3	1	6	8	3	1	..	..	2	40
Wolf, Dem.....	80	168	111	119	147	136	113	62	133	107	171	162	112	164	112	1897

Eighth Ward.

Precinct.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	*Tot.*
Jarboe, S..	1	7	6	6	1	1	4	1	..	3	3	9	5	7	3	9	8	11	86
Kron'l'r, R.	124	167	203	171	162	148	192	135	156	153	175	137	234	128	155	171	174	155	2940
Wh'h'st, P.	3	5	4	9	2	4	12	7	13	6	3	2	5	5	5	2	2	4	93
Wolf, D...	155	138	161	114	118	76	135	130	107	101	151	129	265	120	145	143	114	167	2469

PRECINCT VOTE OF BALTIMORE CITY FOR CONGRESS—Continued.

Twenty-Second Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Totals
Jarboe, Soc.	1	3	7	7	6	4	3	1	2	4	5	2	45
Kronmiller, Rep.	72	101	111	129	169	165	173	148	169	137	91	115	1580
Whitehurst, Pro.	..	1	1	..	5	2	1	2	5	4	3	3	27
Wolf, Dem.	124	73	104	110	77	107	61	72	63	59	101	84	1035

Eighteenth Ward.

Precinct	9	10	11	13	Totals
Jarboe, Soc.	6	2	4	3	15
Kronmiller, Rep.	105	99	103	84	391
Whitehurst, Pro.	3	1	1	3	8
Wolf, Dem.	118	126	107	108	459

Fourth District.

Ninth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Totals
Gill, Dem.	202	237	174	169	296	186	190	184	234	156	221	193	2442
Hill, Rep.	151	203	145	156	120	158	111	97	143	152	142	141	1719
Woods, Pro.	7	8	5	5	4	8	6	4	4	7	4	1	63

Tenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Totals
Gill, Dem.	148	261	205	171	231	123	136	156	117	125	142	232	144	2191
Hill, Rep.	119	51	29	78	90	57	45	79	115	114	108	71	63	1019
Woods, Pro.	1	5	..	2	5	1	1	2	2	..	..	2	1	22

Eleventh Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Totals
Gill, Dem.	239	151	146	60	183	143	129	55	117	156	137	217	1733
Hill, Rep.	150	146	184	161	178	154	174	110	125	99	94	96	1671
Woods, Pro.	1	2	2	1	6	6	6	2	3	2	2	1	34

Twelfth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Totals
Gill, Dem.	160	184	184	160	124	172	189	307	274	171	117	196	89	153	188	2668
Hill, Rep.	193	155	206	108	112	111	134	134	149	137	97	150	90	116	149	2041
Woods, Pro.	2	2	5	5	3	6	7	7	4	5	3	5	2	2	6	64

Thirteenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Totals
Gill, Dem.	101	114	144	132	224	224	221	171	234	187	134	111	120	2117
Hill, Rep.	165	178	148	155	178	128	116	131	191	169	177	157	206	2099
Woods, Pro.	4	7	4	4	7	3	3	..	4	..	6	13	7	62

Fourteenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Totals
Gill, Dem.	207	238	171	70	31	104	27	56	141	117	134	169	203	1668
Hill, Rep.	97	187	210	160	203	116	195	140	96	96	197	200	120	2017
Woods, Pro.	2	3	1	2	..	3	1	..	2	2	4	4	4	28

Seventeenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Totals
Gill, Dem.	57	98	141	58	104	104	75	69	130	31	50	58	18	26	1019
Hill, Rep.	212	158	99	150	107	81	79	213	92	143	162	143	156	224	2019
Woods, Pro.	1	8	5	4	4	4	3	5	1	2	1	2	..	1	41

Nineteenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Totals
Gill, Dem.	221	138	88	150	125	159	166	154	164	164	139	137	134	130	2069
Hill, Rep.	157	153	144	131	119	142	117	119	129	143	108	166	132	101	1861
Woods, Pro.	5	10	4	6	4	4	3	4	4	7	2	4	1	4	62

Twentieth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Totals
Gill, Dem.	151	123	273	150	224	130	155	138	150	122	157	160	134	2007
Hill, Rep.	123	113	147	153	210	93	123	181	125	87	125	158	83	1701
Woods, Pro.	7	1	7	10	4	..	4	3	2	2	3	2	7	52

Eighteenth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	12	Totals
Gill, Dem.	111	232	165	80	588
Hill, Rep.	123	137	122	97	479
Woods, Pro.	7	10	1	3	21

PRECINCT VOTE OF BALTIMORE CITY FOR CONGRESS—Continued.

Fifth District.

Twenty-First Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Totals
Davis, Soc	3	..	2	5	10	11	5	5	1	4	4	2	52
James, Pro	1	2	2	2	7	3	3	..	2	..	..	1	23
Mudd, Rep	94	59	137	109	173	116	115	100	204	133	141	138	1519
Smith Dem	109	79	136	90	113	119	88	93	78	107	143	104	1259

Twenty-Third Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Totals
Davis, Soc	1	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	2	1	2	4	1	31
James, Pro	1	5	3	5	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	7	1	37
Mudd, Rep	114	161	117	120	90	145	64	143	124	90	120	151	58	1497
Smith, Dem	75	75	27	91	118	129	85	123	133	91	117	174	94	1332

Twenty-Fourth Ward.

Precinct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Totals
Davis, Soc	5	8	2	5	1	7	10	7	8	14	2	1	70
James, Pro	2	3	2	1	1	5	8	4	3	2	..	..	31
Mudd, Rep	119	110	107	99	94	85	101	142	134	43	61	102	1197
Smith, Dem	146	136	125	140	181	118	193	204	121	87	93	126	1670

Eighteenth Ward.

Precinct	4	5	6	7	8	Totals
Davis, Soc	2	3	2	1	2	10
James, Pro	2	3	1	1	1	8
Mudd, Rep	181	124	93	90	95	583
Smith, Dem	88	109	143	152	193	685

NUMBER OF INHABITANTS JUNE 1, 1900, TO EACH VOTE CAST IN FOLLOWING NOVEMBER.

Salt Lake City, Utah	2.73	Milwaukee, Wis	4.90	Portland, Me	6.30
Albany, N Y	3.82	Omaha, Neb	4.94	Seattle, Wash	6.30
Columbus, Ohio	3.89	Cleveland, Ohio	4.95	St. Paul, Minn	6.40
Grand Rapids, Mich	4.03	Louisville, Ky	4.95	Worcester, Mass	6.50
Cincinnati, Ohio	4.22	Paterson, N J	4.99	Boston, Mass	6.70
Camden, N. J	4.30	Jersey City, N J	5.05	Portland, Ore	7.11
Kansas City, Mo	4.33	Bridgeport, Ct	5.11	Lowell, Mass	7.14
Des Moines, Iowa	4.35	Detroit, Mich	5.16	St. Joseph, Mo	7.71
Trenton, N J	4.37	Buffalo, N Y	5.17	Providence, R. I	7.99
Baltimore, Md	4.50	Minneapolis, Minn	5.24	Cambridge, Mass	8.09
Wilmington, Del	4.57	San Francisco, Cal	5.42	Richmond, Va	8.57
Chicago, Ill	4.58	Philadelphia, Pa	5.51	Fall River, Mass	9.27
Rochester, N. Y	4.60	New York, N. Y	5.66	New Orleans, La	12.64
St. Louis, Mo	4.60	Hoboken, N. J	5.92	Savannah, Ga	16.18
New Haven, Ct	4.72	Springfield, Mass	6.14	Atlanta, Ga	17.61
Kansas City, Kan	4.75	Duluth, Minn	6.15		

ASSESSABLE REAL ESTATE OF COLORED TAXPAYERS IN MARYLAND COUNTIES AND BALTIMORE CITY, 1905.

Allegany	$49,243
Anne Arundel	59,727
Baltimore City	617,662
Baltimore County	161,051
Caroline	185,315
Carroll	57,880
Dorchester	100,000
Frederick	128,887
Garrett	12,880
Harford	101,753
Howard	82,850
Kent	233,945
Montgomery	214,255
Prince George's	219,689
Somerset	203,421
St. Mary's	189,711
Talbot	226,210
Washington	75,510
Wicomico	165,351
Total	$2,467,678

By far the largest negro assessments in Baltimore were in the Northwestern ($300,186) and the Northeastern ($131,966) police districts, where the negro population is densest. Of the 81,381 negroes in all districts, 34.332 were in the former and 11,654 in the latter. Adult males totaled 23,848, females 29,676. There were 14.565 male children and 13,292 female. Five counties are omitted from the above table because of difficulty in disentangling records of white and colored assessments. Were they included the total negro holdings would aggregate, it is estimated, $3,000,000 in real estate, to say nothing of personalty.

POLICE CENSUS OF VOTERS, BALTIMORE CITY.

September, 1908.

Ward	White.	Col.	Total.
1..	5,181	55	5,236
2..	4,166	112	4,278
3..	3,030	575	3,605
4..	3,736	1,221	4,957
5..	2,909	1,607	4,516
6..	6,132	752	6,884
7..	5,597	694	6,291
8..	8,206	250	8,456
9..	5,895	274	6,169
10..	4,762	467	5,229
11..	3,603	1,734	5,337
12..	6,145	995	7,140
13..	6,626	88	6,714
14..	3,879	2,262	6,141
15..	6,175	1,534	7,709
16..	5,921	1,229	7,150
17..	2,466	3,681	6,147
18..	4,485	1,246	5,731
19..	5,712	750	6,462
20..	6,288	103	6,391
21..	4,774	743	5,517
22..	3,345	1,592	4,937
23..	4,423	723	5,146
24..	5,579	4	5,583
T'l..	119,035	22,691	141,726

FIRST WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	366	20	386
2.....	409	18	427
3.....	367	1	368
4.....	384	2	386
5.....	348	..	348
6.....	494	..	494
7.....	450	..	450
8.....	400	13	413
9.....	353	1	354
10.....	436	..	436
11.....	445	..	445
12.....	540	..	540
13.....	189	..	189
Total..	5,181	55	5,236

SECOND WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	444	8	452
2.....	369	51	420
3.....	273	30	303
4.....	448	..	448
5.....	305	1	306
6.....	230	1	231
7.....	199	2	201
8.....	296	..	296
9.....	422	2	424
10.....	362	7	369
11.....	442	8	450
12.....	376	2	378
Total..	4,166	112	4,278

THIRD WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	314	124	438
2.....	266	38	304
3.....	170	11	181
4.....	298	..	298
5.....	350	..	350
6.....	195	..	195
7.....	204	9	213
8.....	201	28	229
9.....	310	58	368
10.....	218	107	325
11.....	218	125	343
12.....	286	75	361
Total..	3,030	575	3,605

FOURTH WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	282	97	379
2.....	296	144	440
3.....	322	214	536
4.....	217	209	426
5.....	234	174	408
6.....	285	88	373
7.....	314	81	395
8.....	391	44	435
9.....	296	59	355
10.....	329	67	396
11.....	219	20	239
12.....	282	1	283
13.....	269	23	292
Total..	3,736	1,221	4,957

FIFTH WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	129	300	429
2.....	214	134	348
3.....	234	71	305
4.....	283	76	359
5.....	260	78	338
6.....	442	32	474
7.....	203	198	401
8.....	328	47	375
9.....	225	125	350
10.....	281	93	374
11.....	176	203	379
12.....	134	250	384
Total..	2,909	1,607	4,516

SIXTH WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	370	1	371
2.....	479	..	479
3.....	426	55	481
4.....	443	5	448
5.....	450	2	452
6.....	334	88	422
7.....	271	177	448
8.....	296	108	404
9.....	181	172	353
10.....	312	76	388
11.....	401	16	417
12.....	446	43	489
13.....	480	7	487
14.....	492	..	492
15.....	459	..	459
16.....	292	2	294
Total..	6,132	752	6,884

SEVENTH WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	308	2	310
2.....	579	11	590
3.....	395	71	466
4.....	320	93	413
5.....	388	4	392
6.....	341	..	341
7.....	323	33	356
8.....	195	131	326
9.....	356	130	486
10.....	343	80	423
11.....	423	20	443
12.....	423	..	423
13.....	358	71	429
14.....	506	14	520
15.....	339	34	373
Total..	5,597	694	6,291

EIGHTH WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	501	..	501
2.....	526	..	526
3.....	595	..	595
4.....	432	..	432
5.....	382	..	382
6.....	295	29	324
7.....	441	2	443
8.....	371	22	393
9.....	378	13	391
10.....	325	88	413
11.....	473	34	507
12.....	392	17	409
13.....	733	..	733
14.....	449	..	449
15.....	436	2	438
16.....	493	43	536
17.....	468	..	468
18.....	516	..	516
Total..	8,206	250	8,456

NINTH WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	510	11	521
2.....	555	23	578
3.....	426	39	465
4.....	446	66	512
5.....	595	6	601
6.....	468	..	468
7.....	493	..	493
8.....	403	5	408
9.....	535	..	535
10.....	412	68	480
11.....	554	2	556
12.....	498	54	552
Total..	5,895	274	6,169

TENTH WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	352	19	371
2.....	404	10	414
3.....	369	..	369
4.....	492	..	492
5.....	525	5	530
6.....	315	32	347
7.....	296	68	364
8.....	289	102	391
9.....	315	112	427
10.....	319	69	388
11.....	341	42	383
12.....	415	8	423
13.....	330	..	330
Total..	4,762	467	5,229

ELEVENTH WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	532	44	576
2.....	288	171	459
3.....	263	230	493
4.....	119	312	431
5.....	462	125	587
6.....	320	97	417
7.....	247	277	524
8.....	120	230	350
9.....	270	108	378
10.....	271	46	317
11.....	295	92	387
12.....	416	2	418
Total..	3,603	1,734	5,337

TWELFTH WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	445	121	566
2.....	426	77	503
3.....	596	22	618
4.....	452	29	481
5.....	324	54	378
6.....	328	55	383
7.....	392	57	449
8.....	582	43	625
9.....	484	107	591
10.....	402	84	486
11.....	279	69	348
12.....	420	133	553
13.....	212	66	278
14.....	333	76	409
15.....	470	2	472
Total..	6,145	995	7,140

POLICE CENSUS OF VOTERS, BALTIMORE CITY—Continued.

THIRTEENTH WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	403	2	405
2.....	472	..	472
3.....	481	..	481
4.....	482	..	482
5.....	612	1	613
6.....	574	19	593
7.....	570	48	618
8.....	422	13	435
9.....	599	4	603
10.....	459	..	459
11.....	559	..	559
12.....	467	..	467
13.....	526	1	527
Total..	6,626	88	6,714

FOURTEENTH WARD.

1.....	412	28	440
2.....	593	22	615
3.....	458	113	571
4.....	155	293	448
5.....	99	407	506
6.....	295	138	433
7.....	45	391	436
8.....	134	247	381
9.....	307	123	430
10.....	229	148	377
11.....	337	264	601
12.....	419	86	505
13.....	396	2	398
Total..	3,879	2,262	6,141

FIFTEENTH WARD.

1.....	476	7	483
2.....	499	6	505
3.....	792	8	800
4.....	550	..	550
5.....	248	175	423
6.....	262	191	453
7.....	184	245	429
8.....	124	382	506
9.....	168	271	439
10.....	432	44	476
11.....	363	116	479
12.....	488	83	571
13.....	722	..	722
14.....	471	..	471
15.....	396	6	402
Total..	6,175	1,534	7,709

SIXTEENTH WARD.

1.....	176	250	426
2.....	288	163	451
3.....	383	31	414
4.....	420	28	448
5.....	540	..	540
6.....	677	79	756
7.....	633	..	633
8.....	438	97	535
9.....	394	130	524
10.....	283	168	451
11.....	440	61	501
12.....	405	51	456
13.....	530	31	561
14.....	314	140	454
Total..	5,921	1,229	7,150

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	104	402	506
2.....	220	236	456
3.....	312	38	350
4.....	156	289	445
5.....	267	120	387
6.....	253	61	314
7.....	154	202	356
8.....	215	430	645
9.....	451	171	622
10.....	47	322	369
11.....	115	308	423
12.....	112	372	484
13.....	33	322	355
14.....	27	408	435
Total..	2,466	3,681	6,147

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

1.....	314	71	385
2.....	516	23	539
3.....	367	160	527
4.....	214	289	503
5.....	353	87	440
6.....	445	49	494
7.....	423	41	464
8.....	463	24	487
9.....	322	72	394
10.....	311	102	413
11.....	288	114	402
12.....	211	138	349
13.....	258	76	334
Total..	4,485	1,246	5,731

NINETEENTH WARD.

1.....	531	35	566
2.....	349	130	497
3.....	210	133	343
4.....	390	107	497
5.....	253	102	355
6.....	388	137	525
7.....	409	5	414
8.....	436	..	436
9.....	522	..	522
10.....	529	38	567
11.....	514	..	514
12.....	425	29	454
13.....	401	17	418
14.....	355	17	372
Total..	5,712	750	6,462

TWENTIETH WARD.

1.....	405	18	423
2.....	383	..	383
3.....	722	25	747
4.....	470	26	496
5.....	899	2	901
6.....	398	..	398
7.....	517	..	517
8.....	470	..	470
9.....	458	2	460
10.....	394	..	394
11.....	423	10	433
12.....	401	20	421
13.....	348	..	348
Total..	6,288	103	6,391

TWENTY-FIRST WARD.

Prec.	White.	Col.	Total.
1.....	315	89	404
2.....	227	22	249
3.....	557	1	558
4.....	313	138	451
5.....	578	1	579
6.....	449	24	473
7.....	308	82	390
8.....	420	30	450
9.....	240	316	556
10.....	426	6	432
11.....	524	..	524
12.....	417	34	451
Total..	4,774	743	5,517

TWENTY-SECOND WARD.

1.....	404	89	493
2.....	265	91	356
3.....	301	156	457
4.....	325	74	399
5.....	299	151	450
6.....	378	76	454
7.....	155	244	399
8.....	206	219	425
9.....	163	275	438
0.....	234	127	361
1.....	288	88	376
2.....	327	2	329
Total.	3,345	1,592	4,937

TWENTY-THIRD WARD.

1.....	331	17	348
2.....	269	211	480
3.....	108	185	293
4.....	269	135	404
5.....	271	126	397
6.....	454	...	454
7.....	286	27	313
8.....	433	...	433
9.....	446	...	446
0.....	345	4	349
1.....	432	...	432
12.....	539	...	539
3.....	240	18	258
Total.	4,423	723	5,146

TWENTY-FOURTH WARD.

1.....	464	...	464
2.....	519	1	520
3.....	427	...	427
4.....	408	...	408
5.....	440	...	440
6.....	434	...	434
7.....	509	...	509
8.....	758	...	758
9.....	505	...	505
0.....	283	...	283
11.....	410	...	410
12.....	422	3	425
Total.	5,579	4	5,583

POLICE CENSUS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

The police census of children attending the public schools shows that there are 70,024 children between the ages of 6 and 16 years, inclusive, attending public schools, of whom 61,203 are white and 9,041 colored. There are 4,124 children between these ages who are not attending. Of these 3,588 are white and 536 colored. Of those not attending school, 1,082 whites and 39 colored are employed.

URBAN POPULATION OF MARYLAND, 1900.

Cities, Towns and Villages.	Population 1900.	Population 1890.	Cities, Towns and Villages.	Population 1900.	Population 1890.
Aberdeen	600	448	Hillsboro	196	174
Annapolis	8,402	7,604	Hurlock	280	.....
Baltimore	508,957	434,439	Hyattstown	81	.....
Barnesville	125	.....	Hyattsville	1,222	1,509
Belair	961	1,416	Keedysville	426	420
Berlin	1,246	974	Kensington	477	.....
Bishopville	243	275	Laurel	2,079	1,984
Bladensburg	463	503	Laytonsville	148	.....
Bloomington	395	295	Leonardtown	454	521
Boonsboro	700	766	Loch Lynn Heights	215	.....
Bowie	443	.....	Lonaconing	2,181	.....
Bridgetown	50	.....	Manchester	609	273
Brookeville	158	.....	Middletown	665	667
Brunswick	2,471	.....	Millington	406	485
Burkittsville	229	273	Mountain Lake Park	260	.....
Cambridge	5,747	4,192	Mt. Airy	432	.....
Cecilton	447	485	New Windsor	430	414
Centreville	1,231	1,309	Northeast	969	1,249
Charlestown	244	228	Oakland	1,170	1,046
Chesapeake	1,172	1,155	Ocean City	365	85
Chestertown	3,008	2,632	Oxford	1,243	1,135
Church Hill	368	596	Perryville	770	344
Clear Spring	474	.....	Piscataway	95	.....
Crisfield	3,165	1,565	Pocomoke	2,124	1,866
Crumpton	207	317	Poolesville	236	.....
Cumberland	17,128	12,729	Port Deposit	1,575	1,908
Damascus	148	.....	Preston	192	.....
Darlington	260	239	Princess Anne	854	865
Deer Park	293	179	Queenstown	374	.....
Delmar	659	.....	Ridgely	713	215
Denton	900	641	Rising Sun	382	384
East New Market	1,267	.....	Rockville	1,110	1,568
Easton	3,074	2,939	St. Michaels	1,043	1,329
Elkton	2,542	2,318	Salisbury	4,277	2,905
Ellicott City	1,331	1,488	Sharpsburg	1,030	1,163
Emmitsburg	849	844	Sharptown	529	427
Federalsburg	539	543	Smithsburg	462	487
Frederick	9,296	8,193	Snow Hill	1,596	1,483
Frostburg	5,274	3,804	Sudlersville	221	125
Funkstown	559	.....	Takoma	756	164
Gaithersburg	547	.....	Taneytown	665	566
Garrett Park	175	.....	Thurmont	868	.....
Girdletree	336	.....	Trappe	279	251
Grantsville	175	.....	Union Bridge	663	743
Greensboro	641	902	Upper Marlboro	449	439
Hagerstown	13,591	10,118	Walkersville	359	255
Hampstead	480	521	Westernport	1,998	1,526
Hancock	824	815	Westminster	3,199	2,903
Havre de Grace	3,423	3,244	Williamsport	1,472	1,277

MARYLAND'S AREA AND PRODUCTS.

Maryland extends east and west 250 miles, north and south 128 miles, its area being 12,327 square miles, of which 2,386 are water. About one-fifth of its surface is water, but this water is more productive than an equal area of terra firma. Its land area is larger than that of Vermont. New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Jersey or Delaware. The census of 1900 gives these areas:

	Gross area.	Land.	Water.		Gross area.	Land.	Water.
Maryland	12,327	9,941	2,386	New Jersey	7,815	7,525	290
Vermont	9,565	9,135	430	Connecticut	4,990	4,845	145
New Hampshire	9,305	9,005	300	Delaware	2,050	1,960	90
Massachusetts	8,315	8,040	275	Rhode Island	1,250	1,053	197

In their product of oysters, crabs, terrapin and fish the waters of Maryland are more valuable than the iron ore beds of Pennsylvania, or the gold fields of California. The land area is singularly rich in fertile soils, mines and lumber. Nine years ago its corn, wheat, oats, rye, buckwheat, potatoes, hay and tobacco, to say nothing of fruit, vegetables, etc., had a value of $20,804,371.

THE ARMY AND NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Commander-in-Chief, Theodore Roosevelt, President of the United States. March 4, 1905.

The Army.

Secretary of War, Luke E. Wright, July, 1908.
Assistant Secretary of War, Robert S. Oliver, July, 1903.
Chief of Staff, Major-General J. Franklin Bell, April 14, 1906.

GENERAL FIELD OFFICERS.

Lieutenant-General, Arthur MacArthur, September, 15, 1906.

MAJORS GENERAL.

Leonard Wood	Aug. 8, 1903	J. Franklin Bell	Jan. 3, 1907
John F. Weston	Oct. 8, 1905	William P. Duvall	Oct. 2, 1907
Frederick D. Grant	Feb. 6, 1906	Thomas H. Barry	Apr. 29, 1908

BRIGADIERS GENERAL.

Frederick Funston	April 1, 1901	Charles Morton	April 19, 1907
William H. Carter	July 15, 1902	Charles L. Hodges	April 30, 1907
Tasker H. Bliss	July 21, 1902	Wm. W. Wotherspoon	Oct. 3, 1907
Albert L. Mills	May 7, 1904	Ramsay D. Potts	Jan. 31, 1908
Winfield S. Edgerly	June 12, 1905	Daniel H. Brush	Feb. 17, 1908
John J. Pershing	Sept. 16, 1906	John B. Kerr	April 13, 1908
Albert L. Myer	March 23, 1907	Frederick A. Smith	Oct. 24, 1908
Earl D. Thomas	April 18, 1907		

HEADS OF STAFF DEPARTMENTS.

Adjutant General	Maj.-Gen.	Fred. C. Ainsworth	April 23, 1904
Inspector General	Brig.-Gen.	E. A. Garlington	Oct. 1, 1906
Judge Advocate General	Brig.-Gen.	George B. Davis	May 24, 1901
Quartermaster General	Brig.-Gen.	James B. Aleshire	July 1, 1907
Commissary General	Brig.-Gen.	Henry G. Sharpe	Oct. 12, 1905
Surgeon General	Brig.-Gen.	George H. Torney	Jan. 14, 1909
Paymaster General	Brig.-Gen.	Charles H. Whipple	Jan. 1, 1908
Chief of Engineers	Brig.-Gen.	William L. Marshall	July 2, 1908
Chief Signal Officer	Brig.-Gen.	William Crozier	Nov. 22, 1901
Chief of Ordnance	Brig.-Gen.	James Allen	Feb. 10, 1906
Chief of Artillery	Brig.-Gen.	Arthur Murray	Oct. 1, 1906
Chief of the Insular Bureau	Brig.-Gen.	Clarence R. Edwards	June 30, 1906
President Army War College	Brig.-Gen.	W. W. Wotherspoon	
Superintendent Military Academy	Col. Hugh L. Scott		

The Army in Foreign Service.

Philippines Division	Maj.-Gen. W. P. Duvall (appointed to command)....
Army of Cuban Pacification (to be withdrawn (commanding).	January 28)—Maj.-Gen. Thomas H. Barry

NOTE.—All general officers are appointed from the army by selection, there being six majors general and fifteen brigadiers general, fixed by law. The dates opposite the names indicate the date of appointment to the office indicated above the list of General Field Officers and the date of seniority of grade of all under that classification. Gen. MacArthur will retire for age—64 years—on June 2, when the grade of lieutenant-general will be abolished by law. Gen. Weston will be retired for age November 13. Brig.-Gen. Robert M. O'Reilly will retire for age January 14, when he will be succeeded by Brig.-Gen. Torney, promoted from colonel.

Personnel.

The authorized strength of the regular army, including the Porto Rico Regiment and Philippine Scouts, is: Officers, 4,473; enlisted men, 83,251; total, 87,724. The actual strength on October 15, 1908, was: Officers, 4,230; enlisted men, 73,936; total, 78,166. Vacancies: 243 officers; 9,315 enlisted men; total, 9,558. The total actual strength, officers and men, October 15, 1907, was 58,998.

On October 15, 1908, the distribution of the army was as follows:

Geographical Distribution.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Total.
In the United States.	3,016	50,086	53,102
In Alaska	47	1,055	1,102
In the Philippines	675	11,426	12,101
In Porto Rico	28	583	611
In Cuba	268	4,637	4,905
Hawaii	15	241	256
Troops en route and officers at other foreign stations	67	484	551
Total	4,116	68,512	72,628

Branches of Service.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Total.
General officers	21	.....	21
Staff corps and departments	*849	†2,259	†3,108
Engineers	171	1,808	1,979
Cavalry	760	12,756	13,516
Field artillery	215	4,777	4,992
Coast Artillery Corps	564	16,633	17,197
Infantry	1,536	25,405	26,941
Miscellaneous	.....	4,874	4,874
Total Reg. Army	*4,116	†68,512	†72,628

*Including 187 First Lieutenants of the Medical Reserve Corps on active duty.
†Not including 3,521 enlisted men of the Hospital Corps.

THE ARMY AND NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Army Pay Table.

Grade.	Pay Per Annum.	Grade.	Pay Per Annum.
Lieutenant-General	$11,000	Lieutenant-Colonel	$3,500
Major-General	8,000	Major	3,000
Brigadier-General	6,000	Captain	2,400
Colonel	4,000	First Lieutenant	2,000
		Second Lieutenant	1,700

Officers below the rank of brigadier-general receive 10 per cent. on the yearly pay of the grade for each term of five years' service, not to exceed 40 per cent. in all. The maximum pay of a colonel is $5,000, that of a lieutenant-colonel $4,500, and that of a major $4,000.

Retired officers receive 75 per cent. of the pay of their grade, salary and increase. No increase of longevity after retirement unless retired for wounds received in battle. The pay of non-commissioned officers is from $16.50 to $82.50 per month the first year, and of privates $14.30 the first year. Service in the Philippines, China, Guam, Panama and Alaska, 10 per cent. additional for officers and 20 per cent. additional for enlisted men.

The pay of all officers of the Navy, except Admiral, and of all officers of the Army, except Lieutenant-General, and of all officers of the Marine Corps, and of all enlisted men of the Army, Navy and Marine Corps was increased 10 per cent. by Act of May 11, 1908. Officers of the Marine Corps receive the same pay as officers of the Army of comparative grades.

UNITED STATES NAVY PAY TABLE.

Grade.	Pay Per Annum.	On Shore Duty.	On Leave or Waiting Orders.
Admiral of the Navy	$13,500	.....	.....
Rear-Admirals, first nine	8,000	.....	.....
Rear-Admirals, second nine	6,000	.....	.....
Captains	4,000	.....	.....
Commanders	3,500	.....	.....
Lieutenant-Commanders	3,000	.....	.....
Lieutenants	2,400	.....	.....
Lieutenants (Junior Grade)	2,000	.....	.....
Ensigns	1,700	.....	.....
Midshipmen (at the Naval Academy)	600	.....	.....
Midshipmen (after graduation)	1,400	.....	.....
Medical and Pay Directors and Inspectors having the same rank at sea	4,880	.....	.....
Fleet-Surgeons and Fleet-Paymasters	4,880	.....	.....
Surgeons and Paymasters	3,080 to 4,620	.....	$2,200 to 3,300
Chaplains	3,080 to 3,850	.....	1,760 to 2,090
Professors and Civil Engineers	2,680 to 3,850	.....	1,650 to 2,860
Naval Constructors	3,520 to 4,620	.....	2,420 to 3,320
Chief Boatswains, Chief Gunners, Chief Carpenters, Chief Sailmakers	At Sea. $1,500	.....	.....
Mates	1,125	$875	625

All officers paid under this table, below the rank of Admiral, are entitled to 10 per cent. increase upon the full yearly pay of their grades for each and every period of five years' service as "longevity pay," computed upon their total actual service in the Navy or Marine Corps, provided that the total amount of such increase shall not exceed 40 per cent. upon the full yearly pay of their grade.

Officers of the line, medical and pay corps, commissioned prior to July 1, 1899, are entitled to receive pay according to the then existing law whenever it is in excess of the pay of officers of corresponding rank in the Army.

Officers ordered to "shore duty beyond seas" are entitled to sea pay plus 10 per cent. increase while taking passage in a merchant vessel to their posts of duty.

Warrant officers (boatswains, gunners, carpenters, sailmakers, pharmacists, and warrant machinists) are paid from $1,500 to $1,980 a year.

Commandants' clerks and paymasters' clerks receive from $1,100 to $1,980 a year.

Petty officers (masters-at-arms, boatswains' mates, gunners' mates, gun captains, quartermasters, machinists, hospital stewards, yeomen, bandmasters, first musicians, coxswains, electricians, boiler-makers, coppersmiths, blacksmiths, plumbers and fitters, sailmakers' mates, carpenters' mates, oilers, printers, painters, water tenders, and hospital apprentices, first class, receive from $396 to $924 a year.

The pay of first-class seamen per month is $26.40; seamen gunners, $28.60; firemen, first class, $38.50; musicians, first class, $35.20.

The pay of second-class seamen per month is: Ordinary seamen, $20.90; firemen, second class, $33; shipwrights, $27.50; musicians, second class, $33.

The pay of third-class seamen per month is: Landsmen, $17.60; coal passers, $24.20; apprentice seamen, $17.60.

HEAVY SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY, 1908.

BATTLESHIPS.

Name.	Laid Down.	Disp't, Tons.	Speed, Knots.	L'th, Feet.	TT.	Crew.	Main Batteries. (Gun sizes, inches,) 13	12	10	8	7	6	Sec. 5 Bats.
*Utah	1908	21,825	20.75	510	2	900	..	10	..	..	..	..	.. 26
*Florida	1908	21,825	20.75	510	2	900	..	10	..	..	..	..	.. 26
*Delaware	1907	20,000	21.	510	2	900	..	10	..	..	..	..	.. 26
*North Dakota..	1907	20,000	21.	510	2	900	..	10	..	..	..	..	.. 26
*Michigan	1906	16,000	18.5	450	2	869	..	8	..	..	..	..	.. 38
*South Carolina.	1906	16,000	18.5	450	2	869	..	8	..	..	..	..	.. 38
New Hampshire.	1905	16,000	18.16	450	4	803	..	4	..	8	12	..	.. 48
Vermont	1905	16,000	18.33	450	4	803	..	4	..	8	12	..	.. 48
Minnesota	1904	16,000	18.85	450	4	803	..	4	..	8	12	..	.. 48
Kansas	1904	16,000	18.09	450	4	803	..	4	..	8	12	..	.. 48
Louisiana	1903	16,000	18.82	450	4	803	..	4	..	8	12	..	.. 48
Connecticut	1903	16,000	18.78	450	4	803	..	4	..	8	12	..	.. 48
Georgia	1902	14,948	19.26	435	4	812	..	4	..	8	..	12	.. 42
Virginia	1902	14,948	19.01	435	4	812	..	4	..	8	..	12	.. 42
Nebraska	1902	14,948	19.06	435	4	812	..	4	..	8	..	12	.. 42
Rhode Island...	1902	14,948	19.01	435	4	812	..	4	..	8	..	12	.. 42
New Jersey.....	1902	14,948	19.18	435	4	812	..	4	..	8	..	12	.. 42
Mississippi	1904	13,000	17.11	375	2	750	..	4	..	8	8	..	.. 32
Idaho	1904	13,000	17.12	375	2	750	..	4	..	8	8	..	.. 32
Maine	1899	12,500	18.3	388	2	648	..	4	..	..	..	16	.. 24
Ohio	1900	12,500	18.	388	2	648	..	4	..	..	..	16	.. 24
Missouri	1899	12,500	18.2	388	2	648	..	4	..	..	..	16	.. 24
Alabama	1896	11,525	17.2	368	4	592	..	4	..	..	..	14	.. 28
Illinois	1897	11,525	17.2	368	4	592	..	4	..	..	..	14	.. 28
Wisconsin	1897	11,525	17.2	368	4	592	..	4	..	..	..	14	.. 28
Kentucky	1896	11,525	16.9	368	4	650	4	..	..	4	..	..	14 34
Kearsarge	1896	11,525	16.9	368	4	613	4	..	..	4	..	..	14 34
Iowa	1893	11,340	16.	360	4	520	..	4	..	8	..	..	.. 36
Indiana	1891	10,288	15.5	348	2	500	4	..	..	8	..	4	.. 30
Massachusetts...	1891	10,288	16.2	348	2	500	4	..	..	8	..	4	.. 30
Oregon	1891	10,288	16.8	348	2	500	4	..	..	8	..	4	.. 30
Texas (coast defense).....	1889	6,315	17.8	301	2	428	..	2	..	..	..	6	.. 25

ARMORED CRUISERS.

North Carolina..	1905	14,500	22.48	502	4	858	..	..	4	..	..	16	.. 48
Montana	1905	14,500	22.26	502	4	858	..	..	4	..	..	16	.. 48
Tennessee	1903	14,500	22.16	502	4	858	..	..	4	..	..	16	.. 48
Washington	1903	14,500	22.27	502	4	858	..	..	4	..	..	16	.. 48
California	1902	13,680	22.20	502	2	822	..	..	..	4	..	14	.. 48
Pennsylvania....	1901	13,680	22.43	502	2	822	..	..	..	4	..	14	.. 48
West Virginia...	1901	13,680	22.14	502	2	822	..	..	..	4	..	14	.. 48
Maryland	1901	13,680	22.30	502	2	822	..	..	..	4	..	14	.. 48
Colorado	1901	13,680	22.26	502	2	822	..	..	..	4	..	14	.. 48
South Dakota...	1902	13,680	22.24	502	2	822	..	..	..	4	..	14	.. 48
Brooklyn	1893	9,215	21.9	400	4	517	..	..	..	8	..	..	12 20
New York.....	1890	8,200	21.	380	2	562	..	..	..	6	..	..	.. 24

SEMI-ARMORED CRUISERS.

St. Louis.....	1903	9,700	22.13	424	4	564	..	..	..	..	..	14	.. 54
Milwaukee	1903	9,700	22.22	424	4	564	..	..	..	..	..	14	.. 54
Charleston	1902	9,700	22.03	424	4	564	..	..	..	..	..	14	.. 54

SCOUT CRUISERS—3.

Birmingham.....	1905	3,750	24.33	423	2	358	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 6
Chester	1905	3,750	26.52	423	2	358	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 6
Salem	1905	3,750	25.95	423	2	358	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 6

CRUISERS—FIRST CLASS—8.

Columbia	1891	7,375	22.8	412	4	477	..	..	..	1	..	2	.. 25
Minneapolis	1891	7,375	23.1	412	4	477	..	..	..	1	..	2	.. 25
Olympia	1891	5,870	21.8	340	..	486	..	..	..	4	..	..	10 22
Chicago	1883	5,000	18.1	325	..	459	..	..	..	4	..	..	14 14
Baltimore	1886	4,535	20.1	327	..	386	..	..	..	..	..	10	.. 15
Philadelphia.....	1887	4,234	19.5	316	..	390	..	..	..	..	..	12	.. 18
San Francisco...	1888	4,098	19.5	310	..	390	..	..	..	..	..	12	.. 14
Newark	1888	4,098	19.5	311	..	390	..	..	..	..	..	12	.. 14

*Building.

HEAVY SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY—Continued.

Name.	Laid Down.	Disp't, Tons.	Speed, Knots.	L'th, Feet.	TT.	Crew.	Main Batteries. (Gun sizes, inches.) 13	12	10	8	7	6	Sec. 5	Bats.
CRUISERS—SECOND CLASS—12.														
New Orleans....	1896	3,769	21.	330	3	365	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	24
Albany	1896	3,769	20.	346	3	365	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	24
Cincinnati	1890	3,213	19.	300	..	339	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	12
Raleigh	1889	3,213	19.	300	..	313	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	12
Chattanooga.....	1900	3,200	16.5	292	..	293	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	15
Cleveland	1900	3,200	16.5	292	..	293	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	15
Denver	1900	3,200	16.5	292	..	293	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	15
Des Moines.....	1900	3,200	16.5	292	..	293	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	15
Galveston	1900	3,200	16.5	292	..	293	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	15
Tacoma	1900	3,200	16.5	292	..	293	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	15
Atlanta	1883	3,000	15.6	271	..	295	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	9
Boston	1883	3,000	15.6	271	..	295	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	12

There are 10 monitors, of from 3,235 to 6,060 tons, built between 1875 and 1899; 6 have 2 double turrets.

Summary.

	Built.	Building.
Battleships	25	6
Armored cruisers	12	..
Coast-defense	11	..
Cruisers above 6,000 tons	5	..
Cruisers, 6,000 to 3,000 tons	20	..
Cruisers under 3,000 tons	14	..
Destroyers	16	15
Torpedo boats	32	..
Submarines	12	7

INVENTOR OF THE STEAMBOAT.

James Rumsey, a Marylander, invented the first steamboat in 1784, giving it a trial on the Potomac, at the mouth of St. John's Run, in October of that year. Virginia in October and Maryland in January, 1785, voted Rumsey the exclusive right to navigate their rivers with his vessel. Washington saw a model of it in 1784 and wrote a letter expressing his confidence in it. On December 7, 1785, near Shepherdstown, W. Va., in the presence of Gen. Horatio Gates and other prominent citizens, Rumsey made a public trial of his perfected invention and achieved success, getting a speed of four miles an hour. This was 1½ years before John Fitch first tried his steamer on the Delaware river and 2½ years before Robert Fulton tried the Clermont on the Hudson. Rumsey propelled his boat by ejecting water by means of a pump from the stern; Fitch used twelve paddles, six on each side; Fulton used side paddle wheels. Fitch had used side paddle wheels in 1797. Fulton never claimed the discovery of steam propulsion. A model of Rumsey's invention is in the National Museum at Washington. The chronology is: Rumsey, December, 1785; Fitch, August, 1787; Fulton, August, 1807.

KNOTS AND MILES.

The statute mile is 5,280 feet.

The British Admiralty knot or nautical mile is 6,080 feet.

The statute knot is 6,082.66 feet, and is generally considered the standard. The number of feet in a statute knot is arrived at thus: The circumference of the earth is divided into 360 degrees, each degree containing 60 knots or (360x60) 21,600 knots to the circumference, 21,600 divided into 131,385,456—the number of feet in the earth's circumference—gives 6,082.66 feet, the length of a standard mile.

1 knot = 1.151 miles	5 knots = 5.757 miles	6 feet = 1 fathom
2 knots = 2.303 miles	10 knots = 11.515 miles	600 feet = 1 cable
3 knots = 3.454 miles	20 knots = 23.030 miles	10 cables = 1 knot
4 knots = 4.606 miles	25 knots = 28.787 miles	

BUILDINGS IN BALTIMORE.

In 1908 over $7,000,000 worth of building was done, or $1,000,000 less than in 1907; permits were 1,290 against 1,340 in 1907. Of the buildings erected, 1,789 were 2-story, 181 3-story, 1 4-story dwellings; 4 churches, 50 factories and warehouses, 15 stores, 3 apartment houses, 8 moving-picture theatres, 1 grain elevator, 1 public building, 2 banks, 2 libraries, 1 pumping station, etc.

WAR SHIP TONNAGE OF THE PRINCIPAL NAVAL POWERS.—November 1, 1908.

Number and Displacement of Warships, Built and Building, of 1,000 or More Tons, and of Torpedo Craft of More than 50 Tons.

Type of Vessels.	GREAT BRITAIN. Built. No.	Tons.	Building. No.	Tons.	FRANCE. Built. No.	Tons.	Building. No.	Tons.
Battleships, first class*	52	753,650	6	113,550	18	227,420	6	110,100
Coast-defense vessels†	..	.....	..	.....	11	65,800	..	.....
Armored cruisers	35	419,250	3	49,100	21	192,982	2	28,000
Cruisers above 6,000 tons‡	18	176,250	..	.....	3	24,409	..	.....
Cruisers, 6,000 to 3,000 tons‡	43	191,130	2	6,650	13	52,549	..	.....
Cruisers, 3,000 to 1,000 tons‡	25	53,505	..	.....	10	20,540	..	.....
Torpedo-boat destroyers	144	55,500	x23	21,491	44	13,724	x28	12,950
Torpedo boats	48	8,182	23	6,180	256	24,206	10	970
Submarines	44	11,538	16	5.200	44	7,252	50	20,286
Total tons built and building	..	1,669,005	..	202,171	...	628,882	...	172,305
Total tons built and building	..	1,871,176				801,188		

	UNITED STATES.				GERMANY.			
Battleships, first class*	25	334,146	4	72,000	22	256.067	6	97,964
Coast-defense vessels†	11	45,334	..	.....	8	32,378	..	.....
Armored cruisers	12	157,445	..	.....	8	78,693	2	35,200
Cruisers above 6,000 tons‡	5	43,800	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....
Cruisers, 6,000 to 3,000 tons‡	20	72,620	..	.....	20	82,363	6	21,672
Cruisers, 3,000 to 1,000 tons‡	14	18,058	..	.....	17	37,626	..	.....
Torpedo-boat destroyers	16	6,690	x15	10,900	64	29.447	x21	13,470
Torpedo boats	32	5,615	..	.....	42	7,639	..	.....
Submarines	12	1,718	7	2,142	2	360	4	720
Total tons built and building	..	685,426	...	85,042	...	524,573	...	169,026
Total tons built and building	..	770,468				693,599		

	JAPAN.				RUSSIA.			
Battleships, first class*	11	152,548	2	38,950	5	62,600	4	58,600
Coast-defense vessels†	3	18,786	..	.....	4	21,380	..	.....
Armored cruisers	11	108,900	2	29,200	5	54,200	2	16,000
Cruisers above 6,000 tons‡	2	13,130	..	.....	7	46,460	..	.....
Cruisers, 6,000 to 3,000 tons‡	9	34,727	1	4,100	1	3,100	..	.....
Cruisers, 3,000 to 1,000 tons‡	8	16,138	..	.....	7	8,800	..	.....
Torpedo-boat destroyers	55	19,824	2	762	93	33,834	4	2,420
Torpedo boats	63	6,312	..	.....	57	6,834	..	.....
Submarines	10	1,526	..	.....	25	3,735	6	2,077
Total tons built and building	..	371,891	..	73,012	..	240,943	..	79,097
Total tons built and building	..	444,903				320,040		

	ITALY.				AUSTRIA.			
Battleships, first class*	11	143,054	2	24,850	3	31,800	2	29,000
Coast-defense vessels†	..	.....	..	.....	6	41,700	..	.....
Armored cruisers	6	39,200	4	39,320	3	18,800	..	.....
Cruisers above 6,000 tons‡	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....	..	.....
Cruisers, 6,000 to 3,000 tons‡	1	3,530	..	.....	2	8,000	1	3,500
Cruisers, 3,000 to 1,000 tons‡	9	19,320	..	.....	3	7,050	..	.....
Torpedo-boat destroyers	17	5,593	..	.....	6	2,400	..	.....
Torpedo boats	61	9,054	..	.....	35	4,500	..	.....
Submarines	5	707	1	150	..	.....	6	1,600
Total tons built and building	..	220,458	..	64,320	..	114,250	..	34,100
Total tons built and building	..	284,778				148,350		

*Battleships, first class, are those of (about) 10,000 or more tons displacement.

†Includes smaller battleships and monitors.

‡All unarmored warships of more than 1,000 tons are, in this table, classed according to displacement as cruisers. Scouts are considered as cruisers in which battery and protection have been sacrificed to secure extreme speed. The word "protected" has been omitted because all cruisers except the smallest and oldest now have protective decks.

xOf these England has recently placed contracts for 14, France for 7, United States for 10, and Germany for 12.

WAR SHIP TONNAGE OF THE PRINCIPAL NAVAL POWERS—November 1, 1908—Continued.

Relative Order of War Ship Tonnage.

At Present. Nation.	Tonnage.
Great Britain	1,669,005
United States	685,426
France	628,882
Germany	524,573
Japan	371,891
Russia	240,943
Italy	220,458
Austria	114,250

As Would Be the Case Were Vessels Building Now Completed. Nation.	Tonnage.
Great Britain	1,871,176
France	801,188
United States	770,468
Germany	693,599
Japan	444,903
Russia	320,040
Italy	284,778
Austria	148,350

N. B.—The following vessels are not included in the tables:
Those over twenty years old, unless they have been reconstructed and rearmed since 1900.
Those not actually begun, although authorized.
Transports, colliers, repair ships, torpedo depot ships, converted merchant vessels, or yachts.
Vessels of less than 1,000 tons, except torpedo craft.
Torpedo craft of less than 50 tons.

Personnel.

Rank.	England.	France.	Germany.	Japan.	United States.
Flag officers	96	45	33	53	18*a*
Captains and commanders	610	355	258	259	182*a*
Other line officers and engineers*b*	3,268	1,802	1,719	1,798	795
Medical officers	501	377*e*	210	318*e*	296
Pay officers	571	201	205	277	201
Warrant officers	1,987*c*	1,793*f*	2,036	1,404	604
Enlisted men	99,319	44,577	47,286*d*	41,966	42,400
Marine officers	520	.....	103	.....	268
Enlisted men (marines)	17,844	.....	1,365	.....	9,293

*a*The United States now has, in addition, temporarily, as extra numbers, due to promotion for war service, 6 flag officers, 13 captains, 10 commanders, 12 lieutenant-commanders, and 6 lieutenants.
*b*Does not include midshipmen.
*c*Includes chief gunners, chief boatswains, chief signal boatswains, chief carpenters, chief artificer engineers, chief schoolmasters, and head schoolmasters.
*d*Includes 1,365 men of the Naval Infantry. The German Naval Infantry forms an expeditionary corps. Its duty in war is to defend, and in peace to garrison the home fortified ports. One battalion forms the garrison of Kiauchau, China.
*e*Includes pharmacists and apothecaries.
*f*Includes adjutants, maitres and premier maitres of all branches.

MARYLAND FARM PRODUCTS IN 1907.

Maryland has 46,000 farms, with aggregate acreage of 2,032,000.

	Acreage.	Yield Per Acre, Bushels.	Total Production, Bushels.	Price Per Bushel, Cents.	Total Farm Value.
Corn	649,000	34.2	22,196,000	.54	$11,986,000
Wheat, Winter	777,000	19.0	14,763,000	.96	14,172,000
Oats	30,000	27.5	825,000	.49	404,000
Barley	1,000	33.0	33,000	.60	20,000
Buckwheat	9,000	19.0	171,000	.67	115,000
Potatoes, Irish	30,000	95.0	2,850,000	.60	1,710,000
Hay, tons	283,000	Tons, 1.40	Tons, 396,000	Ton, 16.00	6,336,000
Tobacco, lbs	25,700	Lbs., 660.0	Lbs., 16,962,000	Lb., 6.5	1,103,000
Rye	19,700	16.0	315,000	.75	236,000
Total value	.....	.....	.....	.....	$36,082,000

TO BE ADDED ARE

Small fruits	$1,224,000	Wool	143,000
Orchard fruits	1,416,000	Poultry and eggs	3,650,000
Miscellaneous products	1,792,000	Pork, beef and mutton	4,546,000
Vegetables	4,354,000	Dairy products	5,229,000
Honey and wax	39,000		

The estimates for 1905 give Maryland a pack of tomatoes of 2,294,408 cases of two dozen tins each, out of a total pack in the United States of 5,555,516. The corn pack of Maryland and Virginia was about 1,676,240 as against 2,055,277 in 1904.

EQUIVALENTS—MEASURES.

American and Metric Systems.

1 meter=39.37 inches. (Legal equivalent adopted in 1866.)
Where values given are not exact the equivalents are correct to 1 part in a thousand (0.1%).

LENGTH.

Millimeter..	1	=	0.03937	inch.
do.	25.40	=	1	inch.
Centimeter..	1	=	0.3937	inch.
do.	2.540	=	1	inch.
Meter.....	0.305	=	1	foot.
do.	1	=	3.28	foot.
do.	0.914	=	1	yard.
do.	1	=	1.094	yard.
Kilometer..	1	=	0.621	mile.
do.	1.61	=	1	mile.

AREA.

Sq. milmtr..	1	=	0.00155	sq. inch.
do.	645	=	1	sq. inch.
Sq. cntmtr..	1	=	0.155	sq. inch.
do.	6.45	=	1	sq. inch.
Sq. meter...	0.0929	=	1	sq. foot.
do.	1	=	10.76	sq. foot.
do.	0.836	=	1	sq. yard.
do.	1	=	1.196	sq. yard.
Hectar.....	0.405	=	1	acre.
do.	1	=	2.47	acre.
Sq. kilmtr...	1	=	0.386	sq. mile.
do.	2.59	=	1	sq. mile.

VOLUME.

Cu. cntmtr..	1	=	0.0610	cubic inch.
do.	16.39	=	1	cubic inch.
Cu. meter...	0.0283	=	1	cubic foot.
do.	1	=	35.3	cubic foot.
do.	0.765	=	1	cubic yard.
do.	1	=	1.308	cubic yard.

CAPACITY.

Milliliter...	1	=	0.0338	liq. ounce.
do.	29.57	=	1	liq. ounce.
do.	1	=	0.2705	apoth. dram.
do.	3.70	=	1	apoth. dram.
Liter.....	0.946	=	1	liq. quart.
do.	1	=	1.057	liq. quart.
do.	1	=	0.2642	liq. gallon.
do.	3.785	=	1	liq. gallon.
do.	1	=	0.908	dry quart.
do.	1.101	=	1	dry quart.
Dekaliter...	0.881	=	1	peck.
do.	1	=	1.135	peck.
Hectoliter..	0.3524	=	1	bushel.
do.	1	=	2.838	bushel.

WEIGHT.

Milligram..	1	=	0.0154	grain.
Centigram...	1	=	0.1543	grain.
Decigram...	1	=	1.5432	grain.
Gram.....	0.0648	=	1	grain.
do.	1	=	15.43	grain.
do.	1	=	0.772	apoth. scrup
do.	1.296	=	1	apoth. scrup.
do.	1	=	0.2572	apoth. dram.
do.	3.89	=	1	apoth. dram.
do.	1	=	0.0353	avrd. ounce.
do.	28.35	=	1	avrd. ounce.
do.	1	=	0.03215	troy ounce.
do.	31.10	=	1	troy ounce.
Kilogram...	0.4536	=	1	avrd. pound.
do.	1	=	2.205	avrd. pound.
do.	0.373	=	1	troy pound.
do.	1	=	2.679	troy pound.
Metric ton..	1	=	0.984	long ton.
do.	1.016	=	1	long ton.
do.	0.907	=	1	short ton.
do.	1	=	1.102	short ton.

LEGAL WEIGHT PER BUSHEL FOR THE UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES IN STATES GIVEN.

As per Returns U. S. Agricultural Department.

	Pennsylvania.	Delaware.	Maryland.	Virginia.	N. Carolina.	W. Virginia.
Apples, dried	..	..	28	28	..	25
Barley	47	..	48	48	48	48
Beans, white	..	..	..	60	..	60
Buckwheat	48	..	48	52	50	52
Corn, ear	..	..	70	70	54	..
Corn, shelled	56	56	56	56	..	56
Corn meal	..	48	..	50	46	..
Malt, barley	..	..	34	38	..	..
Onions	..	..	56	57	..	..
Oats	30	..	26	32	30	32

	Pennsylvania.	Delaware.	Maryland.	Virginia.	N. Carolina.	W. Virginia.
Potatoes, Irish	60	..	56	60	..	60
Potatoes, sweet	..	..	56	56	..	60
Peas	..	..	56	60	50	..
Rye	56	..	56	56	..	56
Clover seed	62	..	60	60	64	60
Flax seed	..	..	56	56	55	56
Hemp Seed	..	..	44	44	..	..
Timothy seed	..	..	45	45	..	45
Turnips	..	..	56	55	..	..
Wheat	60	60	60	60	60	60

MELTING POINTS OF METALS.

	Degrees.		Degrees.
Tin	440	Cast Iron (gray)	2050
Lead	630	Cast Iron (white)	2250
Zinc	800	Steel (high carbon)	2400
Aluminum	1220	Steel (low carbon)	2600
Copper	2000	Wrought Iron, welds	2500
Red heat	800 to 1100	Wrought Iron, melts	2700
Cherry red heat	1500 to 1800	Nickel, melts	2820

THE PANIC AND THE RECOVERY.

The climax of the panic of 1907 came on October 24. On that date the New York Stock Exchange suddenly found itself without money. What was to be done? The Exchange authorities rushed across the street to the office of J. P. Morgan & Co. There the doyen of the financial world sat at his desk instructing the leading financiers of the country, telling each what he must do to fight off disaster. He thus raised immediately $25,000,000, to be lent on call. Some of the bankers when ordered to contribute to this fund raised objections, fearing to weaken their reserves, but their disposition to disobey the commander-in-chief was quickly quashed, and the situation was saved.

The following table gives the highest prices during the 1907 boom that preceded the panic, the lowest prices touched during the disturbances and the quotations of October 22, 1908, showing how greatly prices had recovered within a year:

	High 1907.	Low 1907.	High Oct.22, 1908.	Recovery.
Amalgamated	121¼	41¾	79⅞	38⅛
Am. Car Foundry	45¼	24⅜	41⅜	17
Am. Locomotive	75¾	32¼	50⅝	18⅜
Am. Sugar Ref'g	137½	92¾	134¼	41½
Anaconda	75⅝	25⅛	46	20⅞
Cons. Gas	140¼	74	146¼	72¼
National Lead	76¼	33	84¼	51¼
Rep. Iron & Steel	41¼	12	23¼	11⅛
Sloss-Sheffield	77¾	26	66⅞	40⅞
U. S. Rubber	52½	13½	54	40½
U. S. Steel	50⅜	21⅞	47⅞	26
U. S. Steel prefd.	107¾	79⅛	110¼	31⅛
Western Union Tel.	84¼	54	60	6
Atch., Top. & S. Fe	108¼	63⅜	91½	25¼
Baltimore & Ohio	122	75⅜	88	12⅝
Brooklyn Rap. Tran.	83⅝	26¾	49	22¼
Canadian Pacific	195½	138	175⅞	37⅞
Chi., Mil. & St. P.	157½	93½	144	50½
Clorado & South'n.	37⅞	17	42⅞	25⅞
Great Northern pfd.	189¾	107½	134½	27
Illinois Central	172	116	141¼	25¼
Northern Pacific	189½	100½	144⅝	44⅛
Pennsylvania	141¾	103½	127	23½
Reading	139⅛	70½	134½	64
Southern Pacific	96¼	63¼	108⅝	45⅜
Southern Railway	34	10	23	13
Union Pacific	183	100	170⅜	70⅜

FERTILIZER FORMULAE.

A good mixture for fall seed grains and grasses and truck crops:

	Pounds.
Dissolved phosphate rock	1200
Tankage (10%)	400
Nitrate of soda	200
Muriate of potash	200
Total	2000

This mixture would analyze approximately as follows:

Phosphoric acid	9 to 10%
Nitrogen	3%
Potash	5%

A phosphate and potash mixture:

	Pounds.
Dissolved phosphate rock	1800
Muriate of potash	200
Total	2000

It contains approximately 12% available phosphoric acid and 5% potash.

For top-dressing strawberries, grass and hay fields and wheat that look weak and backward in the spring, use, per acre, as soon as active growth in the spring commences:

	Pounds.
Dissolved phosphate rock	200
Nitrate of soda	100
Total	300

For top-dressing lawns:

Use 1000 lbs. per acre of dried fish or good bone tankage, applied in November or December. This gives better results than stable manure and will not introduce objectionable weed seeds.

MEASURES AND WEIGHTS.

United States standard gallon—231 cu. in., or 0.133681 cu. ft.

United States standard bushel—2150.42 cu. in., or 1.244456 cu. ft.

British imperial gallon—277.25678 cu. in., or 0.160449 cu. ft.

French meter—3,28083 ft.

French liter—61.02327 cu. in.

French kilogram—2.20462 lbs. avoirdupois.

Weight of cubic foot of water (at 39.101°, barometer 30 inches, thermometer 39.83°F.)—62.379 lbs. avoirdupois.

Weight cubic foot of water (same density, same barometric reading, with thermometer at 62°F.)—62.321 lbs. avoirdupois.

WEIGHTS OF MATERIALS.

	In Lbs. Per Cu. Ft.
Air (32°F.)	.0807
Water	62.4
Linseed Oil	57.
Pine Wood	35.
Oak	42.
Lignum Vitæ	80.
Fire Brick	140.

	In Lbs. Per Cu. Ft.
Wrought Iron	485.
Iron Forgings	477.
Steel Bars	490.
Cast Iron	450.
Copper	550.
Zinc	440.
Lead	709.

One gallon of fresh water weighs about 8.33 pounds.

GOVERNORS OF MARYLAND.

NO PARTY LINES.

1777, Thomas Johnson.
1779, Thomas Sim Lee.
1782, William Paca.
1785, William Smallwood.

FEDERALISTS.

1788, John Eager Howard.
1791, George Plater.
1792, Thomas Sim Lee.
1794, John H. Stone.
1797, John Henry.
1798, Benjamin Ogle.
1801, John Francis Mercer.

DEMOCRATS.

1803, Robert Bowie.
1806, Robert Wright.
1809, Edward Lloyd.
1811, Robert Bowie.

FEDERALISTS.

1812, Levin Winder.
1815, Charles Ridgely, of Hampton.
1818, Charles Goldsborough.

DEMOCRATS.

1819, Samuel Sprigg.
1822, Samuel Stevens, Jr.
1825, Joseph Kent.

ANTI-JACKSON.

1828, Daniel Martin.
1829, Thomas King Carroll.
1830, Daniel Martin.
1831, George Howard (acting).
1832, George Howard.
1833, James Thomas.

WHIG.

1835, Thomas W. Veazey.
By the people, for three years.

DEMOCRATS.

1838, William Grason.
1841, Francis Thomas.

WHIG.

1844, Thomas G. Pratt.

DEMOCRATS.

1847, Philip F. Thomas,
1850, E. Louis Lowe.
By the people, for four years.

DEMOCRATS.

1853, Thomas Watkins Ligon.

NATIVE AMERICAN.

1857, Thomas Holliday Hicks.

WHIG.

1861, Augustus W. Bradford.
1865, Thomas Swann, with C. C. Fox. Lieutenant-Governor.

DEMOCRATS.

1868, Oden Bowie.
1872, William Pinkney Whyte.
1874, James Black Groome.
1876, John Lee Carroll.
1880, William T. Hamilton.
1884, Robert M. McLane.
1885, Henry Lloyd.
1888, Elihu E. Jackson.
1892, Frank Brown.

REPUBLICAN.

1896, Lloyd Lowndes.

DEMOCRATS.

1900, John Walter Smith.
1904, Edwin Warfield.
1908, Austin Lane Crothers.

NEGROES IN MARYLAND.

The negro population of Maryland by counties in 1900 was as follows:

Counties.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Allegany	1,669	837	832
Anne Arundel.	15,367	8,054	7,313
Baltimore	11,618	5,966	5,652
Baltimore city.	79,258	35,063	44,195
Calvert	5,143	2,725	2,418
Caroline	4,237	2,162	2,075
Carroll	2,143	1,027	1,116
Cecil	3,805	2,026	1,779
Charles	9,648	5,054	4,594
Dorchester	9,484	4,847	4,637
Frederick	6,012	2,921	3,091
Garrett	126	63	63
Harford	5,854	3,054	2,800
Howard	4,405	2,277	2,128
Kent	7,442	3,962	3,480
Montgomery	10,054	5,088	4,966
Prince George's	11,985	6,405	5,580
Queen Anne's.	6,372	3,381	2,991
St. Mary's	8,256	4,325	3,931
Somerset	9,533	4,934	4,599
Talbot	7,466	3,880	3,586
Washington	2,488	1,173	1,315
Wicomico	5,828	2,960	2,868
Worcester	6,871	3,433	3,438
Totals	235,064	115,617	119,447

In Maryland 35.1 per cent. of the negroes were illiterate in 1900.

The negro population of cities and towns in Maryland having 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants in 1890 and 1900 was as follows:

Cities and Towns.	1900.	1890.
Annapolis	3,002	2,914
Cambridge	1 958	1,440
Chestertown	1,220	1,121
Crisfield	799	....
Cumberland	1,100	962
Easton	1,024	1,143
Elkton	516	....
Frederick	1,535	1,576
Frostburg	236	214
Hagerstown	1,277	1,012
Havre de Grace	563	709
Salisbury	1,006	822
Westminster	355	375

SIMPLE INTEREST TABLE.

(Showing at different rates the interest on $1 from 1 month to 1 year, and on 100 from 1 day to 1 year.)

Time.	4 Per Ct. Dollars.	Cents.	Mills.	5 Per Ct. Dollars.	Cents.	Mills.	6 Per Ct. Dollars.	Cents.	Mills.	7 Per Ct. Dollars.	Cents.	Mills.	8 Per Ct. Dollars.	Cents.	Mills.
ne Dollar 1 month	..	..	3	..	..	4	..	..	5	..	..	5	..	..	6
" 2 "	..	..	7	..	..	8	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	3
" 3 "	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	1	5	..	1	7	..	2	..
" 6 "	..	2	..	..	2	5	..	3	..	..	3	5	..	4	..
" 12 "	..	4	..	..	5	..	..	6	..	..	7	..	..	8	..
ne Hundred Dollars 1 day	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	1	6	..	1	9	..	2	2
" " 2 "	..	2	2	..	2	7	..	3	2	..	3	8	..	4	4
" " 3 "	..	3	4	..	4	1	..	5	..	..	5	8	..	6	7
" " 4 "	..	4	5	..	5	3	..	6	6	..	7	7	..	8	9
" " 5 "	..	5	6	..	6	9	..	8	2	..	9	7	..	11	1
" " 6 "	..	6	7	..	8	3	..	10	..	..	11	6	..	13	3
" " 1 month	..	33	4	..	41	6	..	50	..	..	58	3	..	66	7
" " 2 "	..	66	7	..	83	2	1	..	..	1	16	6	1	33	3
" " 3 "	1	..	..	1	25	..	1	50	..	1	75	..	2	..	..
" " 6 "	2	..	..	2	50	..	3	..	..	3	50	..	4	..	..
" " 12 "	4	..	..	5	..	..	6	..	..	7	..	..	8	..	..

COMPOUND INTEREST TABLE.

COMPOUND INTEREST ON ONE DOLLAR FOR 100 YEARS.

Years.	Per Cent.	Accumulation.	Amount.	Years.	Per Cent.	Accumulation.	Amount.	Years.	Per Cent.	Accumulation.
100	1	$2.70,5	$1	100	4½	$81.58,9	$1	100	10	$13,780.66
100	2	7.24,5	1	100	5	131.50,1	1	100	11	34,064.34,6
100	2½	11.81,4	1	100	6	339.30,5	1	100	12	83,521.82,7
100	3	19.21,8	1	100	7	867.72.1	1	100	15	1,174,302.40
100	3½	31.19,1	1	100	8	2,199.78,4	1	100	18	15,424,106.40
100	4	50.50.4	1	100	9	5.529.04,4	1	100	24	2.198,720,200

NOTABLE GIFTS TO THE HOPKINS.

n 1908 Mr. Henry Phipps, the steel nate and philanthropist, of Pitts-, gave $750,000 to the Johns Hop- Hospital to establish a department the study and treatment of in- y. It is the largest gift ever re- ceived by the Hopkins. Other large donations were $500,000 from John D. Rockefeller, $400,000 for the Harriet Lane Johnston Hospital for Children and $300,000 from Miss Mary Garrett. The list of chief donors:

al endowment fund by people of Baltimore	$1,000,000
y Phipps, for department of mental diseases	750,000
y Phipps, for Phipps' Dispensary	20,000
Mary Garrett and others, Woman's Medical College Fund	500,000
D. Rockefeller	500,000
W. McCoy Fund	400,000
t Lane Johnston, for Children's Hospital	400,000
t Lane Johnston, for scholarships	90,000
ie Donovan Fund	100,000
. Theodore and William A. Marburg and Misses Marburg as a memorial to their brother, Mr. Charles L. Marburg	100,000
lis Baxley Fund	50,000
t B. Adams, for historical research	50,000
L. Marburg, to improve Homewood	50,000
obinson, history	40,000
' Maryland	40,000
len Skipwith Wilmer	30,000
nd Mrs. Christian A. Herter, lectureship	25,000
benefactor	25,000
ard A. Kelly, for gynecological work	15,000
lliam E. Woodyear	15,000
lady	10,000
m T. Bruce, scholarship	10,000
S. Rayner, scholarship	10,000

NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN 1908.

	1908.	1907.	P. Ct. Inc.
Population	88,090,000	86,666,000	1.6
Agricultural products	$7,778,000,000	$7,412,000,000	4.9
Mineral products*a*	$2,060,000,000	$2,069,000,000	0.
Imports fiscal year	$1,194,000,000	$1,434,000,000	*16.7
Exports fiscal year	$1,861,000,000	$1,881,000,000	*1.1
Railroad gross earnings	$2,378,000,000	$2,602,000,000	*8.6
Railroad freight tons moved*a*	1,722,000,000	1,610,000,000	7.0
Lake commerce, net tons	31,092,000	44,088,000	*29.0
Money in circulation	$3,135,000,000	$3,079,000,000	1 8
Bank clearings	$132,310,000,000	$144,888,000,000	*8.7
National bank loans, United States†	$4,840,000,000	$4,585,000,000	*5.5

*Dec.

*a*Years 1907 and 1906. †Comptroller's statement for November.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

	Quantity.		Per Ct.	Values.		Per Ct.
	1908.	1907.	Inc.	1908.	1907.	Inc.
Corn, bushels	2,669,000,000	2,592,000,000	2.9	$1,616,000,000	$1,337,000,000	20.8
Wheat, bushels	665,000,000	634,000,000	4.9	617,000,000	555,000,000	11.1
Oats, bushels	807,000,000	754,000,000	7.	381,000,000	335,000,000	13.7
Rye, bushels	32,000,000	32,000,000	0.0	23,000,000	23,000,000	0.
Barley, bushels	167,000,000	154,000,000	8.4	92,000,000	102,000,000	*9.8
Buckwheat, bushels	16,000,000	14,000,000	15.	12,000,000	10,000,000	20.0
Potatoes, bushels	279,000,000	298,000,000	*6.4	197,000,000	184,000,000	6.0
Hay, tons	71,000,000	64,000,000	10.9	635,000,000	744,000,000	*14.6
Tobacco, pounds	718,000,000	698,000,000	2.9	74,000,000	71,000,000	4.2
Cotton, bales	12,920,000	11,326,000	14.1	700,000,000	701,000,000	0.
Farm animals, No.†	204,000,000	192,000,000	6.2	4,424,000,000	3,676,000,000	20.3
Rice, bushels	22,000,000	19,000,000	15.6	18,000,000	16,000,000	12.5

*Decrease. †Years 1907 and 1906.

MINERAL PRODUCTS.

	Quantity.		Per Ct.	Values.		Per Ct.
	1908.	1907.	Inc.	1908.	1907.	Inc.
Pig iron, long tons	15,000,000	25,781,000	*40.	$337,000,000	$529,958,000	*36 4
Bituminous coal, short tons	315,000,000	395,000,000	*20.3	.....	451,000,000	....
Penn. Anthracite, long tons	64,000,000	67,000,000	*4.5	.....	164,000,000	....
Copper, pounds	900,000,000	869,000,000	*3.5	117,000,000	174,000,000	*32.2
Gold, ounces†	4,565,000	4,375,000	4.3	94,374,000	90,436,000	4 4
Silver, ounces†	56,518,000	56,515,000	0.	38,256,000	37,300,000	2.1
Petroleum, barrels†	166,095,000	126,494,000	23.4	120,107,000	92,445,000	25.6

*Decrease. †Years 1907 and 1906.

WORLD'S PIG IRON PRODUCTION (IN TONS).

	1906.	1907.	1908.
United States	25,307,191	25,781,361	15,800,0
Germany	12,478,067	13,045,760	11,800,0
Great Britain	10,149,388	9,923,856	9,000,0
France	3,314,102	3,588,949	3,450,0
Russia	2,700,000	2,800,000	2,850,0
Belgium	1,431,460	1,427,940	1,350,0
Austria-Hungary	1,270,000	1,383,000	1,500,0
Sweden	525,000	615,378	500,0
Canada	541,957	581,146	600,0
Spain	400,000	420,000	400,0
Italy	135,296	140,000	135,0
Japan	35,000	38,000	38,0
Other countries	100,000	200,000	100,0
Total	58,912,521	59,945,790	47,52

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE IN 1908, BY MONTHS.

Imports—	1905.	1906.	1907.
December	$101,142,799	$134,349,760	$92,241,984
	1906.	1907.	1908.
January	$106,521,525	$126,586,934	$84,997,514
February	104,232,879	123,005,683	84,752,651
March	113,597,577	133,110,170	89,113,607
April	107,318,081	129,554,075	87,437,827
May	104,909,197	126,512,106	84,042,628
June	100,780,071	112,510,215	92,106,928
July	102,592,449	124,621,893	86,435,493
August	105,697,015	125,806,043	91,183,536
September	102,618,323	106,365,180	98,427,984
October	118,128,352	111,912,621	102,040,110
November	119,756,343	110,942,916	103,936,544
Total, 11 months ending November..	$1,186,151,812	$1,330,927,836	$1,004,474,822
Total, 12 months ending November..	1,287,294,611	1,465,277,596	1,096,716,806
Exports—	1905.	1906.	1907.
December	$199,738,520	$190,399,977	$207,119,996
	1906.	1907.	1908.
January	$170,603,053	$189,296,944	$206,114,718
February	141,766,558	159,517,221	167,757,032
March	145,510,707	161,685,228	141,588,149
April	144,380,040	157,451,781	133,357,956
May	130,548,387	134,759,568	113,610,378
June	125,033,983	137,739,630	115,369,280
July	111,693,274	128,549,535	103,199,576
August	129,801,468	127,270,447	110,443,055
September	138,496,954	135,318,342	139,327,205
October	187,353,348	180,253,296	171,984,538
November	182,655,685	204,464,217	161,272,063
Total, 11 months ending November..	$1,607,843,457	$1,716,306,209	$1,564,023,950
Total, 12 months ending November..	1,807,581,977	1,906,706,186	1,771,143,946
Excess of exports—			
Eleven months ending November.....	$421,691,645	$385,378,373	$559,549,128
Twelve months ending November.....	520,287,366	441,428,590	674,427,140

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER IN 1908.

GOLD.

	11 mos. end. Nov. 1907.	11 mos. end. Nov. 1908.
Imports	$98,949,557	$45,105,903
Exports	54,211,240	73,857,749
Excess of imports	$44,738,317	*$28,751,846

Imports—	1906.	1907.
December	$7,617,237	$44,448,515
Total 11 mos. end. Nov...	$98,949,557	$45,105,903
Total 12 mos. end. Nov...	106,566,794	89,554,418

*Excess of exports.

SILVER.

Imports—	1906.	1907.
December	$3,999,269	$4,222,056
	11 mos. end. Nov. 1907.	11 mos. end. Nov. 1908.
Imports	$41,690,324	$37,814,676
Exports	57,212,168	47,111,382
Excess of exports	$15,521,844	$9,296,706
Total 11 mos. end. Nov...	$41,690,324	$37,814,676
Total 12 mos. end. Nov...	45,689 593	42,036,712

EVENING AND MORNING STARS.

Although Venus has ever been considered the morning or the evening star par excellence, every one of the planets acts in the capacity of a morning and an evening star. The inferior planets Mercury and Venus are evening stars from superior to inferior conjunction, and the superior planets Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and Neptune from opposition to conjunction. It follows from this that the duration of an evening star depends upon the synodical period of the respective planet, being one-half of it. Consequently Mercury shines as an evening star (or a morning star) about 2 months, Venus about 9½ months, Mars 13 months (the longest period of all), Jupiter 6½ months, Saturn 6¼ months, and Uranus 6 months.

UNITED STATES FACTS.

(From 1904 to 1908.)

Items.	1908.
Area, square miles	3,026,789
Population	88,090,000
Wealth, dollars	107,104,211,917
Debt, less cash in Treasury, dollars	938,132,409
Interest-bearing debt, dollars	897,503,990
Annual interest charge, dollars	21,101,197
Gold in circulation, dollars	614,553,628
Silver in circulation, dollars	199,267,923
Gold certificates in circulation, dollars	788,464,309
Silver certificates in circulation, dollars	465,581,977
United States notes in circulation, dollars	340,189,838
National bank notes in circulation, dollars	632,431,530
Miscellaneous currency, dollars	4,968,084
Circulation of money, dollars	3,045,457,289
National banks, number	6,824
Capital, dollars	919,100,850
Bank clearings, United States, dollars	154,662,515,258
Deposits in national banks, dollars	4,374,551,208
Savings banks, dollars	3,495,410,087
Depositors, savings banks, number	8,588,811
Manufacturing establishments, number	216,262
Value of products, dollars	14,802,147,087
Customs, dollars	285,680,653
Internal revenue, dollars	250,714,008
Expenditures—Net ordinary, dollars	659,552,125
War, dollars	110,284,864
Navy, dollars	118,726,347
Pensions, dollars	153,887,995

BANK CLEARINGS IN 1908.

	Total U. S. 1908.	%	Outside New York. 1908.	%
January	$11,359,308,232	—24.5	$4,609,033,277	—14.9
February	8,756,701,857	—25.9	3,860,671,029	—14.1
March	9,777,937,943	—33.3	4,276,897,604	—16.1
April	9,764,431,744	—22.8	4,276,857,436	—14.4
May	10,858,707,179	—12.5	4,188,873,348	—17.4
June	9,825,771,157	—12.0	4,171,911,240	—12.9
July	11,071,981,347	—10.5	4,453,893,588	—12.0
August	10,248,695,249	—11 3	4,023,581,641	—13.8
September	11,112,581,447	+ 5.0	4,330,097,831	— 5.0
October	12,136,130,544	—12.1	4,901,858,771	—12.6
November	12,975,829,743	+34.1.	4,784,806,941	+14.5
December	14,611,923,558		4,700,000,000	

It will be observed that clearings decreased every month till November, when a sharp increase began.

RECOVERY OF VALUES IN 1908.

A table giving the price of each listed stock at the close of 1907, the price at the end of 1908, the increase in points and the amount thus added to the market value of the capital represented shows that the total appreciation reached the sum of $2,247,265,777. Railroad stocks contribute $1,413,096,241 and industrials $834,169,536.

RAILROAD CONSTRUCTION IN 1908.

	Miles.		Miles.
1903	5,652	1906	5,623
1904	3,832	1907	5,212
1905	4,388	1908	3,214

The mileage of railroads going into the hands of receivers in 1908 was 8,009, capitalization $596,359,000, or more than in any year since 1893.

ANTIDOTES FOR POISONS.

Send for a physician. Meanwhile:

Induce vomiting, by tickling throat with feather or finger. Drink hot water or strong mustard and water. Swallow sweet oil or whites of eggs.

Acids are antidotes for alkalies, and alkalies for acids.

EVENTS OF 1908.

January.

1. The government of Manitoba purchases the Bell telephone system in the province for $3,300,000.

   Judge Pritchard of the United States Court issues an injunction restraining the South Carolina Dispensary Board from disposing of funds.

2. Two thousand Indians from all parts of the Transvaal voted not to submit to degrading system of registration.

6. The Supreme Court of the United States ruled that the "employers' liability law" is unconstitutional because it goes beyond the bounds permitted in the regulation of interstate commerce.

9. The East River tunnel, extending the New York subway from Manhattan to Brooklyn borough, is opened for traffic.

12. Mulai Hafid proclaimed Sultan in Fez by the Ulemas or wise men, at the demand of the populace who believed Sultan Abd-el-Aziz had sold Morocco to France.

13. Henry Farman won the Deutsche-Arch-deacon prize of $10,000 by making a circular kilometer in an airship heavier than air.

14. Mulai Hafid sent a commission to Paris, which declared that Mulai will scrupulously observe the treaty, including the Algeciras act. The holy war declared to be, not against foreigners, but against Abd-el-Aziz and the government.

15. The Senate passed a joint resolution remitting to China about $13,000,000 of the Boxer indemnity.

16. President Roosevelt approves the recommendation of the Isthmian Canal Commission that the width of the Panama Canal locks be increased to 110 feet.

    The French troops under General d'Amade defeat a large force of Moors near Settal, Morocco.

19. The Guatemala Northern Railway, the third line of rails within Latin-America connecting the Atlantic and the Pacific oceans, was opened.

20. The Pennsylvania Supreme Court declares the 2-cent railroad fare law unconstitutional.

22. The British Labor party at Hull adopts a resolution declaring that socialism is the definite object of the party.

27. The United States Supreme Court declares unconstitutional the law prohibiting discrimination against members of labor organizations by common carriers engaged in interstate commerce.

29. The Tibetan indemnity having been paid, the Government of India orders the evacuation of the Chumbi Valley.

31. The American battleship fleet entered the Strait of Magellan.

    Dr. Jameson resigns as Premier of Cape Colony because of the victory of the Dutch in the Parliamentary elections.

February.

1. King Carlos and the Crown Prince, Luiz Felipe, shot at and killed as they were driving from the railway station to the palace in Lisbon.

   Acquitted of the murder of Stanford White, Harry K. Thaw is taken to the Asylum for Criminal Insane.

2. Manuel II. is proclaimed King of Portugal.

3. The Supreme Court of the United States affirmed that the Sherman anti-trust law prohibits boycotting by labor unions. The case, Lawler vs. Loewe.

4. Night riders visited Dycusburg, Ky., and set fire to Bennett's tobacco warehouse. Henry Bennett and William Groves were whipped almost to death.

5. China informs Japan that offices for the collection of customs have been opened on the western Manchurian frontier.

6. Kaid Sir Harry MacLean was set free by the bandit Raisuli after seven months' captivity.

10. An arbitration treaty between the United States and France is signed.

11. The police repel an attempt of woman suffragists to storm the British House of Commons.

19. The Japanese Government concedes further emigration restrictions to the United States.

20. The United States Senate passes the arbitration treaty concluded with France.

    The trial of the Russian officers concerned in the fall of Port Arthur concluded at St. Petersburg; General Stössel is condemned to death.

24. Nunzio Nasi, former Italian Minister of Public Instruction, is sentenced by the Senate to eleven months in prison for thefts from the state treasury.

25. The first of the Hudson tunnels connecting New York City with New Jersey is opened.

27. The Polish Expropriation bill passes the Prussian Diet in its original form.

28. An unsuccessful attempt is made on the life of the Shah of Persia.

29. Japan demands an apology and an indemnity from China for the seizure of the Tatsu Maru.

EVENTS OF 1908—Continued.

March.

1. China decides to surrender the steamer Tatsu Maru to Japan.
3. President Castro of Venezuela declines to arbitrate American claims.
12. Alexander Graham Bell's new aeroplane sailed over Lake Keuka, New York, a distance of 319 feet, at thirty miles an hour.

    The American battleship fleet arrives at Magdalena Bay.

    The Mauretania of the Cunard line broke the east-bound Atlantic record by covering the distance of 2,932 miles in five days and five minutes.
15. The Chilean section of the trans-Andean tunnel on the Arica and La Paz Railway is opened.
16. The litigation in regard to The London Times ended with an order for the formation of a private company; A. F. Walter, chief owner of The Times, to be chairman of the board of directors.
22. China and Great Britain agree to a decrease in the imports of opium.
23. Chief Justice Clabaugh, of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, makes permanent the injunction against Gompers and others, for boycotting the Buck Stove and Range Company.

    The Supreme Court of the United States decides that transportation lines are private property, and their owners are entitled to legal protection in their rights. Also affirmed that common carriers must be credited with honest intent unless proved to the contrary, and sustained Judge Pritchard, of the United States Circuit Court, in releasing an agent arrested for selling railroad tickets for more than the rate fixed by the North Carolina statute.

    Interstate Commerce Commission decides it has no control of ocean rates.

    Supreme Court overrules the North Carolina and Minnesota railroad regulations.
27. The Jim Crow bill passed at Annapolis.
28. A collection of the poems of Randall is published at Baltimore.
30. The British House of Commons declares for Irish Home Rule, with the British Parliament supreme.
31. The United States refuses to recognize other rights than those of China in Manchuria.

April.

1. The Canadian province of Alberta purchases the Bell telephone system within her boundaries for $675,000.
2. Venezuela, in effect, refused to consider the American demands.
4. The Reichstag decides that the German language must be used at public meetings in all parts of the empire.
5. King Edward accepted the resignation of Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, Premier, on account of ill-health.

    In Lisbon, Monarchists win at the polls.
8. Herbert Henry Asquith appointed to the premiership by King Edward.
11. Treaties between the United States and Great Britain for determining the Canadian boundary and regulating the fisheries on the Great Lakes.
14. The Danish Folkething gives women taxpayers the right to vote in communal elections.

    The American battleship fleet arrives at San Diego, Cal.
20. Turkey having granted Italy's demands, the orders for the departure of the Italian fleet are countermanded.
22. The newly elected Cape Parliament is opened by Sir W. Hely-Hutchinson.
23. Tornadoes in Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Alabama, and Georgia cause a loss of 350 lives and much property.

    The North Sea treaty signed by Germany, Great Britain, France, Holland, Sweden and Denmark. Simultaneously an agreement in regard to the Baltic Sea was signed by Russia, Germany, Sweden and Denmark.
24. In a conflict between British forces under Sir James Willcocks and Mohmand tribesmen, the latter were dislodged from their positions.
28. The Czar orders 20,000 political prisoners released at Easter.
29. A woman candidate stands for the first time in a Paris municipal election.
30. The training cruiser Matsushima sunk off the Pescadores Islands (explosion) and 240 Japanese perished.

May.

2. Troops are sent to quell a revolutionary outbreak near Lima, Peru.
3. Afghans, 13,000 strong, cross the border and attack the Khyber rifles at Landi Kotal.

    A woman suffrage candidate is defeated in Paris municipal elections.
4. Thirty persons are arrested in Calcutta on charges of being implicated in a plot to overthrow British rule in India and murder officials.
5. A general arbitration treaty between the United States and Japan is signed at Washington.
6. The American battleship fleet arrives at San Francisco.

EVENTS OF 1908—Continued.

8. Swarthmore College abolished football and baseball.
12. Great Britain, Russia, France, and Italy decide to withdraw their troops from Crete.
14. The Franco-British Exposition is opened in London.
16. Panama invites the United States to appoint a commission to assure a fair election of a president.
18. The American battleship fleet sails from San Francisco.
23. The German imperial supreme court at Leipsic sets aside the verdict convicting the Berlin editor Harden of libeling Count von Moltke and orders a retrial.
25. President Fallières of France arrives in London and is met by King Edward.
26. North Carolina is carried for prohibition by a majority of 40,000.
30. M. Delagrange makes a world aeroplane record near Rome, flying 12,750 meters in 15 minutes and 26 seconds.
31. The eight newly chosen bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church are consecrated at Baltimore.

June.

1. In Oregon woman suffrage and single tax are defeated.
3. The one-hundredth anniversary of the birth of Jefferson Davis is generally celebrated throughout the South.

   The body of M. Zola is moved from Montmartre to the Pantheon.

   An assassin, Gregory, wounds Dreyfus.

   Five socialists are elected to the Prussian Diet.
10. Gen. Clement A. Evans, of Georgia, is elected commander in chief of the United Confederate Veterans, succeeding the late Gen. Stephen D. Lee.
11. The New York State Senate passes the Anti-Race-Track Gambling bills, which are signed by Governor Hughes.
12. Francis Joseph celebrates the jubilee of his reign at Vienna.

    The Cunarder Lusitania covers the long course of 2890 miles from Queenstown to New York in 4 days 20 hours and 7 minutes, averaging 24.88 knots; she also makes the best day's run, 641 miles.
14. Gift by Henry Phipps of $500,000 to the Johns Hopkins Hospital.
15 A parcels-post convention is signed by the United States and France.
18. The last spike is driven in the Ecuadorean Railroad connecting Quito with Guayaquil.
21. A bomb is thrown into a train at a station near Calcutta, India; three persons are severely injured.
22. Leon Delagrange makes a record by flying eleven miles in sixteen and one-half minutes.
23. The Secretary of the American Legation in Venezuela leaves Caracas.

    Japan withdraws opposition to the construction of the Hsin-Min-Tun and Fakomen Railway.

    A resolution in favor of the union of South Africa is carried in the Transvaal Legislative Assembly.
28. Municipal elections in Panama and Colon result in a victory for General Obaldia.
30. The close of the fiscal year finds a deficit in the United States Treasury of approximately $60,000,000.

July.

1. Gen. Ramon Caceres takes the oath of office as President of Santo Domingo.
5. The Paraguayan revolutionists, having overthrown the government, appoint Dr. Emiliano Gonzale Navelro President.
9. The Venezuelan Charge d'Affaires in Washington is recalled by President Castro, thus completely severing diplomatic relations.
10. The Cunarder Lusitania becomes the first 25-knot steamer on the Atlantic, having made an average speed for the western trip of 25.01 knots, and having also made a single day's run of 643 knots.
12. In a test of the new high-pressure fire system in New York City a stream is thrown to the roof of a seventeen-story building.
13. Forest fires in New York, Maine and New Hampshire do great damage.
18. Gen. Osman Pacha, Turkish commander at Monastir, is assassinated by an officer connected with the "Young Turkey" movement.
19. The celebration of the Quebec tercentenary begins.
22. The United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh District, at Chicago, reverses the decision in the case against the Standard Oil Company in which it was fined $29,400,000 by Judge Landis.

    President Castro of Venezuela expels M. de Reus, the Minister of the Netherlands at Caracas.
23. A committee of the Young Turk party send a memorandum to the Sultan setting forth the party's wishes and stating that if the demands are not complied with a Parliament will be established at Monastir.
24. The Sultan of Turkey proclaims the restoration of the constitution of 1876 and orders an immediate election of members of a Chamber of Deputies.

EVENTS OF 1908—Continued.

25. The Irish University bill, establishing two universities in Ireland, passes the British House of Commons.
29. The Sultan of Turkey issues a call for the first Parliament to meet on November 1.
31. The British House of Lords passes the Old-Age Pension bill.

August.

1. In the Cuban municipal and provincial elections the Conservatives are generally successful.
   President Castro of Venezuela withdraws the exequaturs of Dutch consuls and vice-consuls in Venezula.
8. Wilbur Wright in his aeroplane covers three kilometers in 1 minute and 46 seconds at Le Mans, France.
   The American battleship fleet arrives at Auckland, N. Z.
10. The New Zealand Government gives a dinner at Auckland for Admiral Sperry and the officers of the American battleship fleet.
13. A modus vivendi for the Newfoundland fisheries in 1908 is agreed upon.
18. Persia appoints diplomatic representatives at Athens again after 2399 years.
19. The American battleship fleet arrives at Sydney, N. S. W.
20. The Belgian Parliament by vote of 83 to 55 approves treaty annexing the Congo.
22. The army of Sultan Abd-el-Aziz is defeated at Marrakesh; El Hafid is proclaimed at Tangier.
    Count Zeppelin announces that out of the surplus $750,000 given him to replace his destroyed airship he will found an aeronautic institute.
23. The Dutch Foreign Office refuses to agree to a compromise with Venezuela.
28. The Persian Council of Ministers resigns owing to the Shah's demand that it pass four bills.
29. Japan decides to postpone its exposition until 1917. Expenses to be curtailed $100,000,000.
30. European Baptist Congress opens at Berlin.

September.

1. The Franco-American tariff commissions end their work at Paris, agreements having been reached. France and Spain announce their policy in Morocco.
6. Holland demands of Venezuela that President Castro revoke before November 1 the decree affecting the trade of Curacao.
6. M. Delagrange, in his aeroplane at Issy, covers fifteen and one-quarter miles in 29 minutes.
9. The Belgian Senate passes the Congo annexation treaty.
10. The American battleship fleet arrives at Albany, Australia.
11. Orville Wright makes an aeroplane flight of one hour ten minutes and twenty-six seconds.
17. Orville Wright's aeroplane dashes to earth at Fort Myer, Va., causing the death of Lieut. Thomas E. Selfridge and serious injuries to Mr. Wright.
    Fire destroys valuable books and other treasures in the library of the Johns Hopkins University at Baltimore.
18. The American battleship fleet leaves Australia for Manila.
22. Germany replies in a conciliatory spirit to the Franco-Spanish note on Morocco, but declares that no special privileges to any country can be recognized.
25. Turkey appeals to the powers against the continued occupation of the Easern Rumelian section of the Oriental Railway by Bulgarian troops.
26. In an elevated railway collision in Berlin, Germany, twenty persons are killed and nineteen seriously injured.
    Trouble occurs at Casablanca between French officials and representatives of the German consulate over the arrest of deserters.
28. The International Tuberculosis Congress opens in Washington.
    Great Britain, Germany and Austria inform the Bulgarian Government that its occupation of a section of the Oriental Railway is unjustifiable; Bulgaria declares that the restoration of the railway to Turkish control is impossible.
29. The new Defense bill for Australia introduced into the federal Parliament provides for compulsory service.

October.

1. The two-cent postage rate between the United States and Great Britain and Ireland begins.
2. The American battleship fleet arrives at Manila.
5. Prince Ferdinand of Bulgaria declares at Tirnova the independence of the principality.
   France, England and Russia agree on united action to prevent war between Turkey and Bulgaria.
7. Austria announces Austro-Hungarian rights of sovereignty and succession over the provinces of Bosnia and Herzegovina.
8. An arbitration treaty between the United States and China is signed at Washington.

EVENTS OF 1908—Continued.

10. At London, H. Siret, of France, covered the Marathon course in 2 hours 37 minutes and 23 seconds, breaking all records.

Wilbur Wright makes a new aeroplane record with a passenger at Le Mans, France, remaining in the air one hour nine minutes and forty-five seconds.

12. The Cretan Parliament votes a union with Greece.

British and Dutch delegates from South African colonies meet at Durban, to draft a constitution uniting all the colonies.

15. Great Britain, France and Russia agree on a basis for discussion at the coming conference on the Balkan situation.

17. The American battleship fleet is warmly welcomed at Yokohama, Japan.

24. The Bengal Government confiscates a native journal for disloyal utterances.

25. Japan opens a 334-mile railway in Formosa.

31. Chancellor von Buelow accepts responsibility for the indiscreet utterances of the Emperor printed in an English paper October 28.

November.

3. Unionists win in Porto Rican elections.

4. President Eliot of Harvard resigns.

9. Ex-Senator E. W. Cormack is killed at Nashville as a result of a political feud.

10. Germany agrees with France to refer the Casablanca question to The Hague.

14. Jose M. Gomez is elected President of Cuba.

The Emperor and Empress Dowager of China die and Prince Chun becomes Regent of China.

17. Emperor William promises to conduct foreign affairs hereafter through his ministers.

19. A reunion of Johns Hopkins Alumni begins.

21. Statue of Cecilius Calvert unveiled in Baltimore.

23. Bulgaria and Turkey reached an agreement by which Turkey will receive $8,000,000 for the Oriental Railway property and $12,000,000 as the capital value of the Rumelian tribute.

24. The Shah of Persia revoked his proclamation refusing to grant a constitution.

During President Castro's absence in Europe Vincente Gomez acts as President of Venezuela.

25. Dorando Pietri, of Italy, defeated John J. Hayes in Marathon race at Madison Square Garden.

27. The British House of Lords, by a vote of 272 to 96, rejects the government's Licensing bill.

30. The United States Supreme Court sent the 2-cent railroad rate cases back to the Virginia State Court for retrial.

The American battleship fleet left Manila on its homeward voyage.

The United States and Japan exchange notes defining international policy in the Far East.

December.

1. Procedure in investigating the Water Board's deal with the Warren Manufacturing Company was decided on.

2. Pu-Yi, under the name of Hsuan Tung, ascends the throne of China.

3. President Nord Alexis of Haiti flees and revolutionists take control.

9. Nobel prizes: Literature, Dr. Rudolph Eucken, of Jena; physics, Dr. Gabriel Lippman, of Paris; chemistry, Dr. Ernest Rutherford, England; medicine, Paul Ehrlich, Berlin, and Dr. Elie Metchnikov, Paris.

10. President Castro of Venezuela lands at Bordeaux, France.

Ruef is convicted at San Francisco of bribery.

11. Congress resents the President's alleged insult in his message.

17. The Turkish Parliament is opened by the Sultan.

18. At Le Mans, W. Wright, aeroplanist, made a record by a flight of 1 hour and 54 minutes, covering 61⅞ miles. Same day ascended 360 feet and won record and prize for height.

21. The Dalai Lama left Peking, shorn of his temporal power.

Gompers, Mitchell and Morrison, Federation of Labor leaders, sentenced to imprisonment for disregarding an anti-boycott injunction.

25. President Fallières of France was attacked on the street in Paris by a waiter, an alleged Royalist.

26. Mat Maloney at Brooklyn ran 26 miles, 385 yards (Marathan distance) in 2 hours 36 minutes and 26 1-5 seconds, a new record.

28. The American Association for the Advancement of Science began its 60th session in Batlimore.

At 5.30 A. M. an earthquake destroyed many cities, and over 150,000 lives in Calabria and Sicily, Eastern Italy.

29. Near Bluefield, W. Va., a coal mine explosion destroyed 50 lives.

At Ellicott City, Md., many persons hurt by giving way of floor of hall during a trial.

31. A deficit of over $64,288,463 for the last six months of 1908 reported from Washington.

Wilbur Wright aeroplaned 2 hours at Le Mans, broke records and won $5,000.

The American battleship fleet approaches Suez.

GENERAL NECROLOGY. 1908.

Ashmead, Dr. William H., 53, Washington, Oct. 17.
Allison, William B., United States Senator from Iowa, 79, Aug. 4.
Amicis, Edmondo de, the Italian traveler and author, 61, March 11.
Alexis, Grand Duke, uncle of the Czar, 58, Nov. 14.
Ayrton, Prof. William Edward, English scientist and inventor, 61, Nov. 8.
Balch, Rear-Admiral George B., U. S. N., retired, 87, April 16.
Bangs, Frank, 75, actor, June 13.
Becquerel, Antoine Henri, the French scientist, 56, Aug. 25.
Bourdage, Archbishop Peter, of diocese of Sante Fé, 63, May 17.
Buller, Gen. Sir Redvers Henry, for a time commander-in-chief of the British forces during the Boer War, 68, June 2.
Burchard, Ex-Congressman Horatius C., formerly Director of the United States Mint, 83, May 14.
Burnham, F. A., Mutual Reserve Life, New York, Dec. 23.
Busch, Wilhelm, the German caricaturist, 76, Jan. 9.
Bryan, Joseph, owner of the Richmond Times-Dispatch, 63, Nov. 20.
Bryan, William James, United States Senator, Florida, 32, March 22.
Callow, Mr. W., English water-color painter, 95, Feb. 21.
Campbell-Bannerman, Sir Henry, Ex-Premier, 71, April 22.
Camden, Johnson N., former United States Senator, West Virginia, 80, April 25.
Capers, Bishop Ellison, Protestant Episcopal diocese, South Carolina, 70, April 12.
Carlos I., King of Portugal, 44, Feb. 1.
Carmack, Edward W., Ex-United States Senator, Tennessee, 50, Nov. 9.
Carney, Mrs. Julia Fletcher, author of "Little Drops of Water," 85, Nov. 1.
Carter, Col. Thomas, 76, Confederate Veteran, Richmond, June 2.
Causey, Ex-Congressman John W., Delaware, 67, Oct. 1.
Chadwick, Henry, "father of baseball," 83, April 20.
Chapman, Rev. William, 79, Washington, April 4.
Chaules, Duc de, 30, Paris, April 22.
Cleveland, Grover, Ex-President of the United States, 71, June 24.
Coghlan, Joseph Bulloch, Rear-Admiral, U. S. N., retired, 64, Dec. 5.
Coppée, François, dramatist and poet, dean of the French Academy, 66, May 23.
Crowninshield, A. S., Rear-Admiral, U. S. N., retired, 72, May 27.
Curtis, Rt. Rev. Alfred A., vicar-general of the archdiocese of Baltimore and formerly Roman Catholic bishop of Wilmington, Del., 77, July 11.
Dennett, Alfred W., 72, Lunch-room promoter, Jan. 23.
Derby, The Earl of, Governor-General of Canada 1888-93, 67, June 14.
Cavendish, Spencer Compton, eighth Duke of Devonshire, a leader in English politics, 75, March 24.
Dix, Rev. Morgan, D. D., forty-six years rector of Trinity Parish, New York, 80, April 29.
Dodge, Gen. F. S., 60, Washington, Feb. 20.
Douglass, Stephen A., 58, Chicago, October 8.
Drachmann, Holger H. H., Danish poet and author, 61, January 13.
Drogheda, The Earl of, 62, October 28.
Duncan, Bishop Wm. Wallace, of the M. E. Church South, 68, March 2.
Edouin, Willie, the English actor, 67, April 14.
Fairfax, Col. John Walter, Confederate veteran of the Civil War, 79, Mch. 22.
Felsenphal, Rabbi Bernhard, Hebrew scholar and leader of "reformed Judaism," 86, January 12.
Falk, Dr. Max, Hungarian journalist and politician, 80, September 10.
Filippe, Luiz, Crown Prince, Portugal, 20, Feb. 1.
Fowler, Chas. H., bishop of Methodist Episcopal Church, 71, March 20.
Gaudry, Jean Albert, French scientist, 81, November 27.
Gilman, Dr. Daniel Coit, first president of Johns Hopkins University, 77, October 13.
Gilmore, Edwd. G., New York theatrical manager, 69, November 5.
Glenesk, Lord, proprietor of the London *Morning Post*, 77, November 24.
Greenway, Thomas, former Premier of Manitoba, 70, October 30.
Halévy, Ludovic, the noted French librettist, 74, May 8.
Halstead, Murat, journalist, 79, July 2.
Hanlon, E., athlete, 52, Toronto, Jan. 4.
Harris, Joel Chandler (author "Uncle Remus"), 60, July 3.
Harrison, Benj. T., Newport News, December 6.
Hanely, Bert, humorist, Oct. 31.
Hebert, Antoine A. E., the French historical painter, 91, November 5.
Henneman, Dr. John Bell, of the University of the South, 45, Nov. 26.
Hosmer, Miss Harriet G., sculptor, 77, February 21.
Howard, Gen. Charles H., war veteran, 70, January 27.
Hunton, Gen. Eppa, of Virginia, 86, October 11.
Ignatiev, Count Nicholas Pavolitch, the Russian general and diplomatist, 76, July 4.
Inouye, Lieut.-Gen., commanding the fourth division of the Japanese army at Asaki, December 16.
Jones, Ex-Senator James K., of Arkansas, 69, June 1.
Johnson, David, landscape painter, 80, January 30.
Jesup, Morris K., banker, 78, Jan. 22.

GENERAL NECROLOGY, 1908—Continued.

Kent, Rev. Alexander, 71, Washington, December 10.
Knight, Bishop Edward J., of the Western Episcopal diocese of Colorado, 45, November 15.
Korsakov, M. Rimski, the Russian composer of opera, June 22.
Kuang-hsu, the Emperor of China, 36, November 14.
Langhorne, Col. M. S., 85, Lynchburg, March 28.
Latimer, U. S. Senator Asbury C., of South Carolina, 57, February 20.
Leake, Judge Wm. J., 65, Richmond, November 23.
Lee, Gen. Stephen D., commander-in-chief of the United Confederate Veterans, 75, May 28.
Leigh, Prof. Junius, Richmond, July 15.
Linevich, Gen. Nicholas Petrovich, commander in Manchuria, 68, April 23.
Lord, C. K., 60, Phila., Sept. 10.
Lubbock, Gen. H. S., 87, Confederate Veteran, Alameda, December 8.
Lucca, Pauline, the famous Austrian singer, 67, February 28.
Luszczewska, Miss Hedwig (Deotyma), Polish poet, 74, September 23.
Maignan, Albert, the French historical painter, 64, September 29.
Malet, Sir Edward Baldwin, formerly British Ambassador to Germany, 71, June 29.
Mason, Prof. Otis T., of the National Museum, 70, November 5.
Menocal, Anecito Garcia, a well-known civil engineer attached to the United States Navy, 72, July 20.
Miles, Brig.-Gen. Evan, United States Army, retired, 70, May 24.
Mitchell, Donald Grant (Ik Marvel), man of letters, 86, December 15.
Morosini, Giovanni P., the N. Y. broker and banker, 74, September 15.
Moulton, Mrs. Louise Chandler, writer of poems and stories, 73, Aug. 10.
Munro, James, former Premier of Victoria, 76, February 26.
Muraviev, Nicholas V., Russian Ambassador to Italy, 58, December 14.
Nodzu, Field Marshal Marquis Michitsura, famous Japanese commander, 68, October 18.
Norton, Chas. Eliot, scholar and writer, 81, October 21.
Novello, Clara, famous European singer, 90, March 16.
Noyes, Crosby S., editor of the Washington *Star* 83, February 21.
Nuno, Señor James, composer of the Mexican national anthem, July 18.
Oliver, James H., inventor of the "chilled plow," 84, March 2.
"Ouida" (Louise de la Ramee), the novelist, 68, January 25.
Palma, Tomas Estrada, ex-President of Cuba, 72, November 4.
Pastor, "Tony," vaudeville actor-manager, 76, August 26.
Paul, Col. S. B., 81, ex-Confederate, Petersburg, September 26.
Plongeon, Dr. Augustus le, archeologist, 83, December 13.
Porter, Benj. Curtis, portrait and figure painter, 65, April 2.
Poniatowski, Prince Stanislaus, head of the historic Polish house of that name, January 7.
Potocki, Count Andreas, Governor of Galicia, April 12.
Potter, Rt. Rev. Henry Codman, Protestant Episcopal Bishop of New York, 74, July 21.
Proctor, United States Senator Redfield, of Vermont, 77, March 4.
Randall, James Ryder, war poet, author of "Maryland, My Maryland," 65, January 14.
Reid, Sir Robert G., Montreal, June 3.
Richard, F. M. B., cardinal and archbishop of Paris, 88, January 28.
Roach, J. B., shipbuilder, 68, June 16.
Rudini, The Marquis di, former Premier of Italy, 69, August 7.
Sackville-West, Lionel, Lord Sackville, formerly British Minister to the United States, 81, September 3.
Samuels, Capt. Samuel, famous American skipper, 93, May 18.
Sankey, Ira D., hymnwriter, singer and evangelist, 67, August 13.
Sarasate, Pablo de, the Spanish violinist, 64, September 20.
Sardou, Victorien, the French dramatist, 77, November 8.
Satterlee, Rt. Rev. Henry Yates, Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Washington, 65, February 22.
Sears, Charles Payne, the artist, 44, June 23.
Senn, Dr. Nicholas, surgeon, 63, Jan. 2.
Shaw, Sir Eyre Massey, head of London Fire Brigade, 78, Aug. 25.
Siang, Gen. Tung Fuh, leader of the Chinese Boxer rebellion of 1900, February 18.
Smith, Chas. Emory, journalist, former minister to Russia and Postmaster-General, 66, January 19.
Smithmeyer, John L., architect of the Congressional Library, 76, March 12.
Spofford, Ainsworth R., once librarian of the Congressional Library, Aug. 11.
Spreckels, Claus, 79, San Francisco, December 27.
Starr, Dr. W. M., 100, Washington, February 15.
Stedman, Edmund Clarence, poet and critic, 74, January 18.
Sternburg, Baron Speck von, German Ambassador to the United States, 56, August 23.
Stewart, Alex. P., of the Confederate Army, 87, August 30.
Tankard, Dr. Jas. W., 62, Lillian, Va., December 31.
Thompson, Lydia, actress, London, November 16.
Tierney, Michael, Bishop Roman Catholic Diocese of Hartford, 69, Oct. 5.
Tornielli, Count, Italian Ambassador to France, 72, April 9.

GENERAL NECROLOGY, 1908—Continued.

Treat, Harvey, historiographer, 69, November 9.
The Dowager, Empress of China, Tsi-An, 73, November 15.
Tyree, Capt. D. A., 64, Confederate veteran, Danville, February 24.
Venable, ex-Congressman Edward C., of Virginia, 56, December 10.
Vianesi, August, first conductor of the Metropolitan Opera House, 81, Nov. 3.
Viele, Herman Knickerbocker, artist and author, 53, December 14.
Vilas, ex-Senator Wm. F., of Wisconsin, 68, August 27.
Vincent, Sir Howard, M. P., British authority on police and military affairs, 59, April 7.
Whyte, William Pinckney, United States Senator, Maryland, 84, March 17.
Wilhelmj, Auguste, violinist and concert master, 62, January 24.
Wise, ex-Congressman George B., of Virginia, 77, February 4.
Worthington, Bishop George, of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of Nebraska, 67, January 7.
Wolff, Sir Henry Drummond, 78, diplomat, Broghton, Eng., Oct. 11.
Young, Prof. Charles Augustus, astronomer, 73, January 4.

MARYLAND NECROLOGY OF 1908.

Abraham, Brother, 67, ten years president of Rock Hill College, Nov. 26.
Alger, Maj. P. R., veteran, Hampton, Va., Dec. 12.
Ambach, David, 71, Balto., Nov. 8.
Armstrong, Rev. Jas. E., D. D., 77, well-known clergyman and author, Balto., April 7.
Aughinbaugh, D. C., 77, Hagerstown, Nov. 21.
Baldwin, David, 87, Balto., April 4.
Barnes, G. W., 69, Hagerstown, Jan. 1.
Barroll, B. C., 88, Balto., April 5.
Bennett, Edwin, 90, Balto., June 13.
Blackford, Eugene, 68, Balto., Feb. 4.
Blackford, Wm. G., 34, Balto., July 6.
Blizzard, Elijah (Sea Lion Man), November 1.
Boland, Rev. J. D., 52, Balto., Sept. 26.
Bokel, J. G., 94, Balto., May 19.
Bowie, Col. H. Brune, Balto., April 6.
Blake, Solomon K., 72, Elkton, Mch. 25.
Bridges, R., 73, Hagerstown, Jan. 9.
Brooks, Chauncey, Balto., March 11.
Brooks, Dr. Wm. Keith, 60, author and educator, Balto., Nov. 12.
Brothers, T., 71, Westminster, April 4.
Bross, E., 78, pioneer lithographer, Baltimore, Dec. 14.
Brown, R. D., 86, Elkridge, Feb. 8.
Bruns, John, 85, Balto., March 4.
Bump, Chas. Weathers, 35, journalist, author, 35, Balto., March 30.
Burch, J. T., 63, Hyattsville, Nov. 20.
Burger, S., 99, Hagerstown, March 4.
Burns, Capt. Hugh, 54, Cumberland, April 16.
Caltrider, D., 92, Westminster, Jan. 19.
Carmine, Capt. C. S., 77, Denton, February 11.
Clark, Maj. J. A., 67, Balto., Oct. 17.
Clagett, Dr. Jos. E., 77, Balto., April 4.
Cloud, Daniel, 79, Balto., March 16.
Coats Mrs. Anna, 72, Balto., March 14.
Cohen, Simon, 93, Balto., Oct. 4.
Collins, Wm., 55, Easton, May 3.
Compton, W. P., 68, conf. vet., Pikesville, July 13.
Courtney, Hollis, Jr., 64, Havre de Grace, March 12.
Courtney, Maj. T. L., 83, conf. vet., Richmond, Jan. 9.
Cromwell, G. W., 83, Balto., Jan. 16.
Cronmiller, W. W., 85, Laurel, April 17.
Crout, J. E., 73, Reisterstown, May 31.
Curtis, Bishop A. A., 77, Balto., July 11.
Cushing, Rev. H. C., Westminster, September 2.
Darrell, Stewart, 78, Balto., March 19.
Denison, J. M., 80, Balto., Oct. 12.
Dorsey, C. W., 76, conf. vet., Pikesville, Dec. 10.
Dungan, R. E., 54, engineer, Cumberland, Dec. 16.
Dammann, A. E., 82, Balto., Feb. 2.
Davis, J. M., 85, Towson, July 21.
Dayton, C. F., 50, Cumberland, Mar. 14.
Delamater, L., 70, Hagerstown, Feb. 15.
Delashmutt, J. M., 72, Frederick, Oct. 2.
Diffenderfer, Wm., 58, Balto., May 22.
Donovan, Rev. T. B., 44, Balto., Jan. 13.
Dryden, F. H., Pocomoke, March 11.
Edwards, S. J., 68, Cumberland, Apr. 18.
Eggleston, Rev. W. S., 94, Winchester, April 25.
Ellicott, T. P., 78, Balto., Sept. 17.
Emory, Frederick, 55, journalist, author, ex-Chief Bureau American Republics and Bureau of Foreign Commerce, State Dept., Queenstown, Sept. 20.
Ensor, J. C., 87, Balto., Dec. 28.
Evans, Henry C., 74, Mt. Washington, Nov. 24.
Eversfield, Dr. W. O., 67, College Park, Jan. 20.
Finley, French, Cambridge, March 26.
Fisher, Wm., Sr., 75, Balto., Feb. 29.
Fledderman, H. S., 69, Balto., Jan. 27.
Fluharty, G. T., 62, Easton, Jan. 29.
Gardener, G. R., "Ad" Man, Balto., Sept. 13.
Gertrick, J., 94, Balto., Sept. 24.
Gill, M. Gillet, 69, Balto., Sept. 23.
Gilmor, Lt. R. T., 68, conf. vet., Pikesville, Aug. 23.
Gilpin, E. C., 89, Sandy Springs, Mar. 9.
Goldsborough, Dr. C. W., 67, Frederick, Feb. 6.
Gonder, A. B., J. P., Oakland, Dec. 26.
Graham, Israel, 75, conf. vet., Pikesville, Dec. 5.

MARYLAND NECROLOGY OF 1908—Continued.

Green, G. W., 92, Balto., Sept. 28.
Griggs, Capt. J. E., 80, Balto., Feb. 12.
Groom, F., 72, Towson, May 19.
Hall, F. Waters, 70, Phila., March 26.
Hall, R. C., 78, Balto., Aug. 19.
Hambleton, Gen. Frank S., 53, Balto., Aug. 17.
Hardesty, G. W., 62, Balto., Dec. 4.
Hargett, D. H., 62, Frederick, Sept. 29.
Harrison, C. K., 60, Balto., April 20.
Hartsock, Rev. S. M., 69, Laurel, March 18.
Hawkins, Dr. P. W., La Plata, Sept. 17.
Haynes, David F., Balto., Aug. 24.
Heft, Dr. H. J., 66, Randallstown, Jan. 10.
Heinzeman, Rev. J., 60, Balto., Jan. 12.
Hill, Dr. Wm. N., Balto., Dec. 25.
Hitchcock, B. C., 40, Belair, May 22.
Hodges, Wm. Hanson, 43, architect, May 20.
Holland, Jackson, 76, Balto., Oct. 13.
Hooper, J. E., 68, Balto., July 5.
Houghton, C. E., 81, Balto., Jan. 2.
Humbird, J. J., Cumberland, Nov. 7.
Hunt, J. J., Westminster, Jan. 21.
Irwin, Maj. P. H., Westminster, September 12.
James, J. H., 72, Frederick, Dec. 27.
Janney, Mrs. H. R., 91, Balto., July 21.
Jones, Rev. Hanson (col'd), Baltimore, December 31.
Jones, Talbot, 64, Relay, Feb. 1.
Kaiser, Dr. Alois, 67, Balto., Jan. 5.
Kann, Solomon, 72, Balto., April 4.
Kehrle, Dr. N. I., Jr., 33, Pasteur Institute, Balto., Jan. 5.
Kesmodel, Martin, 78, Balto., March 18.
Keyser, R. Fuller, 55, Balto., Dec. 26.
King, Wm. H., 70, Balto., Nov. 20.
Kinnemon, Chas., 53, Balto., March 28.
Lanahan, Thos. M., 79, lawyer, Balto., May 17.
Lanahan, S. J., 64, Balto., Jan. 30.
Lankford, Capt. B. F., 80, Princess Anne, Feb. 23.
Laws, Capt. A., 39, Salisbury, April 9.
Lecompte, Stephen B., 80, Vienna, Md., Feb. 15.
Leftwich, Col. A. H., 61, conf. vet., Baltimore, Aug. 11.
Legg, Col. Wm. H., 76, Balto., May 12.
Leister, J. L., 81, Brummel, Md., February 28.
Lewis, Capt. Jas., 60, Balto., March 27.
Lloyd, A. Parlett, 46, Balto., Sept. 20.
Lusby, James, conf. vet., Pikesville, Dec. 5.
Macdermott, W. M., 45, athlete, Balto., Dec. 17.
MacGill, Dr. Lloyd, 79, Frederick, Oct. 29.
Markell, Chas., 81, Balto., Feb. 22.
Markell, J. U., 46, Balto., Sept. 17.
Marley, Rev. J. T., Towson, Jan. 24.
Martin, C. W., 72, Annapolis, Jan. 21.
Marye, R., 58, Balto., Feb. 1.
Matthews, James F., 73, Charles Co., June 29.
McComas, Maj. Winfield S., 59, Balto. Co., June 13.
McPherson, Rev. W. B., 47, Balto., September 7.
Miller, Prof. Julius, 69, Balto., Feb. 20.
Mitten, Edwin, 70, Westminster, Feb. 25.
Mumma, H. C., 76, Hagerstown, Feb. 3.
Munroe, Grafton, 72, Annapolis, Dec. 27.
Murphy, C. J., 68, Annapolis, Feb. 24.
Neeson, F. J., 78, Frederick, Oct. 15.
Nicholson, C. B., 73, Balto., Nov. 10.
Nixdorff, L. M., 80, Frederick, March 8.
Ober, J. K., 65, Balto., May 4.
O'Donoghue, Rev. T. M., Balto., Mar. 24.
Osborne, Rev. W. M., 85, Balto., Nov. 4.
Oswald, G. B., 65, Hagerstown, Apr. 26.
Paine, Rev. R. H., 64, Balto., June 4.
Paterson, J. W., 64, Annapolis, Mar. 19.
Passano, L. D., 65, Balto., May 6.
Perkins, Capt. Wm. G., 67, Anne Arundel, June 23.
Phelps, Judge C. E., 85, Balto., Dec. 27.
Phillips, Q. W., 60, Salisbury, Aug. 10.
Piles, W. H., 98, Montgomery Co., September 16.
Pitt, Charles Faris, 64, Blue Ridge Summit, Oct. 16.
Poor, Maj. R. L., 68, Bay Line, Balto., March 20.
Preston, Dr. Geo. J., 50, Balto., June 17.
Price, Winfield Scott, 61, Balto., Dec. 29.
Primrose, Harry C., 48, baritone, Balto., Dec. 15.
Ramsburg, L. P., 78, Frederick, Dec. 23.
Revell, Judge Jas., Annapolis, Mar. 21.
Reckord, J. H., 53, Belair, Feb. 26.
Richardson, Dr. E. H., Belair, March 7.
Richardson, J. S., 78, Belair, Dec. 18.
Robertson, G. S., 43, athlete, Balto., Dec. 23.
Rowland, J. H., 89, Cecil Co., May 24.
Sanner, J. C., 78, conf. vet., Pikesville, Dec. 1.
Savage, Chas. E., 74, real est., Dec. 19.
Stein, Christopher, 95, Balto., Jan. 18.
Stewart, Capt. T. R., 78, conf. vet., Baltimore, Nov. 26.
Stolel, Capt. Wm., 71, G. A. R., Balto., Aug. 20.
Stork, Capt. W. T., 67, builder, Balto., Feb. 28.
Streaker, E., 80, Carroll Co., Jan. 23.
Sheeks, E. A., 70, conf. vet., Pikesville, Jan. 3.
Shockley, U. F., 77, Snow Hill, April 12.
Simmons, R. L., 63, vet., Balto., Jan. 13.
Skinner, J. A., 90, shipbuilder, Balto., Feb. 25.
Sloan, David, 62, Cumberland, April 16.
Sollers, G. L., 69, Hamilton, Md., November 20.
Spurrier, John, 64, engineer, Balto., Dec. 15.
Smith, A. J., 67, Elkton, Dec. 28.
Smith, G. W., Jr., 74, Hagerstown, February 28.
Snow, Capt. C. F., 68, Balto., Nov. 29.
Taylor, G. B. S., 79, Pikesville, July 21.
Trimble, Dr. Isaac Ridgeway, 48, surgeon, Balto., Feb. 23.
Tuck, Dr. W. G., 77, Annapolis, Feb. 5.
Veazey, Capt. W. F., 71, Salisbury, May 26.

MARYLAND NECROLOGY OF 1908—Continued.

Viger, Rev. G. E., 69, Ellicott City, Nov. 11.
Walker, J. L., Easton, April 17.
Walter, J. A., conf. vet., Emmitsburg, Sept. 10.
Waller, C. C., 57, Princess Anne, March 10.
Waters, Prof. C. Dorsey, 40, Balto., July 14.
Watters, Judge J. D., 73, Belair, March 29.
Werner, Rev. Lawrence, 71, of faculty of Ilchester College, Dec. 31.
White, Capt. L. S., 84, conf. vet., December 12.
Whitely, Dr. Benj., 64, Balto., Sept. 26.
Whyte, Senator William Pinkney, 83, Balto., March 17.
Widener, J. B., 90, Cumberland, July 13.
Williams, F., 81, Westminster, Feb. 23.
Wilson, Rev. J. P., 72, Balto., Sept. 13.
Wilson, Dr. Wm. Griffith, 38, Baltimore, December 31.
Woodford, J. W. W., 68, Centreville, Jan. 24.
Woolford, Rodger, 57, Princess Anne, Feb. 4.
Zimmerman, Dr. C. F., 56, Frederick, March 5.

THE FLEETS OF THE NAVY.

Atlantic Fleet.

Rear Admiral Charles S. Sperry, Commander-in-Chief.

The mail address of the vessels of the first four divisions and of the Yankton, Culgoa, Panther and Ajax, is in care of the Postmaster, New York City. Mail should be prepaid with domestic postage and should bear the name of the ship for which it is intended. These vessels are encircling the globe.

FIRST DIVISION.

Connecticut (flagship), Capt. Hugo Osterhaus.
Kansas, Capt. Charles E. Vreeland.
Minnesota, Capt. John Hubbard.
Vermont, Capt. Frank F. Fletcher.

SECOND DIVISION.

Rear Admiral Richard Wainwright, Commander.
Georgia (flagship), Capt. Edward F. Qualtrough.
Nebraska, Capt. Reginald F. Nicholson.
New Jersey, Capt. William H. H. Southerland.
Rhode Island, Capt. Joseph B. Murdock.

THIRD DIVISION.

Rear Admiral Seaton Schroeder, Commander.
Louisiana (flagship), Capt. Kossuth Niles.
Virginia, Capt. Alexander Sharp.
Ohio, Capt. Thomas B. Howard.
Missouri, Capt. Robert M. Doyle.

FOURTH DIVISION.

Rear Admiral William P. Potter, Commander.
Wisconsin (flagship), Capt. Frank E. Beatty.
Illinois, Capt. John M. Bowyer.
Kearsarge, Capt. Hamilton Hutchins.
Kentucky, Capt. Walter C. Cowles.

THIRD SQUADRON.
(On the Atlantic Coast.)

Rear Admiral Conway H. Arnold, Commander.
Maine (flagship), Capt. William B Caperton.
Idaho, Capt. James M. Helm.
Mississippi, Capt. John C. Fremont.
Montana, Capt. Alfred Reynolds.
New Hampshire, Capt. Cameron McR Winslow.
North Carolina, Capt. Wm. A. Marshall.

Pacific Fleet.

Rear Admiral William T. Swinburne, Commander-in-Chief.

FIRST SQUADRON.

FIRST DIVISION.

West Virginia (flagship), Capt. Alexander McCrackin.
Maryland, Capt. Moses L. Wood.
Pennsylvania, Capt. Frank A. Wilner.
Colorado, Capt. C. T. B. Moore.

SECOND DIVISION.

Rear Admiral Uriel Sebree, Commander.
Tennessee (flagship), Capt. Bradley A. Fiske.
Washington, Capt. Austin M. Knight.
California, Capt. Vincendon L. Cottman.
South Dakota, Capt. James T. Smith.

SECOND SQUADRON.

Third Division.

Milwaukee, Capt. Charles C. Rogers.
St. Louis, Comdr. Albert Gleaves.

THIRD SQUADRON.
(On Philippine Station.)

Rear Admiral Giles B. Harber, Commander.

FIRST DIVISION.

Chattanooga, Comdr. Edwin E. Wright.
Galveston, Comdr. Marbury Johnston.
Cleveland, Comdr. Louis S. Van Duzer.
Denver, Comdr. James P. Parker.

SECOND DIVISION.

Charleston (flagship), Comdr. Harry S. Knapp.
Concord, Comdr. James H. Sears.
Helena, Comdr. Wilson W. Buchanan.
Wilmington, Comdr. Edward Lloyd, Jr.
Villalobos, Lieut. Arthur Crenshaw.

SKATING.

FASTEST TIMES ON RECORD BY AMATEURS.

Distance.	Time.	Record Holder.	Date.
50 yards	0.00.06	S. D. See	Dec. 28, 1885
		C. B. Davidson	Dec. 28, 1885
75 yards	0.00.08⅘	S. D. See	Dec. 30, 1883
100 yards	0.00.09⅘	Morris Wood	Jan. 24, 1903
120 yards	0.00.11⅗	J. S. Johnson	Mar. 1, 1893
150 yards	0.00.15⅞	G. D. Phillips	Jan. 27, 1883
200 yards	0.00.16⅘	J. C. Hammont	Jan. 24, 1895
220 yards	0.00.19	Morris Wood	Jan. 24, 1903
300 yards	0.00.31⅘	G. D. Phillips	Dec. 30, 1883
440 yards	0.00.39⅕	J. K. McCulloch	Jan. 27, 1896
546.8 yards*	0.00.41⅘	J. S. Johnson	Jan. 24, 1895
600 yards	0.00.55¼	O. Rudd	Mar. 5, 1893
880 yards	0.01.20⅘	J. Nilssen	Feb. 1, 1896
1,093.61 yards*	0.01.47	J. K. McCulloch	Feb. 10, 1897
1,320 yards	0.02.13	J. S. Johnson	Feb. 26, 1894
1,640.42 yards*	0.02.40⅘	J. K. McCulloch	Feb. 6, 1897
1 mile	0.02.36	J. Neilson	Feb. 2, 1895
2 miles	0.05.42⅘	O. Rudd	Jan. 25, 1895
3 miles	0.08.23	J. F. Donoghue	Feb. 4, 1897
5,000 metres†	0.09.25⅘	J. K. McCulloch	Feb. 10, 1897
4 miles	0.12.00½	A. Nilssen	Feb. 13, 1894
		A. Schiebe	Feb. 13, 1894
5 miles	0.14.24	O. Rudd	Feb. 20, 1896
10 miles	0.31.11⅘	J. S. Johnson	Feb. 26, 1894
15 miles	0.49.17⅘	A. D. Smith	Jan. 26, 1894
20 miles	1.06.36⅘	A. D. Smith	Jan. 26, 1894
30 miles	1.53.20	J. F. Donoghue	Jan. 26, 1893
40 miles	2.34.46	J. F. Donoghue	Jan. 26, 1893
50 miles	3.15.59⅘	J. F. Donoghue	Jan. 26, 1893
60 miles	4.07.00⅘	J. F. Donoghue	Jan. 26, 1893
70 miles	4.55.15⅘	J. F. Donoghue	Jan. 26, 1893
80 miles	5.41.55	J. F. Donoghue	Jan. 26, 1893
90 miles	6.25.57⅘	J. F. Donoghue	Jan. 26, 1893
100 miles	7.11.38⅕	J. F. Donoghue	Jan. 26, 1893

*Respectively, 500, 1,000 and 1,500 metres. †Three miles, 188.06 yards.

SWIMMING, CYCLING, RACQUETS AND GOLF.

SWIMMING.

60 Yards, Bath, 2 Turns—C. M. Daniels, New York A. C., Pittsburg, March 3. Time, 30s.

75 Yards, Bath, 2 Turns—C. M. Daniels, New York A. C., Pittsburg, March 31. Time, 40 1-5s.

80 Yards, Bath, 3 Turns—C. M. Daniels, New York A. C., New York City, March 15. Time, 43s.

120 Yards—C. M. Daniels, New York A. C., in New York A. C. tank. Time, 1m. 10s. Height, 360 feet.

220 Yards, Open, Tidal Salt Water, 1 Turn—C. M. Daniels, New York A. C., Travers Island, September 19. Time, 2m. 40 3-5s.

330 Yards, Open, Tidal Salt Water, 2 Turns—C. M. Daniels, New York A. C., Travers Island, September 19. Time, 4m. 15s.

440 Yards, Open, Tidal Salt Water, 3 Turns—C. M. Daniels, New York A. C., Travers Island, September 19. Time, 5m. 54 1-5s.

200 Yards, Breast Stroke, Bath, 9 Turns—A. M. Goessling, M. A. C. Time, 2m. 45 2-5s.

150 Yards, Back Stroke, Bath, 5 Turns—A. M. Goessling, M. A. C. Time, 2m. 1-5s.

400 Yards, Relay—New York A. C., C. D. Trubenbach, L. B. Goodwin, George South, C. M. Daniels, New York City, March 27. Time, 4m. 13 2-5s.

Plunging, 1 Minute Time Limit—C. S. Brown, March 21. Distance, 74 feet.

CYCLING.

Six-Day Race (142 Hours)—Floyd MacFarland, San Jose, Cal., and James Moran, Boston; distance, 2,737 miles 1 lap.

RACQUETS.

Amateur Championship—Quincy A. Shaw, Boston.

Amateur Doubles Champions—Geo. R. Fearing and Hugh D. Scott, Boston.

Professional Champion—Geo. Standing, New York City.

GOLF.

Amateur Champion—Jerome D. Travers, Montclair G. C.

Women's Champion—Miss K. C. Harley, Fall River, Mass.

Open Champion—F. McLeod, Chicago.

INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS IN BALTIMORE.

The collections were $6,929,230, against $7,271,733 in 1907, the decrease of $342,502 being caused by the removal of a snuff factory. Receipts were heaviest in October and December.

SOME BASEBALL HISTORY.

Baseball was played as far back as 1840 and the old "rounders" game as far back as 1825.

The first baseball club was the New York Knickerbockers in 1845.

The first match game was played at Hoboken, N. J., June 19, 1846.

The first rules governing baseball were drawn in New York in 1857.

The first baseball league was formed in New York in 1857.

The first championship team was New York in 1858.

The New York Clipper gave the first baseball trophy in 1861.

The first salaried team was Cincinnati in 1868.

The Professional National Association was formed in 1871.

The National League was formed in 1876.

The old American Association was formed in 1881 and disbanded in 1891.

The American Association was the first to award the series to the club with the best percentage.

Largest crowd at a game—Philadelphia, October 1, 1886, attendance, 40,000.

First glove used for left hand, Douglas Allison, Cincinnati Reds, 1886.

Catcher's mask invented by F. W. Thayer, of Harvard, 1876.

First 1 to 0 score, Chicago and St. Louis, 1875.

Longest throw known, Ed Crane, 1884, 405 feet ½ inch. Larry Twitchell beat it by 2 feet, but no official claim was made.

Largest number of games credited to one player in one season, 184, S. L. Thompson, Detroit, 1887.

Record for running bases, 13 1-5 seconds, Marty Hogan, Indianapolis, 1895.

First series for world's championship, Providence vs. Metropolitans, 1894. Providence won three straight.

The American League (originally the Western League) was formed in 1894 with Ban Johnson as president.

The new American Association was formed in 1902 with T. J. Hickey as president.

At Elmira, N. Y., June 7, 1902, Miss Bertha Burgett threw a baseball 181 feet. The previous record was 163 feet. May 22, 1906, Miss Marjorie Bell, University High School, Chicago, threw a ball 204 feet 2 inches.

THE LUMINIFEROUS ETHER.

Until about the beginning of the last century it was assumed that the interplanetary and stellar spaces are an empty void, but certain facts connected with the propagation of light go far to establish the belief in the existence of a mysterious, colorless, odorless, invisible, and inconceivably rarefied substance called the luminiferous ether which fills all space, even the interstices between the molecules of the most dense bodies, for the molecules of any body, however dense it may be, are not in absolute contact, but separated from one another by an infinitesimally small space which allows slight motion among the molecules. Sound and light are similar as regards their mode of production and propagation; the former by waves or undulations of the air which impinge on the drum of the ear and are thence transmitted by the aural mechanism through the auditory nerve to that portion of the brain which takes cognizance of this kind of motion; the latter also by waves or undulations in the ether similar to those which produce sound, but in the case of light, the magnitude of the waves is infinitely less and the velocity infinitely greater.

In the electric storm the waves of ether convey to our eyes the lightning flash, while the waves of air bring us the sound of the thunder. If the ether did not exist light could not be propagated from a luminous body, and the universe would be in profound darkness, for it is not conceivable that waves of light could be transmitted through an absolutely empty space. This mysterious body holds the vast universe in one compact mass. It is the medium of the most powerful and terrible of elementary forces.

It cannot be destroyed, exhausted, or changed in any respect. We can no more exhaust the ether from a given space than we can create a world. The length of the waves of ether determine the color of light. Thus, in the extreme *red* rays of the solar spectrum there are 37,640 in one inch, and 442,000,000,000,000 (four hundred and forty-two trillions) waves pass a given fixed point in one second of time, while in the extreme violet rays of the spectrum there are 59,750 waves to the inch and seven hundred and two trillions pass in a second. The intermediate colors, orange, yellow, green, blue and indigo, have values between these extremes. They all move with the same absolute velocity, viz., at the rate of 186,330 miles per second, but with different wave lengths. There are, however, waves beyond the extreme red, whose length is too long for our eye to take cognizance of them. These are the heat rays, and appear dark for the reason just given.

AUTO RECORDS MADE DURING PAST YEAR.

Distance.	Time.	Driver.	Car.	Place.
Mile, circular	0.51	De Palma	Fiat	Minneapolis.
Five miles, circular	4.51	Baird	White	Helena.

Road Races.

Place.	Distance.	Driver.	Car.	Av. Miles Per Hour.
Ormond Beach	300 miles	Cedrino	Fiat	77.07
Ormond Beach	100 miles	Bernin	Renault	82.26
Savannah stock car	342 miles	Strang	Isotta	53.70
Briarcliff stock car	240 miles	Strang	Isotta	47.00
Lowell stock car	254.6 miles	Strang	Isotta	54.70
Vanderbilt cup	258.06 miles	Robertson	Locomobile	64.30
Fairmount Park	200 miles	Robertson	Locomobile	50.00
Motor Parkway sweepstakes	234.5 miles	Lytle	Isotta	64.00
Florio cup	328.2 miles	Nazarro	Fiat	64.30
Targa Florio	277 miles	Trucco	Isotta	35.40
Grand Prix	447.8 miles	Lautenschlager	Mercedes	69.00
Grand Prix	402.8 miles	Wagner	Fiat	65.50

Twenty-Four-Hour Racing.

Driver.	Place.	Car.	Distance.
Milford-Cobe	Brighton Beach	Lozier	1,107 miles
Robertson-Lescault	Brighton Beach	Simplex	1,177 miles

Glidden Tour.

Buffalo to Saratoga.....1,700.....Triple tie (Peerless, Pierce, Haynes-Oldsmobile)

AMATEUR GOLFERS.

The rating of 1908, compared with that of 1907:

1908.		1907.	
J. D. Travers,	H. H. Wilder,	J. D. Travers,	Fred Herreshoff,
W. J. Travis,	J. G. Anderson,	H. C. Egan,	E. M. Byers,
H. C. Egan,	F. S. Douglas,	W. J. Travis,	J. G. Anderson.

TIME DIFFERENCE BETWEEN NEW YORK AND VARIOUS FOREIGN CITIES.

LATER THAN NEW YORK.

	H.	M.		H.	M.
Antwerp	5	13.5	Hamburg	5	35.8
Berlin	5	49.5	Liverpool	4	43.6
Bremen	5	31.0	London	4	55.9
Brussels	5	13.4	Madrid	4	41.1
Buenos Ayres	1	2.4	Paris	5	5.2
Calcutta	10	49.2	Rio de Janeiro	2	3.2
Constantinople	6	51.9	Rome	5	45.8
Dublin	4	30.5	St. Petersburg	6	57.1
Edinburgh	4	43.2	Valparaiso	0	9.3
Geneva	5	20.5	Vienna	6	1.2
			Halifax	0	41.5

EARLIER THAN NEW YORK.

	H.	M.		H.	M.
Havana	0	33.5	Mexico, City of	1	40.5
Hong Kong	11	27.4	Panama	0	22.2
Melbourne	9	24.2	Yokohama	9	45.5

BALTIMORE BANK CLEARINGS IN 1908.

The Baltimore Clearing House reports clearings for the year 1908 of $1,240,904,390, against $1,472,911,207 in 1907, indicating a $232,000,000 decrease of business transactions.

	1908.	1907.		1908.	1907.
January	$114,156,732	$137,174,565	July	114,184,945	129,538.004
February	90,142,290	114,874,856	August	95,262,117	122 377,375
March	92,839,421	127,014,515	September	101,886,230	112,529,326
April	95,165,788	121,630.034	October	108,860,384	144,473,951
May	97,256,297	121,848,203	November	108,317,915	113,259,755
June	102,212,110	123,982,022	December	120,619,156	104,208,595
			Totals	$1,240,904,390	$1,472,911,207

CIVIL WAR STATISTICS.

Number of enlistments in the army, navy and marine corps in the war of 1861-'65, taken from latest revised reports of the government; many men who served in the war enlisted two or three times and are counted that number of times in the table:

States, Territories, etc.	White Troops of Army.	Sailors and Marines.	Negro Troops.
Alabama	2,576	.....	.....
Arkansas	8,289	.....	.....
California	15,725	.....	.....
Colorado	4,903	.....	.....
Connecticut	51,937	2,163	1,764
Dakota	206	.....	.....
Delaware	11,236	94	954
District of Colum.	11,912	1,353	3,269
Florida	1,290	.....	.....
Illinois	255,057	2,224	1,811
Indiana	193,748	1,078	1,537
Iowa	75,797	5	440
Kansas	18,069	.....	2,080
Kentucky	51,743	314	23,703
Louisiana	5,224	.....	.....
Maine	64,973	5,030	104
Maryland	33,995	3,925	8,718
Massachusetts	122,781	19,983	3,966
Michigan	85,479	498	1,387
Minnesota	23,913	3	104
Mississippi	545	.....	.....
Missouri	100,616	151	8,344
Nebraska	3,157	.....	.....
Nevada	1,080	.....	.....
New Hampshire	32,930	882	125
New Jersey	67,500	8,129	1,185
New Mexico	6,561	.....	.....
New York	404,805	39,920	4,125
North Carolina	3,156	.....	.....
Ohio	304,814	3,274	5,092
Oregon	1,810	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	315,017	14,307	8,612
Rhode Island	19,521	1,878	1,837
Tennessee	31,092	.....	.....
Texas	1,965	.....	.....
Vermont	32,549	619	120
Washington	964	.....	.....
West Virginia	31,872	.....	196
Wisconsin	91,029	133	165
Indian Nation	*3,530	.....	.....
Negro troops†	.....	.....	99,337
Totals	2,493,366	105,963	178,975

Number of deaths, by causes, in the United States army during the Civil War:

Causes of Death.	Officers.	Enlisted Men.	Totals.
Killed in action	4,142	62,916	67,058
Died of wounds received in action	2,223	40,789	43,012
Died of disease	2,795	221,791	224,586
Accidental deaths (except by drowning)	142	3,972	4,114
Drowned	106	4,838	4,944
Murdered	37	483	520
Killed after capture	14	90	104
Committed suicide	26	365	391
Executed by United States military authorities	....	267	267
Executed by enemy	4	60	64
Died from sunstroke	5	308	313
Other known causes‡	62	1,972	2,034
Causes not stated	28	12,093	12,121
Totals	9,584	349,944	359,528

*Indians. †Number not credited on the quota of any state. ‡This item includes all deaths resulting from quarrels, riots, etc. Desertions (estimated by War Department), 117,247.

IMMIGRATION AT BALTIMORE.

Immigrants landed at Baltimore in the years named:

Months.	1906.	1907.	1908.
January	1,216	2,251	959
February	4,142	4,220	581
March	6,992	8,729	369
April	11,582	7,230	746
May	8,829	10,389	534
June	5,329	7,397	900
July	4,561	3,607	751
August	4,535	4,040	655
September	5,063	4,397	800
October	4,552	5,260	912
November	5,509	6,717	885
December	3,904	4,186	996
Total	66,214	68,423	9,088

The number of immigrants settling in Maryland in 1908 was 1,434. Of these 446 were Hebrews, 422 Germans, 14 English, 2 Scotch, 2 Dutch, 1 French and the rest nearly all from Russia and Southeastern Europe.

TROOPS IN WARS OF THE UNITED STATES

Wars.	Years.	Troops.
Revolution	1775-1783	395,330
Northwest Indians	1790-1795	8,983
With France (naval)	1798-1800	4,593
With Tripoli (naval)	1801-1805	3,330
Creek Indians	1813-1814	13,781
War of 1812	1812-1815	528,274
Seminole Indians	1817-1818	5,911
Black Hawk Indians	1831-1832	5,031
Creek Indians	1836-1837	12,483
Cherokee troubles	1836-1837	3,926
Florida Indians	1835-1843	29,253
Aroostook troubles	1838-1839	1,500
Mexican	1846-1848	108,475
Apache, Navajo & Utah.	1849-1855	2,561
Seminole Indians	1856-1858	3,687
Civil War	1861-1865	2,778,304
Spanish War	1898	298,913

WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER, 1887-1907.

Calendar Years.	Gold. Fine Ounces.	Gold. Value.	Silver. Fine Ounces.	Silver. Coining Value.	Silver. Commercial Value.
1887.....	5,116,861	$105,774,900	96,123,586	$124,281,000	$94,031,000
1888.....	5,330,775	110,196,900	108,827,606	140,706,400	102,185,900
1889.....	5,973,790	123,489,200	120,213,611	155,427,700	112,414,100
1890.....	5,749,306	118,848,700	126,095,062	163,032,000	131,937,000
1891.....	6,320,194	130,650,000	137,170,919	177,352,300	135,500,200
1892.....	7,094,266	146,651,500	153,151,762	198,014,400	133,404,400
1893.....	7,618,811	157,494,800	165,472,621	213,944,400	129,119,900
1894.....	8,764,362	181,175,600	164,610,394	212,829,600	104,493,000
1895.....	9,615,190	198,763,600	167,500,960	216,566,900	109,545,600
1896.....	9,783,914	202,251,600	157,061,370	203,069,200	105,859,300
1897.....	11,420,068	236,073,700	160,421,082	207,413,000	96,252,700
1898.....	13,877,806	286,879,700	169,055,253	218,576,800	99,742,600
1899.....	14,837,775	306,724,100	168,337,453	217,648,200	101,000,000
1900.....	12,315,135	254,576,300	173,591,364	224,441,000	107,659,900
1901.....	12,625,527	260,992,900	173,011,283	223,691,300	103,719,000
1902.....	14,354,680	296,737,600	162,763,483	210,441,900	85,700,000
1903.....	15,852,620	327,702,200	167,689,322	216,810,360	90,359,000
1904.....	16,804,372	347,377,200	164,195,266	212,292,900	95,000,000
1905.....	18,268,696	377,667,700	169,588,839	219,266,300	104,000,000
1906.....	19 366,550	400,342,100	165,754,843	214,309,200	103,000,000
1907.....	19,854,375	410,436,600	184,984,867	239,172,300	122,090,000

GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1890 TO 1907.

Calendar Years.	Gold. Fine Ounces.	Gold. Value.	Silver. Fine Ounces.	Silver. Coining Value.	Commercial Value.
1890.....	1,588,880	$32,845,000	54,500,000	$70,465,000	$57,225,000
1891.....	1,604,841	33,175,000	58,330,000	75,417,000	57,630,000
1892.....	1,596,375	33,000,000	63,500,000	82,101,000	55,563,000
1893.....	1,739,323	35,955,000	60,000,000	77,576,000	46,800,000
1894.....	1,910,813	39,500,000	49,500,000	64,000,000	31,422,000
1895.....	2,254,760	46,610,000	55,727,000	72,051,000	36,445,000
1896.....	2,565,132	53,088,000	58,835,000	76,069,000	39,655,000
1897.....	2,774,935	57,363,000	53,860,000	69,637,000	32,316,000
1898.....	3,118,398	64,463,000	54,438,000	70,384,000	32,118,000
1899.....	3,437,210	71,053,000	54,764,000	70,806,000	32,859,000
1900.....	3,829,897	79,171,000	57,647,000	74,533,000	35,741,000
1901.....	3,805,500	78,666,700	55,214,000	71,387,800	33,128,400
1902.....	3,870,000	80,000,000	55,500,000	71,757,575	29,415,000
1903.....	3,560,000	73,591,700	54,300,000	70,216,000	29,322,000
1904.....	3,892,480	80,464,700	57,682,800	.....	33,456,024
1905.....	4,265,742	88,180,700	56,101,600	.....	34,221,976
1906.....	4,565,333	94,373,800	56,517,900	.....	38,256,400
1907.....	4,374,327	90,435,700	56,514,700	.....	37,299,700

CITY REPRESENTATION IN STATE LEGISLATURES.

In 16 of the States it is provided in the constitutions that representation in both houses shall be apportioned on the basis of population or voters, and that a reapportionment shall be made after each census:

California, Indiana, Michigan, Nevada, South Dakota, Wisconsin, Colorado, Kentucky, Minnesota, North Dakota, Tennessee, Illinois, Massachusetts, Nebraska, Oregon, Washington.

Population is also made the basis of representation in 18 other States, though there are certain limitations in one or it may be in both houses that modify this principle. As a general thing these limitations are slight and unimportant and are usually to the effect that each county shall have at least one representative in either the Senate or the House, but the provision seldom applies to both houses. The following large cities have representation according to population:

Chicago, Cincinnati, Louisville, St. Paul, Detroit, Boston, Buffalo, Denver, Minneapolis, New Orleans, Cleveland, Rochester, Indianapo'is, Milwaukee.

It is also practically true of New York and Philadelphia, with slight limitations. Philadelphia is entitled to 10 members in the Senate and has 8. In a House composed of 207 members Philadelphia has 41, practically equal representation. The States in which discrimination is most severe are Delaware, Connecticut, Vermont, Rhode Island and Maryland.

MARYLAND'S GROWTH IN POPULATION.

The population of Maryland in 1900 was more than three times as large as that given for 1790, the year in which the first United States census was taken.

Census Years.	Population.	Increase. Number.	Per Ct.
1900	1,188,044	147,660	14.2
1890	1,042,390	107,447	11.5
1880	934,943	154,049	19.7
1870	780,894	93,845	13.7
1860	687,049	104,015	17.8
1850	583,034	113,015	24.0
1840	470,019	22,979	5.1
1830	447,040	39,690	9.7
1820	407,350	26,804	7.0
1810	380,546	38,998	11.4
1800	341,518	21,820	6.8
1790	319,728	.....	....

In the year 1900 the total foreign-born population of Maryland was 93,934. The persons of foreign parentage numbered 272,321 white and 1,406 colored inhabitants. The negro population was 235,064, of whom 35.1 per cent. were illiterate.

POPULATION OF BALTIMORE CITY, 1790 TO 1900.

Census Years.	Population.	Increase. Number.	Per Ct.
1900	508,957	74,518	17.2
1890	434,439	102,126	30.7
1880	332,313	64,959	24.3
1870	267,354	54,936	25.9
1860	212,418	43,364	25.7
1850	169,054	66,741	65.2
1840	102,313	21,693	26.9
1830	80,620	17,882	28.5
1820	62,738	16,183	34.8
1810	46,555	20,041	75.6
1800	26,514	13,011	96.4
1790	13,503	.....	....

The males of voting age in Baltimore in 1900 numbered 141,271. Of these 7.2 per cent. were illiterate. Native-born males of voting age numbered 111,181 and 6.3 per cent. illiterate. Foreign-born males of voting age numbered 30,090 and 10.4 per cent. of them were illiterate. The negro males of voting age were 22,257 and 26.81 per cent. were illiterate.

MARYLAND'S POPULATION BY SEX, RACE, ETC., IN 1900.

Population of the State in 1900:

Total population	1,188,044
Males	589,275
Females	589,769
Native born	1,094,110
Foreign born	93,934
Total white	952,424
Native white	859,280
Negroes	235,064
Chinese	544
Japanese	9
Indians, taxed	3

POPULATION OF MARYLAND AT VARIOUS PERIODS.

Year.	Population.
1634	200
1660	12,000
1671	20,000
1701	25,000
1715	30,000
1748	130,000
1756	154,188
1760	166,523
1770	199,827
1775	225,000
1782	254,050
1790	319,728

DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE OF BALTIMORE.

(Room 219, City Hall.)

This Department, created by the Legislature of 1906, went into operation January 1, 1907. Its object is to collect, compile and index data for the use chiefly of municipal and State officials. The data are, however, open to any who care to make use of them. There have been collected over 850 books and more than 2,725 pamphlets, as well as municipal journals and clippings. The material consists largely of charters and ordinances, municipal reports and writings on municipal questions, such as follows: Election laws, primary elections, corrupt practices, banking laws, revenue laws, tax reports, inheritance tax, income tax, financial reports of States, corporation laws, State constitutions, financial reports of cities, municipal reports, municipal ownership, food laws, lobbying, civil service, telephones, railroads (reports), railroads (laws), railroads (rates), railroads (regulation), smoke, mining laws, oysters, initiative and referendum, child labor, factory inspection, hours of labor, public utilities, apportionment of representation, Torrens system, municipalities (general), ordinances, parcels post, street paving, garbage, public comfort stations, commission government, prisons, indeterminate sentence, insurance, school laws, pupils, medical inspection, pupils, industrial training, teachers' pensions, automobiles, building laws, mosquitoes, home rule, monopolies, proportional representation, sewerage, roads, grain inspection, street railways, public health, reports, public health laws, milk inspection, game and fish laws, labor laws and reports, employers' liability, housing problem, convict labor, liquor problem, uniform accounting, divorce laws, charters, charities, postal savings banks, Legislative expenses.

Baltimore was the first city to establish such a Department.

NATIONAL CONVENTIONS AT BALTIMORE.

September 26, 1831 — Anti-Masonic Party—For President, William Wirt, of Maryland; Vice-President, Amos Ellmaker, of Philadelphia.

December 12, 1831—National Republican Party — For President, Henry Clay, of Kentucky; Vice-President, John Sergeant, of Pennsylvania.

May 21, 1832—For President, Andrew Jackson, of Tennessee; Vice-President, Martin Van Buren, of New York.

May 20, 1835—For President, Martin Van Buren, of New York; Vice-President, Richard M. Johnson, of Kentucky.

May 5, 1840—For President, Martin Van Buren. No candidate for Vice-President nominated.

May 1, 1844 — Whig Party — For President, Henry Clay, of Kentucky; Vice-President, Theodore Frelinghuysen, of New Jersey.

May 27, 1844—Tyler National Convention nominated John Tyler for President.

May 27, 1844—For President, James K. Polk, of Tennessee; Vice-President, George M. Dallas, of Pennsylvania.

May 22, 1848—For President, Lewis Cass, of Michigan; Vice-President, William O. Butler, of Kentucky.

June 1, 1852—For President, Franklin Pierce, of New Hampshire; Vice-President, Wm. R. King, of Alabama.

June 16, 1852—Whig National Convention nominated for President Winfield Scott, of New Jersey; Vice-President, William A. Graham, of North Carolina.

September 17, 1856—Convention of Old Line Whigs indorsed Millard Fillmore, of New York, for President, and Andrew J. Donelson, of Tennessee, for Vice-President.

May 9, 1860—Constitutional Union Convention nominated John Bell, of Tennessee, for President, and Edward Everett, of Massachusetts, for Vice-President.

June 18, 1860—A convention that adjourned from Charleston nominated Stephen A. Douglas, of Illinois, for President, and Benjamin Fitzpatrick, of Alabama, for Vice-President. Fitzpatrick declined and Herschell V. Johnson, of Georgia, was put in his place. Seceders from the Douglas convention for President John C. Breckinridge, of Kentucky, and for Vice-President Joseph Lane, of Oregon.

June 7, 1864—Republican National Convention renominated Abraham Lincoln for President, and named Andrew Johnson, of Tennessee, for Vice-President.

July 9, 1872—Democratic convention ratified the nomination of the Liberal Republicans—Horace Greeley, of New York, for President, and B. Gratz Brown, of Missouri, for Vice-President.

July 9, 1872—"Straight-out" Democrats opposed to Greeley held a convention in Maryland Institute.

September 3, 1900—Union Reform Party Convention nominated Seth W. Ellis for President and S. T. Nicholson for Vice-President.

BALTIMORE—A CITY OF SCHOOLS.

In this city are to be found schools, colleges and universities that cover the whole gamut of human learning and investigation.

The most famous of the educational institutions here is the Johns Hopkins University, its influence extending throughout the world. In prestige it is second to no other university in the world.

The Woman's College of Baltimore is another notable institution. It holds a unique and enviable position among the schools devoted exclusively to the education of women ranking with Smith, Wellesley, Bryn Mawr and other well-known colleges for higher education of women.

The University of Maryland has a long and honorable career. It is the oldest of the educational institutions in this city, and last year celebrated its centennial. It is composed of five separate departments, each well known in its line. The College of Liberal Arts is located at Annapolis and is known as St. John's College. The aggregate number of students in all departments last year was 1,026, while in the previous year there were 1,086. The Baltimore College of Dental Surgery, chartered in 1839, was the first of dental colleges and for many years the only dental college in the world. It has sent out 2,571 graduates. The College of Physicians and Surgeons is widely known. Not to be omitted are the Maryland School of Medicine and the Maryland Homeopathic College.

Baltimore possesses one of the best art schools in the country—the Maryland Institute. With its new buildings and excellent equipment and a strong faculty, the school promises to surpass its honorable past in the achievements of the near future.

The Peabody Conservatory of Music has a great reputation and large attendance. Musicians who complete its courses of instruction are fitted for the highest positions, as artists and as teachers.

Many private schools prepare boys and girls for admission to college and their repute is well established.

As an elementary technical school the Polytechnic Institute is in the front rank.

Schools for girls abound, as, for example, Bryn Mawr, the Girls' Latin School, etc.

Business schools also do a large work.

Distances and Time From New York City.

Showing the distance by shortest routes and time in transit by fastest trains from New York City.

Cities in United States.	Miles.	Hours.	Cities in United States.	Miles.	Hours.
Albany, N. Y.	142	3½	Louisville, Ky.	854	30
Atlanta, Ga.	882	24¼	Memphis, Tenn.	1,163	40
Baltimore, Md.	188	6	Milwaukee, Wis.	985	29¼
Bismarck, N. Dak.	1,738	60½	Montgomery, Ala.	1,057	30½
Boise, Idaho	2,736	92½	Montpelier, Vt.	327	10¼
Boston, Mass.	217	7	New Orleans, La.	1,344	40
Buffalo, N. Y.	410	11½	Omaha, Neb.	1,383	43
Cape May, N. J.	172	5½	Philadelphia, Pa.	90	3
Carson City, Nev.	3,036	109¼	Pittsburgh, Pa.	431	13
Charleston, S. C.	804	21¼	Portland, Me.	325	12
Chattanooga, Tenn.	853	32	Portland, Ore.	3,181	114½
Cheyenne, Wyo.	1,899	54	Prescott, Ariz.	2,724	94
Chicago, Ill.	900	25	Providence, R. I.	189	6
Cincinnati, O.	744	23	Richmond, Va.	344	11¼
Cleveland, O.	568	19½	St. Louis, Mo.	1,048	29
Columbus, O.	624	20	St. Paul, Minn.	1,300	37
Concord, N. H.	292	9½	Salt Lake City, Utah	2,452	71½
Deadwood, S. Dak.	1,957	65½	San Francisco, Cal.	3,250	106
Denver, Col.	1,930	60½	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	2,173	82
Des Moines, Ia.	1,257	37½	Savannah, Ga.	905	26
Detroit, Mich.	743	21	Tacoma, Wash.	3,209	127
Galveston, Tex.	1,789	56½	Topeka, Kan.	1,370	48
Harrisburg, Pa.	182	6	Trenton, N. J.	57	2
Hartford, Ct.	112	4	Vicksburg, Miss.	1,288	50
Helena, Mont.	2,423	89	Vinita, Ind. Ter.	1,412	42
Hot Springs, Ark.	1,367	55	Washington, D. C.	228	6½
Indianapolis, Ind.	808	23	Wheeling, W. Va.	496	14¼
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,077	32	Wilmington, Del.	117	5
Kansas City, Mo.	1,302	38¼	Wilmington, N. C.	593	20

Distances and Time From New York City to Foreign Cities.

By Postal Route to—	Miles.	Days.	By Postal Route to—	Miles.	Days.
Adelaide, via San Francisco	12,845	34	Havana	1,413	3
Alexandria, via London	6,150	13	Hong Kong, via San Francisco	10,590	25
Amsterdam, via London	3,985	9	Honolulu, via San Francisco	5,645	13
Antwerp, via London	4,000	9	Liverpool	3,540	8
Athens, via London	5,655	12	London, via Queenstown	3,740	8
Bahia, Brazil	5,870	21	London, via Southampton	3,760	8
Bangkok, Siam, via San Fran.	12,990	43	Madrid, via London	4,925	9
Batavia, Java, via London	12,800	34	Melbourne, via San Francisco	12,265	32
Berlin, via London	4,385	9	Mexico City (railroad)	3,750	5
Bombay, via London	9,765	24	Panama	2,355	7
Bremen, via London	4,235	8	Paris	4,020	8
Buenos Ayres	8,045	25	Rio de Janeiro	6,204	23
Calcutta, via London	11,120	26	Rome, via London	5,030	9
Cape Town, via London	11,245	27	Rotterdam, via London	3,935	9
Constantinople, via London	5,810	11	St. Petersburg, via London	5,370	10
Florence, via London	4,800	10	Shanghai, via San Francisco	9,920	25
Glasgow	3,375	10	Stockholm, via London	4,975	10
Greytown, via New Orleans	2,810	7	Sydney, via San Francisco	11,570	31
Halifax, N. S.	645	2	Valparaiso, via Panama	5,910	37
Hamburg, via London	4,340	9	Vienna, via London	4,740	10
Hamburg, direct	4,820	9	Yokohama, via San Francisco	7,348	20

DISTURBING THE STATUS QUO IN EUROPE.

Since 1897 an Austro-Russian Compact provided for the maintenance of the status quo in the Balkans. Early in 1908 Austria disturbed the situation by securing a concession for a railway linking together the railways of Bosnia and Macedonia. This suggested to the Serbo-Croats an extension of Hapsburg imperialism southward and the extinction of their race duels. Then the Turkish revolution overturned a ponderous system of centralized despotism and weakened the Sultan's power. Thereupon Austria and Bulgaria agreed upon a series of *coups;* Austria annexed Bosnia and Herzegovina, and Bulgaria seized the Turkish railway in Rumelia and declared her independence of Turkey while Crete declared for annexation to Greece. The effect upon the psychological situation was bad. There was initiated a feeling of unrest and apprehension, leading to suspicions and loss of temper. Peace was made less secure. It is however, supposed to be secured by the Triple Alliance, the Dual Alliance and the various alliances made by England in recent years with Japan, France, Russia, Italy and Portugal.

ALTITUDES IN MARYLAND.

Allegany.

Localities.	Elevation in Feet.
Cumberland	688
Dan's Rock	2,898
Frostburg	2,100
Mt. Savage	1,198
Westernport	1,000
Piney Grove	937
Flintstone	828
Oldtown	564

Anne Arundel.

Annapolis	40
Marriott Hill	240
Davidsonville	185
Owensville	182
Odenton	160
Jewell	160
Friendship	150
Glenburnie	55

Baltimore City.

City Hall	20
High Service Reservoir	350
Druid Hill Park (Mansion House)	320
J. H. U. site, Carroll Mansion	245
Mt. Royal Reservoir	155
Hotel Altamont (street)	170
Patterson Park Observatory	125
Johns Hopkins Hospital	105
Washington Monument, base	100
Carroll Park (Mansion House)	95
Fort McHenry	30

Baltimore County.

Towson (Court House)	465
Reisterstown	735
St. Thomas Church	650
Pikesville	516
Catonsville	510
Chattolanee Hotel	510
Long Green	500
Fork	420
Parkton	420
Cockeysville	280
Lake Roland	225
Lochraven	170
Relay Viaduct	71
Bradshaw	40
North Point	20

Calvert.

Prince Frederick	150
Mt. Harmony	181
Port Republic	160
Bowens	160
Parran	136
Chesapeake Beach	20
Lower Marlboro	20

Caroline.

Denton	42
Marydell	63
Federalsburg	42
Greensboro	41

Carroll.

Westminster	774
Manchester	1,107
Hampstead	913
Bachman's Valley	860
Sykesville	600
Finksburg	545
Taneytown	490

Cecil.

Localities.	Elevation in Feet.
Elkton	29
Rock Spring	540
Woodlawn	465
Calvert	441
Rising Sun	387
Gray's Hill	268
Cecilton	80
Queenstown	18
Port Deposit	16

Charles.

La Plata	190
Hughesville	193
Patuxent	184
Chapel Point	150
Indian Head	100
Port Tobacco	50

Dorchester.

Cambridge	20
Vienna	14
Church Creek	5
Drawbridge	4

Frederick.

Frederick	300
Sugar Loaf Mountain	1,250
Thurmont	515
Monocacy Bridge	329
Point of Rocks	229

Garrett.

Oakland	2,461
Backbone Mountain	3,700
Table Rock	3,500
Altamont	2,682
Accident	2,395
Deer Park Hotel	2,480
Mountain Lake Park	2,450
Grantsville	2,351
Friendsville	1,501
Bloomington	1,000

Harford.

Belair	376
Madonna	748
Darlington	333
Aberdeen	79
Perryman	60
Havre de Grace	35

Howard.

Ellicott City	233
Clarksville	488
West Friendship	476
Marriottsville	300
Woodstock	258
Savage	220

Kent.

Chestertown	22
Blacks	80
Stillpond	70
Massey	64
Sassafras	34
Millington	27
Edesville	24
Georgetown	5

Montgomery.

Rockville	450
Poplar Springs	800
Clarksburg	800
Gaithersburg	500
Dickerson	350
Cabin John Bridge	100

ALTITUDES IN MARYLAND—Continued.

Prince George's.

Localities.	Elevation in Feet.
Upper Marlboro	39
Brandywine	293
Accokeek	200
Aquasco	158
Laurel	150
Bowie	149
Fort Washington	120
Beltsville	110
Hyattsville	40
Queen Anne	28
Pope's Creek	20

Queen Anne's.

Centreville	59
Sudlersville	65
Church Hill	60
Queen Anne	35
Kent Island	20
Crumpton	20
Chesapeake	17

Somerset.

Princess Anne	18
Eden	30
Wellington	27
Costen	21
Peninsula Junction	14
Kingston	8

St. Mary's.

Leonardtown	100
Newmarket	172
Mechanicsville	165
Jarboesville	110
Park Hall	100
Morganza	71
Ridge	42
Valley Lee	40
Chaptico	20

Talbot.

Localities.	Elevation in Feet.
Easton	30
Wye Mills	60
Trappe	55
Oxford	11
St. Michaels	10

Wicomico.

Salisbury	23
Parsonsburg	80
Pittsville	60
Delmar	57
Mardela Springs	27
Sharptown	20
Quantico	20
Allen	11

Washington.

Hagerstown	552
Mt. Quirauk	3,000
High Rock	2,400
Blue Ridge Summit	1,411
Blue Mountain House	1,200
Fort Frederick	470
Hancock	488
Sharpsburg	400
Maryland Heights	1,300
Sideling Hill	1,593

Worcester.

Whitehaven	5
Snow Hill	212
Longridge	51
Berlin	45
Stockton	33
Whiteburg	30
Bishopville	23
Greenbackville	10
Pocomoke	8

SOME OF MARYLAND'S MINERAL RESOURCES.

MARYLAND MARBLE.

The marble is confined mainly to the eastern division of the Piedmont Plateau. The white varieties occur for the most part in Baltimore county, and the highly variegated marbles in Carroll and Frederick counties.

KAOLIN, CLAY, SAND AND FLINT.

The State is well provided with porcelain materials, including flint, feldspar and kaolin. Flint is abundant in Cecil, Harford, Baltimore, Carroll and Montgomery counties. Sand deposits of economic value have been exploited both in the western and southern sections of the State. Kaolin is produced mainly in Cecil county, which is part of the most important kaolin region in the United States.

Maryland clays are suitable for all grades of building brick, tile, terra cotta, fire-brick and some grades of pottery. Brick-making is one of the most important industries in the State, the great brick works of Baltimore being among the largest in the United States. Fire-brick have been made in Maryland for 50 years, those made from the carboniferous clays of Allegany and Garrett counties being regarded as the best in the country. Recently a large plant for the manufacture of Portland cement, with a capacity of 1,000 barrels of cement per day and employing $1,000,000 of capital, has been established near Hagerstown.

COALS.

The coal deposits of Maryland are confined to western Allegany and Garrett counties. Maryland coal is mainly semi-bituminous or steam coal, and in the George's Creek basin, near Cumberland, contains the famous "Big Vein," or Fourteen-foot vein, that for steam-producing and smithing purposes has no superior and few equals in any portion of the world. The Maryland coal is high in fixed carbon, and, especially in the case of the Big Vein low in sulphur and ash, thus possessing in highest measure those qualities which give to coal its steam-producing power.

THE SOUTH'S GROWING PRODUCTION.

Most gratifying is the progress made in the South in recent years in diversifying crops and industries. Cotton is still king, but other crops are now produced largely. Values have grown:

Crops.	1900.	1907.	1908.
Corn	$234,648,123	$465,485,000	$547,059,000
Wheat	68,205,370	58,903,000	67,953,000
Hay	42,466,428	66,787,000	60,649,000
Tobacco	40,192,698	55,353,000	55,256,561
Oats	30,371,078	25,922,000	33,976,000
Irish potatoes	10,254,497	20,529,000	23,566,000
Rye	1,306,848	1,129,000	1,154,000
Total	$427,445,042	$694,108,000	$789,613,561

The quantities produced in 1908 were as follows:

States.	Corn, Bushels.	Wheat, Bushels.	Tobacco, Pounds.	Hay, Tons.
Alabama	44,835,000	1,092,000	283,500	176,000
Arkansas	54,035,000	1,620,000	543,510	297,000
Florida	6,584,000	.....	5,568,750	26,000
Georgia	53,750,000	2,208,000	2 705,625	152,000
Kentucky	84,823,000	8,793,000	195,600,000	675,000
Louisiana	33,898,000	.....	86,700	31,000
Maryland	24,705,000	12,546,000	18,200,000	480,000
Mississippi	45,845,000	14,000	25,000	122,000
North Carolina	50,166,000	5,680,000	134,000,000	262,000
South Carolina	29,229,000	2,835,000	25,085,000	81,000
Tennessee	83,080,000	8,190,000	52,000,000	600,000
Texas	201,848,000	10,164,000	2,400,000	1,072,000
Virginia	50,050,000	8,892,000	114,100,000	618,000
West Virginia	23,962,000	4,693,000	4,650,000	899,000
Total	786,810,000	66,727,000	555,248,085	5,491,000
Total United States	2,668,651,000	664,602,000	718,061,380	70,798,000

States.	Oats, Bushels.	Irish Potatoes, Bushels.	Rye, Bushels.
Alabama	4,230,000	1,275,000	20,000
Arkansas	3,702,000	2,460,000	20,000
Florida	435,000	415,000	.....
Georgia	5,160,000	780,000	122,000
Kentucky	2,803,000	2,356,000	176,000
Louisiana	600,000	1,066,000	.....
Maryland	765,000	2,464,000	285,000
Mississippi	2,188,000	728,000	.....
North Carolina	3,300,000	1,975,000	125,000
South Carolina	4,020,000	729,000	38,000
Tennessee	3,675,000	2,240,000	100,000
Texas	21,675,000	3,550,000	62,000
Virginia	3,820,000	5,016,000	188,000
West Virginia	1,805,000	2,856,000	130,000
Total	58,178,000	27,910,000	1,266,000
Total United States	807,156,000	278,985,000	31,851,000

GRAIN PRODUCTION, BUSHELS, 1860.

States.	Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.
Alabama	32,761,194	1,222,487	716,435
Arkansas	17,758,665	955,298	502,866
Florida	2,824,538	2,808	46,779
Georgia	30,776,293	2,544,913	1,231,817
Kentucky	64,043,633	7,394,811	4,617,029
Louisiana	16,205,856	29,283	65,845
Maryland	13,444,922	6,103,480	3,959,298
Mississippi	29,563,735	579,452	121,033
North Carolina	30,078,564	4,743,706	2,781,860
South Carolina	15,065,606	1,285,631	936,974
Tennessee	50,748,266	5,409,863	2,343,122
Texas	16,521,593	1,464,273	988,812
Virginia	38,360,704	13,129,180	10,184,865
Total	358,153,569	44,865,185	28,496,735
United States	830,451,707	171,183,381	172,554,688

THE SOUTH'S GROWING PRODUCTIONS—Continued.

FEET OF LUMBER CUT, BY STATES.

States.	1907.	States.	1907.
Alabama	1,224,967,000	North Carolina	1,622,387,000
Arkansas	1,988,504,000	South Carolina	649,058,000
Florida	839,058,000	Tennessee	894,968,000
Georgia	853,097,000	Texas	2,229,590,000
Kentucky	912,908,000	Virginia	1,412,477,000
Louisiana	2,972,119,000	West Virginia	1,395,979,000
Maryland	213,786,000	Total	19,303,983,000
Mississippi	2,094,485,000	United States	40,256,154,000

FEET OF LUMBER CUT, IN 1907, BY WOODS.*

Woods.	South.	United States.	Woods.	South.	United States.
Yellow pine	12,903,028,000	13,215,185,000	Spruce	244,165,000	1,726,797,000
Douglas fir		4,748,872,000	Western pine		1,526,116 000
White pine	185,988,000	4,193,787,000	Maple	70,430,000	939,073,000
Oak	2,345,289,000	3 718,760,000	Poplar	746,682,000	865,536,000
Hemlock	422,348,000	3,373,016,000	Cypress	728,592,000	757,639,000

*Less important woods omitted. The total cut in the South, 19,303,983,011; in the whole Union, 40,256,154,010.

COAL MINED.

States.	Tons, 1898.	Tons, 1907.	States.	Tons, 1898.	Tons, 1907.
Alabama	6,535,283	14,250,454	Tennessee	3,022,896	6,810,243
Arkansas	1,205,479	2,670,438	Texas	686,734	1,618,069
Georgia	244,187	362,401	Virginia	1,815,274	4,710,895
Kentucky	3,887,908	10,753,124	West Virginia	16,706,999	48,091,583
Maryland	4,674,884	5,532,628	Total	38,785,139	94,799,835
North Carolina	11,495		United States	219,976,267	480,450,042

SOUTHERN PETROLEUM.

Of the 166,095,335 barrels of petroleum produced in this country last year, 27,239,057 barrels were produced in Southern fields.

States.	Barrels, 1906.	Barrels, 1907.	States.	Barrels, 1906.	Barrels, 1907.
Texas	12,567,897	12,322,696	Kentucky, Tennessee	1,213,548	820,844
West Virginia	10,120,935	9,095,296			
Louisiana	9,077,528	5,000,221	Total	32,979,908	27,239,057

Southern Pig Iron.

The South increased its production of pig-iron in the years between 1880 and 1890 from 397,301 tons to 1,744,162 tons. The increase between 1900 and 1907:

States.	1900.	1907.	States.	1900.	1907.
Maryland	290,073	411,833	Alabama	1,184,337	1,686,674
Virginia	490,617	478,771	West Virginia	166,758	291,066
North Carolina, Georgia, Texas	39,134	55,825	Kentucky	71,562	127,946
			Tennessee	362,190	393,106
			Total	2,604,671	3,445,221

Southern Textiles.

In 1880 Southern cotton mills consumed only 233,886 bales of cotton. In 1890 they consumed 573,844 bales and in 1897, 1,024,482 bales. The progress made by Southern mills in comparison with mills in the rest of the country is shown by the following figures of bales consumed:

Year ended August 31.	Northern Mills.	Southern Mills.	Total Taking.	Year ended August 31.	Northern Mills.	Southern Mills.	Total Taking.
1899	2,190,095	1,399,399	3,589,494	1904	2,026,967	1,919,252	3,946,219
1900	2,068,300	1,597,112	3,665,412	1905	2,282,145	2,163,505	4,445,650
1901	1,967,570	1,620,931	3,588,501	1906	2,349,478	2,374,225	4,723,703
1902	2,050,774	1,937,971	3,988,745	1907	2,526,390	2,439,108	4,965,498
1903	1,967,635	2,000,729	3,968,364	1908	1,896,661	2,193,277	4,089,938

Exports at Southern Ports.

FISCAL YEAR.

In deepening Southern harbors, over $38,572,928 has been spent, with the result of largely increased exports.

Districts.	1907.	1908.
Alexandria, Va.	.....	$2,500
Baltimore, Md.	$104,808,952	89,988,505
Beaufort, S. C.	75,210	181,900
Brunswick, Ga.	11,225,477	12,397,838
Charleston, S. C.	1,082,466	2,510,965
Fernandina, Fla.	8,655,234	8,659,118
Georgetown, S. C.	34,732	29,702
Newport News, Va.	14,932,671	8,365,885
Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va.	8,359,445	12,534,632
Richmond, Va.	18,474	154,301
St. Johns, Fla.	783,799	815,152
Savannah, Ga.	63,039,824	61,695,330
Wilmington, N. C.	18,566,468	30,291,681
Apalachicola, Fla.	329,522	219,930
Galveston, Texas	237,308,494	161,352,201
Key West, Fla.	1,000,182	764,017
Mobile, Ala.	24,468,719	27,983,997
New Orleans, La.	170,562,428	159,455,773
Pearl River, Miss.	8,645,919	7,755,843
Pensacola, Fla.	19,218,433	20,333,978
Sabine, Texas	2,783,689	12,964,644
St. Marks, Fla.	1,686,123	1,945,144
Tampa, Fla.	3,269,569	3,776,609
Brazos de Sant, Texas	205,581	192,257
Corpus Christi, Texas	15,765,555	11,158,277
Paso del Norte, Texas	11,362,019	8,050,921
Salurla, Texas	6,075,050	4,517,615
Total	$794,264,035	$648,098,715
All districts	1,880,851,078	1,860,773,346

Comparison with the exports at Southern ports in earlier years may be made in the following:

	South.	All Ports.
1880	$264,905,753	$835,638,658
1890	311,742,748	857,828,684
1900	484,644,177	1,394,483,082

STATISTICS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

	Population.	Area.	Capital.
China	432,000,000	4,277,170	Peking.
*British Empire	393,000,000	11,500,000	London.
Russian Empire	143,000,000	8,660,395	St. Petersburg.
United States	86,262,000	3,602,990	Washington.
United States and Islands	95,300,000	3,756,884	Washington.
France	39,200,000	207,054	Paris.
France and Colonies	93,000,000	4,300,000	Paris.
German Empire	62,000,000	208,830	Berlin.
Austria-Hungarian Empire	47,000,000	261,035	Vienna.
†Turkish Empire	30,000,000	1,622,080	Constantinople.
‡Japan, with Formosa	50,732,952	147,000	Tokio.
Italy	33,000,000	449,050	Rome.
Spain	19,000,000	194,783	Madrid.

*If Egypt and the Egyptian Soudan be added—these having become virtually British—the total population is 405,000,000; area, 12,636,344 square miles.

†Excluding Egypt.

‡The Japanese Empire, including Korea, population about 61,000,000; area, 229,000 square miles.

LARGEST CITIES.

Cities.	Census Year.	Population.	Cities.	Census Year.	Population.
*London	1901	4,536,541	Vienna	1901	1,674,957
New York	1905	4,014,304	Canton, estimated	....	1,600,000
Paris	1901	2,714,068	Peking, estimated	....	1,600,000
Berlin	1905	2,033,900	St. Petersburg	1897	1,373,390
Tokio, Japan	1903	1,818,655	Philadelphia	1900	1,293,697
Chicago	1900	1,698,575	Calcutta	1901	1,125,400

*Including metropolitan and city police districts the population of London was 6,581,372.

PAPER CURRENCY OUTSTANDING OCTOBER 31, 1908.

Denomination.	United States Notes.	Treasury Notes of 1890.	National Bank Notes.	Gold Certificates.	Silver Certificates.	Totals.
$1	$1,857,312	$425,721	$343,875	.....	$119,328,175	$121,955,083
$2	1,402,976	291,144	164,470	.....	57,470,462	59,329,052
$5	88,975,375	1,071,895	131,177,845	.....	254,310,102	475,535,217
$10	184,953,386	1,644,060	281,857,200	$107,729,440	33,031,671	609,215,757
$20	18,584,942	837,730	195,266,240	250,954,324	13,834,010	479,477,246
$50	2,845,575	22,050	17,538,750	48,322,555	9,991,660	78,720,590
$100	7,445,450	258,400	39,335,700	69,724,550	757,420	117,521,520
$500	5,464,000	.....	92,000	18,643,500	29,500	24,229,000
$1,000 ..	36,142,000	154,000	24,000	67,838,500	40,000	104,198,500
$5,000 ..	.....	.....	.....	96,215,000	.....	96,215,000
$10,000..	10,000	.....	.....	191,390,000	.....	191,400,000
Fractions	.....	.....	44,112	.....	.....	44,112
Totals.	$347,681,016	$4,705,000	$665,844,192	$850,817,869	$488,793,000	$2,357,841,077
Unknown, destroyed.	1,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000,000
Net...	$346,681,016	$4,705,000	$665,844,192	$850,817,869	$488,793,000	$2,356,841,077

NATIONAL BANK NOTE CIRCULATION.

National Bank Notes, Lawful Money.	Circulation Based on U. S. Bonds, Oct. 31, 1907.	Circulation Secured by Lawful Money, Oct. 31, 1907.	Total Circulation, Oct. 31, 1907.
Total amount outstanding at date named at top of column	$562,727,614	$47,252,852	$609,980,466
Additional circulation issued during interval	.....	.....	141,273,164
To new banks	9,995,080	.....	.....
To banks increasing circulation	131,278,084	.....	.....
Lawful money deposited since date named	.....	.....	71,837,864
By insolvent banks	.....	1,039,033	.....
By liquidating banks	.....	7,149,662	.....
By banks retiring circulation under Section 6 of the act of July 12, 1882	.....	26,986,988	.....
By reducing banks	.....	36,662,181	.....
Aggregate issues and deposits to October 31, 1908	$704,000,778	$119,090,716	$823,091,494
Circulation retired during the intervals by withdrawal of bonds by active banks and redemption of notes of inactive banks	.....	.....	$157,247,302
Aggregate notes retired since dates named by insolvent, liquidating and reducing banks and by banks retiring circulation under Section 6, act of July 12, 1882	$77,222,223	$80,025,079	.....
Circulation outstanding October 31, 1908	$626,778,555	$39,065,637	$665,844,192

SEA STRENGTH, NOVEMBER 1, 1908.

VESSELS BUILT.

	Battleships. (a)	Armored Cruisers.	Cruisers. (b)	Destroyers.	Torpedo Boats.	Sub-marines.	Coast-defense Vessels. (c)
England	52	35	86	144	48	44	.
France	18	21	26	44	256	44	11
United States	25	12	39	16	32	12	11
Germany	22	8	37	64	42	2	8
Japan	11	11	19	55	63	10	3
Russia	5	5	15	93	57	25	4
Italy	11	6	10	17	61	5	..
Austria	3	3	5	6	35	..	6

(a) Battleships, first class, are those of (about) 10,000 tons or more displacement.

(b) Includes all unarmored cruising vessels above 1,000 tons displacement.

(c) Includes smaller battleships and monitors. No more vessels of this class are being proposed or built by the great powers.

NOTE.—Vessels not included in the table: Those over twenty years old unless reconstructed since 1900. Transports, colliers, repair ships, converted merchant vessels, or any other auxiliaries. Vessels of less than 1,000 tons, except torpedo craft. Torpedo craft of less than 50 tons.

Rapidity of construction varies materially in different countries.

In England, Germany, and Japan, battleships and armored cruisers are completed in two to three years; in the United States from three to four years; and in France, Italy, and Russia not less than four years are required.

TEMPERATURE AT BALTIMORE, 1908.

By Oliver L. Fassig, Section Director, U. S. Weather Bureau, Custom House.

Date.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1	45	31	44	20	34	27	52	46	56	40	73	61	88	72	84	70	76	59	70	52	52	38	69	45
2	48	37	25	14	50	32	63	37	67	44	81	55	89	75	89	66	85	61	60	48	54	34	45	26
3	40	33	33	13	46	35	41	31	61	40	72	60	89	72	87	68	72	57	66	43	65	42	36	23
4	41	30	28	16	44	28	50	30	52	43	71	63	90	73	95	72	76	55	74	46	64	32	44	28
5	42	27	28	10	38	30	51	33	57	45	79	62	90	72	92	70	75	61	68	53	44	28	43	31
6	41	24	46	27	37	33	68	48	51	45	69	59	94	73	84	72	80	61	68	46	57	33	41	25
7	42	29	34	26	63	36	74	47	59	45	78	60	94	74	86	67	77	62	68	50	59	48	48	32
8	46	34	27	17	51	36	74	56	66	52	86	61	83	70	81	68	77	58	70	55	60	44	38	28
9	37	24	28	9	44	35	71	46	60	50	85	64	79	64	74	64	79	56	70	57	62	41	42	30
10	33	20	32	12	50	32	56	46	65	45	84	67	79	65	83	66	72	60	65	53	56	44	37	28
11	45	27	41	27	62	35	68	46	82	46	74	65	88	64	86	69	82	60	71	55	61	45	42	33
12	56	43	40	36	65	46	59	41	87	65	82	60	97	68	89	70	86	63	58	46	45	36	42	31
13	47	38	41	35	64	43	77	45	87	66	84	65	93	72	94	74	76	64	62	39	46	33	45	31
14	38	32	44	34	63	46	56	39	89	54	85	66	94	75	92	75	83	65	70	40	40	32	50	32
15	42	28	66	38	71	46	65	47	54	51	80	58	86	71	90	77	71	55	81	48	37	29	56	40
16	47	29	39	32	65	40	64	38	62	50	75	58	83	64	83	71	73	52	84	59	48	22	56	46
17	37	25	34	26	46	36	54	35	82	58	74	58	86	64	86	74	77	59	85	58	41	32	47	33
18	40	29	36	23	48	40	60	45	77	62	77	62	91	74	85	71	85	58	82	56	59	38	48	33
19	48	32	41	30	67	38	71	51	74	59	85	65	96	78	89	66	85	63	82	60	55	38	40	31
20	52	30	38	27	38	32	78	44	77	65	90	74	86	72	78	63	72	65	60	46	57	42	46	32
21	53	35	40	25	47	27	60	44	72	63	91	72	85	72	78	57	70	62	58	45	49	34	47	31
22	57	39	35	24	55	30	76	44	77	65	91	72	86	72	84	70	81	58	63	49	48	35	39	27
23	39	22	36	23	56	48	83	58	80	65	94	75	88	72	79	73	84	63	71	56	52	36	34	24
24	30	20	36	25	64	51	80	55	83	67	98	76	88	72	74	67	81	65	72	63	55	45	36	25
25	42	21	40	27	53	41	75	53	85	63	87	72	88	69	70	58	82	66	68	63	58	49	42	33
26	45	28	49	35	75	40	82	60	88	69	80	66	79	71	62	58	68	64	76	62	67	51	40	31
27	46	27	43	29	80	60	87	62	89	70	81	62	78	70	64	57	77	64	69	58	64	45	44	26
28	42	25	32	24	70	57	71	59	87	71	87	63	88	69	69	58	77	58	60	53	48	38	45	35
29	40	22	44	26	73	43	74	54	80	71	94	68	85	70	72	55	67	50	56	50	59	41	52	31
30	24	12	..	..	55	39	68	43	82	69	90	73	84	71	78	55	68	47	56	44	71	48	45	35
31	23	10	..	..	48	42	..	..	85	66	..	..	83	72	81	60	..	..	53	39	..	..	48	28
Mean	42	28	38	24	55	39	67	46	73	57	83	65	87	71	82	66	77	60	68	51	54	38	45	31

MONTHLY RAINFALL IN BALTIMORE FOR FOURTEEN YEARS.

Month.	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Jan.	4.67	2.62	2.05	2.99	3.50	2.11	2.45	3.05	3.81	2.86	4.69	3.22	3.14	3.49
Feb.	0.83	7.07	5.13	1.32	5.47	4.65	0.65	4.68	5.43	1.50	2.40	2.21	1.93	4.71
Mar.	2.94	4.70	2.40	2.58	4.93	3.17	3.58	3.41	4.40	2.88	3.23	4.63	2.94	2.50
Apr.	7.42	1.44	3.19	1.84	1.89	2.06	5.53	2.90	3.29	2.37	3.07	3.31	3.13	1.09
May	3.04	1.61	6.88	3.86	3.29	1.00	3.67	1.62	3.33	1.84	1.82	2.73	2.92	4.04
June	2.83	3.94	2.57	1.06	2.16	4.34	0.90	4.30	5.01	3.27	4.05	5.10	5.22	1.08
July	3.40	6.32	6.93	3.51	1.64	1.51	6.18	2.45	7.65	4.58	10.65	7.96	5.76	4.34
Aug.	2.43	1.93	4.71	6.09	4.86	2.91	6.73	4.31	5.88	1.95	6.85	5.80	4.60	5.17
Sept.	6.01	4.14	2.17	1.56	7.09	4.26	2.50	7.19	1.00	5.90	2.14	0.32	8.52	2.59
Oct.	2.20	1.11	3.67	3.97	2.09	1.68	1.52	6.85	3.54	3.73	2.04	5.74	1.61	2.59
Nov.	1.86	3.34	4.39	4.34	2.27	1.81	2.26	3.71	0.73	1.87	1.35	1.74	5.02	0.77
Dec.	2.84	0.37	3.40	3.34	1.40	2.07	7.07	5.66	2.19	3.34	4.32	4.06	4.30	3.04
Annual	40.47	38.59	47.49	36.46	40.59	31.57	43 04	50.13	46.26	36 05	46.61	46.32	49.09	35.41

THE EARTHQUAKE IN SOUTHERN ITALY.

At 5.30 A. M., December 28, in the midst of a torrential rain, violent earthquakes destroyed many towns of Calabria and Sicily and over 100,000 lives. At the coast towns, an inflowing wave, over 30 feet high, supplemented the injury done by seismic shocks. Important places, like Messina and Reggio, were virtually annihilated. The first shock was recorded on the 28th by the Weather Bureau's seismograph at Washington at 11.31 P. M. and tremors continued for an hour. A quake in the same volcanic region in September, 1905, destroyed over 400 lives. In violence and extent of damage done, the disturbance of the earth's crust in Italy in December, 1908, exceeds all others of which we have record. Few seismic events can be compared with it. An earthquake at Lisbon, November 1, 1775, caused the loss of 60,000 lives; another in Martinique, May 8, 1902, destroyed 30,000 lives and on April 18, 1906, an earthquake, at San Francisco, followed by fire, caused the destruction of property worth hundreds of millions, but these were all relatively small affairs.

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