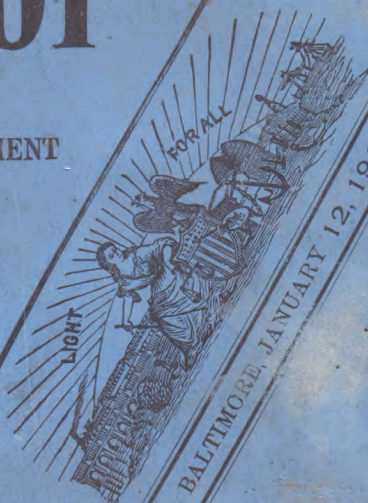


ALMANAC FOR 1901

SUPPLEMENT
TO



THE

DAILY, VOL. CXXVIII.—No. 49.

To the Subscribers of

THE SUN,

with compliments of

A. S. ABELL COMPANY,

BALTIMORE, MD.

THE SUN ALMANAC.

At the beginning of the Twentieth Century,
THE ALMANAC for 1901 completes the twenty-sixth
publication.

For 1901 devotes much of its space to
the election for presidential electors in
the various National Nominating Conventions
this year, and to the population statistics of the
Census.

THE ALMANAC is not sold, but given free to all
subscribers of THE SUN, Daily and Weekly.

A. S. ABELL COMPANY.

BALTIMORE, MD., January 1, 1901.

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WORK COMPLETED
ON SHORTEST
NOTICE.

THE
SUN
BOOK
AND JOB
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BALTIMORE
MD.

S.W. COR.

CALVERT
AND
SARATOGA
STS.



CALENDAR FOR 1901.

JANUARY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FEBRUARY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	..	..	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MARCH.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	..	..	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	..	..	..	..	..	..

APRIL.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MAY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

JUNE.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	..	..	..	..	..	..

JULY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUGUST.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	..	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SEPTEMBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

OCTOBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOVEMBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	..	..	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

DECEMBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS FOR THE YEAR 1901,

comprising the latter part of the 125th and the beginning of the 126th year of the Independence of the United States of America.

The Astronomical Calculations in this Almanac are made for Baltimore, Md., or, more exactly, the position of the Johns Hopkins University, in Long. 5 h. 6 m. 26 s. west of Greenwich and Lat. 39° 17' 48" N., and are given in Eastern Standard time (which corresponds to Long. 5 h. west of Greenwich). To express the data given in Baltimore Mean time, subtract 6 m. 26 s. from the values given.

The year 1901 corresponds to—

The year 6614 of the Julian Period.

The year 7409-7410 of the Byzantine Era; the year 7410 commencing on Sept. 1st.

The year 5661-5662 of the Jewish Era; the year 5662 commencing on September 14th or, more exactly, at sunset on September 13th.

The year 2654 since the foundation of Rome, according to Varro.

The year 2561 of the Japanese Era, and to the 31th year of the period "Meiji."

The year 1319 of the Mohammedan Era; the year beginning April 20th, 1901.

The first day of January of the year 1901 is the 2,415,366th day since the commencement of the Julian Period.

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Dominical Letter.....	F	Solar Cycle.....	6
Epoct.....	10	Roman Indiction.....	14
Lunar Cycle or Golden Number.....	2	Julian Period.....	6614

THE SEASONS.

Sun enters Aries.....	(Spring begins) March 21, 2h. 15m. A.M.
Sun enters Cancer.....	(Summer begins) June 21, 10h. 19m. P.M.
Sun enters Libra.....	(Autumn begins) Sept. 23, 1h. 1m. P.M.
Sun enters Capricornus....	(Winter begins) Dec. 23, 7h. 28m. A.M.

ASTRONOMICAL SYMBOLS.

☉ The Sun.	♅ Uranus.	♊ Opposition (differing by 180° in Long. or R. A.)
☾ The Moon.	♆ Neptune.	
♁ The Earth.	♊ Conjunction (having the same Long. or Right Ascension).	♎ Ascending Node.
☿ Mercury.		♏ Descending Node.
♀ Venus.	☐ Quadrature (differing by 90° in Long. or R. A.)	
♂ Mars.		
♃ Jupiter.		
♄ Saturn.		

FIXED AND MOVABLE FESTIVALS.

Epiphany.....Jan. 6	Palm Sunday.....March 31	Trinity Sunday.....June 2
Septuagesima Sun..Feb. 3	Good Friday.....April 5	Corpus Christi.....June 6
Quinquagesima Sun..Feb. 17	Easter Sunday....April 7	St. John Baptist.....June 24
Shrove Tuesday....Feb. 19	Low Sunday.....April 14	St. Andrew.....Nov. 30
Ash Wednesday....Feb. 20	Rogation Sunday..May 12	1st Sunday in Adv't Dec. 1
1st Sunday in Lent..Feb. 24	Ascension Day....May 16	Christmas.....Dec. 25
St. Patrick.....Mar. 17	Whit Sunday.....May 26	St. John Evangelist..Dec. 27

ECLIPSES.

In the year 1901 there will be two Eclipses of the Sun, one of the Moon, and a Lunar Apulse (a very close approach of the moon to the earth's shadow, but not close enough to be a partial eclipse.)

1. A Lunar Apulse May 3d, 1 h. 56 m. P. M.; invisible at Baltimore.

2. A total eclipse of the Sun May 18th, 12 h. 29 m. A. M.; invisible at Baltimore visible as a total eclipse at the S. E. end of the Island of Madagascar, from which the path of totality crosses a few small islands in the Indian Ocean, arriving at the large Island of Sumatra near noon, after which the path crosses Borneo, Celebes and New Guinea, besides many smaller islands of the East Indies. The eclipse occurs as a partial eclipse over Australia, the Philippine Islands, Southern China, Siam and India and Southeastern Africa, besides nearly the whole of the Indian Ocean. In the duration of totality this is one of the longest eclipses for many years.

3. A partial eclipse of the Moon October 27th, 10 A. M.; visible at Baltimore as an annular eclipse of the Sun November 11th, 2 A. M.; invisible at Baltimore as an annular eclipse at Sicily, Egypt, Arabia, Southern India, Ceylon, Peninsula, Siam and the Island of Luzon in the Philippine Islands. It is a partial eclipse over the greater part of Asia, Europe, Northern Africa, the Indian Ocean, and East Indian Islands.

1st Month.] JANUARY, 1901. [31 Days.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

D. H. M.				D. H. M.			
○ Full Moon....	4	7	13 5 P. M.	● New Moon...	20	9 35 8 A. M.	
☾ Last Quarter .12	3	38 2 P. M.	☾ First Quarter.27	4	52.2 A. M.		
Apogee	12	6 0 A. M.	Perigee	24	6 30 A. M.		

D of M	DAY of Wk.	SUN.			MOON.		HIGHTIDE		PHENOMENA, ETC.
		Rises.	South.	Sets.	Sets.	South	A.M.	P.M.	
		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	
1	Tu.	7 28	12 10	6 4 52	3 59	9 30	3 2	3 37	♀ rises 5 13 A.M.
2	W.	7 28	12 10	34 53	5 0	10 28	4 0	4 34	⊕ in perihelion.
3	Th.	7 28	12 11	24 54	Rises	11 26	4 55	5 27	♂ rises 9 35 P.M.
4	Fr.	7 28	12 11	30 4 55	4 59	...	5 50	6 17	Altair rises 6 27 A.M.
5	Sa.	7 28	12 11	57 4 56	6 4	12 21	6 44	7 5	♂ rises 6 14 A.M.
6	Sun	7 28	12 12	23 4 57	6 58	1 14	7 35	7 52	1st Sun. after Epiphany.
7	Mo.	7 28	12 12	49 4 58	8 10	2 3	8 24	8 40	♂ rises 6 53 A.M.
8	Tu.	7 28	12 13	15 4 59	9 8	2 49	9 14	9 32	Polaris S. 6 18 P.M.
9	W.	7 28	12 13	40 5 0	10 6	3 32	10 3	10 20	Capella S. 9 59 52 P.M.
10	Th.	7 28	12 14	5 5 1	11 4	4 15	10 48	11 4	Castor S 12 19 24 A.M.
11	Fr.	7 28	12 14	29 5 2	...	4 5	11 37	11 53	Pollux S. 12 26 25 A.M.
12	Sa.	7 27	12 14	53 5 3	12 1	5 39	...	12 28	Procyon S. 12 13 26 A.M.
13	Sun	7 27	12 15	15 5 4	12 5	6 23	12 38	1 20	2d Sun. after Epiphany.
14	Mo.	7 27	12 15	38 5 5	1 55	7 8	1 27	2 12	♂ stationary.
15	Tu	7 26	12 15	59 5 6	2 52	7 55	2 17	3 3	♂ ♀ ♄. ♀ +0°22'
16	W.	7 26	12 16	20 5 7	3 50	8 46	3 7	3 52	♂ U. Minoris, N 7 14 50
17	Th.	7 26	12 16	41 5 8	4 45	9 38	3 55	4 38	Alcione (Ple's) S. 8 0 53
18	Fr.	7 25	12 17	0 5 9	5 36	10 31	4 46	5 24	Sirius S. 10 55 39 P.M.
19	Sa.	7 25	12 17	19 5 10	Sets	11 26	5 34	6 8	♂ gr. Hel. Lat. N.
20	Sun	7 24	12 17	37 5 11	5 40	12 20	6 22	6 54	3d Sun. after Epiphany.
21	Mo.	7 24	12 17	55 5 12	6 49	1 13	7 10	7 38	♂ ♀ ☉ superior.
22	Tu	7 23	12 18	12 5 14	7 59	2 5	7 58	8 24	♂ deb'n 1.8 29 44 P.M.
23	W.	7 23	12 18	27 5 15	9 10	2 57	8 4	9 12	Altair sets 6 13 P.M.
24	Th.	7 22	12 18	42 5 16	10 19	3 48	9 35	9 58	♂ ♀ ♄. ♀ -0°20'
25	Fr.	7 21	12 18	57 5 17	11 29	4 40	10 25	10 50	Betelgeuse S. 9 37 17
26	Sa.	7 20	12 19	10 5 18	...	5 33	11 22	11 44	♀ gr. Hel. Lat. S.
27	Sun	7 20	12 19	23 5 19	12 38	6 28	...	12 16	4th Sun. after Epiphany
28	Mo.	7 19	12 19	35 5 21	1 45	7 24	12 38	1 16	Algol S. 6 37 51 P.M.
29	Tu.	7 18	12 19	46 5 22	2 50	8 21	1 42	2 17	♀ rises 5 57 A.M.
30	W.	7 17	12 19	56 5 23	3 51	9 17	2 42	3 12	♀ in ☿
31	Th.	7 16	12 20	5 5 24	4 44	10 12	3 42	4 17	Rigel S. 8 33 47 P.M.

In the above table. A. M. times are in light and P. M. times in heavy type.

The times of high water given are for Fell's Point, Baltimore harbor. To find the times of high tide at other points, see the table of "Chesapeake Tides," on page 4. The time of low tide is nearly midway between that of the preceding and following high tides, or about 6½ hours after a high tide.

The times of highest water are about January 3d P. M., of 1.5 ft., and January 21st A. M. of 1.4 ft.

The lowest water will occur January 2d A. M., January 20th P. M., and January 29th A. M.

CALENDAR FOR THE HEBREW YEAR 5661-5662.

1901.	5661.	5661.	1901.	5661-62.	5661-62.
Jan. 1	Tebet	10 Fast of Tebet.	June 18	Tamuz	1 New Moon.
Jan. 21	Shevat	1 New Moon.	July 4	Tamuz	17 Fast of Tamuz.
Feb. 4	Shevat	15 Hamisha Assar.	July 17	Ab	1 New Moon.
Feb. 16	Shevat	27 Sab. Parsh. Shekalim.	July 20	Ab	4 Sab. Hazon.
Feb. 19	Shevat	30 New Moon.	July 25	Ab	9 Fast of Ab.
Feb. 20	Adar	1 New Moon.	July 27	Ab	11 Sab. Nachamu.
Mar. 2	Adar	11 Sab. Parsh. Zachor.	July 31	Ab	15 Hamisha Assar.
Mar. 4	Adar	13 Fast of Esther.	Aug. 15	Ab	30 New Moon.
Mar. 5	Adar	14 Purim.	Aug. 16	Elul	1 New Moon.
Mar. 6	Adar	15 Shushan Purim.	Sept. 8	Elul	24 Slicoth.
Mar. 9	Adar	18 Sab. Parsh. Parah.	Sept. 14	Tishri	1 New Year, 5662.
Mar. 16	Adar	25 Sab. Parsh. Hachodesh.	Sept. 15	Tishri	2 New Year, 2d day.
Mar. 21	Nisan	1 New Moon.	Sept. 16	Tishri	3 Fast of Gedaliah.
Mar. 30	Nisan	10 Sab. Hagadol.	Sept. 23	Tishri	10 Day of Atonement.
Apr. 4	Nisan	15 Passover.	Sept. 28	Tishri	15 Tabernacles.
Apr. 5	Nisan	16 Passover, 2d day.	Sept. 29	Tishri	16 Tabernacles, 2d day.
Apr. 10	Nisan	21 Passover, 7th day.	Oct. 4	Tishri	21 Hosana Raba.
Apr. 11	Nisan	22 Passover, 8th day.	Oct. 5	Tishri	22 Shemini Ateret.
Apr. 19	Nisan	30 New Moon.	Oct. 6	Tishri	23 Simchas Torah.
Apr. 20	Iyar	1 New Moon.	Oct. 13	Tishri	30 New Moon.
May 7	Iyar	18 33d day of Omer.	Oct. 14	Heshvan	1 New Moon.
May 19	Sivan	1 New Moon.	Nov. 12	Kislev	1 New Moon.
May 24	Sivan	6 Feast of Weeks.	Dec. 6	Kislev	25 Hanuca.
May 25	Sivan	7 Feast of Weeks, 2d day	Dec. 11	Tebet	1 New Moon.
June 17	Sivan	30 New Moon.	Dec. 20	Tebet	10 Fast of Tebet.

CHESAPEAKE TIDES.

The times of high water at the following places may be found for each day by adding to or subtracting from the time of high water at Baltimore (Fells Point) the hours and minutes opposite the name of the place for which time of high water is wanted. The time of low water will, in general, be nearly half way between the preceding and following high tides.

PLACE.	H. M.	PLACE.	H.
Annapolis, Md.	sub. 1 55	Holton Point, Chester River,	add 0 3
Back Creek entrance,	add 2 18	Howell Point,	add 1 10
Bay Ridge,	sub. 2 27	James Point,	sub. 4 12
Benedict, Patuxent River,	sub. 4 17	Jamestown Island,	sub. 7 12
Berterton, Sassafras River,	add 1 23	Love Point Light,	sub. 1 22
Blackstone Island, Md.	sub. 5 10	Lower Cedar Point,	sub. 4 21
Bloody Point Bar Light,	sub. 3 7	Mays Point, South River,	sub. 2 37
Bodkin Point, Md.	sub. 0 51	Melton Point, Chester River,	add 0 18
Cambridge, Md.	sub. 3 13	Norfolk Navy Yard,	sub. 9 29
Cape Charles, Va.	sub. 10 46	North Point, Md.	sub. 0 27
Chestertown, Md.	add. 0 41	Oxford, Md.	sub. 2 42
Clay Island Light,	sub. 5 44	Point Lookout, Md.	sub. 6 4
Cove Point Light,	sub. 4 57	Poole's Island Light,	add 0 36
Crisfield, Md.	sub. 6 12	Poplar Island,	sub. 3 17
Dover Ferry, Choptank Riv.	sub. 2 12	Port Deposit,	add 3 23
Drum Point, Patuxent Riv.	sub. 5 21	Queenstown, Chester River,	sub. 0 17
Dutchman Point, West Riv.	sub. 2 54	Rehoboth, Md.	sub. 5 4
Easton Point, Treadwater R.	sub. 1 57	Round Bay, Severn River,	sub. 1 7
Elkton, Elk River,	add 2 53	Sandy Point Light,	sub. 1 37
Fair Haven, Herring Bay,	sub. 3 22	Sassafras River,	add 1 44
Fort Carroll, Md.	sub. 0 10	Sharp's Island, Md.	sub. 3 48
Fort McHenry, Md.	sub. 0 5	St. Michaels, Md.	sub. 2 37
Frederick, Sassafras River,	add 1 53	Smith's Point Light,	sub. 6 27
Great Shoals Light,	sub. 5 32	Solomon's Lump Light,	sub. 6 7
Gunpowder River,	add 0 24	Tangier Sound Light,	add 0 47
Havre de Grace,	add. 3 10	Thomas' Point, Md.	sub. 2 49
Holland Island Bar,	sub. 6 3	Turkey Point Light,	add 1 45
Hooper's Strait Light,	sub. 5 47	Vienna, Nanticoke River,	sub. 4 7

EXAMPLE.

To find the time of high water at St. Michaels, Md., January 10th, 1901, find the time of high water at Baltimore on January 10th, which is 10 h. 48 m. A. M. and 11 h. 4 m. P. M.; from these times subtract 2 h. 37 m., as found in the above tables, and we have 8 h. 11 m. A. M. and 9 h. 27 m. P. M. as the times of high water at St. Michaels on that day.

2d Month.] FEBRUARY, 1901. [28 Days.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	D. H. M.		D. H. M.
○ Full Moon....	3 10 29.8 A. M.	● New Moon ...	18 9 45.2 P. M.
☾ Last Quarter.	11 1 12 P. M.	☾ First Quarter.	25 1 38.2 P. M.
Apogee	9 2 24 A. M.	Perigee	20 9 42 P. M.

D. of M.	DAY of Wk.	SUN.			MOON.		HIGHTIDE		PHENOMENA, ETC.
		Rises.	South.	Sets.	Sets.	South.	A. M.	P. M.	
		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	
1	Fr.	7 16	12 20 13	5 25	5 31	11 5	4 42	5 7	♂ rises 7 29 P. M.
2	Sa.	7 15	12 20 21	5 27	Rises	11 54	5 36	5 57	♂ S. 2 11 30 A. M.
3	Sun	7 14	12 20 28	5 28	5 55	.....	6 27	6 44	Septuagesima Sunday.
4	Mo.	7 13	12 20 34	5 29	6 56	12 41	7 16	7 34	Procyon S. 10 42.
5	Tu.	7 12	12 20 39	5 30	7 55	1 26	8 4	8 25	Vega sets 6 30 P. M.
6	W.	7 11	12 20 43	5 31	8 53	2 10	8 48	9 7	♂ Hydrae S. 12 26 22.
7	Th.	7 10	12 20 47	5 32	9 50	2 52	9 30	9 46	♂ rises 4 35 A. M.
8	Fr.	7 9	12 20 50	5 34	10 46	3 34	10 12	10 28	♂ rises 5 2 A. M.
9	Sa.	7 7	12 20 51	5 35	11 43	4 17	11 0	11 8	♀ rises 6 8 A. M.
10	Sun	7 6	12 20 53	5 36	.....	5 1	11 46	11 54	Sexagesima Sunday.
11	Mo.	7 5	12 20 53	5 37	12 39	5 47	.....	12 38	Polaris N. 4 6 18 A. M.
12	Tu.	7 4	12 20 53	5 38	1 36	6 35	12 42	1 32	♂ U. Majoris S. 1 37 22.
13	W.	7 3	12 20 52	5 39	2 31	7 26	1 37	2 26	Regulus S. 12 39 7 A. M.
14	Th.	7 2	12 20 50	5 41	3 23	8 18	2 32	3 15	♂ in ☾.
15	Fr.	7 0	12 20 48	5 42	4 11	9 11	3 28	4 6	♂ in ☾ rises 6 10 P. M.
16	Sa.	6 59	12 20 44	5 43	4 56	10 5	4 22	4 56	♂ S. 12 59 30. ♂ ♀.
17	Sun	6 58	12 20 40	5 44	5 46	10 59	5 15	5 42	Quinquagesima Sunday.
18	Mo.	6 57	12 20 36	5 45	Sets	11 52	6 3	6 30	♂ in per'n. ♀ sets 7 19.
19	Tu.	6 55	12 20 30	5 46	6 50	12 46	6 54	7 16	Shrove Tues. ♀ gr. elong.
20	W.	6 54	12 20 25	5 47	8 1	1 39	7 40	8 6	Ash Wed. [E. 18° 7'
21	Th.	6 53	12 20 18	5 49	9 13	2 33	8 25	8 48	♂ ♀. ♂ at gr. bril.
22	Fr.	6 51	12 20 10	5 50	10 26	3 27	9 12	9 35	♂ S. 12 27 A. M.
23	Sa.	6 50	12 20 2	5 51	11 36	4 23	10 4	10 26	Capella S. 7 2 56 P. M.
24	Sun	6 49	12 19 54	5 52	.....	5 20	10 55	11 18	1st Sunday in Lent.
25	Mo.	6 47	12 19 45	5 53	12 42	6 17	11 52	.....	♂ in aphelion.
26	Tu.	6 46	12 19 35	5 54	1 44	7 13	12 17	12 50	Betelgeuse S. 7 31 28.
27	W.	6 44	12 19 24	5 55	2 41	8 8	1 18	1 48	Markab rises 5 46 A. M.
28	Th.	6 43	12 19 13	5 56	3 29	9 0	2 25	2 50	♂ gr. Hel. Lat. N.

In the above table, A. M. times are in light and P. M. times in heavy type.

The times of high tides given are for Fell's Point, Baltimore harbor. To find the times of high tide at other points see the table of "Chesapeake Tides," on page 4.

The time of low tide is nearly midway between that of the preceding and following high tides, or about 6½ hours after a high tide. This difference will vary, but will on the average be about 6¼ hours.

The times of high tide at any given place depend upon the distance of the location from the point where the tidal wave enters from the ocean and the amount of resistance to its progress the tidal wave experiences in reaching the location.

The times of highest water are about February 2d P. M., of 1.4 ft.; February 19th P. M., of 1.4 ft., and February 23d A. M., of 1.4 ft.

The lowest water will occur about February 19th P. M., and February 22d A.

WEATHER FLAG SIGNALS.

No. 1, white flag, indicates clear or fair weather.

No. 2, blue flag, indicates rain or snow.

No. 3, a black triangular flag, always refers to temperature. When placed above the white or blue flags, it indicates warmer weather, and when placed below them, it indicates colder weather.

Thus, flags displayed as shown on the margin would indicate, "warmer, fair weather, followed by rain or snow," the triangular flag at the top meaning warmer; the white, fair; the blue, rain or snow. When the triangular flag is not shown, the indications are that the temperature will remain stationary, or that it will not vary 5° from the temperature of the same hour of the preceding day.

No. 4, white flag, with black square in the centre, indicates the approach of a

sudden and decided fall in temperature. This signal is usually ordered at least twenty-four hours in advance of the cold wave. It is not displayed unless a temperature of 45° or less is expected.

No. 5 indicates local rains. It consists of two horizontal parallel bars of white and blue, the white uppermost.

The storm signal is a red flag with a black square in the centre. When displayed it indicates that a storm of marked violence is expected. Pennants displayed with the storm signal indicate the direction of the wind: red, easterly (from north-east to south); white, westerly (from south-west to north). The pennant above the flag indicates that the wind is expected to blow from the northerly quadrant; below, from the southerly quadrant.

Hurricane Signal.

The hurricane signal consists of two red flags with black centres, displayed one above the other. The flags are the same as those used for the distinctive storm signal, the pennants being omitted. The hurricane signal is used to announce the expected approach of tropical hurricanes, and also of severe and dangerous storms which occasionally move across the lakes and the northern Atlantic coast.

Shipmasters are requested, whenever

they see hurricane signals displayed at any of these points, to hoist their own flags, and they should as soon as possible thereafter seek information from the nearest Weather Bureau office as to the location and probable duration of the storm. This information will guide them as to the time their signals should remain displayed, otherwise the flags, as a rule, should be lowered within twenty-four hours from the time of hoisting.

Cold Wave and Frost.

The display of the cold wave flag (white flag with a black square in centre) indicates that there will be a sudden and decided fall in temperature, amounting to 16° or more, de-

pending on the locality of the particular station.

The warnings are usually issued for a period of twenty-four hours in advance of the anticipated cold wave or frost.

HINTS TO PRODUCERS.

The use of paper for the protection of perishable goods from cold weather in transportation is increasing very much, and its effectiveness in this way is wonderful. Fruit wrapped in heavy brown paper will endure 15 degrees more cold than without it. Potatoes are sometimes packed in barrels lined with paper, and when the weather is unusually severe, the barrels are covered with paper also. Clams and oysters are similarly shipped in paper lined barrels to keep them from freezing, and cars for transporting perishable merchandise are quite commonly lined with paper. There is said to be nothing like it to keep out frost. Eggs shipped in crates with separate pasteboard divisions and covered with a layer of oat chaff will endure a very low temperature. It is observed, by the way, that pickled eggs are injured by cold ore quickly than fresh ones.

Food products in cans or glass must not be shipped when the temperature is below freezing. A well-ventilated, dry cellar is the best place in which to store apples, potatoes and vegetables generally, the temperature being from 30 to 45 degrees. Apples are not made unfit for use by freezing, if they are allowed to thaw gradually. Tropical fruits in storage should be kept at from 60 to 70 degrees. Mineral waters exposed to a temperature below 30 degrees soon spoil. Beer may be shipped in an outside temperature of 10 degrees, if the kegs are packed in hay or sawdust and fresh stable manure. Butter freezes at 15 degrees Fahrenheit and when thawed becomes strong quickly. Milk should never be allowed to freeze. Pork is injured more quickly by high temperatures than other meats. Refrigerator cars are successfully employed in hot weather.

3d Month.]

MARCH, 1901.

[31 Days.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

D. H. M.				D. H. M.			
○ Full Moon...	5	3	4 4 A. M.	● New Moon...	20	7 53	A. M.
☾ Last Quarter..	13	8	6.2 A. M.	☾ First Quarter.	26	11 38.9	P. M.
Apogee	8	6	42 P. M.	Perigee	21	5 6	A. M.

D of M	DAY OF WK.	SUN.			MOON.		HIGHTIDE		PHENOMENA, ETC.
		Rises.	South.	Sets.	Sets.	South	A.M.	P.M.	
		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	
1	Fr.	6 41	12 19	2 5 57	4 11	9 50	3 27	3 48	♂ S 11 45 25 P.M.
2	Sa.	6 40	12 18	50 5 58	4 49	10 37	4 24	4 46	Sirius . 8 6 35 P.M.
3	Sun	6 38	12 18	37 5 59	Rises	11 22	5 18	5 38	2d Sunday in Lent.
4	Mo.	6 37	12 18	24 6 0	5 45	....	6 8	6 30	♂ Cassiopeiæ N. 1 24 44
5	Tu.	6 35	12 18	11 6 2	6 45	12 6	6 54	7 14	♀ in aphelion.
6	W.	6 34	12 17	57 6 3	7 41	12 4	7 34	7 54	α U. Majoris S. 12 10 55
7	Th.	6 32	12 17	42 6 4	8 36	1 31	8 15	8 34	γ & ☉ inferior. ☐ ☽ ☉
8	Fr.	6 31	12 17	28 6 5	9 35	2 13	8 55	9 12	♂ stationary
9	Sa.	6 29	12 17	13 6 6	10 30	2 57	9 37	9 48	α Hydrae S. 10 20 33
10	Sun	6 28	12 16	57 6 7	11 26	3 42	10 20	10 28	3d Sunday in Lent.
11	Mo.	6 26	12 16	41 6 8	....	4 29	11 8	11 15	Castor S. 8 12 8 P.M.
12	Tu.	6 25	12 16	25 6 9	12 20	5 17	....	12 0	Pollux S. 8 25 35 P.M.
13	W.	6 23	12 16	9 6 10	1 13	6 8	12 7	12 52	♂ & ♀. ♀ + 4° 30'
14	Th.	6 22	12 15	52 6 11	2 11	6 59	1 7	1 44	Regulus S. 10 56 53 P.M.
15	Fr.	6 20	12 15	35 6 12	2 46	7 51	2 8	2 38	♂ S. 10 30 30 P.M.
16	Sa.	6 18	12 15	18 6 13	3 29	8 44	3 6	3 34	♂ rises 2 35 A.M. ♂ h ☾.
17	Sun	6 17	12 15	16 14	4 7	9 37	4 0	4 28	4th Sunday in Lent.
18	Mo.	6 15	12 14	44 6 15	4 44	10 29	4 52	5 17	♂ rises 2 45 A.M.
19	Tu.	6 14	12 14	26 6 16	Sets	11 23	5 42	6 8	♂ stationary.
20	W.	6 12	12 14	8 6 17	6 50	12 17	6 28	6 54	Procyon S. 7 49 1 P.M.
21	Th.	6 11	12 13	50 6 18	8 4	1 13	7 15	7 42	☉ enters ♀ Spg. begins
22	Fr.	6 9	12 13	32 6 19	9 17	2 10	8 0	8 24	♂ stationary.
23	Sa.	6 7	12 13	14 6 20	10 29	3 9	8 48	9 15	Rigel sets 10 48 P.M.
24	Sun	6 6	12 12	56 6 21	11 35	4 8	9 38	10 4	5th Sun. in Lent. ♀ in 23
25	Mo.	6 4	12 12	37 6 22	....	5 7	10 30	10 58	Altair rises 1 9 A.M.
26	Tu.	6 3	12 12	19 6 23	12 35	6 3	11 28	....	Betelgeuse sets 12 8
27	W.	6 1	12 12	16 6 24	1 26	6 57	12 0	12 24	♀ gr. Hel. Lat. S.
28	Th.	5 59	12 11	42 6 25	2 11	7 48	1 4	1 24	Sirius sets 11 27 P.M.
29	Fr.	5 58	12 11	24 6 26	2 50	8 35	2 10	2 26	α Andro. sets 7 22 P.M.
30	Sa.	5 56	12 11	5 6 27	3 24	9 21	3 8	3 28	Aldeb'n sets 11 0 P.M.
31	Sun	5 55	12 10	47 6 28	3 54	10 4	4 2	4 27	Palm Sunday.

In the above table, A. M. times are in light and P. M. times in heavy type.

The times of high tide given are for Fell's Point, Baltimore harbor. To find the times of high tide at other points, see the table of "Chesapeake Tides," on page 4. The time of low tide is nearly midway between that of the preceding and following high tides, or about 6½ hours after a high tide.

The times of highest water are about March 1st P. M., of 1 3 ft.; March 8th A. M., of 1 3 ft., and March 23d A. M., of 1 5 ft. The lowest water will occur about March 8th A. M., March 20th P. M., and March 22d A. M.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

The following days have been established in Maryland as Bank Holidays:

1. New Year's day, January 1.
2. Washington's birthday, February 22.
3. Decoration day, May 30.
4. Independence day, July 4.
5. Christmas day, December 25.
6. Good Friday.
7. General election day.
8. Congressional election day.

9. All special days that may be appointed or recommended by the Governor of this State or the President of the United States as days of thanksgiving, fasting and prayer, or other religious observance, or for the general cessation of business.

10. Sundays.

Labor's Holiday.

Labor's Holiday, first Monday in September.

By an act of the Congress of the United States, approved June 28th, 1894, it was enacted that the first Monday of September in each year, being the day celebrated and known as Labor's Holiday, was made a legal public holiday, to all intents and purposes, in the same manner as Christmas, the First day of January, the Twenty-second day of February, the Thirtieth day of May and the Fourth day of July are by law public holidays.

The Governor of Maryland, by virtue of authority vested in him under Article 13, Section 9 of the Code, may declare and proclaim the first Monday in September a legal holiday, and recommend its observance by the general cessation of business.

Defenders' Day.

September 12, known as "Defenders' Day," is a municipal holiday in Baltimore city, in memory of the successful resistance of British invasion in 1814. Under Article 13, Section 9 of the Code, the Governor may declare September 12 a legal or bank holiday by proclamation, and recommend its observance as such throughout the State of Maryland.

Saturday Half Holidays.

By act of Assembly, approved April 7, 1892, it was declared that every Saturday in the year after 12 o'clock, noon, shall be a legal half holiday, so far as regards presenting for payment or acceptance or protesting and giving notice of the dishonor of bills of exchange, bank checks, drafts, promissory notes and other negotiable paper, and for these purposes shall be treated and considered as Sunday. Paper maturing on any half holiday Saturday shall be payable on the succeeding secular or business day.

In 1894 the Saturday half holiday bank law was extended to the city of Annapolis, in 1898 to Montgomery and Baltimore counties and in 1900 to Cecil county and the city of Cumberland.

Repudiation Day.

The General Assembly of 1894 made November 23 a bank half holiday in Frederick county, under the title of "Repudiation Day" in commemoration of the repudiation of the stamp act in 1765.

Arbor Day.

The Governor of Maryland is authorized to designate by proclamation one day in April, every year, for tree planting, to be known as "Arbor Day."

NO DAYS OF GRACE.

By Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, approved March 27, 1896, days of grace were abolished. The act provides that unless there is some express stipulation to the contrary, no grace, according to the custom of merchants, shall be

allowed on notes, drafts, checks, acceptances, bills of exchange, bonds or other evidences of indebtedness, but that they shall be due and payable as therein expressed, without grace. It is expected to abolish days of grace in all the States.

BALTIMORE BOARD OF TRADE.

Officers Elected October 1, 1900.

President—Blanchard Randall.
Treasurer—William B. Willson.
Secretary—William H. Love.

Vice-Presidents—William H. Perot, John E. Hurst, Thornton Rollins, Jos. R. Board.

DIRECTORS.

Robinson W. Cator, *
Samuel Eccles, Jr.
Wm. Henry Baldwin, Jr.
Frank Kerr.
E. L. Bartlett,
Walter B. Brooks, Jr.
William Cunningham,
Eugene Levering,

Charles A. Martin,
David Hutzler,
E. Stanley Gary,
C. Morton Stewart, Jr.
B. Brent Keyser,
J. B. Ramsay,
E. B. Hunting,
John M. Nelson,

Thomas E. Carson,
Francis E. Waters,
Robert Ramsay,
Charles C. Macgill,
Charles K. Lord,
John S. Gibbs,
Frederick W. Wood,
Henry B. Gilpin.

COURT OF ARBITRATION.

Judge—Arthur George Brown.

Clerk—William H. Love.

4th Month.]

APRIL, 1901.

[30 Days.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

D. H. M.

☉ Full Moon.... 3 8 20.2 P. M.
 ☾ Last Quarter. 11 10 57.1 P. M.
 Apogee 5 1 30 A. M.

D. H. M.

☾ New Moon... 18 4 37.4 P. M.
 ☽ First Quarter. 25 11 14.9 A. M.
 Perigee 18 4 0 P. M.

D. of M.	DAY of Wk.	SUN.			MOON.		HIGHTIDE		PHENOMENA, ETC.
		Rises.	South.	Sets.	Sets.	South	A.M.	P.M.	
		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	
1	Mo.	5 53	12 10	29 6 29	4 22	10 47	4 54	5 17	♂ S. 9 13 35 P.M.
2	Tu.	5 51	12 10	11 6 30	Rises	11 29	5 38	6 3	☽ ☽ ☽
3	W.	5 50	12 9	53 6 31	6 30	...	6 20	6 44	♂ rises 4 56 A.M. [27° 48'
4	Th.	5 48	12 9	35 6 32	7 27	12 11	7 2	7 22	♂ in aph'n & gr. elon. W.
5	Fr.	5 47	12 9	17 6 33	8 24	12 55	7 42	7 58	Good Fri. ♂ stationary.
6	Sa.	5 45	12 8	59 6 33	9 19	1 39	8 22	8 36	☽ ☽ ☽
7	Sun	5 43	12 8	42 6 34	10 13	2 25	9 4	9 14	Easter Sunday.
8	Mo.	5 42	12 8	25 6 35	11 6	3 13	9 50	9 55	Algol at min 8 59 P.M.
9	Tu.	5 41	12 8	8 6 36	11 55	4 2	10 34	10 44	♂ ☽ ☽
10	W.	5 39	12 7	51 6 37	...	4 52	11 24	11 40	♂ rises 4 50 A.M.
11	Th.	5 37	12 7	35 6 38	12 41	5 43	...	12 14	♂ ☽ ☽ ♂ h ☽
12	Fr.	5 36	12 7	19 6 39	1 23	6 34	12 42	1 10	Procyon sets 12 43 A.M.
13	Sa.	5 34	12 7	3 6 40	2 38	7 25	1 37	2 6	Polaris N. 12 2 32 A.M.
14	Sun	5 33	12 6	48 6 41	3 13	8 16	2 32	3 0	Low Sunday.
15	Mo.	5 32	12 6	33 6 42	3 42	9 7	3 28	3 56	♂ S. 8 20 50 P.M.
16	Tu.	5 30	12 6	18 6 43	4 23	10 0	4 22	4 52	♂ rises 12 33 A.M. ♂ ☽ ☽
17	W.	5 29	12 6	4 6 44	5 2	10 55	5 12	5 41	♂ rises 12 51 A.M.
18	Th.	5 27	12 5	50 6 45	Sets	11 52	6 1	6 27	Spica S. 11 40 10 P.M.
19	Fr.	5 26	12 5	37 6 46	8 4	12 51	6 48	7 14	♂ Cassiopeiae N. 8 21 53
20	Sa.	5 25	12 5	24 6 47	9 16	1 52	7 37	8 2	Regulus S. 8 15 41 P.M.
21	Sun	5 23	12 5	11 6 48	10 21	2 53	8 26	8 52	2d Sunday after Easter.
22	Mo.	5 22	12 4	59 6 49	11 18	3 52	9 16	9 46	α U. Majoris S. 9 2 12
23	Tu.	5 20	12 4	47 6 50	...	4 49	10 8	10 44	Sirius sets 9 48 P.M.
24	W.	5 19	12 4	35 6 51	12 6	5 43	11 0	11 43	♂ gr. Hel. Lat. S.
25	Th.	5 17	12 4	25 6 52	12 48	6 32	...	12 1	♂ stationary.
26	Fr.	5 16	12 4	14 6 53	1 25	7 19	12 45	1 3	Arcturus 11 59 28 P.M.
27	Sa.	5 15	12 4	4 6 54	1 56	8 3	1 47	2 7	Aldeb'n sets 9 14 P.M.
28	Sun	5 14	12 3	55 6 55	2 26	8 46	2 42	3 5	3d Sunday after Easter.
29	Mo.	5 12	12 3	45 6 56	2 53	9 28	3 34	3 57	Antares rises 9 31 P.M.
30	Tu.	5 11	12 3	37 6 57	3 21	10 10	4 22	4 45	☽ sta'y. ♂ ♀ ☽ sup.

In the above table, A. M. times are in light and P. M. times in heavy type.

The times of high tides given are for Fell's Point, Baltimore harbor. To find the times of high tides at other points, see the table of "Chesapeake Tides," on page 4. The time of low tide is nearly midway between that of the preceding and following high tides, or about 6½ hours after a high tide. This difference will vary, but will on the average be about 6½ hours.

The times of highest water are about April 7th A. M., of 1.4 ft., and April 20th A. M., of 1.5 ft.

The lowest water will occur about April 5th A. M. and April 19th A. M. and P. M.

ECLIPSE OF THE SUN MAY 28, 1900.

Seldom has a total eclipse of the sun occurred under better conditions for observation than the one which was visible May 28, 1900, in parts of North America, Europe and Africa. Clear and beautiful weather prevailed throughout almost the entire belt of totality.

Astronomical parties were scattered thickly throughout the totality belt, which began in the Pacific Ocean just west of Mexico and extended through Mexico, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina and Virginia, thence crossing the ocean to Portugal, Spain, Algiers and traversing Northern Africa to the Red Sea, where it ended. The belt was 55 miles wide.

The United States Government had three stations for observing the eclipse in this country. These were at Pinehurst, N. C., where the station was in charge of Prof. Aaron N. Skinner; at Barnesville, Ga., in charge of Prof. Milton Updegraff, and at Griffin, Ga., in charge of Prof. Stimson J. Brown. Capt. C. H. Davis, superintendent of the Naval Observatory at Washington, was in communication with these officials by telegraph.

The United States Government also had a station in Tripoli, Northern Africa, where excellent results were obtained. At Algiers a weird effect was produced. The color of the sea changed from deep blue to gray and the trees became purple. The corona and shadow bands were observed under rarely favorable conditions.

The spectroscopic party of the Naval Observatory Expedition, at Pinehurst, N. C., composed almost wholly of Johns Hopkins men, and equipped with gratings made at the Johns Hopkins University under Prof. Rowland's direction, obtained very valuable results photographically. The location and extent of carbon in the lower portions of the chromosphere is shown with a distinctness never before known, and the same is true of many other metallic elements.

The elements of the inner corona made their presence known by four very strong lines in the ultraviolet portion of the spectrum that were heretofore unknown, besides other lines in the visible portion of the spectrum that were already known. The peculiarities of these lines show that there are, at least, two distinct elements in the inner corona which have a wholly different distribution.

At Griffin, Ga., where again the spectroscopic party, with one exception, were composed of Johns Hopkins men, an accident prevented successful photographic results, but the eye observations seem to have been much the most successful of any made along the line of totality.

At Barnesville, Prof. Lord secured a number of excellent spectrum photographs, giving much valuable data.

The Lick and Yerkes Observatory parties secured some results, but most of their spectroscopic work was unsuccessful.

In Spain Sir Norman Lockyer is reported to have been entirely successful with his spectroscopic work, but in Algeria, Evershed, who secured such beautiful results in India in 1898, found himself, through an error in the tables of the British Nautical Almanac, to be a few hundred yards outside of the limits of totality, instead of, as he had believed himself to be about two miles inside. Nevertheless, he secured some very valuable results.

At Pinehurst, the Johns Hopkins men also secured valuable polariscopic observations, which seem to show conclusively that most of the light of the corona is reflected sunlight. Prof. Turner also secured corroborative results in Spain.

Prof. Ashmore, at Barnesville, Ga., secured what is probably the most accurate drawing of the corona that has ever been made during an eclipse.

Crowds of sightseers went to Norfolk, Va., for the great spectacle. Among them was President McKinley who made the trip from Washington on the dispatch boat Dolphin. The temperature fell, and at the period of totality there was a drop of $1\frac{1}{2}$ degrees. The corona, with the planets Mercury and Venus shining near, was seen to great advantage. As the sun was darkened a weird effect was produced at many places. This led to some scenes of excitement, colored people in the South being especially affected.

In Baltimore the shadow began about 40 minutes past 7 o'clock in the morning, approaching at the southwestern limb of the sun. The last contact, as seen by observers in Baltimore, occurred at 14 minutes past 10 o'clock. At places in Maryland west of Baltimore the contacts were made slightly earlier; at places more easterly, a little later. The time of maximum phase was at 57 minutes past 8, at which time, 91 of the sun's surface was obscured to observers in Baltimore.

When a lunar eclipse occurs the moon overtakes the shadow of the earth, and her eastern limb enters the shadow first, so a lunar eclipse always begins on the east side and ends on the west side. In a solar eclipse, however, the moon, in her eastward motion, overtakes the sun and conceals the western limb first, so a solar eclipse begins on the west side of the sun and ends on the east side.

The next important eclipse will occur May 17, 1901, in the East Indies, the duration will be of unusual length, and it is expected that a party from the United States Naval Observatory will observe it in Sumatra, where the duration of totality will be $6\frac{1}{2}$ minutes.

MASON AND DIXON LINE.

Re-Survey Commission designated under Acts of the Legislatures of Pennsylvania and Maryland, 1899 and 1900.

COMMISSION.

Supt. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey—O. H. Tittman.

Pennsylvania—Gen. J. W. Latta.

Maryland—Prof. Wm. Bullock Clark.

Surveyor in Charge—Capt. W. C. Hodgkins, U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.

The engineers in charge of the re-survey of the famous Mason and Dixon line were detailed in the year 1900 by the chief of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey without expense to the States. The amount appropriated by each State, \$5,000, was devoted to the expenses of the subordinate members of the survey; to the purchase and location of the monuments and other contingent expenses connected with the actual re-marking of the line.

The original running of Mason and Dixon's line was done according to the terms of the final agreement between the Calverts and Penns. concluded in 1760 after protracted negotiations. There was a conflict in the grants of Maryland and Pennsylvania, and other complications affecting the titles. The Penns had friends at court and Calvert was finally coerced into conceding everything Penn demanded, and this concession cost him the richest portion of his domain.

The original grant to Calvert placed the northern limit of his domain at the 40th parallel; while the grant to Penn placed his territory north of Maryland. Since John Smith's map of Virginia represented the 40th parallel as running below the head of the navigable waters of the Susquehanna, and since the location of the line was found subsequently to be the neighborhood of Philadelphia, it was urged by the Penns that the spirit of the grant, based upon the assumption that Smith's map was used, should be followed, rather than the letter of the charter, which permitted Lord Baltimore to govern the inhabitants of the principal settlement in Penn's colony. The Baltimores insisted on the letter of the grant. The matter was finally compromised and the claim of a good slice of Pennsylvania was abandoned by the Calverts.

The line between Maryland and Pennsylvania was begun in 1760 by a commission appointed for that purpose. The proprietors of the two colonies became impatient at their slow progress and agreed to engage Charles Mason and James Dixon to complete the work.

While Mason and Dixon are described as mathematicians and surveyors, or merely as surveyors, they were men of learning and of scientific attainments. Both were elected members of the American Philosophical Society. Mr. Mason was at one time assistant at the Royal Observatory at Greenwich. Their work in America included, besides running

the line between Maryland and Delaware and Pennsylvania, the measurement of a degree of longitude in Maryland. After returning to England Mason and Dixon were sent to the Cape of Good Hope to observe a transit of Venus. Dixon died in Durham, England, in 1777. Mason came to this country to live in Philadelphia and died there in 1787.

The two surveyors arrived in Philadelphia November 15, 1764, and began their survey early the following spring. The most difficult part of the survey was in fixing the line of the circle around New Castle, Del., according to Lord Hardwicke's decision.—They reported that this line as fixed by them would not pass "one inch to the eastward or westward of the points indicated by the Colonial surveyors several years previously" and that "the sighting along poles and the rude chain measurements of 1761 and 1762 would have answered every purpose had the proprietary so thought."

On January 4, 1766, the party had crossed North Mountain, in Washington county, and had reached the Little Allegany. There the work was stopped by the Indians. The French and Indian war was going on, but the surveying party had been protected by the escort of a body of friendly Indians of the Six Nations. When they reached a point 244 miles from the Delaware river and 36 miles short of the northwest corner of Maryland their Indian escort left them and they abandoned the work. It was completed many years afterward by other surveyors.

Mason and Dixon did their work with the utmost care. Through the forests they cut a "vista" eight feet wide and set up a stone at the end of each mile. Every fifth stone was larger than the others and had on the north side the arms of Thomas and Richard Penn and on the south face the arms of Frederick Lord Baltimore. The intermediate stones are smaller and have the letter "P" on the north and "M" on the south surface. These stones were hauled as far as the neighborhood of Fort Frederick, in Washington county, and it was found impossible to carry them farther through the mountains. The removal of many of the historic landmarks left the boundary line between Maryland and Pennsylvania in doubt in places, and it is to remedy this, as well as to perpetuate the historic line, that provision was made for the re-survey.

6th Month.]

JUNE, 1901.

[30 Days.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

Full Moon... 2 4 52.7 A.M.
 Last Quarter. 9 4 59.9 P.M.
 Perigee 14 6 12 A.M.

New Moon... 16 8 32.9 A.M.
 First Quarter. 23 3 53.9 P.M.
 Apogee 26 4 12 A.M.

D of M	DAY of Wk.	SUN.			MOON.		HIGHTIDE		PHENOMENA, ETC.
		Rises.	South.	Sets	Rises.	South	A.M.	P.M.	
		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	
1	Sa.	4 43	12 3 58	7 25	6 56	11 55	6 5	6 14	♂ S. 6 10 P.M.
2	Sun	4 43	12 4 37	7 26	7 49	....	6 46	6 52	Trinity Sunday.
3	Mo.	4 42	12 4 16	7 26	8 37	12 45	7 27	7 32	Arcturus S. 9 30 2 P.M.
4	Tu.	4 42	12 4 26	7 27	9 22	1 36	8 8	8 18	Spica S. 8 43 14 P.M.
5	W.	4 42	12 4 36	7 28	10 2	2 26	8 54	9 7	♂♂ (June 6 A.M.)
6	Th.	4 42	12 4 47	7 28	10 39	3 16	9 37	9 58	Corpus Christi.
7	Fr.	4 41	12 4 57	7 29	11 12	4 6	10 27	10 52	Antares S. 11 26 9 P.M.
8	Sa.	4 41	12 5 8	7 29	11 46	4 55	11 18	11 44	♂ U. Minoris S. 9 50 8.
9	Sun	4 41	12 5 20	7 30	....	5 44	....	12 11	1st Sun. after Trinity.
10	Mo.	4 41	12 5 31	7 31	12 18	6 33	12 43	1 7	♂ rises 8 54 P.M.
11	Tu.	4 41	12 5 43	7 31	12 52	7 24	1 38	2 2	♂ S. 1 37 A.M.
12	W.	4 40	12 5 56	7 32	1 23	8 18	2 36	2 57	Procyon sets 8 39 P.M.
13	Th.	4 40	12 6 8	7 32	2 9	9 15	3 31	3 54	Regulus sets 11 27 P.M.
14	Fr.	4 40	12 6 20	7 32	2 55	10 14	4 27	4 47	♂ sets 9 21 P.M.
15	Sa.	4 40	12 6 33	7 33	3 49	11 15	5 18	5 42	♂ gr. elong. E. 24° 39'
16	Sun	4 40	12 6 46	7 33	Sets.	12 16	6 10	6 34	2d Sun. after Trinity.
17	Mo.	4 41	12 6 59	7 34	8 29	1 15	6 58	7 26	♀ sets 8 33 P.M.
18	Tu.	4 41	12 7 12	7 34	9 17	2 11	7 48	8 20	Spica sets 1 10 A.M.
19	W.	4 41	12 7 25	7 34	9 55	3 5	8 37	9 12	Fomalhaut ris. 1 8 A.M.
20	Th.	4 41	12 7 38	7 34	10 28	3 52	9 29	10 6	♂Ψ♂. ♀ in ☾.
21	Fr.	4 41	12 7 51	7 35	10 57	4 38	10 24	10 59	♂ en. ☾, Summer beg.
22	Sa.	4 41	12 8 4	7 35	11 26	5 22	11 16	11 52	♂ sets 8 58 P.M.
23	Sun	4 42	12 8 17	7 35	11 54	6 4	....	12 6	3d Sun. after Trinity.
24	Mo.	4 42	12 8 30	7 35	....	6 47	12 44	12 58	Altair S. 3 45 19 A.M.
25	Tu.	4 42	12 8 43	7 35	12 23	7 30	1 37	1 48	♂ in perihelion.
26	W.	4 42	12 8 55	7 35	12 54	8 15	2 28	2 37	♂ rises 8 2 P.M.
27	Th.	4 43	12 9 8	7 35	1 28	9 1	3 19	3 22	♂ 8. 12 47 A.M.
28	Fr.	4 43	12 9 20	7 35	2 5	9 49	4 6	4 12	Vega S. 12 17 25 A.M.
29	Sa.	4 43	12 9 32	7 35	2 47	10 39	4 52	4 56	♂ stationary.
30	Sun	4 44	12 9 44	7 35	3 35	11 30	5 35	5 42	4th Sun. af. Trin. ♂♂

In the above table A.M. times are in light and P.M. times in heavy type.

The times of high tides given are for Fell's Point, Baltimore harbor. To find the times of high tides at other points, see the table of "Chesapeake Tides," on page 4. The time of low tide is nearly midway between that of the preceding and following high tides, or about 6½ hours after a high tide. This difference will vary, but on the average will be about 6½ hours.

The times of highest water are about June 3d A.M., of 1.4 ft., and June 16th A.M., of 1.5 ft.

The lowest water occurs about June 2d A.M., June 14th P.M. and June 30th A.M. and P.M.

THE ZODIAC.

The apparent path of the sun in the heavens is along a certain path called the ecliptic, which is inclined $23^{\circ} 27'$ to the celestial equator. A belt 16° wide, 8° on each side of the ecliptic, within which are comprised the path of the moon and all of the planets known to the ancients, is known as the zodiac. This belt is divided into the twelve signs of the zodiac, each 30° in length. The first of these signs begins at the point when the

- ♈ Aries, the Ram. March 21, 2 P. M.
 ♉ Taurus, the Bull. April 20, 2 P. M.
 ♊ Gemini, the Twins. May 21, 2 P. M.
 ♋ Cancer, the Crab. June 21, 10 P. M.
 ♌ Leo, the Lion. July 23, 9 A. M.
 ♍ Virgo, the Virgin. Aug. 23, 4 P. M.
 ♎ Libra, the Balance. Sept. 23, 1 P. M.
 ♏ Scorpio, the Scorpion. Oct. 23, 10 P. M.

sun's path crosses the equator (when moving north in the spring) and is known as the sign of Aries, and the point of crossing is known as the vernal or spring equinox. The point when the sun's path crosses the equator when returning south in the fall is known as the autumnal equinox, and is the beginning of the sign Libra.

The zodiacal signs and the times when the sun enters each are as follows:

- ♐ Sagittarius, the Archer. November 22, 7 P. M.
 ♑ Capricornus, the Goat. December 22, 7 A. M.
 ♒ Aquarius, the Water-Carrier, Jan. 20, 12 M.
 ♓ Pisces, the Fishes. February 19, 3 A. M.

MORNING AND EVENING STARS.

MERCURY will be evening star about February 19th, June 15th and October 11th, and morning star about April 3d, August 1st and November 20th. It will be brightest February 16th, May 18th, August 14th and November 19th.

VENUS will be morning star until the middle of February will be in conjunction with the sun April 30th, and evening star after the first of June. Its greatest elongation east will occur December 4th, and greatest brilliancy January 8, 1902.

MARS will be visible during the evening throughout the whole year, but will be much the brightest about the time of opposition, February 21st.

JUPITER will be morning star until about May 1st, and evening star the rest of the year. Opposition will occur June 30, when Jupiter will be brightest.

SATURN will be morning star until April 20th, and evening star the rest of the year. Opposition occurs July 5th at which time Saturn will be at its brightest.

NOTABLE SURGICAL OPERATION.

Arthur Shutt, 22 years old, residing at 723 Colorado avenue, Roland Park, Baltimore county, was admitted to the Johns Hopkins Hospital March 13, 1900, with some suspicion owing to the extraordinary story he told. He said he had been in the habit of chewing tacks, nails, glass and metal chains, but owing to his dexterity as a magician had never been compelled to swallow them until a few days before his admission. Like other exhibitors, Shutt was always attired in a coat with conveniently wide sleeves and collar. Into these he deposited the things he pretended to eat; but on March 10 he boasted to a number of medical students in a West Baltimore street saloon of his ostrich-like ability, and came to grief. The students suspected his apparel and proposed that he strip himself of his garments. To their surprise he immediately stripped to the waist. They then jestingly laid a wager of a considerable amount that he would not swallow the articles he had said he could eat with impunity. Shutt was ambitious to win the wager and save his fame as a magician, so he swallowed in turn all of the articles enumerated in the list below.

For the following three days he suffered great pain, but not until March 13 did he apply for admission to the Johns Hopkins Hospital. Prof. William S. Halsted performed the operation, which was of a delicate nature, the stomach being cut open. The operation consumed two hours and a-half, during which all of the foreign bodies were removed from the man's stomach, as follows:

Four brass watchchains, with catches and stays.

Twelve and a-half feet of three-eighth inch iron chain.

Twenty-five grammes, or nearly a ounce, of ground glass.

One staple.

Forty-nine tacks.

Two screweyes.

Eleven pins.

Eight screws.

Nine horseshoe nails.

Seven knife blades.

Two knife handles.

Nineteen wire nails.

Seventy two assorted nails.

The operation proved wholly satisfactory, and he was discharged from the hospital cured.

7th Month.]

JULY, 1901.

[31 Days.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
☉ Full Moon....	1	6	176 P.M.	☾ First Quarter.	23	8	58.2 A.M.
☾ Last Quarter..	8	10	199 P.M.	☉ Full Moon...	31	5	33.7 A.M.
☾ New Moon....	15	5	105 P.M.	Apogee.....	23	10	18 P.M.
Perigee.	11	6	48 P.M.				

D. DAY of WK	SUN.			MOON.		HIGH TIDE		PHENOMENA, ETC.
	Rises.	South.	Sets.	Rises	South	A.M.	P.M.	
	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. s</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	
1 Mo.	4 44	12 9	56 7 35	7 11	...	6 17	6 24	☿ in Aph. ☿ ☿ ☿ ... ☿
2 Tu.	4 45	12 10	77 35	8 2	12 21	7 0	7 12	☿ sets 11 18 P.M. [3° 57'
3 W	4 45	12 10	197 35	8 50	1 13	7 44	7 58	☿ S. 11 55 P.M.
4 Th	4 46	12 10	307 35	9 15	2 3	8 26	8 46	☿ in Aphelion.
5 Fr.	4 46	12 10	407 35	9 50	2 53	9 12	9 37	☿ ☿ ☿.
6 Sa.	4 47	12 10	507 35	10 22	3 42	10 3	10 25	☿ S. 12 9 A.M.
7 Sun	4 48	12 11	07 34	10 55	4 31	10 50	11 17	5th Sun. after Trinity.
8 Mo.	4 4	12 11	107 34	11 30	5 21	11 44		Antares S. 9 24 6 P.M.
9 Tu.	4 49	12 11	197 34	.....	6 13	12 16	12 35	Arcturus sets 2 15 A.M.
10 W	4 49	12 11	287 33	12 8	7 7	1 14	1 34	Spica sets 11 39 P.M.
11 Th	4 50	12 11	367 33	12 50	8 3	2 10	2 33	Regulus sets 9 37 P.M.
12 Fr.	4 51	12 11	457 32	1 34	9 2	3 8	3 31	Aldebaran rises 2 20.
13 Sa.	4 51	12 11	527 32	2 34	10 2	4 5	4 27	☿ ☿ ☿ Inferior.
14 Sun	4 52	12 11	597 32	3 35	11 1	4 58	5 24	6th Sun. after Trinity.
15 Mo.	4 53	12 12	67 31	Sets	11 58	5 51	6 18	☿ ☿ ☿ — ☿ — 0° 37'.
16 Tu.	4 54	12 12	127 30	7 50	12 52	6 40	7 12	☿ sets 9 14 P.M.
17 W.	4 54	12 12	187 30	8 25	1 42	7 31	8 2	☿ gr. Hel Lat. N.
18 Th.	4 55	12 12	237 29	8 58	2 30	8 21	8 53	Altair S 12 10 57 A.M.
19 Fr.	4 56	12 12	277 29	9 27	3 15	9 12	9 40	Rigel rises 3 14 A.M.
20 Sa.	4 57	12 12	317 28	9 56	3 59	10 0	10 27	Fomalhaut S. 2 1 A.M.
21 Sun	4 57	12 12	357 27	10 24	4 42	10 48	11 14	7th Sun. after Trinity.
22 Mo.	4 58	12 12	387 27	10 54	5 26	11 33	.....	Markab S 3 8 33 A.M.
23 Tu.	4 59	12 12	407 26	11 27	6 10	12 6	12 30	☿ stationary.
24 W.	5 0	12 12	427 25	.....	6 55	12 54	1 8	☿ S. 10 21 P.M.
25 Th.	5 1	12 12	437 24	12 3	7 42	1 52	1 58	☿ S. 10 44 P.M.
26 Fr.	5 2	12 12	437 23	12 43	8 31	2 42	2 47	☿ sets 10 8 P.M.
27 Sa.	5 2	12 12	437 22	1 28	9 21	3 31	3 38	Vega S 10 19 27 P.M.
28 Sun	5 3	12 12	427 22	2 19	10 13	4 20	4 27	8th Sun. after Trinity.
29 Mo.	5 4	12 12	417 21	3 15	11 4	5 7	5 17	α Cygni S. 12 19 39.
30 Tu.	5 5	12 12	397 20	Rises	11 56	5 50	6 5	☿ S. 9 38 P.M.
31 W.	5 6	12 12	367 19	7 19	...	6 34	6 54	☿ S. 10 11 P.M.

In the above tables, A.M. times are in light and P.M. times in heavy type.

The times of high tides given are for Fell's Point, Baltimore harbor. To find the times of high tides at other points, see the table of "Chesapeake Tides," on page 4. The times of low tide is nearly midway between that of the preceding and following high tides, or about 6¼ hours after high tide.

The times of highest water are about July 2d A.M., of 1.4 ft.; July 14th A.M., of 4 ft., and July 31st, of 1.4 ft.

The lowest water will occur about July 13th P.M.

ASSASSINATION OF KING HUMBERT.

King Humbert of Italy was assassinated at Monza Sunday night, at 10.45 o'clock, July 29, 1900, by Gaetano Bresci, an Italian silk weaver and anarchist, who went from Paterson, N. J., on purpose to do the deed.

The King had been attending a distribution of prizes in connection with a gymnastic competition. He had just entered his carriage with his aide-de-camp, General Ponzio Baglia, amid the cheers of the crowd, when three pistol shots were fired at him in quick succession. The first shot wounded the King in the neck; the second, the fatal one, pierced his heart, and the third broke the arm of the sovereign.

The wounded monarch said, "It is nothing," and sank back into his seat, while the carriage was rapidly driven to the royal villa, the distance and speed of the horses requiring only three minutes for the trip. But the King expired on the way.

No special precautions had been taken. Very few police were in attendance, and only a small guard of soldiers was keeping the way clear for the carriage. The crowd was stunned by the unexpected scene, but speedily a rush was made toward the assassin. He did not attempt to escape, and was roughly treated until the Carbineers formed a cordon and secured him from the fury of the people.

Gaetano Bresci, the assassin, was born at Prato, in Tuscany, in 1870. He avowed that he had come "from America on purpose to kill Humbert," and that simply his "anarchistic principles" had impelled him to do so. He said he had no accomplices, but this is doubted. Investigations in the United States brought out the fact that the assassin was one of a numerous group of anarchists employed in the silk mills of New Jersey, and that, while the lot to kill the King of Italy had fallen to him, others are supposed to have been concerned in the plot both in America and in Europe.

He reached Monza, in Northern Italy, from Milan July 27, where he had been staying for a few days. He left his wife and a little daughter in New Jersey, where the woman was employed in a silk mill of West Hoboken. She professed to be ignorant of his mission abroad. Bresci entered the employ of Hamil & Booth, silk manufacturers, April 8, 1899. He worked steadily there until May 4, 1900.

On that day he left the mill and was in Paterson but seldom afterward. On May 22 he sailed on the French Line steamer Havre for Europe.

Bresci was tried at Milan August 29 for murder of the King, not for treason, and sentenced to life imprisonment. The punishment, under the law of Italy, for murder is imprisonment for life, as it is in Switzerland, where the Empress of Austria was assassinated. The penalty for treason is death. On the conclusion of his trial, Bresci was given an opportunity to speak. He said: "Sentence me; I am indifferent; I await the next revolution."

Two previous attempts had been made to assassinate King Humbert—one at Naples, November 17, 1878; the other at the Campanello racecourse, April 22, 1897. On both these occasions the poniard was employed as the instrument of assassination, but failed to do fatal work. Penal servitude for life was the punishment following these attempts. It is said that at the time of the assassination of the Empress of Austria, King Humbert was cautioned to be more careful of his safety, but he replied, "I must take chances, for that is part of the trade of a king." He was a man always of the most invincible courage. It was his daily habit to drive about Rome entirely unattended.

King Humbert was the eldest son of King Victor Emmanuel II and of Adelaide, Archduchess of Austria. He was born at Turin, March 14, 1844. On April 22, 1868, he married, at Turin, his cousin the Princess Margharita, of Savoy. A son was born to them at Naples November 11, 1869, who received the name of Victor Emmanuel Ferdinand Mary Januarius, and the title of Prince of Naples. He succeeded to the throne on the death of his father, January 9, 1878. His reign was marked by periods of intense political excitement. He strenuously adhered to the Italian Constitution, though it has been said that if he had acted more vigorously and with less attention to constitutional points, his kingdom would have been quieter. His son, Prince Victor Emmanuel of Naples, was married at Rome in October, 1896, to Princess Helen of Montenegro. They have no children. On the death of King Humbert the Prince of Naples succeeded to the throne, and the title of Victor Emmanuel III.

TWENTIETH CENTURY.

The 20th century of the Christian era begins with the first second of the first hour of the first day of January, 1901. It opens on a Tuesday and will close on a Sunday. It will have the greatest number of leap years possible for a century—twenty-four. The year 1904 will be the

first one; then every fourth year a leap year, that to and including the year 2000. February will three times have five Sundays in 1920, 1948 and 1976. The 20th century contains 36,525 days, which lacks one day being exactly 5,218 weeks. The first day of the century will be January 1,

8th Month.]

AUGUST, 1901.

[31 Days.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
☾ Last Quarter.	7	3	1.9 A.M.	☾ First Quarter.	22	2	52 A.M.
● New Moon.	14	3	27.5 A.M.	○ Full Moon.	29	3	21.1 P.M.
Perigee	6	3	12 A.M.	Apogee	20	5	12 P.M.

D of M	DAY of Wk.	SUN.			MOON.		HIGHTIDE		PHENOMENA, ETC.
		Rises.	South.	Sets.	Rises.	South.	A.M.	P.M.	
		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	
1	Th.	5 7	12 12	33 7	18 7	50 12	47 7	18 7	♂ sets 9 59 P.M.
2	Fr.	5 8	12 12	30 7	17 8	25 1	37 8	4 8	♀ gr. Elong. W. 19°22'
3	Sa.	5 9	12 12	25 7	16 8	57 2	28 8	50 9	♀ rises 3 38 A.M.
4	Sun	5 10	12 12	20 7	15 9	32 3	18 9	37 10	9th Sun. after Trinity.
5	Mo.	5 10	12 12	15 7	13 10	8 4	10 10	25 10	Aldebaran rises 12 45.
6	Tu.	5 11	12 12	9 7	12 10	51 5	3 11	14 11	♂ in ☿.
7	W.	5 12	12 12	2 7	11 11	36 5	59 12	8	♂ Cassiopeiae S. 3 9 23.
8	Th.	5 13	12 11	55 7	10 6	55 12	46 1	10	Procyon rises 4 14 A.M.
9	Fr.	5 14	12 11	47 7	9 12	28 7	53 1	44 2	♂ in ☿.
10	Sa.	5 15	12 11	39 7	8 1	24 8	51 2	46 3	12 The Aug. met. shower.
11	Sun	5 16	12 11	30 7	6 2	27 9	48 3	43 4	10th Sun. after Trinity.
12	Mo.	5 17	12 11	20 7	5 3	32 10	42 4	38 5	♀ rises 3 59 A.M.
13	Tu.	5 18	12 11	10 7	4 Sets. 11	33 5	32 6	4	Sirius rises 4 16 A.M.
14	W.	5 19	12 11	0 7	3 7	43 12	22 6	24 6	♂ in perihel. ♀ gr. bril.
15	Th.	5 20	12 10	48 7	1 8	12 8	7 15	7 42	♀ sets 8 18 P.M.
16	Fr.	5 21	12 10	37 7	0 8	40 1	53 8	5 8	21 S. 8 43 P.M.
17	Sa.	5 21	12 10	25 6	59 9	9 2	37 8	47 9	h S. 9 9 P.M.
18	Sun	5 22	12 10	12 6	57 9	39 3	20 9	28 9	11th Sun. after Trinity.
19	Mo.	5 23	12 9	59 6	56 10	12 4	4 10	15 10	a U. Maj. N. 1 12 20.
20	Tu.	5 24	12 9	45 6	55 10	47 4	49 10	55 11	21 sets 1 11 A.M.
21	W.	5 25	12 9	31 6	53 11	27 5	35 11	38 12	h sets 1 40 A.M.
22	Th.	5 26	12 9	16 6	52 ... 6	23 12	18 12	26	♂ stationary.
23	Fr.	5 27	12 9	1 6	50 12	11 7	12 1	2 1	22 Vega sets 8 33 18 P.M.
24	Sa.	5 28	12 8	45 6	49 12	59 8	2 2	4 2	16 ♀ greatest Hel. Lat. N.
25	Sun	5 29	12 8	29 6	47 1	53 8	53 2	55 3	12th Sun. after Trinity.
26	Mo.	5 30	12 8	13 6	46 2	53 9	45 3	46 4	6 Fomalhaut S. 12 43 19.
27	Tu.	5 31	12 7	56 6	45 3	49 10	36 4	34 4	55 ♂ ♀ ☉ superior.
28	W.	5 32	12 7	38 6	43 Rises. 11	27 5	22 5	44	a Cygni S. 10 17 46.
29	Th.	5 32	12 7	21 6	42 6	39 6	8 6	34	Polaris S. 3 1 55 A.M.
30	Fr.	5 33	12 7	3 6	40 7	15 12	19 6	56 7	20 ♀ stationary.
31	Sa.	5 34	12 6	44 6	39 7	51 1	11 7	42 8	21 Betelgeuse rises 12 54.

In the above table, A.M. times are in light and P.M. times in heavy type.

The times of high tides given are for Fell's Point, Baltimore harbor. To find the times of high tides at other points, see the table of "Chesapeake Tides," on page 4. The time of low tide is nearly midway between that of the preceding and following high tides, or about 6½ hours after a high tide.

The times of highest water are about August 10th A.M., of 1.3 ft.; August 18th M., of 1.3 ft., and August 31st A.M., of 1.3 ft.

The lowest water will occur about August 1st A.M., August 9th P.M., August 17th P.M. and August 31st A.M.

NINETEENTH CENTURY RECORD OF ASSASSINATION.

Nineteen rulers fell by the hands of assassins during the nineteenth century just closed. The list includes ten Presidents of republics, two Emperors, one King, two Princes, two Sultans, one Shah and one Empress, as follows:

Emperor Paul I. of Russia, strangled March 23, 1801.

Sultan Selim III., strangled May, 1808
Count Kapodistrias, President of Greece, stabbed to death October 9, 1831.

Duke Charles of Parma, assassinated June, 1854.

Danilo I., Prince of Montenegro, by a vendetta in 1860.

Abraham Lincoln, President of the United States, shot April 14, 1865.

Prince Michael Obrenovic of Servia, assassinated in 1868.

Sainve, President of Haiti, shot in 1870.

Dr. Garcia Moreno, President of Ecuador, murdered in 1875.

Sultan Abdul-Aziz, secretly killed in prison June 4, 1876.

James A. Garfield, President of the United States, died September 18, 1881, from a fatal pistol shot received July 2.

Emperor Alexander II. of Russia, by bombs thrown into his sleigh March 13, 1881.

President Merendez, of San Salvador, murdered July 7, 1870.

President Carnot, of France, shot July 24, 1894.

General Borda, President of Uruguay, killed August 26, 1897.

Empress Elizabeth of Austria, stabbed to death at Geneva, Switzerland, September 10, 1898.

Jose Barrios, President of Guatemala, shot February 8, 1898.

Shah Nasr-ed-din of Persia, killed May 1, 1896.

President Ulysses Heureaux, of Santo Domingo, assassinated July 26, 1899.

Humbert, King of Italy, shot at Monza, Italy, July 29, 1900.

ATTEMPT TO KILL THE SHAH OF PERSIA.

In Paris, France, August 2, 1900, an attempt was made to assassinate Muzaffer-ed-din the Shah of Persia, by an anarchist. The Shah was riding in the morning in a landau with his grand vizier, Amin Sultan, Dr. Adcock, his physician, and General Parent.

Bicycle policemen and detectives in plain clothes, riding on wheels preceded and surrounded the carriage, which had proceeded about twenty yards toward the Avenue du Bois de Boulogne when a young man, having the dress and appearance of a workman, pushed the police aside and sprang upon the footboard of the carriage.

He held a revolver and pointed it at the Shah, almost touching his breast with the muzzle. For some reason or other he hesitated a moment before pressing the trigger. Instinctively the

Shah bent slightly to the left, putting out his right hand at the same time to ward off the assailant. The grand vizier, a man of great strength, promptly seized the would be assassin's wrist and gripped it so hard that the man dropped the weapon, which fell on the carpet at the bottom of the carriage. At the same instant a detective inspector seized the man around the waist and threw him to the ground. The would be assassin was dragged off to a police station, but refused to give his name. The Shah went on with his drive, and said, "I would like to have a photograph of that man."

Before going out for the drive on that day the Shah received a warning letter, dated Naples, which said: "To-day you shall meet the same fate as Humbert." The prisoner was 26 years of age and was supposed to be an Italian.

GREAT TELESCOPES.

In the following list of 28 great telescopes in use throughout the world nine, or nearly one-third, are in the United States:

Refractors 15 inches and upward.	Inches.	Refractors 15 inches and upward.	Inches.
Paris (Exhibition).	50.0	Princeton, N. J.	23
Yerkes, Williams Bay, Wis.	40.0	Mount Aetna,	21
Lick, California,	36.0	Strassburg,	19
Pulkowa,	30.0	Milan,	19
Nice,	29.9	(Dearborn), Chicago,	18
Paris,	28.9	Warner Observatory, Rochester,	16
Greenwich,	28.0	Washington Observ., Madison, Wis.	15
Vienna,	27.0	Edinburgh,	15
Washington,	26.0	Brussels,	15
Leander McCormick Observatory, Va.	26.0	Madrid,	15
Greenwich,	25.0	Rio Janeiro,	15
Newall's, Cambridge,	25.0	Paris,	15
Cape of Good Hope,	24.0	Sir William Huggins,	15
Harvard, Mass.	24.0	Paris,	15

9th Month.] SEPTEMBER, 1901. [30 Days.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
☾ Last Quarter..	5	8	27.2 A.M.	☾ First Quarter	20	8	33.3 P.M.
☾ New Moon...12	4	18.5 P.M.	☾ Full Moon....	28	12	35.7 A.M.	
Perigee.....	1	2	30 P.M.	Perigee.....	29	1	0
Apogee.....	17	11	54 A.M.				

D of M	DAY of WK.	SUN.				MOON.		HIGHTIDE		PHENOMENA, ETC.
		Rises.	South.	Sets.		Rises.	South.	A.M.	P.M.	
		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	
1	Sun	5 35	12 6	26 37		8 10	2 4	8 26	8 46	13th Sun. after Trinity.
2	Mo.	5 36	12 6	7 6 35		8 50	2 58	9 8	9 35	☾ sets 8 43 P.M.
3	Tu.	5 37	12 5	47 6 34		9 35	3 54	9 58	10 28	Algol rises 7 22 P.M.
4	W.	5 38	12 5	28 6 32		10 26	4 51	10 50	11 22	Algol at min'm 10 20.
5	Th.	5 39	12 5	8 6 31		11 22	5 49	11 50	...	Fomalhaut S. 12 4 A.M.
6	Fr.	5 40	12 4	48 6 29		6 47	12 18	12 50	...	☾ ☽ ☾.
7	Sa.	5 41	12 4	28 6 28		12 22	7 43	1 17	1 54	Markab S. 11 59 50 P.M.
8	Sun	5 42	12 4	8 6 26		1 24	8 37	2 18	2 57	14th Sun. after Trinity.
9	Mo.	5 43	12 3	47 6 24		2 27	9 28	3 20	3 57	Altair S. 8 38 38 P.M.
10	Tu.	5 43	12 3	27 6 23		3 31	10 17	4 22	4 50	α U. Maj. N. 11 53 42.
11	W.	5 44	12 3	6 6 21		4 31	11 3	5 14	5 42	♀ in ☽.
12	Th.	5 45	12 2	45 6 20	Sets	11 4	6 6	6 28	...	♀ sets 7 40 P.M.
13	Fr.	5 46	12 2	24 6 18		6 28	12 32	6 51	7 12	Alc (Pleides) rises 8 54.
14	Sa.	5 47	12 2	3 6 16		6 57	1 16	7 35	7 54	♄ stationary.
15	Sun	5 48	12 1	42 6 15		7 28	2 0	8 15	8 34	15th Sun. after Trinity.
16	Mo.	5 49	12 1	21 6 13		8 1	2 44	8 56	9 18	♀ in ☽ ☽ ☽ ☽ -0°11'
17	Tu.	5 50	12 1	0 6 12		8 38	3 30	9 35	10 4	♄ S. 6 37 P.M.
18	W.	5 51	12 0	39 6 10		9 18	4 16	10 16	10 51	♄ S. 7 0 P.M.
19	Th.	5 52	12 0	18 6 8		10 3	5 4	11 2	11 40	γ U. Majoris N. 12 5 55.
20	Fr.	5 53	11 59	57 6 7		10 52	5 53	11 54	...	Polaris S. 1 35 25 A.M.
21	Sa.	5 54	11 59	57 6 5		11 47	6 43	12 30	12 48	Aldebaran rises 9 40.
22	Sun	5 54	11 59	14 6 3	....	7 33	1 24	1 50	...	16th Sun. after Trinity.
23	Mo.	5 55	11 58	53 6 2	12 46	8 23	2 16	2 46	...	☾ enters ☽ Aut'n beg.
24	Tu.	5 56	11 58	33 5 59	1 48	9 14	3 10	3 37	...	α Androm. S. 12 0 12.
25	W.	5 57	11 58	12 5 59	2 54	10 5	4 2	4 28	...	☽ ☽ ☽.
26	Th.	5 58	11 57	51 5 57	4 1	10 57	4 54	5 18	...	Algenib S. 11 53 15 P.M.
27	Fr.	5 59	11 57	31 5 55	Rises.	11 51	5 44	6 5	...	♀ in Aphelion.
28	Sa.	6 0	11 57	11 5 54	6 5	....	6 30	6 48	...	☽ ☽ ☽. ☽ sets 10 41.
29	Sun	6 1	11 56	51 5 52	6 46	12 46	7 14	7 35	...	17th Sun. after Trinity.
30	Mo.	6 2	11 56	31 5 50	7 30	1 43	7 57	8 24	...	♄ sets 10 59 P.M.

In the above tables, A M times are in light and P M times in heavy type.

The times of high tides given are for Fell's Point, Baltimore harbor. To find the times of high tides at other points, see the table of "Chesapeake Tides" on page 4. The time of low tide is nearly midway between that of the preceding and following high tides, or about 6½ hours after a high tide. This difference will vary, but on the average will be about 6½ hours.

The times of highest water are about September 2d P.M., of 1.4 ft.; September 16th P.M., of 1.3 ft., and September 30th P.M., of 1.5 ft.

The lowest water will occur about September 2d P.M., September 14th P.M., September 29th A.M. and September 30th P.M.

DIVISIONS OF TIME AND THE CALENDAR.

There are three principal kinds of time—sidereal or star time, the day of which is the same length as the time required for the revolution of the earth upon its axis. This is the time used by astronomers in their observations, but, because the revolution of the earth around the sun the reference point in measuring sidereal time does not cross the meridian at the same hour of daylight throughout the year, but, on the contrary, occurs about two hours earlier each succeeding month. For this reason sidereal time is not suitable for the purposes of every-day life and recourse is had to the day determined by successive passages of the sun across the meridian. This is what is known as true solar time. Unfortunately for this purpose, the fact that the sun's apparent path in the heavens is along the ecliptic instead of the equator, and the inequality in the motion of the earth in its orbit, causes a variation in the times of successive passages of the sun across the meridian, so that for exact timekeeping it has been found necessary to take the average time between passages of the sun across the meridian as the length of our day and the measure of our time. This average time is known as mean solar time or civil time and is the time used for all ordinary purposes and kept by our clocks. The assumed time of passage of this fictitious or mean sun across the meridian is known as mean noon and is the beginning of the Astronomical day, whereas the civil day begins at mean midnight, twelve hours earlier.

The Astronomical day is counted from 0 h. to 24 h., whereas the Civil day is divided into two equal parts, of twelve hours each, the first part being designated by A. M. and the latter part by P. M.

A Calendar month varies from 28 to 31 days. A Mean Lunar month is 29 days, 12 hours, 44 minutes and 2.7 seconds. The Sidereal year is the time it takes for the sun to return to the same apparent place in the heavens and represents the earth's true orbital revolution around the sun, but it is not used as the year of chronology and the calendar, because the seasons depend upon the sun's place in relation to the equinoxes, or the earth's equator. Consequently, the year used is the time it takes the sun to return to the vernal equinox, or the point where the sun crosses the Equator in the spring. This is called the Tropical year and is 365 days 5 hours 48 minutes and 48 seconds of mean solar time; the Sidereal year

being 365 days 6 hours 9 minutes and 9 seconds. A third kind of year is the Anomalistic year, which is the time required for the return of the earth to perihelion. As the line joining the perihelion (nearest point to the sun) and aphelion (the farthest point from the sun), or the line of apsides moves always slowly towards the east, this year is a little longer than the Sidereal, its length being 365 days 6 hours 13 minutes and 48 seconds.

A fourth kind of year is the Lunar year, or year of twelve lunar months. This is the year of the Mohammedans and Jews. The length of this year is 354 days 8 hours and 48 minutes. The Jews, however, add an extra month every third year to make their year correspond more closely with the seasons than it would do otherwise.

Since ancient times attempts have frequently been made to reform the calendar and fit the month to the year in some convenient way. In the year 45 B. C. Julius Caesar reformed the calendar by introducing an extra day every four years. In 1582 Pope Gregory ordered that the calendar be further corrected by setting back all dates by 10 days and that century years be not made leap years, unless divisible by 400. It has been proposed to further correct the calendar by making the year 4000 and all its multiples leap years.

The Tropical or Solar year is 365 days 5 hours 48 minutes 45.51 seconds; the Julian year 365 days 6 hours, while the Gregorian year is 365 days 5 hours 49 minutes and 12 seconds long.

The reform instituted by Gregory has not been introduced by Russia and Greece. It has been the expectation that the reform would be inaugurated in 1901, but it appears probable now that it may not be made for some years to come.

Other calendar reforms that have been urged are that the Astronomical and Civil day be made to coincide by beginning the Astronomical day at midnight, as in the case with the Civil day, and that the latter be counted from 0 h. to 24 h., as is the case with the Astronomical day. The change in the beginning of the Astronomical day was recommended by the International Astronomical Conference held in Washington in 1882, and it was proposed to have the change made in 1901, but there is much difference of opinion as to the advisability of the change, and there is no likelihood of it being made at present.

IMMIGRATION BUREAU, MARYLAND.

Pres.—Chas. N. Hargett, Frederick.

Supt.—H. W. Talbot, Montgomery.

Appropriation for support \$5,000 a year. Salaries—Superintendent, \$2,000; secretary, \$1,200. Terms—Two years.

J. W. Kerr, Caroline County.

Sec.—Herman Badenhop, Baltimore.

Appointments by the Governor.

10th Month.] OCTOBER, 1901.

[31 Days.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
☾ Last Quarter.	4	3	52.2 P.M.	☾ First Quarter.	20	12	57.6 P.M.
☾ New Moon...	12	8	11.3 A.M.	☾ Full Moon....	27	10	6.3 A.M.
Apogee.....	15	2	18 A.M.	Perigee;.....	27	10	12 P.M.

D DAY of of M Wk.	SUN.				MOON.		HIGHTIDE		PHENOMENA, ETC.
	Rises.	South.	Sets.		Rises.	South	A.M.	P.M.	
	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	
1 Tu.	6 31	11 56	11 54	9	14 2	41	8 45	9 12	☾ sets 6 37 P.M.
2 W.	6 41	11 55	52 5	10	15 3	41	9 34	10 4	Fomalhaut S. 10 13 55.
3 Th.	6 51	11 55	33 5	11	18 4	41	10 32	10 58	☾ h. ☾.
4 Fr.	6 61	11 55	15 5	.....	5 38		11 32	11 55	☾ Ceti S. 11 52 12 P.M.
5 Sa.	6 71	11 54	57 5	12	21 6	33	.....	12 34	☾ stationary.
6 Sun	6 81	11 54	39 5	1	24 7	25	12 54	1 36	17th Sun. after Trinity.
7 Mo.	6 91	11 54	22 5	2	25 8	14	1 58	2 37	Altair S. 6 48 32 P.M.
8 Tu.	6 10	11 54	5 5	3	24 9	1	3 1	3 35	Capella rises 6 7 P.M.
9 W.	6 11	11 53	48 5	4	23 9	46	4 1	4 26	☾ Androm'a S. 12 5 54.
10 Th.	6 12	11 53	32 5	5	20 10	29	4 55	5 15	☾ ☿ ☿. ☿ —0°55'.
11 Fr.	6 13	11 53	17 5	Sets.	11 13		5 44	5 58	☿ sets 6 25 P.M.
12 Sa.	6 14	11 53	2 5	5	43 11	56	6 25	6 42	☿ gr. Elong. E. 25°4'
13 Sun	6 15	11 52	47 5	6	14 12	41	7 5	7 25	19th Sun. after Trinity.
14 Mo.	6 16	11 52	33 5	6	46 1	26	7 43	8 5	☿ sets 7 19 P.M.
15 Tu.	6 17	11 52	20 5	7	22 2	12	8 22	8 48	☿ sets 7 15 P.M.
16 W.	6 18	11 52	7 5	8	3 2	59	9 0	9 32	☿ in aphelion.
17 Th.	6 19	11 51	54 5	8	47 3	47	9 36	10 17	☿ gr. Hel. Lat. south.
18 Fr.	6 20	11 51	42 5	9	35 4	36	10 31	11 5	(Oct. 17, Alg. min: 10 33).
19 Sa.	6 21	11 51	31 5	10	27 5	25	11 25	11 57	Arcturus rises 5 17 A.M.
20 Sun	6 22	11 51	20 5	11	23 6	14	.....	12 25	20th Sun. after Trinity.
21 Mo.	6 23	11 51	10 5	.....	7 3		12 48	1 20	Polaris S. 11 29 36 P.M.
22 Tu.	6 24	11 51	1 5	12	22 7	52	1 46	2 12	☿ Arietis S. 12 55 43.
23 W.	6 25	11 50	52 5	1	24 8	42	2 37	3 7	☿ sets 6 0 P.M.
24 Th.	6 26	11 50	44 5	2	30 9	34	3 32	3 59	☿ stationary.
25 Fr.	6 27	11 50	37 5	3	38 10	28	4 24	4 48	☿ ☿ ☿. ☿ —2°21'
26 Sa.	6 28	11 50	30 5	Rises.	11 24		5 14	5 38	☾ eclips.; inv. at Balta.
27 Sun	6 29	11 50	24 5	5	18	.....	6 0	6 25	21st Sun. after Trinity.
28 Mo.	6 31	11 50	19 5	6	8 12	23	6 48	7 14	☿ Andro'da S. 9 42 35.
29 Tu.	6 32	11 50	15 5	7	2 1	25	7 39	8 3	☿ Arietis S. 11 36 59.
30 W.	6 33	11 50	11 5	8	3 2	27	8 24	8 52	☿ sets 8 52 P.M.
31 Th.	6 34	11 50	8 5	9	9 3	26	9 18	9 44	☿ sets 9 4 P.M.

In the above table A.M. times are in light and P.M. times in heavy type.

The times of high tides given are for Fell's Point, Baltimore harbor. To find the times of high tide at other points, see the table of "Chesapeake Tides," on page 4. The time of low tide is nearly midway between that of the preceding and following high tides, or about 6¼ hours after a high tide.

The times of highest water are about October 13th P.M., of 1.4 ft.; October 27th A.M., of 1.2 ft., and October 28th P.M., of 1.5 ft.

The lowest water will occur about October 12th A.M., October 13th P.M., October 28th P.M. and October 20th A.M.

MOSQUITO REMEDIES.

The best way to get rid of the nuisance of mosquitoes is to abolish their breeding places by draining the pools, puddles, sinks and ponds in one's neighborhood. When this is impracticable, the resource remains of treating the pools, puddles, sinks, etc., with kerosene. A pamphlet, by L. O. Howard, Ph. D., published by the Department of Agriculture, entitled "Notes on the Mosquitoes of the United States," lays it down very positively that kerosene or crude petroleum is a sovereign remedy for these pests. The use of kerosene rests on the fact that the larvæ must every few minutes come to the surface of the water in which they swim to get a breath of air. If they find oil on the surface they get that into their breathing apparatus and it is immediately fatal to them. About one ounce of kerosene suffices for 15 square feet of surface, and an application suffices for one month.

The heavy grade of oil known as lubricating oil is found to be more persistent than the ordinary illuminating oils. Oil when placed on the water spreads itself evenly and will make the area it covers uninhabitable to mosquitoes.

The places in which the oil is most needed are not so much the few ponds and swamps outside cities and towns as the thousands of wells which, in absence of sewers, are found in the back yards of city residences. It is from these that the swarms of mosquitoes emerge that make life a burden to the citizen during the summer and fall. "In many houses in Baltimore," says Mr. Howard, "the sewage drains first into wells or sinks in the back yard, and thence, in some cases, into sewers. These wells are open, and

the mosquitoes which breed in the stagnant contents of the sinks have free egress into the open air back of the houses." By pouring a cup of oil into one of these wells or sinks partial relief may be obtained, and concerted action would bring full relief.

To destroy mosquitoes in houses Dr. Howard prescribes the burning of pyrethrum powder or the use of kerosene cups. The powder should be moistened and moulded into small cones, about the size of chocolate drops, dried in an oven. Then if ignited at the apex, the cones smoulder slowly, giving off an odor not unlike that of the prepared punk which boys use in setting off firecrackers. Two or three of these cones burned in a room in the evening will give relief by stupefying the mosquitoes. The smoke is not harmful at all to human beings. A small quantity of kerosene put into a tin box lid fastened to the end of a stick may be pushed up to the ceiling under resting mosquitoes and they will fall into the oil and be destroyed. It is the custom in certain houses in New Jersey to systematically hunt for mosquitoes in the bedrooms with a cup on a long stick before retiring.

Camphor rubbed on the face and hands or a few drops upon the pillow at night will keep mosquitoes away for a time. This is also a well-known property of oil of pennyroyal.

For mosquito bites glycerine is a sovereign cure; indigo rubbed on the bite will also remove the sting. Indigo, it is also said, will give relief from the stings of the yellow-jacket. Household ammonia has been found by many persons to give relief from mosquito bites.

PARIS EXPOSITION, 1900.

The World's Fair which opened in Paris, France, April 14, 1900, and closed November 12, was a record-breaker in point of attendance. When the gates of the Exposition of 1900 closed 50,859,935 persons had passed through. In point of numbers the Germans headed the list, with the Belgians second and the British far behind. The largest attendance on any single day was 600,000 visitors. Of the 65,000,000 tickets sold 47,078,803 were used.

France expended two or three hundred millions of francs to erect the Exposition. She recovered them easily in the increase of the treasury receipts and on the many permanent improvements that remain.

The awards to exhibitors of the United States numbered 2,476, divided as follows: Grand prizes, 240; gold medals, 597; silver medals, 776; bronze medals, 511; and honorable mentions, 222. Total 2,476. This was the largest total number of awards made to any exhibiting country as well as the largest in each grade.

On July 4 an equestrian statue of Paris to Lafayette, presented by the school children of the United States, was formally transferred to the Government of France. At the same time, the first coin of the Lafayette silver dollar struck by the United States Mint was presented to the President of the French Republic. Fifty thousand of the Lafayette dollars were coined. On one side are medallions of Washington and Lafayette; the other the statue of Lafayette.

The leading expositions, with the total paid and free attendance and the total receipts from admissions, concessions and otherwise, are as follows:

Expositions.	Attendance.	Receipts.
Vienna, 1873,	7,254,687	\$6,971,83
Philadelphia, 1876,	9,910,936	3,813,72
Paris, 1878,	16,132,725	2,531,6
Paris, 1889,	28,149,353	8,00,00
Chicago, 1893,	27,529,400	1,000,9
Paris, 1900,	50,859,935	.....

11th Month.] NOVEMBER, 1901.

[30 Days.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
☾ Last Quarter.	3	2	24.4 A.M.	☾ First Quarter.	19	3	23.4 A.M.
☾ New Moon...	11	2	34.2 A.M.	☾ Full Moon...	25	8	17.6 P.M.
Apogee.	11	7	0 A.M.	Perigee.	25	11	0 A.M.

DAY of Wk.	SUN.				MOON.		HIGHTIDE		PHENOMENA, ETC.
	Rises.	South.	Sets.		Rises.	South.	A.M.	P.M.	
	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	
1 Fr.	6 35	11 50	6 5	5	10 11	4 26	10 17	10 35	☾ rises 5 41 A.M.
2 Sa.	6 36	11 50	5 5	4	11 16	5 20	11 15	1 33	Polaris S. 10 42 25.
3 Sun	6 37	11 50	4 5	2	.....	6 11	.....	12 12	4th Sun. before Advent.
4 Mo.	6 38	11 50	5 5	1	12 19	6 59	12 37	1 16	☾ ☽ ☽. ☽ -0°54'.
5 Tu.	6 39	11 50	6 5	0	1 19	7 45	1 38	2 13	☽ in ☽. [☽ ☽ ☽ inf
6 W.	6 41	11 50	8 4	59	2 18	8 28	2 34	3 8	☽ U. Majoris N. 8 1 44
7 Th.	6 42	11 50	11 4	58	3 15	9 11	3 32	3 58	☽ gr Hel. Lat. S
8 Fr.	6 43	11 50	1 4	57	4 12	9 55	4 24	4 48	Aldebaran S. 1 29 30.
9 Sa.	6 44	11 50	19 4	56	5 9	10 34	5 8	5 35	(Nov. 10 ☽ ec. inv. Balt.)
10 Sun	6 45	11 50	25 4	55	Sets	11 23	5 51	6 16	3d Sun. before Advent.
11 Mo.	6 46	11 50	31 4	54	5 23	12 9	6 31	6 57	Fomalhaut N. 7 36 39.
12 Tu.	6 47	11 50	34 4	53	6 2	12 56	7 10	7 37	☽ rises 5 27 A.M.
13 W.	6 49	11 50	4 4	53	6 44	1 44	7 52	8 20	☽ stationary.
14 Th.	6 50	11 50	5 4	52	7 31	2 32	8 30	9 4	The Nov. met. shower
15 Fr.	6 51	11 51	5 4	51	8 22	3 21	9 14	9 47	☽ sets 6 40. Reg. rises
16 Sa.	6 52	11 51	16 4	50	9 15	4 9	10 5	10 34	☽ sets 7 40 P.M. [11 40
17 Sun	6 53	11 51	27 4	49	10 12	4 57	10 58	11 24	2d Sun. before Advent.
18 Mo.	6 54	11 51	39 4	49	11 11	5 44	11 54	.....	☽ ☽ ☽. ☽ -2°45'
19 Tu	6 55	11 51	5 4	48	.....	6 32	12 17	12 48	☽ ☽ ☽. ☽ -3°12'
									☽ gr. brilliancy.
20 W.	6 56	11 52	6 4	47	12 13	7 21	1 12	1 44	☽ gr. Hel. Lat N.
21 Th.	6 58	11 52	21 4	47	1 18	8 12	2 6	2 38	☽ gr. Elong. W 19°42'
22 Fr.	6 59	11 52	36 4	46	2 26	9 6	3 1	3 32	☽ rises 5 17 A.M.
23 Sa.	7 0	11 52	52 4	46	3 36	10 2	3 54	4 34	Algol S. 10 58 19.
24 Sun	7 1	11 53	9 4	45	Rises.	11 2	4 44	5 15	1st Sun. before Advent.
25 Mo.	7 2	11 53	27 4	45	4 54	.....	5 35	6 15	☽ Persei S. 11 5 57.
26 Tu.	7 3	11 53	45 4	44	5 46	12 5	6 26	6 55	☽ sets 7 35 [Nov. 18)
27 W.	7 4	11 54	4 4	44	6 44	1 8	7 14	7 42	☽ ☽ ☽. ☽ -0°27' (1 A.M.)
28 Th.	7 5	11 54	24 4	44	7 45	2 11	8 8	8 31	Thanksgiving Day.
29 Fr.	7 6	11 54	45 4	43	8 48	3 8	9 4	9 22	Algol at min. 10 46 P.M.
30 Sa.	7 7	11 55	6 4	43	9 52	4 3	9 54	10 16	☽ sets 7 19 P.M.

In the above table A. M. times are in light and P. M. times in heavy type.

The times of high tide given are for Fell's Point, Baltimore harbor. To find the times of high tide at other points, see the table of "Chesapeake Tides," on page 4. The time of low tide is nearly midway between that of the preceding and following high tides, or about 6½ hours after a high tide. This difference will vary, but on the average will be about 6½ hours.

The times of highest water are about November 12th P. M., of 1.4 ft., and November 26th P. M., of 1.5 ft. The lowest water will occur about November 10th A. M., November 26th P. M. and November 28th A. M.

NEW COURT HOUSE, BALTIMORE.

Building begun October, 1895; completed December, 1899; cost \$2,250,000; style of architecture, Renaissance classic; material, marble, with granite basement; area, ground line, 58,238 square feet. Frontage on Calvert street, 191 feet 2 inches; on St. Paul street, 191 feet 2

inches; on Fayette street, 312 feet 10 inches, and on Lexington street, 312 feet 10 inches. Architects, Wyatt & Nolting, Baltimore; builders, John Gill & Sons and D. W. Thomas, of Ohio; superintendent of construction, William H. Leeke.

COMMISSION.

Alcaeus Hooper,
Mayor William T. Malster, } Ex officio.
Thomas G. Hayes,

Ferdinand C. Latrobe,
James Hodges (dec'd),
Frank N. Roen,
Samuel D. Schmucker,

Felix Agnus,
J. Olney Norris,
Henry D. Harlan,

James E. Tate (dec'd),
Robert H. Smith,
Aug. J. Dalrymple (dec'd).

Secretary—Otis C. Brownley.

The front of the building, on Calvert street, has a loggia, with eight monolith columns. Each of these single stone columns is 31 feet 2½ inches in height, without the base, and represent a value of \$5,200 each. They are from the Beaver Dam quarries, at Cockeysville, Baltimore county, which furnished the monolith columns for the extension of the Capitol at Washington. The main entrance doors are of bronze, beautifully designed. The interior is highly finished with hard wood and marble, with Mosaic and Terazzo floors; stairs of Tennessee marble and other costly ornamentation, making the structure a handsome palace of justice.

Besides basement and sub-basement, there are three good stories above, and the first and second stories have half stories. The granite of the basement is from the Woodstock quarries, Howard county.

The building contains 218 rooms of various sizes, 14 being courtrooms.

Its floor space is 263,000 square feet—about 6½ acres.

It has 900 windows and 247 doors.

No two locks in the building are alike, but there are four master keys which open all the doors except those in the Criminal Court lockup.

The total length of the corridors in the building is nearly a mile.

There are 8,500 electric lights in the building, and a dormitory for the accommodation of jurors who are locked up for the night during the trial of cases. In connection with the dormitory there are a kitchen, dining-room and bathroom.

It has four electric passenger elevators. It is fireproof throughout.

It has its own mechanical plant.

The dynamos and storage battery are also designed to furnish electricity for lighting the City Hall.

Boilers of 500-horse power run the engines and dynamos.

Thermostats in each of the principal rooms regulate the temperature automatically.

All the water that enters the building is filtered.

The site was formerly occupied by the old court house, the Record office and other public and private buildings, as well as by the old Court House lane, which formerly ran through the middle of the block from Calvert street to St. Paul street.

The work of demolishing and removing the buildings formerly on the site commenced August 8, 1895.

The old Record building was the last one demolished. The last of it was removed December 21, 1895.

The excavation for the building began September 23, 1895.

Concreting for the foundation commenced January 13, 1896.

The first brick was laid, January 30, 1896.

The first piece of granite was set June 23, 1896.

The cornerstone was laid June 25, 1896.

The first piece of marble was laid December 29, 1896.

The building was occupied Monday, January 8, 1901.

MARYLAND STATE FIREMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

President—Augustus Albert, Baltimore.

Vice-President—Chief Engineer William C. McAfee, Baltimore.

Treas.—Hiram R. Heck, Frederick.

Sec.—Charles V. Wantz, Westminster.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—J. H. Cunningham, Westminster.

Dr. Lloyd T. McGill, Frederick.

William G. Kerbin, Snow Hill.

John Struckert, Baltimore.

W. B. Clarke, Cumberland.

CHAIRMAN COMMITTEES.

Julian Brewer, Topic and Statistics, Annapolis.

A. J. Bruce, Auditing, Cumberland.

J. Roger McSherry, Legislative, Frederick.

D. H. Hargett, Transportation, Frederick.

Augustus Heimele, Exhibits, Hagerstown.

12th Month.] DECEMBER, 1901.

[31 Days.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
☾ Last Quarter.	2	4	49.5 P.M.	☾ First Quarter.	18	3	35.2 P.M.
☾ New Moon...	10	9	53.1 P.M.	☾ Full Moon...	25	7	15.9 A.M.
Apogee	8	9	0 A.M.	Perigee	23	10	18 P.M.

D. of M.	DAY of Wk.	SUN.			MOON.		HIGHTIDE		PHENOMENA, ETC.
		Rises	South.	Sets	Rises	South	A.M.	P.M.	
		<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	
1	Sun	7 8	11 55 29	4 43	11 9	4 54	10 56	11 16	1st Sunday in Advent.
2	Mo.	7 9	11 55 51	4 42	.....	5 41	11 52	.....	β U. Min N. 10 12 14.
3	Tu.	7 10	11 56 15	4 42	12 10	6 26	12 14	12 48	☾ S. 3 22 P.M.
4	W.	7 11	11 56 39	4 42	1 8	7 10	1 8	1 45	☾ gr. Elong. F. 47° 19'
5	Th.	7 12	11 57 34	4 42	2 6	7 53	2 4	2 38	☾ sets 8 7 P.M.
6	Fr.	7 13	11 57 2	4 42	3 4	8 36	2 57	3 31	☾ Oc. Sp'a by ☾; inv. Bal.
7	Sa.	7 14	11 57 54	4 42	3 59	9 21	3 47	4 20	Alc. (Pleides) S. 10 43 3.
8	Sun	7 15	11 58 20	4 42	4 55	10 6	4 30	5 4	2d Sunday in Advent.
9	Mo.	7 16	11 58 47	4 42	5 48	10 53	5 16	5 50	☾ ☽ ☾. ☾ ☽ ☾ ☽ —1° 24'
10	Tu.	7 16	11 59 14	4 42	Sets.	11 41	6 0	6 32	Aldebaran S. 11 19 45.
11	W.	7 17	11 59 42	4 42	5 28	12 29	6 43	7 12	Rigel S. 11 55 15 P.M.
12	Th.	7 18	12 0 10	4 42	6 18	1 18	7 20	7 54	Polaris S. 8 5 8 P.M.
13	Fr.	7 19	12 0 38	4 42	7 11	2 7	8 12	8 38	☽ in ☾.
14	Sa.	7 20	12 1 7	4 43	8 7	2 55	8 50	9 18	☽ ☽ h. ☽ —1° 19'
15	Sun	7 20	12 1 35	4 43	9 4	3 42	9 42	10 16	3d Sunday in Advent.
16	Mo.	7 21	12 2 5	4 43	10 5	4 29	10 32	10 54	Capella S. 11 35 12 P.M.
17	Tu.	7 22	12 2 34	4 43	11 6	5 16	11 22	11 47	☽ ☽ ☽. ☽ —0° 52'
18	W.	7 22	12 3 44	4 44	.....	6 5	.....	12 17	☽ ☽ ☽. ☽ —0° 28'
19	Th.	7 23	12 3 33	4 44	12 10	6 55	12 40	1 16	Betelgeuse 12 7 39 A.M.
20	Fr.	7 23	12 4 3	4 45	1 17	7 48	1 31	2 12	Sirius S. 12 54 33 A.M.
21	Sa.	7 24	12 4 33	4 45	2 28	8 44	2 27	3 10	(Dec. 22 A.M. ☽ ☽ ☽.) ☽ ent. ♄, Win. beg.)
22	Sun	7 25	12 5 3	4 46	3 40	9 43	3 26	4 1	4th Sunday in Advent.
23	Mo.	7 25	12 5 23	4 46	Rises.	10 45	4 20	4 55	D+c. 22 Alg min. 9 17.
24	Tu.	7 25	12 6 2	4 47	4 24	11 48	5 14	5 45	☽ in Aphelion.
25	W.	7 26	12 6 32	4 47	5 23	.....	6 7	6 36	Christmas
26	Th.	7 26	12 7 2	4 48	6 26	12 49	7 0	7 24	☽ sets 5 36 P.M.
27	Fr.	7 27	12 7 32	4 49	7 31	1 47	7 54	8 14	☽ sets 5 24 P.M.
28	Sa.	7 27	12 8 1	4 49	8 36	2 41	8 48	9 15	☽ sets 8 28 P.M.
29	Sun	7 27	12 8 31	4 50	9 40	3 32	9 42	10 0	Sunday after Christmas.
30	Mo.	7 27	12 9 0	4 51	10 41	4 20	10 30	10 52	☽ sets 6 24 P.M.
31	Tu.	7 28	12 9 29	4 51	11 41	5 5	11 24	11 44	(Jan. 1, 1 A.M. ☽ in Per)

In the above table A. M. times are in light and P. M. times in heavy type

The times of high tide given are for Fell's Point, Baltimore harbor. To find the times of high tide at other points, see the table of "Chesapeake Tides," on page 4. The time of low tide is nearly midway between that of the preceding and following high tides, or about 6½ hours after a high tide.

The times of highest water are about December 7th A. M., of 1.2 ft.; December 1th P. M., of 1.4 ft., and December 24th, of 1.5 ft. The lowest water will occur about December 11th P. M., December 24th A. M. and December 31st A. M.

RISINGS AND SETTINGS OF STARS.

In the table of the Risings and Settings of Stars, on page 2, the first column gives the astronomical names of the brighter stars and the common name where it is generally used. The second column gives the approximate magnitude of the stars, a first magnitude star being the brightest.

The third column gives the zenith distance of the star when on the meridian, preceded by "N." or "S.," showing whether the star is north or south of the point overhead (the zenith) at the time. From this data, together with the times the star crosses the meridian (souths) any of the stars given in the table can be readily identified. Remembering that only the most conspicuous stars are given and that it is 90° from the zenith to the horizon.

The fourth column gives the hour angle of the star when on the horizon. If this value be subtracted from or added to the time of meridian passage of the star at any date, the time the star rises or sets will be given.

The fifth column gives the date which each star rises one hour before the sun in the morning, and the sixth column the date at which the star rises at midnight (true solar or apparent midnight, not 12 P. M. standard time.)

The seventh column gives the date at which the star crosses the meridian (souths) at midnight (true solar or apparent midnight). In the case of the circumpolar stars (stars which are never below the horizon at Baltimore) the date of meridian passage is given both when the star crosses south of the pole and when north of the pole, or as it is called the upper or lower transit. In the table the midnight meridian passage south of the pole is given in heavy and north of the pole (lower transit) in light type. In the monthly tables the former is represented by the letter S and the latter by N.

The eighth column gives the date at which the star sets one hour after the sun in the evening. From the fifth and eighth columns we can tell when the star can be seen during the night hours and between what dates it is above the horizon only during daylight hours, and, consequently, invisible to the unassisted eye. As an example, we find from the table that Antares rises one hour before the sun December 17th, is visible during the morning hours only until the following March 19th, when it rises at midnight, the following May 29th it crosses the meridian at midnight and sets one hour after the sun on November 5th, thus remaining visible during some of the night hours from December 17th to the next November 5th, and is invisible during the night from November 5th to December 17th, thus for about a month and a half being above the horizon only

during daylight hours. On the other hand the table shows that Capella is visible throughout a considerable part of the night during the whole year, being visible in the eastern sky before sunrise May 12th appears above the eastern horizon at midnight July 8th, or crosses the meridian at midnight December 10th and does not set before twilight in the evening until the following July, and then only remains below the horizon for four hours. The circumpolar stars are never below the horizon at Baltimore.

In the monthly tables the aim has been to give the meridian passage of the brighter stars frequently, between twilight and midnight, as the data can be used in obtaining accurate time where other means are not at hand.

The circumpolar stars are of value in obtaining a true north and south line, and for obtaining the variation of the compass (its deviation from the true north). This is particularly true of Polaris and β Ursae Minoris. Their meridian passages, both upper and lower transits, are, therefore, of importance, consequently, such data has been given one or more times for each month.

As the meridian passage, or the rising or setting of a star, will each succeed night be 3 minutes and 56 seconds earlier, the data given can be utilized for other dates than that given. In 15 days the event will occur 58 minutes and 59 seconds earlier, and in 30 days 1 hour 57 minutes and 57 seconds earlier. The same method will be applicable within limits of several days for the more slowly moving planet and will hold approximately for a few days for Mars and Venus.

By the aid of the data given a meridian line can easily be set up, with vertical wires or strings at the ends of the line (made vertical by a plumbline) and by just a few observations adjusted accurately enough to obtain surprising accurate time either by observations of stars or the sun. In the former case the wires can be illuminated by a lantern that they may be seen, and getting the eye in line with the two wires the time can be noted at which the star crosses the line. With the sun a shade of color or smoked glass should be used. It must be remembered that all data given the sun and moon refers to the centres of their discs.

By stretching a horizontal wire across from the top of one vertical wire to the other observations can be made of stars near the zenith. The adjustment of the meridian line should be made, if possible, as an error of even a few minutes in the watch or clock will make little difference in the adjustment of the wires, and when they are approximately adjusted fairly accurate time may be secured.

RISINGS AND SETTINGS OF STARS.

CIRCUMPOLAR STARS.		Magnitude.	Zenith Dis- tance on Meridian.	Hour Angle on Hori- zon.	Rising one hour be- fore ☉	Rising at Midnight	Meridian Passage at Mid- night.	Sets 1 hour after ☉
β Cassiopeiae,	2	N. 19° 18'	N. 2° 0'	.....	.....	.....	Sept. 24 Mar. 21	
α Cassiopeiae,	2	N. 16° 42'	N. 8° 45'	.....	.....	.....	Oct. 2 Mar. 30	
α Ursae Minoris (Polaris),	2	N. 49° 29'	N. 51° 51'	.....	.....	.....	Oct. 15 Apr. 12	
α Ursae Majoris,	2	N. 22° 59'	N. 78° 25'	.....	.....	.....	March 3 Sept. 5	
γ Ursae Majoris,	2	N. 14° 57'	N. 8° 27'	.....	.....	.....	March 17 Sept. 19	
β Ursae Minoris,	2	N. 35° 16'	N. 66° 0'	.....	.....	.....	May 6 Nov. 7	
ZENITH STARS.								
α Andromedae,	2	S. 10° 45'	7h. 50m.	Mar. 3	May 27	Sept. 24	Mar. 30	
β Andromedae,	2	S. 4° 12'	8h. 25m.	Mar. 18	June 2	Oct. 10	Apr. 19	
γ Andromedae,	2	N. 2° 33'	9h. 15m.	Mar. 15	June 3	Oct. 2	June 4	
β Persei (Algol),	2	N. 1° 17'	9h. 4m.	Mar. 21	June 2	Nov. 10	June 16	
α Persae,	2	N. 10° 13'	11h. 15m.	Feb. 26	May 24	Nov. 14	June 22	
α Aurigae (Capella),	1	N. 6° 38'	9h. 59m.	May 12	July 8	Dec. 10	July 1	
β Tauri,	2	S. 10° 46'	7h. 50m.	June 21	Aug. 1	Dec. 13	June 3	
α Geminorum (Castor),	2	S. 7° 11'	8h. 8m.	July 16	Sept. 12	Jan. 10	July 9	
β Geminorum (Pollux),	1	S. 11° 2'	7h. 48m.	July 22	Sept. 2	Jan. 13	July 7	
α Lyrae (Vega),	1	S. 0° 38'	8h. 49m.	Nov. 19	Feb. 12	June 29	Feb. 5	
α Cygni,	1	N. 5° 35'	9h. 48m.	Dec. 3	Mar. 2	July 30	Mar. 13	
EQUATORIAL AND SOUTHERN STARS.								
γ Pegasi (Algenib),	3	S. 24° 40'	6h. 54m.	Mar. 27	June 10	Sept. 15	Mar. 20	
β Ceti,	2	S. 57° 50'	5h. 0m.	May 2	July 15	Oct. 8	Mar. 4	
β Arietis,	3	S. 28° 58'	7h. 14m.	Apr. 30	June 30	Oct. 22	Apr. 14	
α Arietis,	2	S. 16° 18'	7h. 25m.	May 1	June 30	Oct. 26	May 14	
γ Tauri (Aldebaran),	3	S. 15° 30'	7h. 23m.	June 1	July 24	Nov. 20	May 9	
α Tauri (Aldebaran),	1	S. 22° 59'	6h. 59m.	June 21	Aug. 13	Dec. 1	May 13	
β Orionis (Rigel),	1	S. 4° 37'	5h. 36m.	July 19	Sept. 1	Dec. 1	May 5	
α Orionis (Betelgeuse),	1	S. 31° 51'	6h. 28m.	July 16	Sept. 12	Dec. 19	May 23	
α Canis Majoris (Sirius),	1	S. 55° 53'	5h. 7m.	Aug. 12	Oct. 19	Dec. 31	May 17	
α Canis Minoris (Procyon),	1	S. 33° 49'	6h. 21m.	Aug. 8	Oct. 13	Jan. 12	June 14	
α Hydrae,	2	S. 47° 32'	5h. 31m.	Sept. 10	Nov. 22	Feb. 7	June 28	
α Leonis (Regulus),	1	S. 26° 51'	6h. 45m.	Sept. 3	Nov. 1	Feb. 17	July 31	
α Virginis (Spica),	1	S. 49° 56'	5h. 23m.	Oct. 29	Jan. 1	Apr. 11	Sept. 15	
γ Bootis (Arcturus),	1	S. 19° 38'	7h. 12m.	Oct. 18	Jan. 4	Apr. 25	Nov. 15	
γ Scorpii (Antares),	1	S. 65° 31'	4h. 29m.	Dec. 17	Mar. 19	May 29	Nov. 5	
α Aquilae (Altair),	1	S. 30° 41'	6h. 31m.	Jan. 4	Apr. 10	July 17	Jan. 23	
α Piscis Australis (Fomalhaut),	1	S. 69° 27'	4h. 11m.	May 1	June 21	Sept. 4	Feb. 1	
α Pegasi (Markab),	2	S. 24° 37'	6h. 53m.	Feb. 28	May 25	Sept. 6	Mar. 8	

For full explanation of this table of the Risings and the Settings of Stars, and its practical uses, see page 26.

PHYSICAL CONDITION OF THE PLANETS.

In order to better understand what the telescope teaches us regarding the planets, it is well to consider some facts about the Earth and how it would appear to an observer with a telescope were he situated upon some distant planet.

The Earth is about 8,000 miles in diameter and of an average density about five and a-half times that of water. The water surface of the Earth comprises about two-thirds and the land surface about one-third of the whole, and, on the average, probably about one-third of the sky is overcast by clouds, and large areas in the polar regions are constantly covered with snow and ice, and at times, during the winter season, the greater portion of the land surface above 40° north latitude will be covered by snow.

The snow-covered surface and also the clouds of the air are of a brilliant white color with the Sun shining upon them. The great bodies of water are on the whole of blue color. From a distance above them they would generally be a dark blue, but both the color and brightness or darkness would depend largely upon whether the surface was disturbed by wind or not. The forest regions would be a dark bluish green, and the grass-covered plains, in the spring, a brighter green, with frequently a yellowish green tint. Both of these colors are modified by atmospheric influences, and at a distance may be a bluish grey. Late in the summer the grass-covered plains may become of a yellow or brownish color, and in the fall the forests will become much the same color, and, later, of a dark grey. In the equatorial regions the green colors of the forests will remain nearly constant, but the grassy plains will become parched and brownish during the dry season.

The arid regions, where the bare earth is exposed, is generally of a brownish or yellow-brown color, and the sandy desert regions a yellowish or reddish color.

Now, to a telescopic observer, such as we have fancied, the various portions of the Earth would appear with colors such as has been described, but considerably softened and grayed by looking through miles of more or less misty atmosphere. This grayening and bluing effect would be particularly noticeable near the limbs of the Earth's disc and the local colors most prominent near the centre of its disc. The lighter clouds would tend to, at times, form a misty veil over portions of the Earth, while the denser clouds would form a bright white veil in the sunshine, while the snow covered Arctic regions would show as intensely white polar caps, increasing in extent during the winter season and decreasing upon the approach of spring and summer. With high telescopic power cities might possibly show as small dingy greyish or, per-

haps, dull reddish patches, in the general greenish color of the land masses.

Bearing these facts in mind, let us consider what the telescope reveals to us of the secrets of other and distant worlds.

The Moon, being the nearest to the Earth, is the most easily studied by astronomers and more is known about it than any other heavenly body.

To the unaided eye there are certain dark markings which are supposed by many scientists to have been ancient sea-beds, and there are many reasons for believing that at one time in the Moon's history these dark markings were seas, and later on were plains. The telescope shows them on the whole to be smoother than the brighter regions and at not so high an elevation. The telescope shows the Moon's surface as a whole to be much rougher than that of the Earth, and the volcanic activity of the Moon to have been very much greater in past ages than that of the Earth, so far as we have any evidence. The telescope shows an abundance of mountains and mountain ranges, while most remarkable of all of the features of the Moon's surface are the immense volcanic craters, many miles in diameter. But the telescope shows that there is no water and no life upon the Moon, and even her atmosphere is not over a thousandth part as dense as that of the Earth. Furthermore, no evidence has yet been found of any ruins, such a would suggest the Moon having been inhabited in ages past by intelligent beings. Probably there was at one time water in the ancient sea beds, whose positions are indicated by the well-known dark markings, but the water is there no longer, has probably been absorbed into the interior of the Moon. The Moon probably had an atmosphere at one time, but it is now gone—partly absorbed, no doubt and partly diffused into space. But there are no remains of cities, and no ruins of engineering works left to tell of former habitation. Strange to say, there are reddish or yellowish colorings to suggest desert sands. Everything is grey or white. Whether this is due to a covering of fine teoric dust, as has been suggested; volcanic ashes, or merely the natural color of the surface soil and rocks, we can say, but the Moon is a dead world and has been lifeless for many ages. There is not even a breath of air stirring.

Next to the Moon, Mars has been most carefully studied than any other of our heavenly bodies.

The telescope shows bright and dark markings and a great variety of color. Most conspicuous of all markings are bright white polar caps, strongly suggestive of ice and snow, which increase and decrease according to the seasons, just as do the snow and ice in the regions of the Earth. But as the area

Physical Condition of the Planets—Continued.

Mars is more inclined to the ecliptic than that of the Earth, the heat of the Sun is more effective at the poles, and the polar caps sometimes completely disappear during the summer season. The reddish and yellowish color of the main body of the planet was formerly thought to indicate the land surface, while the much smaller dark markings of a bluish-green color were believed to indicate seas and oceans.

The careful study of the planet that has been made of recent years, however, renders it probable that the dark markings are more likely due to vegetation. The intensity and the color of these markings seem to be related to the seasons of Mars in much the same way as the colorings of our forests and fields are to seasonal changes upon the Earth. The evidence is pretty conclusive as to the probability of these markings being due to vegetation, and that there are few permanent bodies of water upon the planet and that they are of very limited area. On the contrary, the reddish and yellowish areas are not subject to changes in their appearance and are strikingly suggestive of sandy deserts. Confirmatory evidence as to the generally arid character of the planet is given by the infrequent occurrence of clouded areas. There has been much dispute as to the spectroscopic evidence of the presence of water vapor in the planet's atmosphere, but the facts are that the instruments heretofore used for the purpose were not sensitive enough to furnish reliable evidence. But the most remarkable surface markings of the planet, and the most difficult to observe, are the geometrical markings which cross the planet's surface in straight lines, not at random, but, apparently, according to some definite plan.

These markings are strongly suggestive of the presence of intelligent beings, but it is the only indication which we have.

Mars is evidently far past the present stage in which we find the Earth climatologically, and any life upon the planet, either animal or vegetable, is probably having a hard struggle for existence.

Passing to the major planets Jupiter and Saturn, we find bodies many times as large as the Earth, but of less than a fourth of the density. These facts, taken together with their great equatorial expansion and cloud-like belts and other markings, strongly indicate that these huge planets have not yet arrived at the physical state of the Earth, but are, perhaps, in a similar condition to that of the Earth during her earliest geological periods, or in a physical condition between that of the Earth and Sun. They are yet intensely hot, surrounded by a dense, cloudy atmosphere, composed of the water which may form their future

oceans, together with various other gases and vapors, such as the oxygen and nitrogen of their future air, and the carbon dioxide which may enter into the composition of their future vegetation. We probably never will see their surface. Both planets are well supplied with satellites, some of which are larger than our Moon.

Faint markings have been seen upon some of these bodies which suggest the markings of Mars and the Moon, and, like the Moon, they are believed to rotate on their axes in the same time that they revolve around the planets, a result supposed to be caused by the retardation due to tidal action during vast periods of time.

In its rings, Saturn possesses an unique feature, totally unlike any other planet. Mathematicians had already shown that such an appendage would be unstable, unless composed of separate minute satellites, or was practically of a meteoric structure. But the late Prof. James Keeler proved conclusively by spectroscopic evidence, of the variation in the velocity of revolution of the inner and outer portions of the rings, that they were of meteoric constitution.

The planets Uranus and Neptune are too far away and too faint to observe with much satisfaction, but there is every reason for believing that their physical condition is much like that of Jupiter and Saturn, but cooled off to a greater extent.

Between Jupiter and Mars are hundreds of small planets, some of which little can be said, except that they are doubtless without water or atmosphere, and further along in their evolutionary stage than even our Moon, if such a thing can be. The same may be said of the moons of Mars.

Looking towards the Sun we see the two planets, Venus and Mercury. The planet Venus, whose dimensions are much the same as the Earth's, is an extremely difficult object to observe with the telescope, because of its extreme brilliancy and the faintness of its surface markings. The indications are that the planet is surrounded by an atmosphere rather denser than that of the Earth, and that we never see its true surface, but only a cloud laden atmosphere. Probably its evolutionary stage corresponds to a rather earlier geological period than the Earth's present one.

Mercury is another planet difficult to observe, chiefly on account of its proximity to the sun.

The planet's atmosphere is believed to be much less dense than that of Venus or the Earth. Its diameter is about three thousand miles and its density is believed to be considerably greater than that of the Earth, being estimated at about two-and-a-half times as great.

SOME FACTS ABOUT THE STARS.

"The sun is a star, and all stars are suns," has come to be an axiom with astronomers generally, and in general the statement is true. There are many stars whose physical condition is similar to the sun's, and most of the others show more or less similarity.

Probably at some time in the past the sun has been, or in ages to come will be, in a similar condition physically to that of the various stellar types known, and probably most of the stars have passed or will pass through the changes of condition to which the sun has been subjected.

Briefly the sun is much like the earth would be (except as regards size and mass) if it were heated to a temperature thousands of degrees hotter than it is at present, and it probably was in such a condition at one time in the past.

The sun is a body with a diameter more than a hundred times that of the earth, and a mass over three hundred thousand times as great, but a density only about one-fifth as great as that of the earth, or not much more than a third greater than water. It is composed of chemical elements such as we find upon the earth, but so highly heated that the whole mass of the sun is nothing but matter in a gaseous state, but under tremendous pressure. Surrounding the denser body of the sun is an atmosphere a few thousand miles deep, largely composed of hydrogen, but also containing quantities of calcium, iron and other elements in a gaseous condition because so highly heated. However, it is not probable that these elements, other than those which we know as permanent gases under ordinary conditions, are permanent constituents of the sun's atmosphere, but are present there as foreign matter because of the eruptive and violently active character of the sun's surface, or the region where the boundary of the sun's mass encounters the outside space and the pressure is suddenly reduced, and also because of the meteoric matter circulating around the sun and constantly falling into it. Much of the matter within the sun's atmosphere and its immediate neighborhood may not be in a gaseous condition at all, or not permanently so, but a sufficient portion of it is in such a condition to produce a marked effect upon the solar spectrum.

The luminosity of such matter close to the sun's surface may be mostly caused by the intense heat prevailing there, and in fact is probably largely made up of matter ejected into the atmosphere from the outer portions of the sun's mass. Farther out the luminosity is probably largely the result of collisions of matter of a meteoric character and friction resulting from the resistance to its motion

by the sun's atmospheric gases. These conclusions are based upon certain peculiarities in the spectrum of the sun's atmosphere and by the motions and pressure to which these materials are subjected at different heights in the sun's atmosphere, as shown by spectroscopic observations.

Passing from the sun to the stars, the gap in the immensity of space between them is sufficient to daze us at first. The nearest star which has as yet had its distance determined is over twenty trillion miles distant, or nearly three hundred thousand times as far off as the sun and so far that light requires four years to reach us from the nearest star. Most of the stars are much farther off than this. Amongst the most interesting facts determined by the telescope are that the stars are moving through space in all directions, some of them with enormous velocities, and nearly all of them, so far as we can determine, moving without any controlling force, such as that which keeps the planets in their orbits. In fact, a few of the stars are moving with such a velocity that it is estimated that all of the matter in the universe if gathered together would not suffice, by its gravitational action, to stop these stars in their apparently erratic courses.

Another interesting fact is that many of the stars form systems of two or more stars, which revolve around each other in periods of from a few to many years; and measurements prove that the orbits which these stars describe are such as they would describe under the influence of gravity as we are acquainted with it.

There are also many star clusters and some star groups whose component members are at great distances from each other, but which are known to be connected in some way because of the close similarity in the direction and amount of their motion, as shown by many years' observations.

Another fact of interest shown by the telescope is the variability in brightness of certain stars. Some of these variations in brightness are of such a character that the decrease in brightness was believed to be of the nature of an eclipse of one star by another of less brightness passing between the brighter star and ourselves, even before the spectroscopy proved this to be a fact.

Other variable stars, instead of remaining of a certain brightness and then for a short time diminishing in brightness show their variability by increasing brightness at certain periods, while others vary in an irregular manner, and there have been some few which have been known to suddenly burst into view with great brilliancy and then gradually fade out of sight to the unaided eye.

Some Facts About the Stars—Continued.

This was nearly as far as our information went until the spectroscope came to our aid in analyzing the light of the star and showing what elements its atmosphere contains, and also showing whether the star is moving toward or away from us and at what velocity.

The spectroscope is enabled to do the former because of peculiarities in the vibration periods of the stars' constituent light, which the spectroscope analyzes into its component parts, and it is enabled to do the latter because the position of either a bright or dark line in the spectrum is influenced by the motion of the matter which produces the line in question if it is moving toward or from the observer.

This wonderful instrument has shown us that a large class of stars are in much the same condition physically as the sun, while others differ very materially. Some of them have very dense atmospheres composed principally of hydrogen, with very little of the meteoric constituents. These stars are also generally the most brilliant, intrinsically.

Other stars have atmospheres filled with the vapors of the metallic elements probably from stellar eruptions or violent surface agitations and meteoric matter entering the star's atmosphere, and yet others possess atmospheres which seem to be partly composed of carbon compounds and other gases of a similar character. Others seem to be, instead of a dense incandescent body, shining through an atmosphere of absorbent vapors, composed entirely of glowing gases without any dense central body. These stars are on the border land between the solar type of stars and the true nebula, which the spectroscope, confirming the indications of the telescope, show to be as far as their light-giving materials are concerned, widely diffused masses of glowing gases, probably in a greatly rarified state and probably not at a high temperature. There are some reasons, however, for thinking that these gases may be derived from meteoric clouds of matter by collisions and friction of the particles composing these clouds.

Their light is comparatively feeble, such as would be derived, perhaps from just a few glowing atoms of gas in many miles of space. There may be some resemblance between the material and its

condition in these vast nebulae and the material of comets which it is now generally recognized to be essentially meteoric matter. The spectra of comets and nebulae are, however, quite different, so that conditions are certainly different in some respects. Amongst the most interesting revelations of the spectroscope, however, are the results obtained for the motion in the line of sight of moving stars. Where two stars are physically connected and revolving about their common centre of gravity, but too close together to be separated by the telescope, the spectroscope may give us the most exact information concerning their movements. It has thus been found that there are double stars—spectroscopic binaries they are called—which revolve in just a few days, and a few which complete their revolutions in a few hours. The surfaces of some of these pairs of suns are a most in contact. In cases where one component of these close double stars suffers an eclipse by the other, not only can the dimensions of their orbits be determined, but also the actual size of the individual stars, and also their masses and densities. Some of these close double stars have a low density and very likely this is the rule. Probably the violent tidal action to which these close double stars are subjected, is largely responsible for this low density. Both spectroscopic evidence and peculiarities in the variations in the light of some of these stars indicate that tidal action is the cause of part of the variation, and it may be that the cause of variability in the light of many stars is a result of tidal forces.

The spectroscope will also, in time, give us the most exact determination of the distances of those double stars which are far enough apart for their distances apart to be measured telescopically, and yet whose motion in inclined orbits is great enough for it to be determined spectroscopically.

The spectroscope also indicates that some of the stars have a very rapid rotation on their axes.

There are many other ways in which this wonderful instrument will help us to solve the mysteries of the universe, but its work has just begun and it is difficult to say as yet just what it will teach us in the future.

INTER-STATE AND WEST INDIAN EXPOSITION.

In the city of Charleston, S. C., an Inter-State and West Indian Exposition will be held, opening Dec 1, 1901, and closing May 1, 1902. To promote this exposition a company was formed during the year 1900; convenient grounds were secured and commodious buildings begun before the close of the year. It was designed to transfer most of the Government exhibits from the Pan-American Exposition

in Buffalo, N. Y., to Charleston, so as to permit it to exert as wide an influence as possible. One of the leading objects of the exposition is to promote trade between the United States and Cuba, Porto Rico, and other West India islands and the South American Republics. The Smithsonian collection, National Museum and fishery object lessons will be included in the Government exhibits.

WILD DUCK SHOOTING IN MARYLAND.

The Maryland State Law allows the shooting of wild ducks from November 1 to April 10, and prohibits shooting at any other time.

The shooting on what is known as the "Susquehanna Flats," from November 1 to March 31, is restricted to an area of not less than a quarter of a mile from shore, northward of a line beginning at Turkey Point lighthouse. Cecil county, and drawn westward to a point half a mile north of the most northern part of Spesutia Island; thence westward half mile north of the adjacent mainland to the shore of Harford county, or near Oakington, and south of a line drawn east from Concord Point lighthouse, in Harford county, to Carpenter's Point, Cecil county.

The shooting days, until January 1, within the lines above described, are Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week. After January 1, shooting is allowed on Saturday also. The law prohibits night shooting and anchoring of boats on any but gunning days, or going over the waters on gunning days before five o'clock A. M.

Persons desiring to shoot ducks on the flats of the Susquehanna must do so from licensed sink-boxes or sneak boats. These licenses are issued only to actual residents of Harford and Cecil counties.

It is lawful to shoot teal, mallards, black ducks, baldpate, and other wild ducks, known as "marsh ducks," from one hour before sunrise to one hour after sunset every day from August 15 to October 1 on the Susquehanna Flats.

The law prohibits the shooting of waterfowl while bedded in flocks on their roosting or feeding grounds; the use of a booby blind or artificial point more than one hundred yards from the shore, and the use of big guns or swivel guns from any boat in any part of the State.

Bona-fide citizens of Cecil and Kent counties may shoot from sink-boxes in Sassafras river, upon obtaining a license, on Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays and

Saturdays, between November 1 and March 31.

The same shooting days are allowed for Elk and Bohemia rivers in Cecil county.

In Talbot county it is unlawful to shoot or shoot at wild waterfowl between May 1 and October 10, in Great Choptank river and tributaries, lying wholly in Trappe district of Talbot county.

In Caroline county shooting black birds and other game in the tidewater marshes is prohibited between January 1 and September 20.

Dorchester county allows shooting from sink-boats at waterfowl in Choptank river and tributaries from daybreak until dark on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.

Shooting days for Middle and Lower Hoopers Island, Dorchester county, are Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Somerset county permits wild duck shooting from October 1 to April 1, and the shooting of wild geese from November 1 to April 1.

Worcester county prohibits the shooting of wild waterfowl between April 10 and November 1. Non-residents of the State must obtain license to shoot.

Patuxent River—Non-residents of Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's counties are prohibited from shooting or trapping geese, ducks, snipes, ortolan or other waterfowl on Patuxent waters, tributaries or marshes, unless by permission of a majority of the citizens living contiguous to the marshes, or unless they shall employ only such boats for their shooting as are licensed. Ortolan shooting date—September 5 to November 1.

Anne Arundel shooting days for wild ducks from booby blinds between October 1 and May 1, are as follows:

South River—Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Seyvern River—Mondays, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Magothy River—Tuesdays and Fridays.

The shooting days in West and Rhode Rivers and their Creeks are Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

SHOOTING DATES.**WILD DUCKS, ETC.**

Anne Arundel—October 1—May 1.
Baltimore City—November 1—April 10.
Baltimore County—November 1—April 10.
Caroline—September 20—April 1.
Cecil—November 1—March 31.
Garrett—November 1—April 10.
Howard—November 1—April 10.
Somerset—October 1—April 1.
Worcester—November 1—April 9.

WOOD OR SUMMER DUCKS.

Montgomery—Sept. 1—Dec. 31.
Talbot—Sept. 10—Dec. 31.
Wicomico—Sept. 10—Dec. 31.
Worcester—Sept. 1—Feb. 23-29.
Somerset—September 1—January 1.

WILD GESE.

Somerset—November 1—March 1.

MUSKRATS.

General Law—January 1—April 1.
Caroline—December 1—March 14.
Dorchester—January 1—March 31.
Somerset—December 1—March 15.
Talbot—December 1—March 15.
Wicomico—December 15—March 14.

OTTERS.

General Law—January 1—April 1.
Dorchester—January 1—March 31.
Talbot—December 1—March 15.

MINKS.

General Law—January 1—April 1.

DATES FOR GUNNING IN MARYLAND.

Counties.	Partridges.	† Woodcock.	Rabbits.	Pheasants.
Allegany,	Oct. 1-Dec. 31	July 1-Dec. 31	Oct. 15-Dec. 31	Sept. 1-Dec. 31
Anne Arundel,	Nov. 5-Dec. 24	Nov. 15-Dec. 24	Nov. 15-Dec. 24	Nov. 15-Dec. 24
Baltimore city,	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Oct. 1-Dec. 24
Baltimore county,	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24
Calvert,	Nov. 1-Jan. 10	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24
Caroline,	Nov. 5-Dec. 24	July 4-Feb. 1	Nov. 15-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24
Carroll,	Nov. 10-Dec. 24	July 15-Dec. 24	Nov. 10-Dec. 24	Nov. 10-Dec. 24
Cecil,	Nov. 1-Jan. 9	June 10-Dec. 31	Nov. 1-Jan. 9	Sept. 5-Mar. 31
Charles,	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	July 4-Feb. 2	Oct. 15-Jan. 14	Nov. 1-Dec. 21
Dorchester,	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	July 1-Jan. 15	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 10-Jan. 31
Frederick,*	Nov. 15-Dec. 15	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 15-Dec. 15	Nov. 15-Dec. 15
Garrett,	All of Nov.	All of Nov.	Nov. 1-Jan. 3	All of Nov.
Harford,	Nov. 15-Dec. 14	June 10-Aug. 9	Nov. 15-Dec. 14	Nov. 15-Dec. 14
Howard,	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24
Kent,	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24
Montgomery,	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	July 1-Jan. 1	Nov. 1-Dec. 20	Sept. 1-Jan. 1
Prince George's,	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	Nov. 1-Dec. 24
Queen Anne's,	Nov. 15-Dec. 24	July 5-Jan. 31	Nov. 15-Dec. 24	Nov. 10-Dec. 24
Somerset,	Nov. 20-Jan. 20	June 15-Jan. 1	Nov. 10-Jan. 1	Suspended 3 yrs.
St. Mary's,	Nov. 1-Dec. 24	July 5-Feb. 24	Sept. 1-Jan. 14	Nov. 10-Dec. 24
Talbot,	Nov. 1-Dec. 31	July 5-Dec. 31	Nov. 1-Dec. 31	Nov. 1-Dec. 24
Washington,	Oct. 20-Dec. 24	July 12-Dec. 24	Oct. 20-Dec. 24	Aug. 12-Dec. 24
Wicomico,	Nov. 15-Jan. 14	June 15-Jan. 31	Nov. 1-Jan. 14	Nov. 10-Jan. 31
Worcester,	Nov. 15-Jan. 15	Suspended till June 15, 1902	Nov. 15-Jan. 15	Nov. 10-Jan. 31

* The Legislature of 1900 passed two bird laws for Frederick county, both approved and taking effect simultaneously.

One act prohibits partridge and pheasant shooting till November 15, 1902; from that time the shooting dates to be between November 15 and December 24.

The other act fixes the shooting dates between November 15 and December 15, without recognizing any suspension.

The old dates under previous acts were Nov. 1-Dec. 31.

† Woodcock shooting under the general State law is permissible during the month of July where the local law does not interpose. In Prince George's county the summer shooting dates for woodcock are June 16-Aug. 31.

SHOOTING DATES.

WILD TURKEYS.

Allegany—October 15—December 31.
Baltimore City—Nov. 1—Dec. 24.
Baltimore County—Nov. 1—Dec. 24.
Frederick—November 15—January 14.
Garrett—All of November.
Howard—November 1—December 24.
Montgomery—November 1—February 1.
Washington—November 1—January 14.

SQUIRRELS.

Anne Arundel—Sept. 1—Nov. 30.
Baltimore City—Sept. 1—Nov. 30.
Baltimore County—Sept. 1—Nov. 30.
Carroll—September 1—November 30.
Caroline—November 15—December 24.
Frederick—June 15—November 1.
Howard—May 1—October 1.
Montgomery—August 1—December 15.
Somerset—September 1—December 1.
Washington—June 1—June 30; September 15—November 30.
Wicomico—September 1—February 14.

DOVES.

Baltimore City—August 15—December 24.
Kent—August 1—December 24.
Somerset—August 15—January 1.
Washington—August 12—December 24.

DEER.

Allegany—August 1—December 31.
Garrett—Suspended till end of 1905.
Washington—November 1—January 14.

RAIL.

Baltimore City—September 1—October 30.
Caroline—September 20—January 1.
Cecil—September 5—March 31.
Harford—September 1—December 15.
Kent—September 1—October 30.
Prince George's—Sept. 5—Oct. 30.
Talbot—September 10—December 31.

SNIPER OR PLOVER.

Baltimore City—August 15—December 24.
Carroll—September 1—April 30.
Kent—March 15—June 1 (snipe).
August 1—December 24 (plover).
Wicomico—November 15—January 14.

REEBIRDS.

Baltimore City—September 1—October 30.
Cecil—September 5—March 31.
Harford—September 1—December 15.
Kent—September 1—October 30.

WILD PIGEON.

Kent—August 1—December 24.

ROBIN.

St. Mary's—October 1—February 28-29.

RACCOONS.

General Law—January 1—April 1.

FOXES.

In Montgomery a penalty is provided for anyone shooting a fox while it is being chased by hounds in charge of fox hunters.
In Somerset fox hunting is prohibited between March 10 and November 1.

OYSTER LAW OF MARYLAND.

A general oyster law for the State of Maryland, approved April 7, 1900, provides:

That tonging shall not begin before September 1 and must terminate with April 25 in each year.

Bay dredging shall not begin before November 1 and end on March 15.

The charge for tonging license is \$3.50, two thirds of which goes to the schools and one-third to the oyster navy fund, and the clerk of the court issuing the license is authorized to charge for his work 25 cents.

Every person who shall have oysters in his possession containing more than 5 per cent. of shells and small oysters shall be guilty of a misdemeanor. It is unlawful for any packer, commission man or other person to purchase or receive oysters unless an inspector is present. If a cargo of oysters contains more than 5 per cent. of shells and small oysters, the captain is to be fined \$25.00; also 6 cents per bushel for the whole cargo, and is to cull them all and pay an additional fine of 1 cent per bushel on each per cent. over five per cent., and return the shells and small oysters to the beds where caught. The shells and small oysters are to be bedded under direction of the oyster police force, but the captain is to be paid 10 cents per bushel for them.

No oysters are to be discharged from a vessel between 8 o'clock P. M. and 6 A. M. The inspectors and measurers are authorized to enter any house or boat to examine oysters. One-half of fines is to be paid to the informer, unless the informer be an officer.

Bay dredgers are to pay \$2.85 per ton for their licenses, and also 50 cents each for their crew for three months. The oyster navy officials are empowered to remeasure dredgeboats to ascertain if

the tonnage be correct. Parties applying for a scraping license to oyster in Chesapeake Bay after January 1 are to pay only \$1.50 per ton.

The Fishery Force commander's salary is \$1,500. He is appointed by the Board of Public Works, and is authorized to appoint one officer at \$600 engineer at \$600, assistant engineer at \$400 pilot at \$420. The commander is to have a clerk at \$700, who is to remain at Annapolis.

The Governor is required to appoint inspectors for two years, as follows:

Baltimore City,	5	St Michael's,	1
Annapolis,	2	Cambridge,	3
Oxford,	2	Nanticoke,	1
Tilghman's Is.,	1	Crisfield,	1

These inspectors are to have jurisdiction in the city, town or port and adjacent waters for which they are appointed.

The commander of the State Fishery Force is required to appoint 75 oyster measurers, to be selected from the different counties, as follows:

Somerset,	8	Kent,	6
Wicomico,	7	Anne Arundel,	7
Dorchester,	12	Calvert,	7
Talbot,	8	St Mary's,	7
Queen Anne's	7	Charles,	6

Fifty of these measurers so selected and appointed are required to be assigned to Baltimore city.

The pay of the general inspectors for Baltimore city is \$100 a month, and the other general inspectors \$30 a month for the months in which they are actually engaged in the performance of their duties.

The pay of each of the 75 oyster measurers is fixed at \$15 a month of the oyster season. One cent a bushel is to be charged for measurement.

Oyster packers are to be licensed, the same to cost \$25, and \$1 per 1,000 bushels above 10,000.

FISHERY FORCE OF MARYLAND.

Appointed by the Board of Public Works.

Stmr. Gov. P. F. Thomas—Commander
Thomas C. B. Howard.

Stmr. R. M. McLane—Captain James A. Turner.

Schr. Annie B. Smith—Dept. Commander
Frank M. Satterfield.

Schr. Frolic—Dept. Com'r J. Fil Legg.

Schr. Julia Hamilton—Dept. Commander Harrison Woolford.

Schr. May Brown—Dept. Commander
Charles E. Martin.

Schr. Daisy Archer—Dept. Commander
James H. Nowell.

Schr. Folly—Dept. Com'r John H. Buckler.

Schr. Besie Jones—Dept. Commander
G. W. Maddox.

Schr. Brown, Smith and Jones—Dept.
Commander Samuel A. Tyler.

Schr. Nellie Jackson—Dept. Commander
William K. Leatherbury.

Schr. Helen Baughman—Dept. Com-
mander Edw. P. Tyler.

Sloop Eliza Hayward—Dept. Commander
Andrew C. Barkman.

Sloop Nannie Merryman—Dept. Com-
mander Robert F. Sewell, Jr.

LOCAL GUARD BOATS, HIRED FOR SEASON.

Somerset,
Somerset,
Anne Arundel,
Dorchester,
Dorchester,
Talbot,
St. Mary's,

Thomas H. Kirwan,
William E. Wilson,
John H. Rogers,
Alonzo Adams,
Daniel Brauncock,
H. B. Balderson,
Edgar Cullison,

Manokin River,
Pocomoke Sound,
Herring Bay,
Hong River,
Choptank River,
Tred Avon River,
Smith Creek, e

GAME AND FISH PROTECTION.

OFFICERS OF THE MARYLAND STATE ASSOCIATION

President—George Dobbin Penniman, B. and O. Central Building.
 Vice President—J. Olney Norris, Chamber of Commerce.
 Secretary and Treasurer—Frank C. Kirkwood, 1500 Bolton street.
 Attorney—Richard F. Kimball, 14 E. Lexington street.
 State Game Warden—John W. Avirett, Cumberland, Md.
 Assistant Game Warden—Robert H. Gilbert, 100 S. Calvert street.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

F. C. Latrobe, St. Paul and Lexington.	W. H. DeC. Wright, 22 Central Savings Bank.
Henry G. Penniman, Marine Bank Building, Gay and Water streets.	J. L. Straus, Merchants' Bank Building.
Leonard M. Levering, 33 W. Biddle.	DeCoursey W. Thom, Baltimore and Grant streets.
Wm. H. Fisher, South and German.	Henry W. Brauns, 29 Builders' Exchange.
Thos. C. Clark, N. C. R. R. Auditor's Office.	Dr. Charles C. Harris, 357 N. Eutaw
Marion H. Ould, 204 th Eutaw Place.	Dr. Sam'l C. Pennington, 327 N. Charles.
A. E. Thomson, 1208 N. Calvert street.	W. H. Armstrong, Hagerstown
Richard F. Kimball, 14 E. Lexington st.	

GAME WARDEN'S DUTIES.

The Game Warden of Maryland is appointed by the Governor for two years, with salary from the State of \$500 a year, together with a portion of the fine imposed by due process of law upon violators. The present Game Warden is John W. Avirett of Cumberland; and Robt. H. Gilbert, of Baltimore, is the First Assis-

tant Game Warden. Deputy Game Wardens are appointed for the counties of Maryland and the city of Baltimore. When on duty they are required to wear a badge. They are empowered to seize game and fish unlawfully in the possession of anyone.

HUNTING DATES IN VIRGINIA.

Deer—August 15—January 1.

Quail or Partridge:

Accomac, King George, Lee, Northampton, Northumberland—Nov. 15—Jan. 15.

Albemarle, Fauquier, Gloucester, Loudoun, Matthews, Prince William, Roanoke, Shenandoah, Wythe—Nov. 1—Jan. 1.

Alexandria, Bland, Buchanan, Campbell, Carroll, Charles City, Chesterfield, Craig, Dickenson, Giles, Goochland, Grayson, Greene, James City, Louisa, Lunenburg, Madison, Middlesex, Montgomery, New Kent, Orange, Page, Patrick, Pittsylvania, Powhatan, Prince Edward, Rappahannock, Russell, Scott, Tazewell, Warwick, Wise, York—Oct. 15—Jan. 1.

Alleghany, Augusta, Bath, Botetourt, Highland, Rockbridge—Nov. 1—Dec. 25.

Amelia, Brunswick, Buckingham, Cumberland, Lancaster, Nottaway, Richmond—Oct. 15—Feb. 1.

Amherst, Caroline, Charlotte, Dinwiddie, Essex, Franklin, Hanover, Henrico, King William, Nelson, Prince George, Pulaski, Smyth, Spotsylvania, Stafford, Surry, Washington, Westmoreland—Nov. 1—Feb. 1.

Appomattox—Unprotected.
 Bedford, Culpeper, Fairfax—Nov. 1—Jan. 15.

Clark, Warren—Oct. 31—Dec. 25.

Elizabeth City, Norfolk, Princess Anne—Nov. 15—Feb. 1.

Floyd—Oct. 1—Jan. 15.

Fluvanna—Oct. 15—Jan. 15.

Frederick—Nov. 1—Dec. 15.

Greenville, Sussex, Isle of Wight, Nansemond, Southampton—Nov. 1—Feb. 15.

Halifax, King and Queen—Oct. 15—Feb. 15.

Henry—Oct. 25—Feb. 1.

Mecklenburg—Oct. 15—Mar. 1.

Rockingham—Oct. 15—Dec. 15.

Pheasants or ruffed grouse, wild turkey, west of Blue Ridge (except Rockbridge County)—Sept. 15—Feb. 1.

In Rockbridge and all counties east of Blue Ridge (except Fluvanna): Oct. 15—Feb. 15; Prince Edward, Oct. 15—Mar. 1—Oct. 15—Jan. 15.

English or Mongolian pheasants—Protected at all times in counties of Albemarle, Alleghany, Augusta, Bath, Bedford, Culpeper, Fauquier, Highland, Loudoun, Louisa, Montgomery, Prince William, and Rockbridge, and in city of Charlottesville.

Woodcock (except Alexandria and Fairfax counties, July 4—Jan. 1)—Nov. 1—April 1.

Marsh hen—Jan. 1—June 20.

Willet—July 15—Jan. 1.

Water fowl (except summer duck)—Sept. 1—May 1.

GALVESTON HURRICANE OF 1900.

Saturday night, September 8, 1900, a West India hurricane devastated Central and Southern Texas and nearly destroyed the rich and prosperous city of Galveston, on the Gulf of Mexico. Mr. Isaac M. Cline, director of the local weather bureau, in his report of the event to the department at Washington, dated September 23, placed the loss of human life by the disaster at the appalling figure of 6,000, and said that "this is a conservative estimate." Not a house in Galveston escaped injury. Where 20,000 people lived on the morning of September 8, not a house was standing on the 9th. The Galveston insurance inspector stated that there were 2,636 residences within the area of total destruction, and these comprised some of the best dwelling-houses in the city. He estimated that a thousand other houses were swept away, making the total destroyed 3,636. The total property loss in the city and county of Galveston was placed at \$30,000,000.

Mr. John D. Blagden, one of the weather observers at Galveston station, who stood by the office till all the instruments had been blown away, took readings of the mercurial barometer through the height of the storm at five minute intervals. The instrument showed a minimum reading of 28.53, the lowest ever recorded in this country.

The report says that the usual premonitory hurricane signs were entirely wanting. The wind through the 7th and early morning hours of the 8th was stiffl from the northeast and storm signals were displayed. At 5 A. M. of the 8th the lower section of Galveston was flooded by a phenomenal tide advancing in long swells directly in the teeth of the wind. The wind, however, did not reach storm velocity till 5 P. M., after which it steadily increased, accompanied by rain.

People were advised to seek substantial shelter in the center of the city for the night, and thousands from the low beach section heeded this warning and were saved when the general crash came.

The wind before 8 P. M. reached hurricane velocity and a record of over 84 miles an hour was maintained by the anemometer for five minutes. When the wind reached 100 miles an hour (8 o'clock) the anemometer was carried away. There was a brief lull as the storm center passed and then the wind swung to the southeast and blew with increased velocity. It is estimated that this gust reached a velocity of 120 miles an hour.

At six o'clock in the evening the roofs of houses and timbers were flying about in the air like bits of paper. Numbers of people were killed by these flying timbers while trying to seek safety from the rising tide. At seven o'clock there was a remarkably sudden rise of the water of about four feet in as many seconds. Mr.

Cline says he was at the front door of his house, a substantial structure in the beach section of the residence district, at the moment of this sudden rise. The water was already 8 inches deep in the house, but he found himself waist deep in it before he could change his position. In the next hour the tide rose 5 feet more. The total rise in this locality was 20 feet. It was not so much on the north side of the city by 5 feet, due to back-water, caused by accumulated debris, many blocks inland. This debris was piled 18 feet high.

Mr. Cline, in his official report, says: "A number of houses drifted up and lodged to the east and southeast of my residence. These, impelled by the force of the waves, acted as a battering-ram, against which it was impossible for any building to stand for any length of time. At 8.30 o'clock P. M. my house went down, with about 50 persons, who had sought it for safety, and all of them except 18 perished. Among the lost was my wife, who never rose above the water after the wreck of the building. I was nearly drowned and became unconscious, but recovered by being crushed by timbers. I found myself clinging to my youngest child, who had gone down with my wife and myself. Five minutes later Mr. J. L. Cline (a weather observer) joined me, with my two other children, and with them and a woman and child we picked up out of the water we drifted for three hours, landing 300 yards from where we started. During the last hour the wreckage on which we were floating knocked several residences to pieces. We had to protect ourselves from the flying timbers by holding planks between ourselves and the wind. Even with this protection we were frequently knocked over. Many persons were killed on the drifting debris by flying timbers after they had saved themselves from the wreckage of their homes. In order to keep on the floating debris we had to continually shift from drift to drift. Hundreds of people had similar experiences."

The dead were so numerous that it was impossible to bury them all, even in great trenches, dug after the storm. Hundreds of corpses were burned, and the funeral pyres lit the sky at night. Troops had to be called upon to stop looting. Robbers even of the dead turned up, but the soldiers promptly suppressed the robberies by shooting a number of the depredators on the spot. Gangs of men were promptly set to work to clear away the debris, to open the streets and to begin the work of reconstruction. Within two weeks' time all this work was well under way and business was rapidly resumed. Prompt measures of relief were taken in all parts of the country. Over a million dollars in money, besides stores of all kinds, in-

Galveston Hurricane of 1900—Continued.

cluding food and clothing, were sent to the sufferers. The money contribution from Baltimore was over \$40,000.

The population of Galveston, ascertained by the census of 1900, just before the disaster, was 37,789. The city is on the east end of Galveston Island and connected with the main land by bridges, which were all swept away. The island is 30 miles long and from one and one-half to three miles wide. Its average elevation is not more than seven or eight feet above the sea level. The main land for many miles back is very low, in fact, lower than Galveston Island, and marshy. The harbor is one of the best in the South. It is an important railroad terminus. The city is a centre for exporting cotton and grain, with varied manufacturing industries, and altogether is one of the most progressive cities in the South.

Mr. Cline suggests that a sea wall would have broken the swells from the gulf and saved many lives and much property. He bases this conclusion on the fact that the extreme northwestern part of the city, which is protected by a jetty, did not suffer more than half the damage sustained by other similarly situated districts which were unprotected. The first sign of this storm was noted August 30,

near the Windward Islands. On the morning of September 3 it was 175 miles south of the middle of Cuba, but had not yet developed destructive force. On the morning of the 5th the storm had passed over Cuba and become central between Havana and Key West, Fla. By the morning of the 6th the storm centre was a short distance northwest of Key West. High winds then began over Southern Florida. On the morning of the 7th the storm was central south of the Louisiana coast. On the 8th its forces were gathered up and burst as a hurricane upon Central and Southern Texas. By the 10th it was central in Oklahoma.

The destructiveness was greatest in the southern part of Texas. The hurricane struck the gulf coast broadcast, sweeping all the counties from Jefferson on the east to Matagorda on the west, covering the gulf counties of Chambers, Galveston, Brazoria and Matagorda, a distance of 200 miles, approximately, along the gulf shore. Leaving the gulf country, the storm spread inland through the counties of Harris, Waller and Washington, along the Houston and Texas Central Railway line; thence westward through the counties of Austin, Colorado, Fort Bend, Wharton, Bastrop and Burleson.

UNITED STATES ARMY CADETS.

Each Congressional district and territory, also the District of Columbia, is entitled to have one cadet at the United States Military Academy, West Point. Thirty are also appointed at large. The appointments (except those at large) are made by the Secretary of War, at the request of the representative or delegate in Congress from the district or territory, and the person appointed must be an actual resident of the district or territory from which the appointment is made. The appointments at large are specially conferred by the President.

Application can be made at any time, by letter, to the Secretary of War to have the name of the applicant placed upon the register, that it may be furnished to the proper representative or delegate when a vacancy occurs. The application must exhibit the full name, date of birth and permanent abode of the applicant, with the number of the Congressional district in which he resides.

Appointments are required by law to be made one year in advance of the date of admission, except in cases where, by reason of death or other cause, a vacancy occurs which cannot be provided for by such appointment in advance. Vacancies are filled in time for the next annual examination.

The representative or delegate in Congress may nominate a legally qualified second candidate, to be designated the

alternate. The alternate will receive from the War Department a letter of appointment, and will be examined with the regular appointee, and if duly qualified will be appointed to the Academy, in the event of the failure of the principal to pass the prescribed preliminary examinations. The alternate will not be allowed to defer his reporting at West Point until the result of the examination of the regular appointee is known, but must report at the time designated in his letter of appointment.

The age for the admission of cadets to the Academy is between seventeen and twenty-two years. Candidates must be unmarried, at least five feet in height, free from any infectious or immoral disorder and, generally, from any deformity, disease or infirmity which may render them unfit for military service. They must be well versed in reading, writing, orthography, arithmetic, the elements of English grammar, descriptive geography and United States history.

The pay of a cadet is \$540 a year, to commence with his admission to the Academy, and he will not be permitted to receive money or supplies from home without the sanction of the superintendent. A deposit of \$100 for uniform and to cover preliminary expenses must be deposited with the treasurer of the Academy before the candidate is admitted.

KENTUCKY GOVERNORSHIP CONTEST.

On May 21, 1900, the Supreme Court of the United States decided that the Courts had no jurisdiction in a contest which had come before that tribunal for the Governorship of the State of Kentucky, between Wm. S. Taylor, Republican, returned elected, and John C. W. Beckham, Democrat, the Lieutenant Governor who succeeded to the office of Governor on the assassination of William Goebel, Democrat. Both Goebel and Beckham had been declared elected by the Kentucky Legislature and the Kentucky State Court of Appeals, and the case was carried up on a writ of error from the Kentucky Court of Appeals. This was dismissed by the Supreme Court.

The Legislature of Kentucky, under the provisions of the Constitution of that State, is the arbiter of contests for State offices. There was, said Chief Justice Fuller, who delivered the opinion of the United States Supreme Court, no appeal from the Legislature's decree "except to the tribunal of the people." The case was one which related exclusively to the State, and "Kentucky is in full possession of its faculties as a member of the Union." This decision effectually disposed of all of Governor Taylor's pretensions and he immediately ordered the dismissal of the militia, which had been called into service, and retired from the capital.

The political developments in Kentucky leading up to this decision first attracted national attention in 1895, when for the first time in 40 years a Republican, W. O. Bradley, was elected Governor.

In the autumn of 1899 State Senator William Goebel and John C. W. Beckham ran for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, respectively, on the Democratic ticket against William S. Taylor and Marshall, Republicans, candidates, respectively, for the same offices. The vote was close, the result not being known for several weeks after November 8. But in the end two of the three members of the Democratic Election Board, which Goebel hoped to control, voted to

seat Taylor, who was inaugurated in the second week in December.

Goebel took steps to contest the election, carrying the matter into the Legislature. At 11.10 o'clock on the morning of January 30, 1900, Goebel was shot and fatally wounded at the State capital, Frankfort, while walking toward the Senate chamber. The Legislature was dismissed by Taylor, but a majority of its members signed resolutions declaring Taylor and Marshall unseated.

Senator Goebel was inaugurated Governor about 9 o'clock at night on January 31, 1900, as he lay on what proved to be his deathbed. The oath was administered by Chief Justice Hazelrigg. Immediately afterward he signed a proclamation declaring John B. Castleman adjutant-general of the Kentucky State Guard, and ordering that troops called out by Taylor be sent home.

On February 3 John C. W. Beckham was made acting Governor, immediately after Goebel's death. The contest was then carried to the Kentucky Court of Appeals, which decided in favor of Beckham. The opinion was agreed to by six of the seven judges, four Democrats and two Republicans. One dissented. The ruling of this tribunal was affirmed May 21 by the United States Court.

Justice Harlan dissented wholly from the decision of the United States Court delivered by Chief Justice Fuller. It was his opinion that the judgment of the Kentucky Court of Appeals should be reversed.

Justices Brewer and McKenna also dissented from portions of the opinion as delivered by the chief justice, though agreeing with him that "the nature of the relation of a public officer to the public is, generally speaking, inconsistent with either a property or a contract right."

James B. Howard was convicted of the murder of Goebel and sentenced to be hanged. Caleb Powers and William H. Yountsey were sentenced to life imprisonment as accessories.

MARYLAND STATE BAR ASSOCIATION.

Officers Elected at Cumberland Annual Meeting July 26, 1900.

President—Stevenson A. Williams, Belair, Harford County.

EXECUTIVE

Richard Bernard, Baltimore.

J. Augustine Mason, Hagerstown.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

1. James E. Ellegood, Salisbury.

2. Hope H. Barroll, Chestertown.

3. Judge Charles N. Burke, Towson.

4. Gilmor S. Hamill, Oakland.

5. Elihu S. Riley, Annapolis.

DELEGATES TO AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION.

Judge John P. Briscoe, Prince Frederick.

Secretary—Conway W. Sams, Baltimore.

Treasurer—Frank E. Turner, Baltimore.

COUNCIL.

George M. Russum, Denton.

Charles H. Stanley, Baltimore.

PRESIDENTS.

6. Hattersly W. Talbott, Rockville.

7. John B. Gray, Prince Frederick.

8. Charles W. Heusler, Baltimore.

8. Walter I. Dawkins, Baltimore.

Thomas H. Robinson, Belair.

Joshua W. Miles, Princess Anne.

PAN-AMERICAN EXPOSITION, 1901.

From May 1 to November 1 1901, a Pan-American exposition will be held at Buffalo, N. Y. The exhibits will be confined entirely to products of the Western Hemisphere, including British America and Mexico, all the States of North, South and Central America, and the islands of the sea. The grounds of the exposition, in the northern part of the city of Buffalo, 350 acres, are one mile and a quarter long from north to south and half a mile from east to west. The principal buildings and architectural works are: An Electric Tower, Electricity Building, Agriculture Building, Machinery Building, Manufacturing and Liberal Arts Building, Temple of Music, Ethnology Building; a group of three great buildings devoted to the exhibits of the national Government; a similar group of three devoted to forestry and mines, horticulture, and graphic arts; Albright Art Gallery, Stadium, for sports; midway entrance and restaurant, Propylæa, Dairy Building, Agricultural Machinery Building, Railway Station and a huge building devoted to transportation exhibits; Service Building, Ordinance Exhibit Building, New York State

Building and Women's Headquarters.

About six millions of dollars including a bond issue of two-and-a-half millions were subscribed for the enterprise. This does not include three millions for Midway features, or the expenditures of foreign States applied to making their exhibits.

Perhaps the greatest feature of the Exposition will be the display of electrical wonders. This is practicable, owing to the nearness of Buffalo to Niagara Falls, where the greatest generating apparatus for electricity in the world is situated. The electrical energy is transmitted to Buffalo upon a great copper cable at a pressure of 10,000 volts. About 4,000 horse power additional is generated on the ground and the exhibits include all the very latest electrical appliances.

One of the chief objects of the Exposition is the promotion of trade among the countries, States and islands of the Western Hemisphere. The prefix "Pan" to the word "American" signifies that the Exposition is all-American—no exhibits are from the Old World.

OFFICERS OF THE EXPOSITION.

President, John G. Milburn.
Secretary, Edwin Fleming.
Treasurer, George L. Williams.

Director General, William I. Buchanan.
Chairman Executive Committee, John N. Scatcherd.

FOR A UNIVERSAL DAY.

At an international Meridian Conference, which met in Washington city on the invitation of President Chester A. Arthur in October, 1884, the subject of establishing a prime meridian and a universal day was considered. The conference met in the Diplomatic Hall of the Department of State and held eight sessions between October 1 and November 1. Delegates from 27 nations were present. One of the recommendations was that noon at Greenwich should be 12 o'clock all over the world. At present each day is spread over 48 hours, and in some cases it is 55 hours. With the proposed system it would have its beginning and end within 24 hours all over the globe. The hours on watches and clocks, too, would run from 1 to 24. This matter was freely discussed at the time by navigators and astronomers, and the hope was expressed that the change would be effected January 1, 1901, but nothing further has been done to give effect to the recommendation. The following resolutions were adopted:

It is the opinion of this congress that it is desirable to adopt a single prime meridian for all nations in place of the multiplicity of initial meridians which now exist.

The conference proposes to the Governments here represented the adoption of

the meridian passing through the center of the transit instrument at the observatory of Greenwich as the initial meridian for longitude.

From this meridian longitude shall be counted in two directions up to 180 degrees, east longitude being plus and west longitude minus.

The conference proposes the adoption of a universal day for all purposes for which it may be found convenient, and which shall not interfere with the use of local or other standard time where desirable.

This universal day is to be a mean solar day; is to begin for all the world at the moment of mean midnight of the initial meridian, coinciding with the beginning of the civil day and date of that meridian, and is to be counted from zero up to 24 hours.

The conference expresses the hope that as soon as practicable the astronomical and nautical days will be arranged everywhere to begin at mean midnight.

The conference expresses the hope that the technical studies designed to regulate and extend the application of the decimal system to the division of angular space and of time shall be resumed, so as to admit the extension of this application to all cases in which it presents real advantages.

THE MOON'S INFLUENCE ON THE EARTH.

The moon has by popular estimate and traditions been credited with a predominating influence upon the weather on the earth, but the careful investigation of weather records (in some places kept for more than a hundred years) has utterly failed to show any connection whatever between the moon, the moon's changes and the weather.

There are only three possible ways in which the moon could have any physical connection with the weather or influence it in any way whatever. The first is by reason of the heating effect of the lunar rays upon the earth and its atmosphere. The heating effect of the moon's rays has been measured and found to be less than one hundred thousandth as much as those of the sun. Such a small amount of heat added to the sun's heat would be absolutely insensible. Another possible way in which it has been thought the moon might influence the weather is by producing atmospheric tides, and, as the ocean tides caused by the moon are greater than those caused by the sun, it was at one time thought that this might be the connection. It has, however, required the most careful investigation to show any atmospheric tides caused by the moon's attraction. A minute effect has been found, but it is too small to be of any importance.

The reason why the moon produces greater oceanic tides than the sun is not that its attraction is greater than that of the sun, for as a matter of fact the sun's attraction on the earth is nearly 200 times as great as that of the moon, whereas the moon's tide rising power is about two and a half times as great as the sun's. This is because the sun is 400 times as far off, and the difference in the attraction for a body upon the nearest or farthest side of the earth and for the center of the earth is greater in the case of the moon than the sun, so that on the nearest side, the water being mobile and the body of the earth rigid, the water is pulled away from the earth, and on the further side the earth is pulled away from the water to a greater extent by the moon than by the sun.

As stated, the atmospheric tides due to the moon are too small to be considered.

but there is reason for believing that the ocean tide raised by the moon do have some influence upon local storms by the variation in the amount of water in some of the tidewater streams.

The only remaining way in which the moon could possibly influence the weather is by magnetic effects. It does have a measurable influence upon the earth's magnetism, but it has never been shown that variations in the earth's magnetism materially influence the weather, although the variations of the atmospheric electricity is greatly influenced by weather conditions.

The so-called wet or dry moons (and, by the way, there is much difference of opinion as to which is the dry and which is the wet moon), or the inclination of the crescent moon to the horizon are popularly supposed to indicate the weather for the following month. But this inclination of the crescent to the horizon depends mostly upon the inclination of the ecliptic, an hour or two east of the sun to the horizon, and, to a small extent, only to the latitude of the moon north or south of the ecliptic. The inclination of the ecliptic to the horizon depends upon the time of year, and similar wet or dry moons will always occur about the same time of the year.

In regard to planetary influences the only way in which the planets could materially influence the weather is indirectly by influencing solar conditions. The question of the influence of the planets upon solar conditions is in an unsatisfactory state. Probably the influence is small at best, and the influence of sun spots upon the weather has not yet been proved. The effect of the positions of the moon and planets with respect to the zodiacal signs, or the constellations, does not belong to either astronomy or meteorology, but to astrology and can be dismissed as sheer nonsense.

Just as utterly worthless and non-sensical are the weather predictions based upon the recurrence of certain types of weather dependent upon the weather prevailing during certain "Saints' days." There is absolutely no basis for any such predictions except the prevailing types of weather at certain seasons of the year.

RAINBOWS AND HALOS.

Rainbows are caused by the refraction of light through the drops of rain of a much larger size. Halos, parhelia or sundogs, and the various tangent arcs and circles of colored light are produced by the refraction of light by ice crystals in the higher clouds, particularly the cirro stratus, and a peculiar white circle surrounding the zenith at the same altitude as the sun or moon, and the vertical beams of light extending above and below the sun and moon at a low elevation, and sometimes reaching a considera-

ble distance above the sun at sunset, are caused by the reflection of light by these same ice crystals. Many of the least common of these phenomena are only seen when most of the ice crystals in a cloud are either lying in a vertical or horizontal direction, and as the conditions producing these phenomena are unusual, the popular belief that they are associated with violent changes in temperature or the sudden approach of very cold weather is based to a considerable extent upon facts.

CLIMATE AND WEATHER.

A particularly dry or hot summer may, on the average, be followed by a very wet or cold winter, but there is no certainty of the balancing occurring so soon; it may possibly be delayed several years. The character of certain growths, of course, depends principally upon what the weather has been during the growing season of the plant. As to the abnormal intelligence of certain animals, some of them are, without doubt, peculiarly sensitive to atmospheric influences and their conduct is largely dependent upon what they feel is to be the probable character of the coming weather conditions, but long range predictions, based upon their actions, are pretty certain to fail as often as to succeed.

In all probability the peculiarities of the earth's climate and weather are due almost wholly to the inclination of the earth's axis to the ecliptic, the character of the distribution of land and water masses, and the rotation of the earth upon its axis. The inclination of the earth's axis to the sun's path causes the variation in the height of the sun in the heavens and the length of the day, and as a consequence the amount of heat received and the quantity of water evaporated. This is the determining factor

in climate. The variations of climate and ununiformity of weather is probably more affected by the character of land and water distribution than any other cause, although mountain ranges also have a marked influence.

The rotation of the earth by deflecting the winds and the consequent tendency of the atmospheric circulation to move around the earth spirally and form eddies or storm centers, is also very important.

It must also be remembered that many effects are cumulative and some phenomena are to some extent retroactive. Thus weather conditions over a certain region of the country may influence the aridity or fertility of a country, and these in turn may affect the rainfall and consequently the prevailing weather. Large clouded areas may produce an effect lasting in some degree for a long time after the clouds have disappeared. Thus weather conditions are not simple, and depend upon many different things. Little more is needed to explain why there are such vagaries in the weather, especially in the regions where there is such a great variation in the height of the sun, and where accordingly the climate must vary greatly.

FREE PUBLIC BATHS.

In December, 1898, Mr. Henry Walters interested himself in the subject of providing free public baths in the densely populated districts of Baltimore city and subsequently gave \$50,000 for the construction of two bath-houses. The first of these buildings, situated on South High street, was formally transferred by Mr. Walters to the city authorities, complete in every detail, May 17, 1900, the second to be erected in another section of the city as soon as the first one has been thoroughly tested.

The house on South High street, in an old and crowded part of the city, was built long before the law requiring bath-rooms in all dwelling-houses was enacted. It occupies a lot 46 by 70 feet, and is equipped with eighteen shower-baths for men, and five showers and one tub for women and children. In the basement is a public laundry. Hot and cold water, stationary tubs, hot air drying rooms and every facility are given to the patrons of this department. The bath house is not only a substantial and ornate structure,

but is equipped with every modern appliance. The architect of the building was George Archer; the builder Israel Griffith. The baths are known as "rain" baths, and are for the purpose of cleansing, as distinguished from the baths for recreation, or swimming pools. They are open all the year. Public baths where swimming is practicable, open only during warm weather, are situated at Gwyns Falls, Ferry Bar and Canton.

Mr. Eugene Levering, who presided on the occasion of the transfer of the High street bath house to the city, took occasion to mention the names of John McDonogh, George Peabody, Samuel Ready, Moses Sheppard, Johns Hopkins, Thomas Kelso, Thomas Wilson, Henry Watson, Enoch Pratt and John W. McCoy among those who have founded charitable and educational institutions in Baltimore, the benefit of which will be shared by all coming generations. And now to these, he said, is to be added the name of Henry Walters.

PUBLIC BATHS COMMISSION.

Under the ordinance as passed by the City Council these baths will be in charge of a special commission, money sufficient for their maintenance having been provided in the regular city levy. The commission is composed of the following members:

President—Eugene Levering.
William H. Morris.
Dr. John S. Fulton.
Dr. Joseph Gichner.
Dr. Mary Sherwood.
George W. Corner, Jr.
Rev. Thomas M. Beadenkoff.

CITY OF BALTIMORE.

The city of Baltimore is not in Baltimore county. The city is a separate political subdivision of Maryland; it became so under the Constitution of 1851.

The population by the census of 1900 was 508,957.

Since the incorporation in 1796 there have been three extensions of the city's limits, as follows:

1. In 17-9, when a small addition was made north of Saratoga street.

2. In 18 6, when 16,000 or 17,000 inhabitants were added to the population by act of the Legislature, and against the protest of a large majority of the people of both the city and the county.

3. In 1888, when the vote was taken separately in three sections of the territory proposed to be annexed. One of these, the eastern section, voted against annexation; the two others, the northern and the western, voted for it.

The enlargement of the city boundaries in 1888, making its area 32 square miles, added 35,980 inhabitants to the city's population, making the total then 416,805 as locally ascertained. One of the conditions of annexation was that the Baltimore county tax rate of 80 cents on the \$100 should remain in force until the year 1900, when city rates were established, certain unimproved properties excepted.

The whole city government was reorganized under the provisions of the Charter of 1898. On May 2, 18-9, the Mayor was elected, together with the City Comptroller, President of the Second Branch City Council, eight members of the Second Branch, two from each of the four councilmanic districts, each district being composed of six contiguous wards, beginning with the First Ward, and twenty-four members of the First Branch, one from each of the wards into which the city is divided.

Hon. Thos G. Hayes, the first Mayor elected under the Charter of 1898, entered upon the duties of the office November 15, 1899. All other officers elected at the same time with him entered upon duty May 16, 1899.

The terms of Mayors after the first elected are four years and the salary \$6,000 a year. The next municipal election occurs on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in May, 1901, and is for four members of Second Branch and the twenty-four members of the First Branch. Then on the same day in May, 1903, the Mayor and other municipal officers are elected. The members of Second Branch elected in May, 1899, divided their terms into two and four years by lot, so that at each subsequent election the terms of Second Branch members are four years, one-half being always old members.

The President of the Second Branch, elected for four years, presides over the

Second Branch and has all the rights and prerogatives of any other member of this branch. In case of absence or sickness of the Mayor he fills the office of Mayor, and in case of a vacancy in the office of Mayor he fills the position for the balance of the term, and the Second Branch elects a president, but not from its own members. The President of the Second Branch is a member and president of the board of estimates and a member of the board of finance. He is also a member of the board of awards of contracts. His salary is \$3,000 and he is elected from the city at large. The salary of city councilman is \$1,000 a year. It requires three-fourths vote to override the Mayor's veto.

The Mayor appoints the following officers: Two members of the commissioners of finance for four years, and who serve without pay; one city tax collector for four years, salary from city \$2,000, and commission as collector of State taxes; one city solicitor for four years, salary \$4,000; one collector of water rents and licenses for four years, salary \$2,500; three members of the board of fire commissioners for four years, salary \$1,000 each; one commissioner of health for four years, salary \$3,500; one inspector of buildings for four years, salary \$3,000; one commissioner of street cleaning for four years, salary \$2,500; one city engineer for four years, salary \$4,000; five members of the water board for four years (the president of this board is the water engineer, whose salary is \$4,000; the other members serve without pay); five members of harbor board, whose terms are four years (the president of this board is the harbor engineer, whose salary is \$4,000; the other members serve without pay); five members of the board of park commissioners for four-year terms, who serve without pay and who have charge of all parks and squares; nine members of the board of school commissioners for six years, and who serve without pay (two-thirds of this board are always old and experienced members); nine visitors to the jail for four years, and who serve without pay; three members of Appeal Tax Court for three years, salary \$2,000 each (one-third of this court always old and experienced members); three commissioners for opening streets for three years salary \$1,800 each (one-third always old and experienced members); one city librarian for four years, salary \$1,500; one superintendent of lamps and lighting for four years, salary \$3,000; one superintendent public buildings for four years, salary \$1,500; nine supervisors of city charities for six years, serve without pay, one-third old members.

In every board or commission composed of more than one person the charter requires the Mayor to appoint a minority member from the party which cast the

City of Baltimore—Continued.

next highest vote at the preceding election. This provision may not apply to the school board, as the Mayor is required to appoint the members of the board independently of political or religious beliefs.

The Mayor elected in May, 1899, made his appointments in the following February, 1900, and they went into office on March 1, 1900. Mayors subsequently elected make their appointments in September following the election, and their appointees go into office in October following. Confirmation of the Mayor's appointments is lodged in the Second Branch. He appoints only heads of departments, and they appoint sub-ordinates in their respective departments. Heads of departments are entitled to seats in the First Branch and to discuss their department matters.

The city register is appointed for four years by the Council in joint convention.

Under the reorganized city government the use of the streets cannot be granted in perpetuity, but only for periods of twenty-five years, and to the highest bidder for a price approved by the board

of estimates and subject to regulation and supervision by the city. All contracts over \$500 must be awarded to the lowest responsible bidder after due advertisement by a board of awards, and not by the department for which the work or materials is to be furnished. There can be no floating debts in the future, and no private claims can be paid by the City Council unless approved by the board of estimates. No appropriation can be made by the City Council for more than \$2,000 before a report of the boards of estimates and public improvements are made and entered on the journals of both Branches or after the budget has been balanced. The tax ratio is to be fixed by the board of estimates, and taxes will be payable on the 1st of January in each year and will be for the year in which they are paid.

Minor privileges and permits for improvements, repairs, etc., are controlled by the board of estimates, and charges therefore, fixed by them. The appeal tax court grants permits for new building on recommendation of the inspector of buildings.

BALTIMORE CITY COUNCIL.

Organized May 18, 1899.

FIRST BRANCH.

President—W. Starr Gephart, D.

Chief Clerk—John S. J. Healey,	\$1,200	1st Doorkeeper—Michael Farrell,	\$800
Reading Clerk—Robt. F. Leach, Jr.,	1,000	2d Doorkeeper—Ernest Tschudy,	600
Committee Clerk—John J. Murn,	1,000	Page—George W. Graham,	700
Sergt.-at-Arms—Joseph J. Willis,	700		

Wards.	Members.	Pol.	Wards.	Members.	Pol.
1	Albert M. Sproesser,	R.	13	George Stewart Brown,	D.
2	Thomas Sudler,	D.	14	Hiram Watty (colored),	R.
3	Lewis H. Miller,	R.	15	Bushrod M. Watts,	D.
4	Charles R. Lamm,	D.	16	Edward C. Wilson,	D.
5	John H. Horst,	D.	17	John T. Ford,	D.
6	Alfred M. Touchton,	R.	18	Evan H. Morgan,	D.
7	George C. Miller,	D.	19	Joseph T. Steinacker,	D.
8	Andrew J. Preller,	D.	20	Frederick Megenhardt,	D.
9	George P. Reinhart,	D.	21	Jacob D. Norris,	D.
10	Francis X. Donnelly,	D.	22	George W. Howser,	R.
11	John T. Couglar,	D.	23	William Grecht,	R.
12	W. Starr Gephart,	D.	24	John P. Galvin,	D.

Democrats, 18; Republicans, 6.

SECOND BRANCH.

President—Skipwith Wilmer, D., 4 years.

Chief Clerk—John E. Hussey,	\$1,600	Doorkeeper—Hosea M. Dinsmore,	\$800
Reading Clerk—Charles C. Rhodes,	1,200	Page—Percy L. Sappington,	700
Committee Clerk—J. Booker Clift,	1,200		

Wards.	Members.	Term	Wards.	Members.	Term
1 to 6	1st Councilmanic District: Louis A. Dieter, D., John H. bert, D.,	4 yrs 2 yrs	13 to 18	3rd Councilmanic District: R. M. Venable, "., Moses N. Frank, D.,	4 yrs 2 yrs
7 to 12	2nd Councilmanic District: John Moylan, D., James B. Guyton, D.,	2 yrs 4 yrs	19 to 24	4th Councilmanic District: Harry F. Lindman, D., Dr. J. G. Linthicum, D.,	4 yrs 2 yrs

Democrats, 8.

BALTIMORE EXECUTIVE OFFICERS.

Mayor—Thomas G. Hayes,	\$6,000	WATER BOARD.
Mayor's Sec.—William P. Ryan,	2,300	President, Alfred M. Quick; James T.
Mayor's Clerk—Charles M. Della,	1,200	Miller, Albert Weil, Albert C. Tolson,
Mayor's Det.—Geo. H. Zimmerman,	900	Richard H. Pleasants
City Comptroller—James C. Smith,	2,300	Water Engineer—Alfred M. Quick, \$1,000.
City Register—George N. Numsen,	3,300	BOARD OF ESTIMATES
Dep. Register—J. Sewell Thomas,	2,300	President, Skipwith Wilmer; Thomas G.
City Col'r—Jas. P. Gorter, fees and	2,000	Hayes, William Pinkney Whyte, Jas.
Deputy Col'r—Ed. A. Hartman,	2,300	H. Smith, Benjamin T. Fendall.
City Engineer—Benj. T. Fendall,	4,000	BOARD OF AWARDS.
Collector of Water Rents and Li-		Thomas G. Hayes, James H. Smith, Geo.
censes—Carlton Shafer,	2,300	N. Numsen, William Pinkney Whyte,
Insp. of Buildings—Ed. D. Preston,	3,000	Skipwith Wilmer.
Commissioner of Street Cleaning—		COMMISSIONERS OF FINANCE.
Paul Iglehart,	2,500	President, David Ambach; Miles White,
General Superintendent of Lamps		Jr., Thomas G. Hayes, James H.
and Lighting—Robt. J. McCuen,	2,000	Smith, George N. Numsen.
City Surveyor—Wm. P. Twamley, fees		PARK COMMISSIONERS.
Superintendent of Public Buildings		President, Thomas H. Clendinen, Douglas
—Frederick P. Hellman,	1,500	H. Thomas, Howard T. Williams,
Public Printer—W. J. C. Duany Co.		John B. Ramsay, Edward L. Bartlett.
City Librarian—Sam'l H. Randall,	1,500	FREE PUBLIC BATH COMMISSION.
City Solicitor—Wm. Pinkney Whyte,	4,000	Eugene Levering, W. H. Morris, Dr.
First Ass't—Olin Bryan,	3,000	Mary Sherwood, George W. Corner,
Second Ass't—Jas. W. McElroy,	2,500	Jr., Dr. Joseph E. Gichner, Dr. John
Third Ass't—Charles W. Field,	1,800	S. Fulton, Rev. Thos. M. Beadenkoff.
Appeal Tax Court—President, Con-		SUPERVISORS OF CITY CHARITIES.
way W. Sams,	2,000	President, Jeffrey R. Brackett, James
Solomon H. Freeburger,	2,000	B. Wheeler, John Black, John M.
T. Burling Hull,	2,000	Glenn, Elisha H. Perkins, Charles D.
Commissioners for Opening Streets		Fenhagen, Dr. Mactier Wartfield,
—President, Francis E. Bond,	1,800	Henry Steffens, Mrs. John J. Abell.
Harry Yewell,	1,800	VISITORS TO THE JAIL.
Arthur R. MacLellan,	1,800	President, Richard B. Tippet, George
FIRE COMMISSIONERS.		W. Mowen, Jas. L. Kernan, Thomas
President—A. Roszel Cathcart,	1,000	F. McNulty, Diederick Holljes, Dr.
John H. Strich,	1,000	Thomas Opie, Daniel B. Chambers,
Edward M. Parrish,	1,000	William F. T. Charles J. Tracy.
Chief Engineer—William C. McAfee.		Warden—James T. Doyle, \$2,000.
Examining Board of Fire Department—		Physician—George L. Wilkins, \$1,500.
A. Roszel Cathcart, President; Wm.		DIRECTORS WESTERN MARYLAND
C. McAfee, W. Burns Trundle.		RAILROAD.
ELECTRICAL COMMISSION.		William T. Dixon, Robert C. Davidson,
President, A. Roszel Cathcart; Mayor		Mendes Cohen, H. Irvine Keyser,
Thomas G. Hayes, City Register Geo.		Thomas R. Clendinen, Frank A. Furst,
N. Numsen.		John A. Tompkins, Geo. R. Gaither, Jr.
Chief Engineer—Charles E. Phelps, Jr.,		LIGHTING COMMISSION.
\$4,000.		Benjamin T. Fendall, Edwin G. Baetjer,
TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEY COMMISSION.		Charles E. Phelps, Jr.
Mayor Thomas G. Hayes, City Register		ART COMMISSION.
George N. Numsen, City Comptroller		Mendes Cohen, Henry Walters, J. B.
James H. Smith.		Noel Wyatt, J. Evans Sperry, B. N.
Chief Engineer—Jos. W. Shirley, \$1,500.		Baker, Joseph M. Cushing, Thomas
HARBOR BOARD.		R. Clendinen.
President, N. H. Hutton; John K. Ober,		
George R. Willis, Clarence Shriver,		
Albert Frank Gihert.		
Harbor Engineer—N. H. Hutton, \$4,000		

Coroners Baltimore City.

Eastern—Dr. William T. Riley,
 Western—Dr. John G. Wiltshire,
 Northeastern—Dr. John H. Scally,
 Northwestern—Dr. Silas Baldwin,
 Southern—Dr. Otto M. Rinehart,
 Central—Dr. Joseph B. Saunders,
 Southwestern—Dr. C. Frank Jones,
 Northern—Dr. William W. Regardt.
 Appointed by the Governor for 2 years.

Police Justices of Baltimore City.

Central—James H. Fechtig, Jr.,
 Eastern—John T. Ross,
 Northeastern—James W. Lewis,
 Southern—John H. Fowler,
 Southwestern—William J. Robertson,
 Western—Neilson Poe, Jr.,
 Northwestern—Harry Goldman,
 Northern—J. McKenny White,
 At Large—Adolph Sauber.

POLICE DEPARTMENT OF BALTIMORE.

Commissioners.		Pol.	Salary.	Term Began.	Term Ends.
President—George M. Upshur,		D.	\$2,500	May 7, 1900	May 7, 1902
John T. Morris,		D.	2,500	May 7, 1900	May 7, 1902
Treasurer—Edward H. Fowler,		R.	2,500	May 7, 1900	May 7, 1902
Secretary—Josiah A. Kinsey,			\$3,000		
Assistant Secretary—Robert G. Claypoole,			1,200		
Counsel—Alonzo L. Miles,			1,600		
Examiners,		Pol.	Salary.	Term Began.	Term Ends.
President—John Hannibal,		D.	\$800	May 7, 1900	May 7, 1902
George C. Thomas,		D.	800	May 7, 1900	May 7, 1902
Charles H. Linville,		R.	800	May 7, 1900	May 7, 1902

Secretary—Henry Fenge, \$1,200

Marshall of Police—Samuel T. Hamilton.

Deputy Marshal—Thomas F. Farnan.

Captain of Detectives—Aquila J. Pumphrey.

Districts.	Captains.	Districts.	Captains.
Eastern,	George League.	Western,	Lewis W. Cadwallader.
Northeastern,	James Manning.	Northwestern,	John Baker.
Northern,	Charles W. Gittings.	Southern,	Bernard J. Ward.
Central,	Thomas Barranger.	Southwestern,	J. A. G. Schultz.

POLICE SURGEONS.

Name.	Salary.	District.
Dr. John S. Bishop,	\$1,000	First Police District.
Dr. John T. McCarthy,	1,000	Second Police District.
Dr. Pinkney L. Davis,	1,000	Third Police District.

The pay in the different grades of the service is as follows:

3 commissioners, yearly, each, \$2,500.	16 turnkeys, \$18.
1 secretary, \$2,000.	8 station-house clerks, \$18.
1 assistant to the secretary, \$1,200.	16 matrons, \$10.
1 marshal, \$2,500.	7 hostlers, \$10.50.
1 deputy marshal, \$2,000.	2 engineers patrol-boat, \$18.
1 clerk to marshal, \$1,900.	2 firemen patrol-boat, \$15.
3 police physicians, each \$1,000.	2 janitresses, each, \$28 per month.
9 captains, weekly, each \$30.	1 janitress, \$25.
19 lieutenants, \$25.	5 janitresses, each, \$20 per month.
25 detectives, \$23.	1 superintendent of matrons, \$12.
16 round-sergeants, \$23.	2 substitute matrons, per diem, rate same as regular matron.
110 squad sergeants, \$20.	1 assistant veterinarian, \$15.
700 patrolmen, \$18.	Total police force and employes, 1,000.
50 probationary patrolmen, \$12.	

POLICE APPOINTING POWER.

The General Assembly of Maryland, in 1900, changed the method of appointing the three police commissioners for Baltimore city, which was, up to that time, by the Legislature, for terms of six years, and vested the appointing power in the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The term of each commissioner was fixed at two years, beginning on the first Monday of May, 1900. The law requires that two of the commissioners shall always be adherents of the two leading political parties of the State—one from each of those parties. No restriction of this kind applies to the third member of the board. The oath of office requires that political considerations shall not influence the commissioners in appointing, promoting, reducing in rank or discharging any member of the police or detective force.

Three police examiners, also appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, for two years terms, were authorized, the selections to be made as in the case of the commissioners—one from each of the two leading

parties in the State, and one without such restriction. The examiners were required to make rules for carrying the law into effect. Their duties are to ascertain the qualifications, by competitive examination, of every candidate for appointment to, or promotion in, the police force, except the marshal of police, captain of detectives, counsel of the board and police surgeons. They are required to make up graded lists of the candidates examined by them. These lists are reported to the commissioners, who may accept or reject any or all the nominees, from time to time, but all appointments must be made from graded lists. The examinations must be open, public and practical competitive examinations. Church and party ties are not to be regarded in the selections, "so that the police department may be entirely out of the field of political and religious differences, controversies and influences." The oath of office of the examiners is to the same effect, in this particular, as that for the commissioners.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC EDUCATION, MARYLAND.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Pres't—John Walter Smith, Annapolis.
 Sec'y—E. B. Prettyman, Baltimore city.
 Joseph M. Cushing, Baltimore city.

Z. P. Wharton, Stockton, Worcester Co.
 John G. Rogers, Ellicott City, Howard Co.
 Clayton Purnell, Frostburg, Allegany Co.

State Superintendent of Public Education—M. Bates Stephens, Baltimore, Md.
 Principal State Normal School—E. B. Prettyman, Baltimore, Md.

COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

Appointed by the Governor.

	Term Exp.		Term Exp.
ALLEGANY COUNTY.		FREDERICK COUNTY.	
Pres.—A. C. Willison, Cumberland,	1902	Pres.—Samuel Dutrow, Frederick,	1902
L. D. Rohrer, Cumberland,	1904	Col. L. Tiernan Brien, Urbana,	1902
Dr. J. Marshall Price, Frostburg,	1906	Chas. W. Wright, Point of Rocks,	1904
Sec.—John T. White, Cumberland.		Charles Slagle, Woodsboro,	1904
ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY.		Dr. H. Boteler Gross, Jefferson,	1906
Pres.—Dr. H. M. Revell, Asbury,	1902	J. Henry Stokes, Emmittsburg,	1906
Robert Murray, Cumberstone,	1904	Sec.—Ephriam L. Boblitz, Frederick.	
William S. Crisp, Brooklyn,	1906	GARRETT COUNTY.	
Sec.—F. Eugene Wathen, Annapolis.		Pres.—Moses R. Hamill, Oakland,	1906
BALTIMORE COUNTY.		George E. Bishoff, Hoyaes,	1904
Pres.—Thos. B. Todd, North Point,	1906	Elijah M. Friend, Friendsville,	1902
John S. Wilson, Catonsville,	1906	Sec.—Edward A. Browning, Oakland.	
Reister Russell, Reisterstown,	1904	HARFORD COUNTY.	
James B. Ensor, Belfast,	1904	Pres.—John D. Worthington, Bel Air,	1902
John Arthur, Fork,	1902	C. W. Baker, Aberdeen.	1904
William B. Kroat, Towson,	1902	Dr. M. L. Jarrett, Jarrettsville,	1906
Sec.—Albert S. Cook, Towson.		Sec.—T. C. Galbreath, Bel Air.	
CALVERT COUNTY.		HOWARD COUNTY.	
Pres.—Wm. F. Robinson, Barstowe,	1906	Pres.—T. M. Johnson, Ellicott City,	1906
John W. Peterson, Wallville,	1902	John W. Sely, Ivory,	1904
Chas. G. Spicknell, Lower Marlboro,	1904	Joshua N. Warfield, Florence,	1902
Sec.—J. B. Bunting, Prince Frederick.		Sec.—Woodland C. Phillips, Savage.	
CAROLINE COUNTY.		KENT COUNTY.	
Pres.—Thos. W. Jones, Ridgley,	1904	Pres.—Dr. W. S. Hines, Chestertown,	1902
Henry C. Fisher, Denton,	1906	C. C. Brown, Pomona,	1904
Albert W. Sisk, Preston,	1902	J. Thomas Penington, Galena,	1906
Sec.—W. S. Crouse, Denton.		Sec.—Joseph Peterson, Chestertown.	
CARROLL COUNTY.		MONTGOMERY COUNTY.	
Pres.—James H. Blocher, Alesia,	1906	Pres.—Geo. R. Rice, Travilah,	1902
Peter Buchman, Hampstead,	1906	James E. Ayton, Laytonsville,	1904
John B. Eppley, Union Bridge,	1904	Crittenden King, King's Valley,	1906
Thos. F. Englar, Westminster,	1904	Sec.—S. R. White, Rockville.	
E. O. Grimes, Westminster,	1902	PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY.	
John O. DeVries, Eldersburg,	1902	Pres.—W. W. Duvall, Bowie,	1906
Sec.—Rev. S. Simpson, Westminster.		H. H. Sasser, North Keys,	1902
CECIL COUNTY.		J. Selwyn Sasser, Upper Marlboro,	1904
Pres.—Geo. O. Geary, North East,	1906	Sec.—Thos S. Stone, Aquasco.	
George A. Blake, Elkton,	1904	QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY.	
Cornelius S. Abrahams, Woodlawn,	1902	Pres.—Dr. J. M. Corkran, Centreville,	1904
Sec.—George Biddle, Elkton.		Dr. A. E. Sudler, Sudlersville,	1902
CHARLES COUNTY.		Dr. Jno. E. Benton, Kent Island,	1906
Pres.—Thos. T. Owens, La Plata,	1906	Sec.—L. L. Beatty, Centreville.	
Pere Wilmer, Jr., Faulkner,	1904	SOMERSET COUNTY.	
Joseph D. Gardiner, Bryantown,	1902	Pres.—Thos H. Beck, Princess Anne,	1904
Sec.—Michael R. Stone, La Plata.		Lorrie C. Quinn, Crisfield,	1902
DORCHESTER COUNTY.		S. Frank Dashiell, Dames Quarter,	1906
Pres.—John G. Mills, Cambridge,	1902	Sec.—W. H. Dashiell, Princess Anne.	
Irving M. Langrall, Wingate,	1902	ST. MARY'S COUNTY.	
Wm. Grason Smith, Williamsburg,	1906	Pres.—John F. Duke, Leonardtown,	1902
James N. Sherman, Bucktown,	1906	Dr. Zach. R. Morgan, Mechanicsville,	1904
Martin J. Perkins, Cambridge,	1904	Dr. James H. Miles, St. Inigo's,	1906
George C. Insley, Lakesville,	1904	Sec.—Geo. W. Joy, Leonardtown.	
Sec.—Wm. P. Beckwith, Cambridge.			

County School Commissioners—Continued.

TALBOT COUNTY.		Term Exp.	WICOMICO COUNTY.		Term Exp.
Pres.—M. B. Nichols, Easton.		1906	Pres.—Charles E. Williams, Salisbury.		1906
Dr. Robt. A. Dodson, St. Michaels.		1904	S. A. Graham, Salisbury.		1904
H. Spencer Matthews, Oxford.		1902	Wm. Jeff. Staton, Salisbury.		1902
Sec.—Alexander Chaplain, Easton.			Sec.—H. Crawford Bounds, Salisbury.		
WASHINGTON COUNTY.			WORCESTER COUNTY.		
Pres.—F. W. Mish, Hagerstown.		1906	Pres.—Zadok Powell, Snow Hill.		1902
E. P. Cahill, Hancock.		1906	Lemuel W. Onley, Girdletree.		1906
Newton S. Cook, Hagerstown.		1904	Laban T. Quillan, Berlin.		1904
David Leshar, Clearspring.		1904	Sec.—E. W. McMaster, Pocomoke City.		
W. K. Hoffman, Hagerstown.		1902			
George M. Bushey, Cavetown.		1902			
Sec.—John P. Fockler, Hagerstown.					

STATE SUPERINTENDENT.

The office of State Superintendent of Public Education was created by the General Assembly of 1900, Ch. 428, which authorizes the Governor to make the appointment for a term of four years at a salary to be fixed by the State School Board not to exceed \$5,000 a year

and \$500 a year travelling expenses. The duties include general superintendence of education in the counties, examination of county school expenditures and books of boards and examiners and to hold teachers' institutes.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, BALTIMORE CITY.

Office, cor. Madison and Lafayette Avenues.

Superintendent—James H. VanSickle.	Clerk to Superintendent and Supervisor—George W. McGill.
Ass't Superintendent—Henry A. Wise.	Sec. School Comm'rs—Henry M. Cowles.
Ass't Superintendent—John E. McCahan.	First Ass't—Frank N. Claridge.
Supervisor School Buildings—Benjamin H. Owens.	Second Ass't—Henry C. Buckmaster.

BALTIMORE CITY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

Names.	Term Exp.	Residence.
President—Joseph Packard, Jr.	1906	806 St. Paul street.
Daniel C. Gilman,	1902	614 Park avenue.
Thomas S. Baer,	1906	2217 St. Paul street.
Alcaeus Hooper,	1902	2201 Maryland avenue.
Charles H. Evans,	1902	1701 Broadway.
Albert B. Cunningham,	1904	2241 Barclay street.
William Rosenau,	1904	725 Lennox street.
James H. Phillips,	1906	102 East Madison street.
Mrs. Samuel D. Schmucker,	1904	1712 Park avenue.

BALTIMORE SCHOOL SYSTEM.

The School Commissioners of Baltimore City are appointed by the Mayor. The present board entered on duty March 1, 1900. The Mayor designates the President of the School Board. The term of the commissioners is six years, and three of the nine will retire at the end of every two years. Three members of the first board appointed will retire in two and four years, as decided among them by lot.

The Board of School Commissioners appoints the city Superintendent of Public instruction and assistant superintendents; also one or more visitors to each school, the visitors to serve without pay.

The school teachers are selected by the superintendent and his assistants, in accordance with the merit system and subject to confirmation by the School Board. The commissioners appoint the faculty of the City College and the teachers of the Polytechnic Institute and the high schools, as well as various subordinate officers in the department.

Church and party ties shall not be regarded by the Mayor in making his selections, the intention being to keep the public schools entirely out of the field of political and religious differences. Ward lines are also abolished in making selections.

MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

Office, 10 South Street, Baltimore.

President, Dr. Wm. H. Welch, Cambridge,	1902
Mr. J. B. Noel Wyatt, Baltimore City,	1904
Dr. James Bosley, Health Commissioner, Baltimore City,	....
Dr. John Morris, Baltimore City.	1903
Dr. Howard Bratton, Elkton,	1904
Hon. Isidor Rayner, Attorney General, Baltimore City,	1903
Secretary and Executive, Dr. John S. Fulton, Baltimore City,	....

COUNTY HEALTH OFFICERS.

Allegany—Dr. C. H. Brace, Cumberland.	Kent—Dr. Jas. W. Urie, Still Pond.
Anne Arundel—Dr. H. R. Walton, Annapolis.	Montgomery—Dr. E. E. Stonestreet, Rockville.
Baltimore—Dr. T. Ross Payne, Corbett.	Prince George's—Dr. L. Griffith, Upper Marlboro.
Calvert—Dr. E. Huggins, Pr. Frederick.	Queen Anne's—Dr. Chas. F. Davidson, Queenstown.
Caroline—Dr. J. L. Noble, Preston.	Somerset—Dr. Martin W. Goldsborough, Princess Anne.
Carroll—Dr. C. R. Foutz, Westminster.	St. Mary's—Dr. T. Lynch, Leonardtown.
Cecil—Dr. Howard Bratton, Elkton.	Talbot—Dr. E. R. Trippie, Easton.
Charles—Dr. C. L. Cecil, Wicomico.	Washington—Dr. O. H. W. Ragan, Hagerstown.
Dorchester—Dr. Guy Steele, Cambridge.	Wicomico—Dr. C. R. Truitt, Salisbury.
Frederick—Dr. S. T. Haffner, Frederick.	Worcester—Dr. C. P. Jones, Snow Hill.
Garrett—Dr. W. H. Ravenscroft, Oakland.	
Harford—Dr. F. P. Smithson, Forest Hill.	
Howard—Dr. T. B. Owings, Ellicott City.	

TOWN HEALTH OFFICERS.

Aberdeen—Dr. J. H. Kennedy.	Havre de Grace—Dr. H. S. Weusthoff.
Annapolis—Dr. Wm. S. Welch.	Highlandtown—Dr. J. C. Schofield.
Brunswick—Dr. H. S. Hedges.	Kensington—Dr. W. L. Lewis.
Cambridge—Dr. John Mace.	Lonaconing—Dr. J. O. Bullock.
Catonsville—Dr. Chas. L. Mattfeldt.	Pocomoke City—Dr. C. F. Hargis.
Crisfield—Dr. J. F. Somers.	Hagerstown—Dr. O. H. W. Ragan.
Cumberland—Dr. J. M. Spear.	Laurel—Dr. J. F. Billard.
Frederick—Dr. C. F. Goodell.	Takoma Park, D.C.—L. M. Mooers (Reg'r).
Frostburg—Dr. W. Oliver McLane.	Olney—Dr. Charles Farquhar.

The State Board of Health of Maryland is empowered to make sanitary investigations, especially into all local causes of disease. The board is required to take such steps through the courts as will serve to abate nuisances in any county, city, town or village of the State. Among other duties is that of organizing, as far as practicable, local sanitary and advisory boards in every city, village and legislative district. The county commissioners are local boards of health, and may, in their several counties, exercise all the powers of the State Board of Health. The law confers upon both State and local boards authority to meet epidemic emergencies, and to institute such regulations as will tend to stamp out disease promptly.

The Legislature of 1898 passed a vital statistics law, which requires all physicians, coroners, undertakers and midwives to report all births and deaths, coming under their professional observation, to the local health officers, who in turn must keep accurate records, and make monthly returns to the State Board of Health.

By the act of 1900 amending the earlier law, two Sub-registrars of Vital Statistics were authorized to be appointed for each election district in the State. By

the end of the year there were 400 of these sub-registrars in office. Permits to bury the dead must be obtained from these officers. Certificate for every death must be signed by the physician in attendance, or health officer or coroner where there is no medical attendance, or in cases of sudden or violent death. In all cases of death from small-pox, yellow fever, diphtheria, scarlet fever or other contagious or infectious disease dangerous to public health, the certificate of death shall be forwarded immediately.

The attending physician must in every case of death occurring in his practice make out a certificate of death on a blank supplied for that purpose. The undertaker cannot bury a dead body until he has obtained a physician's certificate and presented it to a local sub-registrar, who, if he is satisfied that the physician's return is correct, will issue to the undertaker a permit to bury the body. There is a heavy penalty upon both physicians and undertakers for failure to comply with the law.

During July and August it is unlawful to disinter a human body, except on order of a court for purpose of a legal investigation. Permits for disinterments may be had from local boards.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, BALTIMORE.

Office	Name.	Salary.	Office.	Name.	Salary.
Com'r of Health,	Dr. Jas. C. Bosley,	\$3,500	Maker Disinfect.,	Eleazer Goldberg,	\$400
Ass't Com'r,	Dr. C. H. Jones,	2,000	Messenger,	George T. Lynch,	600
Secretary,	J. W. M. Kiger,	1,500	Dairy Inspector,	Chas. M. Broadwater,	900
Ass't Secretary,	A. D. Thompson,	1,000	Med. Examiner,	Dr. N. G. Keirle,	1,500
Permit Clerk,	Francis X. Jenkins,	900	Ass't Examiner,	Dr. Saml. A. Keene,	500
Reg's Clerk,	J. H. Uhlenberg,	900	Bakery Inspect.,	John A. Luber,	900
Nuisance Clerk,	Harry C. Andrews,	900	Plumbing Insp.,	Jos. C. Mitchell,	1,200
Index Clerk,	Geo. C. Wedderburn,	800	Drain Inspector,	Francis Ebberts,	900
Chemist,	G. W. Lehmann,	1,500	Morgue Sup't,	Patrick R. Glynn,	900
Bacteriologist,	Dr. W. R. Stokes,	1,500	Driver,	August Rilmeller,	800
Laboratory Cl'k,	Jas. P. McComas,	800	"	George F. Schultz,	800
Food Inspector,	Charles A. Lerian,	1,000	Throat Inspect.,	Dr. Alan W. Smith,	720
"	Charles A. Knell,	1,000	Lab'tory Ass't,	John B. Weilage,	100
"	Frank L. Tuttle,	1,000	"	H. Knickman,	144
Disinfecter,	Thomas E. Morse,	800	"	R. H. Thomas,	144
"	Geo. W. Phillips,	800			

Vaccine Physicians.

Wd.	Name.	Wd.	Name.	Wd.	Name.
1.	Albert T. Chambers.	9.	J. William France,	17.	James L. Ridgely.
2.	Bernhard A. Goodman.	10.	John F. Hempel,	18.	Mishac K. Warner.
3.	Francis A. Sauer.	11.	H. Young Westbrook.	19.	Henry J. Hahn.
4.	John S. Chulte.	12.	Thomas L. Richardson.	20.	Marshall G. Smith.
5.	Christian M. Schulte.	13.	Claude Van Bibber.	21.	Robert A. Warner.
6.	Fred. Caruthers.	14.	William A. Davis.	23.	Ellis C. Garee.
7.	Arthur C. Hearn.	15.	Arthur G. Barrett.	23.	H. Lee Franks.
8.	Alex. C. Gage.	16.	Dennard S. Williams.	24.	Leonard J. Turlington.

The vaccine physicians are health wardens, and the salary is \$900 a year.

Quarantine Officers.

Assistant Commissioner Health -		Wm. Fabiszak, fireman tug Hygeia,	\$500
Dr. Sydney O. Heiskell,	\$3,000	Bernard McMahon, deckhand "	500
Assistant Quarantine Physician -		George M. Streeper, messenger,	500
Dr. Thaddeus W. Clark,	1,800	Clinton Ballman, gardener,	500
Chas Chambers, capt. tug Hygeia,	780	Frank Hamill, nurse,	500
James C. Evans, mate "	600	John Sloan, laborer,	60
John Crawford, eng'r "	720	Bridget Green, cook,	240
Jno. Kellner, ass't eng'r "	600	Margaret McFadden, laundress,	100

FOREIGN CONSULS AT BALTIMORE.

Austro-Hungaria—Charles A. Martin, 105 East German street.

Brazil—Antonio C. de Magalhães, Room 219 A, Equitable Building.

Belgium—Arnold Kummer, 23 South street.

Chili—Richard James Leupold, Guilford avenue and Preston street.

Costa Rica—William A. Riordan, Donnell Building, Gay and Lombard streets.

Denmark—Morris Whitridge, 43 S. Holiday street.

France—Leonce Rabillon, Room 224, Equitable Building.

German Empire—George A. Von Linggen, 5 South Gay street.

Great Britain—Gilbert Fraser; Vice-Consul, A. G. Coates, second floor 415 Water street.

Greece—Chester B. Turnbull, 6 S. Gay street.

Guatemala—C. Morton Stewart, Jr., Donnell Building, Gay and Lombard streets.

Honduras—C. Morton Stewart, Jr., Donnell Building, Gay and Lombard sts.

Italy—Prospero Schiaffino, Room 8, National Marine Bank Building, Gay and Water streets.

Liberia—W. E. Hoffman, 411 Fidelity Building.

Mexico—Jose V. Dosal, Room 29, Firemen's Building, South and Water sts.

Netherlands—Claas Voeke, 218 South Charles street.

Nicaragua—C. Morton Stewart, Jr., Donnell Building, Gay and Lombard sts.

Peru—Edward P. Hill, Room 828, Equitable Building.

Portugal—Frank Frick, Jr., Room 46, National Marine Bank, Gay and Water sts.

Russia—Charles Nitze, 11 South street.

San Salvador—C. Morton Stewart, Jr., Donnell Building, Gay and Lombard streets.

Sweden and Norway—Hermann Rauschenberg, Rooms 37 and 39, Chamber of Commerce.

Spain—Prospero Schiaffino, Room 8, National Marine Bank, Gay and Water sts.

Uruguay—Leonce Rabillon, Room 224, Equitable Building.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION, 1900.

Held at Kansas City, Mo., July 4-6, inclusive.

Nominees.

For President of the United States—William Jennings Bryan, of Nebraska.
 For Vice-President of the United States—Adlai E. Stevenson, of Illinois.
 Temporary Chairman—Charles S. Thomas, of Colorado.
 Permanent Chairman—James D. Richardson, of Tennessee.

The convention was composed of 936 delegates, including six from Hawaii and two women from Utah. The Declaration of American Independence was read at the opening, July 4, and the committees were appointed. The Maryland member of the committee on resolutions was L. Victor Banghman. This committee had the construction of the platform under discussion two days. Three drafts of the platform were presented. One of these was from R. L. Metcalf, of Nebraska, and was accepted as Mr. Bryan's expression upon this question. It contained a specific plank declaring for the free coinage of silver at 16 to 1. The two other drafts were submitted by Augustus Van Wyck, of New York, and L. F. Garrard, of Georgia, respectively. They did not differ materially from the Bryan platform, except that they contained merely a reaffirmation of the Chicago platform without specific mention of 16 to 1.

The final vote in the resolutions committee was 26 to 24 in favor of the 16-to-1 plank, as follows:

Ayes—Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Delaware, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Massachusetts, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Dakota, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont, Washington, Wyoming, Arizona, Oklahoma, Indian Territory, New Mexico, Hawaii—26.

Nays—California, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Alaska—24.

The vote of Prince David Kawanakoa, of Hawaii, with the declination of Montana and the District of Columbia to be recorded, gave the majority for silver.

This question being settled, the platform was drafted by a sub-committee composed of: James K. Jones, Arkansas; J. S. C. Blackburn, Kentucky; R. L. Metcalf, Nebraska; L. F. Garrard, Georgia; Augustus Van Wyck, New York; W. J. Stone, Missouri; Geo. Fred. Williams, Massachusetts; F. W. McGettrick, Vermont; Benj. R. Tillman, S. Carolina.

The convention, without debate and without a dissenting voice, adopted the platform by acclamation, as it was reported by the committee July 5.

Joshua W. Miles, of Maryland, made a speech in the convention, before the platform was reported, advocating conservative action on the money question,

but the point was not urged when the report was presented. The declaration making imperialism the paramount issue was considered as representing a concession by the silver men.

Mr. Bryan's name was placed before the convention July 5 by Willis D. Oldham, of Nebraska. Seconding speeches were made by many delegates, including David B. Hill, of New York; John W. Daniel, of Virginia; Blair Lee, of Maryland; Robert E. Pattison, of Pennsylvania; Benton McMillin, of Tennessee; John H. Wise, of Hawaii, and Mrs. Cohen, one of the women delegates from the State of Utah.

No other name for President was placed before the convention, and Mr. Bryan was the unanimous choice.

Ex-Senator David B. Hill, of New York, could have had the nomination for Vice-President, but he checked a great stampede which was started in his behalf. The New York delegation led this stampede, and presented Mr. Hill as its candidate. The vast crowd shouted wildly for Hill, but he made a speech saying firmly that he could not accept the nomination, and this headed off the movement.

The Hill episode was the most exciting event of the convention. While it was believed that the first choice of Mr. Bryan for a running mate was Charles A. Towne, of Minnesota, it was thought that Adlai E. Stevenson, of Illinois, was his second choice. Strong effort was made by Edward Murphy, Richard Croker and Thomas F. Grady, of the New York delegation, to break down Mr. Hill's personal objection to accepting the honor which the convention seemed desirous of bestowing upon him. It was urged that his nomination would strengthen the party and the ticket, especially in the East, as it was well known he was far from being satisfied with the reinserion of a 16 to 1 silver plank in the platform. His firmness controlled the storm which Tammany managers had raised.

The suggestion of Gov. John Walter Smith's name for the Vice-Presidency was due to the fact that the Maryland delegation, on a poll, was divided—13 for Hill and 3 for Towne—Messrs. Lee, Brown and Staton. Governor Smith said he believed that the ticket would have been stronger with a candidate for Vice-President from the East.

He also thought that the party would have been stronger if the 16 to 1 plank had been left out.

Democratic National Convention, 1900—Continued.**Vote for Vice-President.**

The vote for Vice-President July 6 resulted as follows:

Adlai E. Stevenson, of Illinois,	559½
David B. Hill, of New York,	200
Charles A. Towne, of Minnesota,	89½
A. W. Patrick, of Ohio,	46
Julian S. Carr, of North Carolina,	23
John Walter Smith, of Maryland,	16
Elliott Danforth, of New York,	1
James S. Hogg, of Texas,	1

Whole number of votes cast, 936

Necessary to a choice, 624

Changes to Stevenson were made before the vote was announced until every vote was recorded for him.

The vote by States before the changes stood as follows:

ADLAI E. STEVENSON.

Alabama,	3	Oregon,	5
Arkansas,	11	Pennsylvania,	64
California,	15	Rhode Island,	8
Colorado,	9	South Carolina,	18
Connecticut,	8	South Dakota,	2
Delaware,	4	Texas,	30
Florida,	4	Utah,	6
Georgia,	26	Vermont,	8
Illinois,	48	Virginia,	24
Iowa,	26	West Virginia,	12
Indiana,	28	Wisconsin,	21
Kansas,	20	Wyoming,	6
Kentucky,	26	Alaska,	6
Maine,	10	Arizona,	5
Massachusetts,	6	Indian Territory,	6
Michigan,	23	New Mexico,	5
Mississippi,	18	Oklahoma,	3½
Missouri,	23	D. of Columbia,	6
Montana,	2		
Nebraska,	6		
New Hampshire,	8	Total,	559½

CHARLES A. TOWNE.

Arkansas,	5	Nevada,	2
California,	3	Oregon,	1
Connecticut,	3	South Dakota,	6
Idaho,	3	Washington,	8
Indiana,	2	Wisconsin,	3
Maine,	2	Arizona,	1
Massachusetts,	11	New Mexico,	1
Michigan,	5	Oklahoma,	2½
Minnesota,	18		
Missouri,	3		
Nebraska,	10	Total,	89½

DAVID B. HILL.

Alabama,	19	New Jersey,	20
Delaware,	2	New York,	72
Florida,	4	North Dakota,	6
Idaho,	3	Oregon,	2
Louisiana,	16	Tennessee,	24
Massachusetts,	13	Hawaii,	6
Missouri,	6		
Montana,	3		
Nevada,	4	Total,	200

J. WALTER SMITH.	JULIAN S. CARR.
Maryland. 16	Montana, 1
A. W. PATRICK.	North Carolina, 22
Ohio, 46	ELLIOTT DANFORTH
JAS. S. HOGG.	Missouri, 1
Missouri. 1	

Necessary to a choice, 624.

The name of Gov. John Walter Smith, of Maryland, was placed before the convention by Hon. A. Leo Knott, chairman of the Maryland delegation.

Governor Smith declined to allow the use of his name, and it was withdrawn before the result was announced.

DELEGATES TO KANSAS CITY, MO.

Maryland Delegates to the Democratic National Convention, Kansas City, Mo., July 4-6, 1900.

Delegates at Large.

John Walter Smith, Governor.	L. Victor Baughman, Frederick.
Murray Vandiver, Harford.	Joshua W. Miles, Somerset.

District Delegates.

I. J. Benjamin Brown, Dorchester.	IV. A. Leo Knott, Baltimore.
Jefferson D. Staton, Wicomico.	Martin Lehman, Baltimore.
II. B. Frank Crouse, Carroll.	V. J. Frank Smith, St. Mary's.
Charles E. Fendall, Baltimore Co.	Joseph S. Wilson, Prince George's.
III. Harry C. Rountree, Baltimore.	VI. Blair Lee, Montgomery.
Edward J. Chaisty, Baltimore.	John Keating, Allegany.

Alternates.

I. J. H. Douglass, Caroline.	V. Joseph Sandman, Baltimore Co.
Richard D. Hynson, Kent.	Dr. Henry F. Lindeman, Baltimore.

The other districts failed to name alternates.

In the Maryland State convention Samuel S. Field, the radical silver candidate for delegate at large, received 22½ votes out of 117. Gov. John Walter Smith received 115½ votes, within one and a-half votes of the whole number.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL PLATFORM.

Adopted at Kansas City July 5, 1900.

DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES.

We, the representatives of the Democratic party of the United States, assembled in national convention, on the anniversary of the adoption of the Declaration of Independence, do reaffirm our faith in that immortal proclamation of the inalienable rights of man and our allegiance to the Constitution framed in harmony therewith by the fathers of the Republic. We hold with the United States Supreme Court that the Declaration of Independence is the spirit of our government, of which the Constitution is the form and letter.

We declare again that all governments instituted among men derive their just powers from the consent of the governed; that any government not based upon the consent of the governed is a tyranny, and that to impose upon any people a government of force is to substitute the methods of imperialism for those of a republic. We hold that the Constitution follows the flag and denounce the doctrine that an Executive or Congress, deriving their existence and their powers from the Constitution, can exercise lawful authority beyond it or in violation of it.

We assert that no nation can long endure half republic and half empire, and we warn the American people that imperialism abroad will lead quickly and inevitably to despotism at home.

PORTO RICAN LAW DENOUNCED.

Believing in these fundamental principles, we denounce the Porto Rican law enacted by a Republican Congress against the protest and opposition of the Democratic minority, as a bold and open violation of the nation's organic law and a flagrant breach of national good faith. It imposes upon the people of Porto Rico a government without their consent and taxation without representation. It dishonors the American people by repudiating a solemn pledge made in their behalf by the commanding general of our army, which the Porto Ricans welcomed to a peaceful and unresisted occupation of their land. It dooms to poverty and distress a people whose helplessness appeals with peculiar force to our justice and magnanimity.

In this, the first act of its imperialistic program, the Republican party seeks to commit the United States to a colonial policy, inconsistent with republican institutions and condemned by the Supreme Court in numerous decisions.

PLEDGE TO THE CUBANS.

We demand the prompt and honest fulfillment of our pledge to the Cuban people and the world that the United States has no disposition nor intention to exercise sovereignty, jurisdiction or control over the Island of Cuba except for its

pacification. The war ended nearly two years ago, profound peace reigns over all the island, and still the Administration keeps the government of the island from its people, while republican carpet-bag officials plunder its revenues and exploit the colonial theory, to the disgrace of the American people.

THE PHILIPPINE QUESTION.

We condemn and denounce the Philippine policy of the present Administration. It has embroiled the Republic in an unnecessary war, sacrificed the lives of many of its noblest sons and placed the United States, previously known and applauded throughout the world as the champion of freedom, in the false and un-American position of crushing with military force the efforts of our former allies to achieve liberty and self-government. The Filipinos cannot be citizens without endangering our civilization; they cannot be subjects without imperiling our form of government, and as we are not willing to surrender our civilization or to convert the Republic into an empire, we favor an immediate declaration of the nation's purpose to give to the Filipinos, first, a stable form of government; second, independence, and third, protection from outside interference, such as has been given for nearly a century to the republics of Central and South America.

The greedy commercialism which dictated the Philippine policy of the Republican Administration attempts to justify it with the plea that it will pay, but even this sordid and unworthy plea fails when brought to the test of facts. The war of criminal aggression against the Filipinos, entailing an annual expense of many millions, has already cost more than any possible profit that could accrue from the entire Philippine trade for years to come. Furthermore, when trade is extended at the expense of liberty, the price is always too high.

TERRITORIAL EXPANSION.

We are not opposed to territorial expansion when it takes in desirable territory which can be erected into States in the Union and whose people are willing and fit to become American citizens. We favor expansion by every peaceful and legitimate means. But we are unalterably opposed to the seizing or purchasing of distant islands to be governed outside the Constitution and whose people can never become citizens.

We are in favor of extending the Republic's influence among the nations, but believe that influence should be extended not by force and violence, but through the persuasive power of a high and honorable example.

Democratic National Platform—Continued.**THE PARAMOUNT ISSUE.**

The importance of other questions now pending before the American people is no wise diminished, and the Democratic party takes no backward step from its position on them, but the burning issue of imperialism growing out of the Spanish war, involving the very existence of the Republic and the destruction of our free institutions, we regard as the paramount issue of the campaign.

THE MONROE DOCTRINE.

The declaration in the Republican platform adopted at the Philadelphia Convention held June, 1900, that the Republican party "steadfastly adheres to the policy announced in the Monroe doctrine" is manifestly insincere and deceptive. This profession is contradicted by the avowed policy of that party, in opposition to the spirit of the Monroe doctrine, to acquire and hold sovereignty over large areas of territory and large numbers of people in the Eastern Hemisphere. We insist on the strict maintenance of the Monroe doctrine in all its integrity, both in letter and in spirit, as necessary to prevent the extension of European authority on these continents and as essential to our supremacy in American affairs. At the same time we declare that no American people shall ever be held by force in unwilling subjection to European authority.

OPPOSITION TO MILITARISM.

We oppose militarism. It means conquest abroad and intimidation and oppression at home. It means the strong arm which has ever been fatal to free institutions. It is what millions of our citizens have fled from in Europe. It will impose upon our peace-loving people a large standing army and unnecessary burden of taxation and will be a constant menace to their liberties. A small standing army and a well-disciplined State militia are amply sufficient in time of peace. This Republic has no place for a vast military establishment, a sure forerunner of compulsory military service and conscription.

When the nation is in danger the volunteer soldier is his country's best defender. The National Guard of the United States should ever be cherished in the patriotic hearts of a free people. Such organizations are ever an element of strength and safety. For the first time in our history and coeval with the Philippine conquest has there been a wholesale departure from our time-honored and approved system of volunteer organization. We denounce it as un-American, un-Democratic and un-Republican and as a subversion of the ancient and fixed principles of a free people.

TRUSTS AND MONOPOLIES.

Private monopolies are indefensible and intolerable. They destroy competi-

tion, control the price of raw material and of the finished product, thus robbing both producer and consumer. They lessen the employment of labor and arbitrarily fix the terms and conditions thereof, and deprive individual energy and small capital of their opportunity for betterment. They are the most efficient means yet devised for appropriating the fruits of industry to the benefit of the few at the expense of the many, and unless their insatiate greed is checked all wealth will be aggregated in a few hands and the Republic destroyed.

The dishonest paltering with the trust evil by the Republican party in its State and national platforms is conclusive proof of the truth of the charge that trusts are the legitimate product of Republican policies; that they are fostered by Republican laws and that they are protected by the Republican Administration in return for campaign subscriptions and political support.

We pledge the Democratic party to an unceasing warfare in nation, State and city against private monopoly in every form. Existing laws against trusts must be enforced and more stringent ones must be enacted providing for publicity as to the affairs of corporations engaged in interstate commerce and requiring all corporations to show, before doing business outside of the State of their origin, that they have no water in their stock, and that they have not attempted, and are not attempting, to monopolize any branch of business or the production of any articles of merchandise, and the whole constitutional power of Congress over interstate commerce, the mails and all modes of interstate communication shall be exercised by the enactment of comprehensive laws upon the subject of trusts.

NO TARIFF FOR THE TRUSTS.

Tariff laws should be amended by putting the products of trusts upon the free list, to prevent monopoly under the plea of protection.

The failure of the present Republican Administration, with an absolute control over all the branches of the national government, to enact any legislation designed to prevent or even curtail the absorbing power of trusts and illegal combinations, or to enforce the anti-trust laws already on the statute books, proves the insincerity of the high-sounding phrases of the Republican platform.

Corporations should be protected in all their rights and their legitimate interests should be respected, but any attempt by corporations to interfere with the public affairs of the people or to control the sovereignty which creates them, should be forbidden under such penalties as will make such attempts impossible.

Democratic National Platform—Continued.

We condemn the Dingley Tariff law as a trust breeding measure, skillfully devised to give the few favors which they do not deserve, and to place upon the many burdens which they should not bear.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE LAW.

We favor such an enlargement of the scope of the interstate commerce law as will enable the commission to protect individuals and communities from discriminations and the public from unjust and unfair transportation rates.

AMERICAN FINANCIAL SYSTEM.

We reaffirm and indorse the principles of the National Democratic platform adopted at Chicago in 1896, and we reiterate the demand of that platform for an American financial system made by the American people for themselves, which shall restore and maintain a bimetallic price level, and as part of such system the immediate restoration of the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold at the present legal ratio of 16 to 1, without waiting for the aid or consent of any other nation.

CURRENCY LAW DENOUNCED.

We denounce the Currency bill enacted at the last session of Congress as a step forward in the Republican policy which aims to discredit the sovereign right of the national Government to issue all money, whether coin or paper, and to bestow upon national banks the power to issue and control the volume of paper money for their own benefit. A permanent national bank currency, secured by Government bonds, must have a permanent debt to rest upon, and if the bank currency is to increase with population and business, the debt must also increase. The Republican currency scheme is therefore a scheme for fastening upon the taxpayers a perpetual and growing debt for the benefit of the banks.

We are opposed to this private corporation paper circulated as money, but without legal tender qualities, and demand the retirement of national bank notes as fast as Government paper or silver certificates can be substituted for them.

ELECTION OF SENATORS BY PEOPLE.

We favor an amendment to the Federal Constitution providing for the election of United States Senators by direct vote of the people, and we favor direct legislation when practicable.

GOVERNMENT BY INJUNCTION.

We are opposed to government by injunction; we denounce the blacklist and favor arbitration as a means of settling disputes between corporations and their employees.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

In the interest of American labor and the upbuilding of the workingman, as the cornerstone of the prosperity of our

country, we recommend that Congress create a Department of Labor in charge of a secretary with a seat in the Cabinet, believing that the elevation of the American laborer will bring with it increased production and increased prosperity to our country at home, and to our commerce abroad.

PENSIONS FOR SOLDIERS.

We are proud of the courage and fidelity of the American soldiers and sailors in all our wars; we favor liberal pensions to them and their dependents and we reiterate the position taken in the Chicago platform in 1896, that the fact of enlistment and service shall be deemed conclusive evidence against disease and disability before enlistment.

NICARAGUA CANAL.

We favor the immediate construction, ownership and control of the Nicaraguan canal by the United States, and we denounce the insincerity of the plank in the Republican National platform for an Isthmian canal in face of the failure of the Republican majority to pass the bill pending in Congress.

We condemn the Hay-Pauncefote treaty as a surrender of American rights and interests not to be tolerated by the American people.

STATEHOOD FOR TERRITORIES.

We denounce the failure of the Republican party to carry out its pledges to grant statehood to the Territories of Arizona, New Mexico and Oklahoma. We promise the people of those Territories immediate statehood and home rule during their condition as Territories, and we favor home rule and a territorial form of government for Alaska and Porto Rico.

ARID LANDS OF THE WEST.

We favor an intelligent system of improving the arid lands of the West, storing the waters for the purposes of irrigation and the holding of such lands for actual settlers.

CHINESE EXCLUSION LAW.

We favor the continuance and strict enforcement of the Chinese Exclusion law and its application to the same classes of all Asiatic races.

NO FOREIGN ALLIANCE.

Jefferson said: "Peace, commerce and honest friendship with all nations; entangling alliances with none." We approve this wholesome doctrine, and earnestly protest against the Republican departure which has involved us in so called world politics, including the diplomacy of Europe and the intrigue and land-grabbing in Asia; and we especially condemn the ill-concealed Republican alliance with England, which must mean discrimination against other friendly nations, and which has already stifled the nation's voice, while liberty is being strangled in Africa.

Democratic National Platform—Continued.**SYMPATHY FOR THE BOERS.**

Believing in the principles of self-government, and rejecting, as did our forefathers, the claim of monarchy, we view with indignation the purpose of England to overwhelm with force the South African republics. Speaking, as we believe, for the entire American nation, except its Republican office-holders, and for all freemen everywhere, we extend our sympathies to the heroic burghers in their unequal struggle to maintain their liberty and independence.

LAVISH APPROPRIATIONS.

We denounce the lavish appropriations of recent Republican Congresses, which have kept taxes high and which threaten the perpetuation of the oppressive war levies. We oppose the accumulation of a surplus to be squandered in such barefaced frauds upon the taxpayers as the Shipping Subsidy bill, which, under the false pretense of fostering American

shipbuilding, would put unearned millions into the pockets of favorite contributors to the Republican campaign fund.

REPEAL OF WAR TAXES.

We favor the reduction and speedy repeal of the war taxes and a return to the time-honored Democratic policy of strict economy in government expenditures.

APPEAL TO THE PEOPLE.

Believing that our most cherished institutions are in great peril; that the very existence of our constitutional Republic is at stake, and that the decision now to be rendered will determine whether or not our children are to enjoy those blessed privileges of free government, which have made the United States great, prosperous and honored, we earnestly ask for the foregoing declaration of principles the hearty support of the liberty-loving American people, regardless of previous party affiliations.

MARYLAND DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM, 1900.

Adopted at Ford's Opera House, Baltimore, June 5, John Prentiss Poe, Chairman Committee on Resolutions.

The following are the significant declarations of the platform:

We declare that "all governments instituted among men derive their just power from the consent of the governed."

That any government not based upon the consent of the governed is tyranny.

We hold that the Constitution follows the flag, and denounce the doctrine that Congress or the Executive can exercise lawful authority in violation of the Constitution.

We assert that no nation can long endure half republic and half empire. Imperialism in any section of our domain will lead quickly and inevitably to despotism at home.

We are unalterably opposed to a large standing army in a time of peace.

Colonial expansion and military occupation and control of remote islands of the sea under the orders of the President, as commander-in-chief of the army and navy, have no place in our constitutional system of government.

We denounce, therefore, the recent Porto Rico act as a palpable and dangerous usurpation of power, passed in wantonness.

We favor trade expansion by every legitimate and peaceful means and by providing every facility and protection for its extension.

We favor the immediate construction and control of the Nicaragua canal by the United States. We condemn the action of President McKinley and the Secretary of State in their recent treaty with Great Britain which surrenders our right to defend the canal when constructed.

Having full faith in the wisdom of the delegates selected this day to represent the Democracy of this State in the National Convention, which will assemble in Kansas City, Mo., July 4, and conforming to the usages of the party in Maryland, we decline to give specific instructions, believing that the best results for the party and the Union will be secured by their free and untrammelled conference with the delegates representing the other States of the nation.

But we note and record the fact that, with unparalleled unanimity, the Democrats in county and State conventions have signified their desire that William Jennings Bryan shall again be selected to lead the Democrats and all others who will join us in the effort to restore constitutional government and who favor the Republic and oppose the Empire.

His election will be the surest guarantee that legitimate business enterprises will be perfectly protected, but that trusts and combines, which seek to unjustly monopolize trade and industry, which destroy competition, which arbitrarily increase prices to the consumers, which lessen the employment of labor and which deprive individual energy and small capital of their opportunity for betterment, shall be regulated and controlled, and that the excessive and unequal taxation imposed by the Republican party shall be repealed.

The platform expressed profound sympathy for the Boers of South Africa in their struggle against Great Britain.

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE, 1900.

Chairman—James K. Jones, Washington, D. C.

Vice-Chairman—Wm. J. Stone, St. Louis, Mo.

Secretary—Charles A. Walsh, Ottumwa, Iowa.

Treasurer—M. F. Dunlap, Jacksonville, Ills.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

James K. Jones, Washington, D. C.

J. G. Johnson, Peabody, Kan.

Charles A. Walsh, Ottumwa, Iowa.

William J. Stone, St. Louis, Mo.

Henry D. Clayton, Eufaula, Ala.

Daniel J. Campau, Detroit, Mich.

Thomas Gahan, Chicago, Ills.

J. M. Guffey, Pittsburg, Pa.

Geo. Fred. Williams, Boston, Mass.

T. D. O'Brien, St. Paul, Minn.

Thomas Taggart, Indianapolis, Ind.

James C. Dahlman, Omaha, Neb.

Norman E. Mack, Buffalo, N. Y.

State.	Member.	Postoffice.
Alabama,	Henry D. Clayton,	Eufaula.
Arkansas,	James P. Clark,	Little Rock.
California,	M. F. Tarpey,	Alameda.
Colorado,	Adair Wilson,	Denver.
Connecticut,	Homer S. Cummings,	Stamford.
Delaware,	R. R. Kenny,	Dover.
Florida,	George P. Raney,	Tallahassee.
Georgia,	Clark Howell,	Atlanta.
Idaho,	E. M. Wolfe,	Mountain Home.
Illinois,	Thomas Gahan,	Chicago.
Indiana,	Thomas Taggart,	Indianapolis.
Iowa,	C. A. Walsh,	Ottumwa.
Kansas,	J. G. Johnson,	Peabody.
Kentucky,	Urey Woodson,	Owensboro.
Louisiana,	N. C. Blanchard,	Shreveport.
Maine,	George E. Hughes,	Bath.
Maryland,	Arthur P. Gorman,	Laurel.
Massachusetts,	Geo. Fred. Williams,	Boston.
Michigan,	Daniel J. Campau,	Detroit.
Minnesota,	T. D. O'Brien,	St. Paul.
Mississippi,	A. J. Russell,	Meridian, B. 523.
Missouri,	William J. Stone,	St. Louis.
Montana,	John S. M. Neill,	Helena.
Nebraska,	James C. Dahlman,	Omaha.
Nevada,	J. R. Ryan,	Virginia City.
New Hampshire,	True L. Norris,	Portsmouth.
New Jersey,	W. B. Gourley,	Paterson.
New York,	Norman E. Mack,	Buffalo.
North Carolina,	Josephus Daniels,	Raleigh.
North Dakota,	J. B. Eaton,	Fargo.
Ohio,	John R. McLean,	Cincinnati.
Oregon,	M. A. Miller,	Lebanon.
Pennsylvania,	J. M. Guffey,	Pittsburg.
Rhode Island,	George W. Green,	Woonsocket.
South Carolina,	B. R. Tillman,	Trenton.
South Dakota,	Maris Taylor,	Huron.
Tennessee,	James M. Head,	Nashville.
Texas,	R. M. Johnston,	Houston.
Utah,	David C. Dunbar,	Salt Lake.
Vermont,	John H. Senter,	Montpelier.
Virginia,	Peter J. Otey,	Lynchburg.
Washington,	W. H. Dunphy,	Walla Walla.
West Virginia,	John T. McGraw,	Grafton.
Wisconsin,	T. E. Ryan,	Waukesha.
Wyoming,	John E. Osborne,	Rawlins.
Alaska,	Louis L. Williams,	Juneau.
Arizona,	J. A. Breathitt,	Tucson.
Oklahoma,	J. R. Jacobs,	.....
Indian Territory,	.....	.....
New Mexico,	H. B. Fergusson,	Albuquerque.
District of Columbia,	William Holmead,	Washington City.
Hawaii,	William H. Cornwell,	Honolulu.

DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF MARYLAND.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Murray Vandiver.
 Secretary—Lloyd Wilkinson.
 Asst. Secretary—M. Barratt Walker.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Joshua W. Miles, Thos. S. Wilkinson, L. C. Carrico,
 Walter R. Townsend, William Reed, Buchanan Schley.

Allegany County—
 J. N. Willison, Chair'n, Cumberland.
 Harry E. Weber, Cumberland.
 Fuller Barnard, Westernport.

Anne Arundel County—
 George Wells, Annapolis.
 Elijah Williams, Armiger.
 John H. Hopkins, West River.

Baltimore City—
 First Legislative District.
 John B. Spence, Balto. and Exeter sts.
 John Hannibal, Law Building.
 Robt. J. Padgett, Jr., 1018 Hopkins av.
 Second Legislative District.
 Wm. F. Porter, Chair., 224 St. Paul st.
 John J. Mahon, 906 N. Calvert street.
 John T. McCarthy, 626 George street.
 Third Legislative District.
 Hiram G. Dudley, Ch., 35 S. Stricker.
 Fredk. W. Loeber, Frederick ave. extd.
 R. T. Richardson, 213 S. Charles street.

Baltimore County—
 J. Fred. C. Talbott, Ch., Lutherville.
 G. Albert Mays, Hereford.
 Charles A. Councilman, Glyndon.

Calver County—
 Thomas B. Turner, Ch., Pr. Frederick.
 Wm. C. Somervell, Solomons Island.
 H. P. Owings, Friendship.

Caroline County—
 Thomas A. Smith, Chairman, Ridgeley.
 Albert W. Sisk, Preston.
 Emory S. Turpin, Greensboro.

Carroll County—
 Benj. F. Crouse, Chair., Westminster.
 Nicholas W. Steele, Haight.
 T. Herbert Shriver, Union Mills.

Cecil County—
 Austin L. Crothers, Chairman, Elkton.
 Alexander Peoples, Perryville.
 Reuben E. Jamar, Elkton.

Charles County—
 C. Grantly Edelen, Chair., Bryantown.
 P. Ernest Sasscer, La Plata.
 P. Reed Wills, Bel Alton.

Dorchester County—
 Wm. F. Applegarth, Ch., Golden Hill.
 John W. I. Webb, Vienna.
 William E. Johnson, New Market.

Frederick County—
 J. W. Downey, Chair., New Market.
 Charles N. Hargett, Frederick.
 J. Roger McSherry, Frederick.

Garrett County—
 R. T. Browning, Chairman, Oakland.
 M. R. Hamill, Oakland.
 G. C. Keller, Grantsville.

Harford County—
 Thomas H. Robinson, Chair., Bel Air.
 Edward H. Hall, Abingdon.
 Hollis Courtney, Jr., Havre de Grace.

Howard County—
 Joshua N. Warfield, Chair., Florence.
 Frank Parlett, Woodstock.
 Martin F. Burke, Ellicott City.

Kent County—
 Richard D. Hynson, Ch., Chestertown.
 Tilghman Shafer, Kennedyville.
 William E. Keyser, Fairlee.

Montgomery County—
 Hattersley W. Talbot, Ch., Rockville.
 Charles H. Griffith, Laytonsville.
 Henry C. Fields, Rockville.

Prince George's County—
 Wm. B. Claggett, Ch., Upper Marlboro.
 Fillmore Beall, Beltsville.
 Aquilla T. Robinson, Brandywine.

Queen Anne's County
 John E. George, Chair., Sudlersville.
 T. Louis Rhodes, Queenstown.
 George M. Vansant, Centreville.

Somerset County—
 Joshua W. Miles, Ch., Princess Anne.
 Gordon T. Atkinson, Crisfield.
 James D. Anderson, Deal's Island.

St. Mary's County—
 J. Frank Smith, Chairman, Scotland.
 B. Harris Camalier, Leonardtown.
 George W. Maddox, Maddox.

Talbot County—
 Frank C. Wrightson, Chairman, Easton.
 Samuel A. Harper, St. Michaels.
 Charles B. Lloyd, Trappe.

Washington County—
 John B. Sweeney, Ch., Hagerstown.
 Milton R. Hawken, Hagerstown.
 B. A. Betts, Chewsville.
 Benjamin Mitchell, Hancock.
 J. H. Wade, Boonsboro.

Wicomico County—
 Elihu E. Jackson, Ch., Washington, D.C.
 William L. Laws, Wango.
 Henry W. Anderson, Salisbury.

Worcester County—
 John P. Moore, Chairman, Snow Hill.
 Corbin F. Hargis, Pocomoke City.
 John W. Pitts, Berlin.

COMMITTEE OF SEVEN, BALTIMORE CITY.

Chairman, ex-officio—James P. Gorter. Chairman, pro tem—Henry Williams.
 Treasurer—Jas. W. Denny. Sec'y—Wm. F. Porter. Ass't Sec'y—M. B. Walker.

COMMITTEE.

Henry Williams,
 James W. Denny,

William F. Porter,
 Charles W. Field,
 John B. Schwatka.

George Warfield,
 William B. Burch,

MARYLAND DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION. 1900.

Held at Ford's Opera House, Baltimore city, June 5. Chairman, L. Victor Baughman, of Frederick.

The convention adopted resolutions which ignored the Chicago National platform of 1896 and free silver. The convention also declined to instruct the delegates to the National Democratic Convention at Kansas City, Mo.

The committee on resolutions consisted of 28 members, with Mr. John Prentiss Poe chairman. Two drafts of the platform were submitted to the committee, one by the chairman, Mr. Poe, and another by Dr. George Wells, of Anne Arundel. The two papers differed principally as to instructing delegates and the draft by Dr. Wells reaffirmed the Chicago platform of 1896, silver clause, 16 to 1 and all. Three members of the committee joined with Dr. Wells in signing a minority report and four did not vote.

The vote in convention on the adoption of the minority report was as follows:

	For.	Ag.		For.	Ag.
Allegany,	6		Harford,	5	
A. Arundel,	4½	½	Howard,	3	
Balto. city:			Kent,	3	
1st dist.,	1	6	Montg'mry, 4		
2d dist.,	1	6	P. George's, (*)	4	
3d dist.,	1	6	Queen Anne,	4	
Balto. co.,	2	5	Somerset,	4	
Calvert,	3	3	St. Mary's,	3	
Caroline,	3		Talbot,	4	
Carroll,	5		Wash'ton,	5	
Cecil,	4		Wicomico,	4	
Charles,	3		Worcester,	4	
Dorchester,	4		Total,	27½	85½
Frederick,	6		* Declined to vote.		
Garrett,	1	2			

On a motion by Dr. Wells to amend the majority report and instruct the delegates for Wm. Jennings Bryan, the vote was as follows:

	For.	Ag.		For.	Ag.
Allegany,	3	3	Harford,	5	
A. Arundel,	4½	½	Howard,	3	
Balto. city:			Kent,	3	
1st dist.,	1	6	Montg'mry, 4		
2d dist.,	1	6	P. George's, 4		
3d dist.,	1	6	Queen Anne,	4	
Balto. co.,	5½	1½	Somerset,	4	
Calvert,	3	3	St. Mary's,	3	
Caroline,	3		Talbot,	4	
Carroll,	5		Wash'ton,	1½	3½
Cecil,	4		Wicomico,	4	
Charles,	3		Worcester,	4	
Dorchester,	4		Total,	40½	76½
Frederick,	6				
Garrett,	1	2			

In the last vote the silver people made a gain of three from Allegany, one from the Second district of Baltimore city and 3½ in Baltimore county. Prince George's cast her four votes for the adoption of the Wells amendment, and 1½ votes were also gained in Washington county.

The majority report was finally adopted unanimously on motion of Dr. Wells.

The convention was remarkably large, every county and each city district of Baltimore city had full delegations present. The outside attendance was not very large, but it formed a silver lining or fringe to the convention, and it was sometimes noisy in the cause of instructions and of 16 to 1, but made no impression on the convention.

MARYLAND DEMOCRATIC ASSOCIATION, 1900.

President—Albert Constable, Elkton.

Asst. Sec'y—Frank Driscoll, Baltimore.

Sec'y—De Wirt A. Duvall, Baltimore.

Treasurer—Samuel C. Heird, Baltimore.

State Organizer—Samuel S. Field, Baltimore.

Chairman Finance Committee—D. Meredith Reese, Baltimore.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

First Congressional District.

William Willis, Talbot.

Thomas Sparklin, Talbot.

E. H. Roe, Queen Anne's.

William E. Stewart, Talbot.

Second Congressional District.

William G. Purnell, Cecil.

A. A. Piper, Baltimore County.

Frank Driscoll, Baltimore City.

Third Congressional District.

Clarence M. Kemp, Baltimore City.

Frank G. Holland, Baltimore City.

C. H. Mettee, Baltimore City.

Fourth Congressional District.

Samuel C. Heird, Baltimore City.

De Wirt A. Duvall, Baltimore City.

J. Lagarde Jones, Baltimore City.

Fifth Congressional District.

Dr. M. G. Elzey, Anne Arundel.

John W. Marr, Howard.

B. F. Gallery, Baltimore City.

Sixth Congressional District.

Charles R. Darby, Montgomery.

Frederick J. Nelson, Frederick.

Dr. J. E. Beatty, Frederick.

CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE.

Saml. S. Field, Baltimore City, Chair.

Charles R. Darby, Montgomery.

Nicholas R. Henderson, Howard.

William Willis, Talbot.

I. T. J. Brown, Somerset.

Chas. E. Fendall, Baltimore County.

Clarence M. Kemp, Baltimore City.

J. Tyler Gray, Baltimore City.

W. W. Radcliffe, Baltimore City.

Henry Allnutt, Baltimore City.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CONVENTION, 1900.

Held at Philadelphia, Pa., June 19-21, Inclusive.

Nominees.

For President of the United States—William McKinley, of Ohio.

For Vice-President of the United States—Theodore Roosevelt, of New York.

Temporary Chairman—Edward O. Woolcott, of Colorado.

Permanent Chairman—Henry Cabot Lodge, of Massachusetts.

The convention met in the National Export Exposition Hall, and was composed of 924 delegates, including two from Hawaii. The committee on credentials decided to seat the delegation from Delaware headed by J. Edward Addicks, thus reversing the action of the last previous National Convention, which turned Addicks down.

United States Senator Louis B. McComas was chosen by the delegation as the Maryland member of the national committee, over William T. Malster.

The platform was submitted by Senator Charles W. Fairbanks, of Indiana, and adopted on the second day.

On the third day William McKinley was unanimously nominated for President. Not a vote was cast against him. For Vice-President, Theodore Roosevelt received 923 votes, one less than the full number. He abstained from voting for himself. His nomination was unanimous. But one candidate was presented for each office.

The nominating speech for Mr. McKinley was made by Senator Joseph B. Foraker, of Ohio. Seconding speeches were made by Theodore Roosevelt, of New York; Senator John M. Thurston, of Nebraska; John W. Yerkes, of Kentucky; George Knight, of California, and James A. Mount, of Indiana.

Mr. Roosevelt was put in nomination for Vice-President by Col. Lafayette Young, of Iowa. The nomination was seconded by Butler Murray, of Massachusetts; Gen. James M. Ashton, of the State of Washington, and Senator Chauncey M. Depew, of New York.

The selection of Governor Roosevelt as the nominee for Vice-President did not become a certainty till the night of the 20th, when Senator Marcus A. Hanna, chairman of the Republican National Committee, came out definitely in his favor. Representative Jonathan P. Dolliver, of Iowa, and other leading candidates on the ground decided to quit the race. A boom of Secretary of

the Navy John D. Long, of Massachusetts, collapsed with the withdrawal of Mr. Hanna's support.

The situation was forced by a combination of Senator Thomas C. Platt, ex-Senator M. S. Quay and National Committeeman Henry C. Payne, of Wisconsin. For this combination Mr. Hanna, in his fight to prevent Roosevelt's nomination, proved no match.

At the second day's session of the convention Quay sprang the scheme. He introduced an amendment to the rules providing that the representation of each State in future national convention should consist of four delegates-at-large and one additional delegate for each 10,000 votes or majority fraction of 10,000 cast for the Republican electors in the last preceding Presidential contest. The plan was an old one, but it served a new purpose.

As the effect of the amendment would be to reduce largely the representation of the Southern States in Republican national conventions, there was great opposition to it from the Southern delegates. Representative Sidney E. Mudd, of Maryland, moved that its consideration be postponed for a day. This fitted in with the plans of the Platt, Quay and Payne combination. The amendment was postponed and time was afforded for it to have the desired effect.

Most of the Northern delegates were in favor of the amendment. The Southern delegates, seeing that their only chance of beating it was by the favor of "combine," and that the combine was seeking to get votes for Roosevelt, gracefully met the requirements of the situation. The point was gained. The Southern delegates could be swung for Roosevelt. Hasty consultations followed, and then the rush to Roosevelt.

The next day Mr. Quay withdrew the proposed amendment. The withdrawal was accepted by the Southern delegates as a concession to them, and they rose en masse, cheering wildly.

MARYLAND REPUBLICAN PLATFORM, 1900.

The platform adopted by the Maryland Republican Convention at the Academy of Music, Baltimore, May 9, 1900, Ashley M. Gould, of Montgomery, chairman, contained the following resolutions:

"We congratulate the country upon the prosperity throughout the nation; which followed the triumph of the Republican party upon the issue of the gold standard in 1896.

"We favor such additional modification of the banking laws as will still further

promote the interests of the borrower of money as well as the lender, and will provide a flexible and sufficient medium of exchange for the needs of all sections.

"We favor such additional legislation, State and national, as shall establish the complete legal control over all trusts and monopolies, with full power to dissolve the same and inflict punishment on all who thus seek for personal gain to destroy honest competition and prevent the widest possible employment to labor."

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL PLATFORM, 1900.

Adopted at Philadelphia, June 20.

The Republicans of the United States, through their chosen representatives, met in national convention, looking back upon an unsurpassed record of achievement and looking forward into a great field of duty and opportunity, and appealing to the judgment of their countrymen, make these declarations:

ACTION OF 1896 JUSTIFIED.

The expectation in which the American people, turning from the Democratic party, entrusted power four years ago to a Republican Chief Magistrate and a Republican Congress, has been met and satisfied. When the people then assembled at the polls, after a term of Democratic legislation and administration, business was dead, industry paralyzed, and the national credit disastrously impaired. The country's capital was hidden away and its labor distressed and unemployed. The Democrats had no other plan with which to improve the ruinous conditions, which they had themselves produced, than to coin silver at the ratio of 16 to 1. The Republican party, denouncing this plan as sure to produce conditions even worse than those from which relief was sought, promised to restore prosperity by means of two legislative measures—a protective tariff and a law making gold the standard of value. The people by great majorities issued to the Republican party a commission to enact these laws. The commission has been executed, and the Republican promise redeemed. Prosperity more general and more abundant than we have ever known has followed these enactments. There is no longer controversy as to the value of any government obligations. Every American dollar is a gold dollar, or its assured equivalent, and American credit stands higher than that of any nation. Capital is fully employed and labor everywhere is profitably occupied. No single fact can more strikingly tell the story of what Republican government means to the country than this—that, while during the whole period of 107 years from 1790 to 1897, there was an excess of exports over imports of only \$383,028,497, there has been in the short three years of the present Republican administration an excess of exports over imports in the enormous sum of \$1,483,537,094.

THE WAR WITH SPAIN.

And while the American people sustained by this Republican legislation have been achieving these splendid triumphs in their business and commerce, they have conducted and in victory concluded a war for liberty and human rights. No thought of national aggrandizement tarnished the high purpose with which American standards were un-

furled. It was a war unsought and patiently resisted, but when it came the American government was ready. Its fleets were cleared for action, its armies were in the field, and the quick and signal triumph of its forces on land and sea bore equal tribute to the courage of American soldiers and sailors, to the skill and foresight of Republican statesmanship. To ten millions of the human race there was given "a new birth of freedom," and to the American people a new and noble responsibility.

PRESIDENT M'KINLEY'S ADMINISTRATION.

We indorse the administration of President William McKinley. Its acts have been established in wisdom and in patriotism, and at home and abroad it has distinctly elevated and extended the influence of the American nation. Walking untried paths and facing unforeseen responsibilities, President McKinley has been in every situation the true American patriot and the upright statesman, clear in vision, strong in judgment, firm in action, always inspiring and deserving the confidence of his countrymen.

PROSPERITY AND PUBLIC CONFIDENCE.

In asking the American people to indorse this Republican record, and to renew their commission to the Republican party, we remind them of the fact that the menace to their prosperity has always resided in Democratic principles and no less in the general incapacity of the Democratic party to conduct public affairs. The prime essential of business prosperity is public confidence in the good sense of the government and in its ability to deal intelligently with each new problem of administration and legislation. That confidence the Democratic party has never earned. It is hopelessly inadequate, and the country's prosperity when Democratic success at the polls is announced, halts and ceases in mere anticipation of Democratic blunders and failures.

CURRENCY.

We renew our allegiance to the principle of the gold standard and declare our confidence in the wisdom of the legislation of the Fifty-sixth Congress by which the parity of all our money and the stability of our currency upon a gold basis has been secured. We recognize that interest rates are a potent factor in production and business activity, and for the purpose of further equalizing and of further lowering the rates of interest, we favor such monetary legislation as will enable the varying needs of the season and of all sections to be promptly met in order that trade may be evenly sustained, labor steadily employed, and commerce enlarged. The volume of

Republican National Platform, 1900—Continued.

money in circulation was never so great per capita as it is to-day.

FREE COINAGE OF SILVER.

We declare our steadfast opposition to the free and unlimited coinage of silver. No measure to that end could be considered which was without the support of the leading commercial countries of the world. However firmly Republican legislation may seem to have secured the country against the peril of base and discredited currency, the election of a Democratic President could not fail to impair the country's credit and to bring once more into question the intention of the American people to maintain upon the gold standard the parity of their money circulation. The Democratic party must be convinced that the American people will never tolerate the Chicago platform.

TRUSTS.

We recognize the necessity and propriety of the honest operation of capital to meet new business conditions, and especially to extend our rapidly increasing foreign trade, but we condemn all conspiracies and combinations intended to restrict business, to create monopolies, to limit production, or to control prices, and favor such legislation as will effectively restrain and prevent all such abuses, protect and promote competition, and secure the rights of producers, laborers and all who are engaged in industry and commerce.

PROTECTION.

We renew our faith in the policy of protection to American labor. In that policy our industries have been established, diversified and maintained. By protecting the home market competition has been stimulated and production cheapened. Opportunity to the inventive genius of our people has been secured and wages in every department of labor maintained at high rates, higher now than ever before, and always distinguishing our working people in their better condition of life from those of any competing country. Enjoying the blessings of the American common school, secure in the right of self-government, and protected in the occupancy of their own markets, their constantly increasing knowledge and skill have enabled them finally to enter the markets of the world. We favor the associated policy of reciprocity, so directed as to open our markets on favorable terms for what we do not ourselves produce in return for free foreign markets.

LABOR.

In the further interest of American workmen, we favor a more effective restriction on the immigration of cheap labor from foreign lands, the extension of opportunities of education for working children, the raising of the age limit

for child labor, the protection of free labor as against contract convict labor, and an effective system of labor insurance.

SHIPS.

Our present dependence upon foreign shipping for nine-tenths of our foreign carrying is a great loss to the industry of this country. It is also a serious danger to our trade, for its sudden withdrawal in the event of European war would seriously cripple our expanding foreign commerce. The national defense and naval efficiency of this country, moreover, supply a compelling reason for legislation which will enable us to recover our former place among the trade-carrying fleets of the world.

SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.

The nation owes a debt of profound gratitude to the soldiers and sailors who have fought its battles, and it is the government's duty to provide for the survivors and for the widows and orphans of those who have fallen in the country's wars. The pension laws, founded on this just sentiment, should be liberal, and should be liberally administered, and preference should be given wherever practicable with respect to employment in the public service to soldiers and sailors and to their widows and orphans.

THE CIVIL SERVICE.

We commend the policy of the Republican party in the efficiency of the civil service. The administration has acted wisely in its efforts to secure for public service in Cuba, Porto Rico, Hawaii and the Philippine Islands only those whose fitness has been determined by training and experience. We believe that employment in the public service in these territories should be confined as far as practicable to their inhabitants.

NO DISFRANCHISEMENT OF VOTERS.

It was the plain purpose of the fifteenth amendment to the Constitution to prevent discrimination on account of race or color in regard to the elective franchise. Devices of State governments, whether by statutory or constitutional enactment, to avoid the purpose of this amendment are revolutionary and should be condemned.

PUBLIC ROADS.

Public movements looking to a permanent improvement of the roads and highways of the country meet with our cordial approval, and we recommend this subject to the earnest consideration of the people and of the Legislatures of the several States.

RURAL FREE DELIVERY.

We favor the extension of the rural free delivery service wherever its extension may be justified.

FREE HOMES.

In further pursuance of the constant policy of the Republican party to pro-

Republican National Platform, 1900—Continued.

vide free homes on the public domain, we recommend adequate national legislation to reclaim the arid lands of the United States, reserving control of the distribution of water for irrigation to the respective States and Territories.

THE TERRITORIES.

We favor home rule for and the early admission to Statehood of the Territories of New Mexico, Arizona and Oklahoma.

DINGLEY ACT AND REVENUES.

The Dingley Act, amended to provide sufficient revenue for the conduct of the war, has so well performed its work that it has been possible to reduce the war debt in the sum of \$40,000,000. So ample are the government's revenues and so great is the public confidence in the integrity of its obligations, that its newly funded 2 per cent. bonds sell at a premium. The country is now justified in expecting, and it will be the policy of the Republican party to bring about, a reduction of the war taxes.

ISTHMIAN CANAL.

We favor the construction, ownership, control and protection of an isthmian canal by the government of the United States. New markets are necessary for the increasing surplus of our farm products. Every effort should be made to open and obtain new markets, especially in the Orient, and the administration is warmly to be commended for its successful effort to commit all trading and colonizing nations to the policy of the open door in China.

A DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

In the interest of our expanding commerce we recommend that Congress create a Department of Commerce and Industries in the charge of a Secretary, with a seat in the Cabinet. The United States consular system should be reorganized under the supervision of this new department upon such a basis of appointment and tenure as will render it still more serviceable to the nation's increasing trade.

The American Government must protect the person and property of every citizen whenever they are wrongfully violated or placed in peril.

WOMEN OF AMERICA.

We congratulate the women of America upon their splendid record of public service in the volunteer aid association, and as nurses in camp and hospital during the recent campaigns of our armies in the Eastern and Western Indies, and we appreciate their faithful co-operation in all works of education and industry.

FOREIGN POLICY.

President McKinley has conducted the foreign affairs of the United States with distinguished credit to the American people. In releasing us from the vexatious conditions of a European alliance

for the government of Samoa his course is especially to be commended. By securing to our undivided control the most important island of the Samoan group and the best harbor in the Southern Pacific, every American interest has been safeguarded.

HAWAII.

We approve the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands to the United States.

THE WAR IN SOUTH AFRICA.

We commend the part taken by our government in the Peace Conference at The Hague. We assert our steadfast adherence to the policy announced in the Monroe doctrine. The provisions of The Hague convention were wisely regarded when President McKinley tendered his friendly offices in the interest of peace between Great Britain and the South African Republics. While the American Government must continue the policy prescribed by Washington, affirmed by every succeeding President, and imposed upon us by The Hague treaty, of non-intervention in European controversies, the American people earnestly hope that a way may soon be found, honorable alike to both contending parties, to terminate the strife between them.

THE PHILIPPINES—PORTO RICO.

In accepting, by the treaty of Paris, the just responsibility of our victories in the Spanish war, the President and the Senate won the undoubted approval of the American people. No other course was possible than to destroy Spain's sovereignty throughout the Western Indies and in the Philippine Islands. The course created our responsibility before the world, and with the unorganized population whom our intervention had freed from Spain, to provide for the maintenance of law and order, and for the establishment of good government and for the performance of international obligations.

Our authority could not be less than our responsibility, and wherever sovereign rights were extended it became the high duty of the government to maintain its authority, to put down armed insurrection, and to confer the blessings of liberty and civilization upon all the rescued peoples. The largest measure of self-government consistent with their welfare and our duties shall be secured to them by law.

CUBA.

To Cuba, independence and self-government were assured in the same voice by which war was declared, and to the latter this pledge shall be performed.

The Republican party, upon its history and upon this declaration of principles and policies, confidently invokes the considerate and approving judgment of the American people.

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, 1900.

Chairman—Marcus A. Hanna, Ohio. Ass't Treas.—Volney W. Foster, Illinois.
 Secretary—Perry S. Heath, Indiana. Sub. Treas.—Edwin F. Brown, Illinois.
 Treasurer—Cornelius N. Bliss, New York. Serg't-at-Arms—G.N. Wiswell, Wisconsin.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE—CHICAGO.

Vice-Chairman—Henry C. Payne, Wisconsin. Graeme Stewart, Illinois.
 Secretary—Perry S. Heath, Indiana. Harry S. New, Indiana.
 Richard C. Kerns, Missouri.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE—NEW YORK.

Joseph H. Manley, Maine. Franklin Murphy, New Jersey.
 N. B. Scott, West Virginia. Cornelius N. Bliss, New York.
 Fred. S. Gibbs, New York.

State.	Member.	Postoffice.
Alabama,	J. W. Demmick,	Montgomery.
Arkansas,	Powell Clayton.	Eureka Springs and City of
California,	W. C. Van Fleet,	San Francisco [Mexico.
Colorado,	E. O. Wolcott	Denver and Wash'n, D. C.
Connecticut,	Charles E. Brooker,	Ansonia.
Delaware,	John Edward Addicks.	Wilmington.
Florida,	John G. Long,	St. Augustine.
Georgia,	Judson W. Lyons	Augusta and Wash'n, D. C.
Idaho,	George L. Shoup,	Salmon City and Wash'n,
Illinois,	Graeme Stewart,	Chicago. [D. C.
Indiana,	Harry S. New,	Indianapolis.
Iowa,	Ernest E. Hart,	Council Bluffs.
Kansas,	David W. Mulvane,	Topeka.
Kentucky,	John W. Yerkes,	Danville.
Louisiana,	Lewis S. Clark,	Patterson
Maine,	Joseph H. Manley,	Augusta.
Maryland,	Louis E. McComas,	Hagerstown and Wash'n,
Massachusetts,	George V. L. Meyer,	Boston. [D. C.
Michigan,	William H. Elliott,	Detroit.
Minnesota,	Thomas H. Shevlin,	Minneapolis.
Mississippi,	H. C. Turley,	Natchez.
Missouri,	Richard C. Kerns,	St. Louis.
Montana,	William H. DeWitt,	Butte.
Nebraska,	R. B. Schneider,	Fremont.
Nevada,	Patrick L. Flanigan,	Reno.
New Hampshire,	Charles T. Means,	Manchester.
New Jersey,	Franklin T. Murphy,	Newark.
New York,	Frederick S. Gibbs,	New York city.
North Carolina,	J. C. Pritchard,	Marshall and Wash'n, D. C.
North Dakota,	Alexander McKenzie,	Bismarck.
Ohio,	Myron T. Herrick,	Cleveland.
Oregon,	George A. Steel,	Portland.
Pennsylvania,	Matthew S. Quay,	Beaver.
Rhode Island,	Charles R. Brayton,	Providence.
South Carolina,	E. A. Webster,	Orangeburg.
South Dakota,	J. M. Greene,	Chamberlain.
Tennessee,	W. E. Brownlow,	Jonesboro and Wash'n, D. C.
Texas,	R. B. Hawley,	Galveston and Wash'n, D. C.
Utah,	O. J. Salisbury,	Salt Lake City.
Vermont,	James W. Brock,	Montpelier.
Virginia,	Geo. E. Bowden,	Norfolk.
Washington,	George H. Baker,	Goldendale.
West Virginia,	N. B. Scott,	Wheeling and Wash'n, D. C.
Wisconsin,	Henry C. Payne,	Milwaukee.
Wyoming,	William D. Vandevanter,	Cheyenne and Wash'n, D. C.

TERRITORIES, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND HAWAII.

Alaska,	John G. Healdt,	Juneau.
Arizona,	W. M. Griffith,	Tucson.
New Mexico,	Solomon Luna,	Los Lunas.
Oklahoma,	William Grimes,	Kingfisher.
Indian Territory,	William M. Mellette,	Vinita.
District of Columbia,	Myron M. Parker,	Washington.
Hawaii,	Harold M. Sewell,	Honolulu.

REPUBLICAN PARTY OF MARYLAND.

State Central Committee, 1900.

- Phillips Lee Goldsborough, Chairman. Henry F. New, Secretary.
- Allegany County—**
 John J. Bell, Cumberland.
 Charles H. Holtzman, Cumberland.
 John J. Beall, Lonaconing.
 J. B. Williams, Frostburg.
 Daniel Houck, Mount Savage.
 William Cooper, Cumberland.
- Anne Arundel County—**
 Washington G. Tuck, Annapolis.
 R. T. Brice, Annapolis.
 Byron Phelps, Odenton.
 Edward Nutwell, Sudley.
 Richard Alton, Waterbury.
- Baltimore City—**
First Legislative District.
 Harry G. Shakespeare, 16 W. Hill st.
 N. C. Killam, 111 Mercer street.
 William M. Stewart, 520 Aisquith st.
 George W. Pfeffer, 132 S. Caroline st.
 Thos. A. Robinson, 312 S. Ann street.
 Richard A. Dunn, 2116 E. Lombard st.
 George B. Flynn, 228 E. Baltimore st.
 A. A. Moreland, 1617 Ashland avenue.
- Second Legislative District.**
 George Padgett, 1621 N. Broadway.
 Charles West, 719 Aisquith street.
 George A. Schaal, 619 Water street.
 S. R. Mason, Register of Wills, Balto., Md.
 George F. Jones, 327 Warren avenue.
 Richard J. Dyott, 1313 Etting street.
 S. T. Addison, 226 N. Howard st.
 S. A. Sweeney, Woodberry.
- Third Legislative District.**
 James Glenn, 518 Pennsylvania ave.
 George Eldridge, 306 N. Charles st.
 B. L. Turner, 548 N. Fulton avenue.
 Wm. B. Covell, 1323 W. Lombard st.
 Alfred J. Schultz, Clerk of Circuit Court
 No. 2, Baltimore, Md.
 John A. Keith, 1030 Barre street.
 Sherman C. Wood, 8 W. Clement st.
 Thos. L. Parks, 1311 Light street.
- Baltimore County—**
 J. Cookman Boyd, Builders' Exchange
 Bldg., Baltimore, Md.
 C. Ross Mace, Hoen Bldg., Balto., Md.
 Zebedee Householder, St. Denis.
 Laban Sparks, Philopolis.
 C. Ellsworth Upton, Powhatan.
 Samuel H. Dehoff, Mt. Carmel.
 Arthur V. Graham, Ellicott City.
- Calvert County—**
 Thomas Parran, St. Leonards.
 R. H. Hall, Prince Frederick.
 R. H. Russell, Chaneyville.
- Caroline County—**
 George M. Russum, Denton.
 J. B. Fletcher, Preston.
 J. A. Seigler, Ridgely.
- Carroll County—**
 C. Bernie, Fannytown.
 William Y. Trizzell, Bloom.
 Charles Melville, Haight.
 W. W. Sweigert, Bruceville.
 James S. Baer, Tannery.
- Cecil County—**
 H. H. Haines, Rising Sun.
 William J. Smith, Elkton.
 Israel R. Dean, North East.
 Joseph L. Wells, Elkton.
- Charles County—**
 Sydney E. Mudd, La Plata.
 Gonzal R. Wade, Malcolm.
 Thomas Norman, Grayton.
- Dorchester County—**
 Phillips L. Goldsborough, Cambridge.
 Joseph B. Andrews, Hurlock.
 Henry I. Phillips, Fishing Creek.
 William Clash, colored, Cambridge.
- Frederick County—**
 John Markell, Internal Revenue Office,
 Baltimore, Md.
 H. Clay Henshaw, Buckeystown.
 William H. Harry, Frederick.
 John J. Murray, Frederick.
 Charles Robinson, Thurmont.
 Andrew J. Cramer, Lewistown.
- Garrett County—**
 George D. White, Oakland.
 W. W. Sweet, Swanton.
 Thomas H. Bittiger, Grantsville.
- Harford County—**
 Robert J. Gilbert, Creswell.
 S. A. Williams, Bel Air.
 Edward M. Allen, Jr., Darlington.
 James F. Johnson, Michaelsville.
 C. C. Pusey, Havre de Grace.
- Howard County—**
 Truman C. Welling, Clarksville.
 Harry Hughes, Savage.
 Hamilton J. Warner, Longcorner.
- Kent County—**
 Wilbur Eliason, Chestertown.
 F. H. Harper, Still Pond.
 Louis Henry, Fair Lee.
- Montgomery County—**
 Thomas C. Noyes, Sligo.
 Thomas Dawson, Rockville.
 Lewis Hill, Olney.
 Ashley M. Gould, Takoma Park.
- Prince George's County—**
 James B. Belt, Upper Marlboro.
 W. T. S. Rollins, Seat Pleasant.
 S. E. Jennings, Collington.
 Clarence Hawkins, T. B.
- Queen Anne's County—**
 Albert Cowman, Kent Island.
 John E. Wilson, Centreville.
 David Wallace, Barclay.
 John P. Forrester, Centreville.
- Somerset County—**
 A. Lincoln Dryden, Crisfield.
 William F. Lankford, Princess Anne.
 Harry B. Phoebe, Oriole.
 Edward M. Wilson, Upper Fairmount.
- St. Mary's County—**
 Enoch B. Abell, Leonardtown.
 Joseph H. Ching, Leonardtown.
 Adam Mahoney, Palmers.

Republican Party of Maryland—Continued.**Talbot County—**

H. Clay Dodson, St. Michaels.
A. A. Samis, Cordova.
C. C. Shorb, McDaniel.
Isaac A. Barber, Easton.

Washington County—

Charles W. Adams, Hagerstown.
John W. Cable, Sr., Smithsburg.
George A. Davis, Boonsboro.
Leander H. Kuhn, Hancock.
Harry K. Startzman, Hagerstown.

Wicomico County—

Robert P. Graham, Salisbury.
E. S. Adkins, Salisbury.
William H. Knowles, Sharptown.
E. S. S. Turner, Nanticoke.

Worcester County—

Adial P. Barnes, Snow Hill.
Edward S. Furbush, Berlin.
E. J. Schoofield, Pocomoke City.
George R. Marshall, Stockton.

REPUBLICAN STATE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Allegany county,
Anne Arundel county,
Baltimore City—

John J. Bell,
Dr. Washington G. Tuck,

Cumberland.
Annapolis.

1st Legislative District,
2d Legislative District,
3d Legislative District,

William M. Stewart,
Stephen R. Mason,
Alfred J. Schulz,

520 Aisquith street.
Reg. of Wills, Baltimore.
Clk. Circuit Ct. No. 2, Balto.

Baltimore county,

C. Ellsworth Upton,

Powhatan.

Calvert county,

Thomas Parran,

St. Leonard.

Caroline county,

J. A. Seigler,

Ridgely.

Carroll county,

George E. Sharrer,

Westminster.

Cecil county,

H. H. Haines,

Rising Sun.

Charles county,

Sydney E. Mudd.

La Plata.

Dorchester county,

Phillips L. Goldsborough,

Cambridge.

Frederick county,

John Markell,

Int. Rev. Office, Baltimore.

Garrett county,

W. W. Sweet,

Swanton.

Harford county,

S. A. Williams,

Bel Air.

Howard county,

Truman C. Welling,

Clarksville.

Kent county,

Wilbur Eliason,

Chestertown.

Montgomery county,

Ashley M. Gould,

Washington, D. C.

Prince George's county,

James B. Belt,

Upper Marlboro.

Queen Anne's county,

John E. Wilson,

Centreville.

Somerset county,

A. Lincoln Dryden,

Crisfield.

St. Mary's county,

Enoch B. Abell,

Leonardtown.

Talbot county,

Isaac A. Barber,

Easton.

Washington county,

John W. Cable, Sr.,

Smithsburg.

Wicomico county,

Robert P. Graham,

Salisbury.

Worcester county,

A. P. Barnes,

Snow Hill.

DELEGATES TO PHILADELPHIA.

Maryland Delegates and Alternates to the Republican National Convention. Philadelphia, Pa., June 19-21, 1900.

Delegates-at-large.

Louis E. McComas, Washington Co.
Sidney E. Mudd, Charles Co.

William T. Malster, Baltimore City.
Phillips Lee Goldsborough, Dorchester.

Alternates.

Daniel W. Young (col.), Anne Arundel. | J. Reese Pitcher, Baltimore City.
H. S. Cummings (col.), Baltimore City. | George Dorsey Day, Howard Co.

District Delegates.

I. Thomas M. Bartlett, Talbot Co.
B. F. Lankford, Somerset Co.

Alternates.

Thomas W. Conway, Dorchester, Co.
M. A. Humphreys, Wicomico Co.

II. George E. Baughman, Carroll Co.
J. Edwin Webster, Harford Co.

Alternates.

Charles M. Short, Baltimore City.
P. Lester Hopper, Harford Co.

III. George R. Heffner, Baltimore City.
William F. Airey, Baltimore City.

Alternates.

William Griffith, Baltimore City.
Levi A. Thompson, Baltimore City

IV. Samuel T. Addison, Baltimore City.
J. T. Bradford (col.), Baltimore City.

Alternates.

Charles E. West, Baltimore City.
B. L. Turner, Baltimore City.

V. Enoch B. Abell, St. Mary's Co.
W. G. Tuck, Anne Arundel Co.

Alternates.

Jas. T. Caulk, Baltimore City.
Jas. Morris (col.), Howard Co.

VI. D. C. Winebrenner, Frederick Co.
Thos. C. Noyes, Montgomery Co.

Alternates.

Harry T. Mullin, Allegany Co.
Abram C. Strite, Washington Co.

PROHIBITION NATIONAL CONVENTION, 1900.

Held at Chicago, Illinois, June 27-28. Chairman, Samuel Dickie, of Michigan.

Nominees:

For President—John G. Woolley, of Illinois.

For Vice-President—Henry B. Metcalf, of Rhode Island.

Forty States were represented in this Convention by 735 delegates. On the first vote John G. Woolley was nominated for President. He received 380 votes and his opponent, Rev. Dr. Silas C. Swallow, of Pennsylvania, 320 votes.

For Vice-President the vote was as follows:

Henry B. Metcalf, of Rhode Island, 349.

Thomas R. Carskadon, of West Va., 150.

Rev. E. L. Eaton, of Iowa, 113.

Whole number of votes 592.

Necessary to a choice 297.

The name of James A. Tate, of Tennessee, was presented to the Convention for the Vice-Presidential nomination, but he withdrew before the vote was taken.

The platform adopted charges both the Democratic and Republican parties with insincerity in their assumed hostility to trusts and monopolies; that the saloon breeds the purchasable voters; that President McKinley and his administration are responsible for the army canteen; coudemns the foreign liquor policy of the federal government and declares that the best interests of the country can be promoted only by the prohibition of the liquor traffic.

PROHIBITION PARTY OF MARYLAND, 1900-1901.**STATE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**Chairman—Rev. Oliver Hemstreet, Balto. Treasurer—William Kleinle, Baltimore.
Vice-Chairman—Geo. A. Horner, Balto. Secretary—Robert Ireland, Baltimore.Allegany County,
Anne Arundel County,Prof. O. H. Bruce,
E. Collinson,Westernport.
South River.

Baltimore City,

{ 1. Rev. A. J. Church,
2. John N. Parker,705 West Lombard Street.
1923 St. Paul Street.

Baltimore County,

{ 3. G. Edwin Swain,
Michael Wright,1138 Stricker Street.
Arlington.

Calvert County,

I. W. Fowler,
James B. Draper,Chaneysville.
Greensboro.

Caroline County,

Rev. J. A. Weigand,
William T. Weidon,Westminster.
Calora.

Carroll County,

I. E. Wetherald,
Luke K. Hackett,Bryantown.
Cambridge.

Cecil County,

Frank B. Sappington,
W. L. Peter,Frederick.
Mt. Lake Park.

Charles County,

Eugene Tucker,
Clarence H. Pue,Forest Hill.
Morgan.

Dorchester County,

E. W. Spear,
C. C. Lawson,Millington.
Lewisdale.

Frederick County,

A. S. Davis,
J. Thomas Holland,Laurel.
Centerville.

Garrett County,

Dr. J. Weems Petherbridge,
Daniel W. Miles,Charlott Hall.
Upper Fairmount.

Harford County,

Leonard Gwartz,
S. L. V. Young,Easton.
Half Way.

Howard County,

John H. Dulauy,
George M. Dryden,Fruitland.
Snow Hill.

Kent County,

George M. Dryden,
CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE, 1900.G. E. Swau,
Harry W. Walker.

Montgomery County,

Prof. John G. Robinson,
R. E. Bryan,G. E. Swau,
Harry W. Walker.

Prince George's County,

Dr. E. B. Fenby,
Dr. F. Groshans,Prof. John G. Robinson,
John Hill,

Queen Anne's County,

James R. Whitehurst,
M. E. Reddick,Edro Richardson,
Richard E. Bryan,

St. Mary's County,

E. Mallalieu,
S. Baldwin,William Gisriel,
Daniel Baker,

Somerset County,

R. Henry Holme,
J. W. Stewart,

Robert D. Silverwood.

Talbot County,

C. A. E. Spamer,
FINANCE COMMITTEE, 1900.John N. Parker,
Dr. E. B. Fenby.

Washington County,

George A. Horner,
T. M. Prentiss,

Wicomico County,

George A. Horner,
T. M. Prentiss,

Worcester County,

George A. Horner,
T. M. Prentiss,

Chairman—J. W. Frizzell,

Joshua Levering,

BALTIMORE CITY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Rev. Oliver Hemstreet.

Vice-Chairman—George A. Horner.

Rev. A. J. Church,

John N. Parker,

G. E. Swain,

Joshua Levering,

T. M. Prentiss,

W. Frank Tucker,

Robert McLaughlin,

James W. Frizzell,

Rev. W. B. Forney,

Chairman—Wm. Kleinle,

Joshua Levering,

PROHIBITION NATIONAL COMMITTEE, 1900.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Oliver W. Stewart, Chicago, Ill. James A. Tate, Dyer, Tenn.
 Vice-Chairman—Samuel Dickie, Albion, Mich. T. R. Carskadon, Keyser, W. Va.
 Sec'y—William T. Wardwell, New York. L. W. Elliott, Stockton, Cal.
 Treas'r—Samuel D. Hastings, Green Bay, Wis. H. P. Faris, Clinton, Mo.
 A. A. Stevens, Tyrone, Pa.

MEMBERS NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Arkansas—Mrs. B. Babcock, Little Rock.
 California—G. Stickney, Los Angeles.
 Colorado—J. N. Scouller, Denver; Mrs. M. E. Craise, Denver.
 Connecticut—F. G. Platt, New Britain; Charles E. Steele, New Britain.
 Delaware—A. R. Tatum, Wilmington; G. W. Todd, Wilmington.
 Idaho—H. A. Lee, Weiser; E. B. Sutton, Boise.
 Illinois—O. W. Stewart, Chicago; Hale Johnson, Newton.
 Indiana—Charles Eckhart, Auburn; F. T. McWhirter, Indianapolis.
 Iowa—Malcom Smith, Cedar Rapids; Rev. W. L. Ferris, Cherokee.
 Kansas—T. D. Talmadge, Hutchinson; J. B. Garton, Clayton.
 Kentucky—Francis E. Beauchamp, Lexington; T. B. Demaree, Union Mills.
 Maine—N. F. Woodbury, Auburn; A. H. Clary, Hallowell.
 Maryland—Joshua Levering, Baltimore; L. S. Melson, Bishopville.
 Massachusetts—Frank M. Forbush, Newton; H. S. Morley, Baldwinville.
 Michigan—Fred E. Britten, Detroit; Samuel Dickie, Albion.
 Minnesota—W. J. Dean, Minneapolis; J. F. Hieberg, Hieberg.
 Missouri—H. P. Faris, Clinton; Charles E. Stokes, Mexico.
 Montana—T. P. Street, Missoula; E. M. Gardner, Bozeman.
 Nebraska—A. G. Wolfenbarger, Lincoln; L. G. Parker, Crab Orchard.

CHAIRMEN OF STATE COMMITTEES.

Alabama—W. B. Witherspoon, Gadsden.
 Arizona—Dr. J. W. Thomas, Phoenix.
 Arkansas—Martin Henery, Jacinto.
 California—H. Clay Needham, Los Angeles.
 Colorado—J. N. Scouller, Denver.
 Connecticut—H. B. Brown, E. Hampton.
 Delaware—R. H. Cooper, Cheswold.
 Georgia—Dr. J. O. Perkins, Atlanta.
 Idaho—H. A. Lee, Weiser.
 Illinois—Hale Johnson, Newton.
 Indiana—Dr. Homer J. Hall, Franklin.
 Iowa—Rev. O. D. Ellett, Lineville.
 Kansas—M. Williams, Lansing.
 Kentucky—Dr. J. D. Smith, Paducah.
 Louisiana—Alf W. Wagner, Columbia.
 Maine—James Perrigo, Portland.
 Maryland—Rev. Oliver Hemstreet, Baltimore.
 Massachusetts—Alvah H. Morrell, New Bedford.
 Michigan—Rev. Fred E. Britten, Detroit.
 Minnesota—Geo. W. Higgins, Minneapolis.
 Missouri—H. P. Faris, Clinton.
 Montana—J. M. Waters, Bozeman.
 New Hampshire—H. O. Jackson, Littleton; L. F. Richardson, Petersburg.
 New Jersey—W. H. Nicholson, Haddonfield; J. G. Van Cise, Summit.
 New York—W. T. Wardwell, New York; F. E. Baldwin, Elmira.
 North Carolina—T. P. Johnson, Salisbury; Edwin Shaver, Cary.
 North Dakota—M. H. Kiff, Tower City; J. T. Easterbrook, Jamestown.
 Ohio—John Danner, Canton; R. A. Candy, Columbus.
 Oregon—W. P. Elmore, Brownsville; E. O. Miller, Portland.
 Pennsylvania—A. A. Stevens, Tyrone; Charles R. Jones, Philadelphia.
 Rhode Island—Henry B. Metcalf, Pawtucket; Smith Quimby, Hill's Grove.
 South Dakota—H. H. Curtis, Castlewood; F. J. Carlisle, Brookings.
 Tennessee—James A. Tate, Dyer; R. S. Cheves, Unicoi.
 Texas—D. H. Hancock, Farmersville; Rev. J. G. Adams, Fort Worth.
 Utah—Jacob S. Boreman, Ogden; C. D. Savery, Salt Lake City.
 Vermont—C. W. Wyman, Brattleboro; H. T. Cornings, East Berkshire.
 Virginia—J. W. Bodley, Staunton; W. T. Bundick, Onancock.
 Washington—E. S. Smith, Seattle; R. S. Greene, Seattle.
 West Virginia—T. R. Carskadon, Keyser; U. A. Clayton, Fairmount.
 Wisconsin—S. D. Hastings, Green Bay; Ole B. Olson, Eau Claire.
 Nebraska—S. D. Fitchie, Lincoln.
 Nevada—Jacob Stiner, Reno.
 New Hampshire—L. F. Richardson, Petersburg.
 New Jersey—Geo. H. Haven, Camden.
 New York—Rev. J. H. Durkee, Rochester.
 North Carolina—Edwin Shaver, Salisbury.
 North Dakota—H. M. Kiff, Tower City.
 Ohio—J. J. Ashenurst, Columbus.
 Oregon—I. H. Amos, Portland.
 Pennsylvania—Chas. R. Jones, Philadelphia.
 Rhode Island—James A. Williams, Providence.
 South Dakota—W. A. Stromme, Volga.
 Tennessee—Prof. James A. Tate, Dyer.
 Texas—F. B. Bailey, Houston.
 Vermont—Rev. John L. Fort, Jr., Winoski.
 Virginia—W. T. Bundick, Onancock.
 Washington—C. L. Haggard, Seattle.
 West Virginia—U. A. Clayton, Fairmount.
 Wisconsin—J. E. Clayton, Milwaukee.

PEOPLE'S PARTY NATIONAL CONVENTION, 1900.**Middle-of-the-Road.**

The National Convention of the "Middle-of-the-Road" People's Party, opposed to fusion, was held at Cincinnati, Ohio, May 9-10, 1900. The chairman pro tem, was M. W. Howard, of Alabama, and the chairman, W. L. Peck, of Georgia. The convention represented that element of the People's party which opposed fusion and bolted the St. Louis Convention in 1896. The term, "Middle-of-the-Road," is taken admonition of Milton Park, of Texas, who led the bolt to "Keep in the middle of the road," and not swerve to the right or left for the sake of expediency.

On the second vote, Wharton Barker, of Pennsylvania, was nominated for President of the United States. The votes were as follows:

Candidates.	1st.	2d.
M. W. Howard, of Alabama,	326.6	356
Wharton Barker, of Penna.,	314.4	370
Ignatius Donnelly, of Minn.,	70	7
S. F. Norton, of Illinois,	3	2

Whole number of votes,	714	715
Necessary to a choice,	358	358

For Vice-President, Ignatius Donnelly, of Minnesota, was unanimously nominated.

MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD PLATFORM, 1900.

The platform of the Middle-of-the-Road People's party declares as follows:

1. We demand the initiative and referendum and the imperative mandate for such changes of existing fundamental and statute law, as will enable the people in their sovereign capacity to propose and compel the enactment of such laws as they desire, to reject such as they deem injurious to their interests and to recall unfaithful public servants.

2. We demand the public ownership and operation of those means of communication, transportation and production which the people may elect, such as railroads, telegraph and telephone lines, coal mines, etc.

3. The land, including all natural sources of wealth, is a heritage of the people and should not be monopolized for speculative purposes, and alien ownership of land should be prohibited. All land now held by railroads and other corporations in excess of their actual needs and all lands now owned by aliens should be reclaimed by the Government and held for actual settlers only.

4. A scientific and absolute paper money, based upon the entire wealth and

population of the nation, not redeemable in any specific commodity, but made a full legal tender for all debts and receivable for all taxes and public dues and issued by the Government only, without the intervention of banks, and in sufficient quantity to meet the demands of commerce, is the best currency that can be devised; but until such a financial system is secured, which we shall press for adoption, we favor the free and unlimited coinage of both silver and gold at the legal ratio of 16 to 1.

5. We demand the levy and collection of a graduated tax on incomes and inheritances and a constitutional amendment to secure the same if necessary.

6. We demand the election of President, Vice-President, Federal judges and United States Senators, by direct vote of the people.

7. We are opposed to trusts and declare the contention between the old parties on the monopoly question is a sham battle, and that no solution of this mighty problem is possible without the adoption of the principles of public ownership of public utilities.

PEOPLE'S PARTY PRINCIPLES.

1. Direct Legislation.

4. Scientific Money.

7. Direct Nominations and Party Government.

2. Public Ownership.

5. Income Tax.

3. No Monopoly of Land.

6. Honest Elections.

SOCIALIST PARTY, 1900.

The principles, enunciated at New York June 2-8, 1900, in the form of a platform, are: "The abolition of classes, the restoration of the land and all the means of production, transportation and distribution to the people as a collective body, and the substitution of the co-operative commonwealth for the present state of planless production, industrial war and social disorder; a commonwealth in which every worker shall have the free exercise and full benefit of his faculties, multiplied by all the modern factors of civilization."

The Social political elements held three conventions. The first was called by the

Socialist-Labor party, met at Rochester on the 27th of January, 1900, and nominated Job Harriman, of California, for President and Max S. Hayes, of Ohio, for Vice-President. The Social-Democratic party met at Indianapolis on the 6th of March, 1900, and nominated Eugene V. Debs, of Indiana, for President and Job Harriman, of California, for Vice-President. The Daniel De Leon Socialists, claiming to be the Simon-pure Socialist organization, met in New York, and nominated Joseph F. Malloney, of Massachusetts, for President and Valentine Remmel, of Pennsylvania, for Vice-President.

PEOPLE'S PARTY NATIONAL COMMITTEE, 1900.

Middle-of-the Road.

The convention, May 10th, elected Jo A. Parker, of Kentucky, chairman of the National Committee, instead of per-
mitting the committee to choose its own leader. The National Committee is as follows:

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Jo A. Parker, Louisville, Ky.
Secretary—James E. McBride, Grand Rapids, Mich.
Treasurer—Milton Park, Dallas, Tex.
George L. Spence, Parkersburg, W. Va.
W. L. Peek, Conyers, Ga.
C. M. Walter, Indianapolis, Ind.
Haldor E. Boen, Fergus Falls, Minn.
J. K. Sears, McCoy, Ore.
A. W. Fawcner, Omaha, Neb.

Alabama—H. S. Woodruff, M. W. Howard, G. B. Crowe.
Arkansas—A. W. Files, W. S. Morgan, J. E. Scanlan.
Colorado—D. H. Waite, J. B. Brown, Mrs. McConlin.
Delaware—Arthur P. Dodge.
Florida—A. M. Morton, D. L. McKinnon, F. H. Lytle.
Georgia—W. Phillips, W. D. Hawkins, H. S. White.
Illinois—James Ferris, J. S. Fitter, W. H. Banigan.
Idaho—Johann Hanson.
Indiana—A. G. Burkhart, Thos. S. East, N. H. Motinsinger.
Iowa—L. H. Weller, L. A. Morris, A. W. Ricker.
Kansas—Q. B. V. Kennedy, J. T. Willetts.
Kentucky—W. B. Bridgeford, John G. Blair, A. K. Cordin.
Michigan—John O. Zabel, J. E. McBride, J. W. Harris.
Minnesota—P. H. Rabilly, H. B. Eay, J. C. Arutzen.
Mississippi—Frank Burkett, F. L. McGhee, R. R. Prescott.
Missouri—P. J. Dixon, W. F. Houghavout, W. O. Atkeson.
Nebraska—L. V. Guye, Geo. W. Brewster, Prof. J. A. Boyce.
New Jersey—E. A. Wallace, Frank S. Newcomb, Frank B. Richmond.
New York—Thomas F. Paradise.
North Dakota—M. P. Blair, L. C. Spring.
Oklahoma—John S. Allen, E. E. McCollister, F. M. Long.
Ohio—R. H. H. Wheeler, Otto Huber, Robert B. McCammon.
Oregon—S. K. Holt, J. L. Hill, John E. Luce.
Pennsylvania—R. A. Thompson, George W. Dawson, William C. Deakin.
South Dakota—C. J. Tracy.
Tennessee—S. S. Bond, T. B. Ruse, R. M. Tankesbury.
Texas—J. L. Mooney, James M. Bair, J. M. Millitt.
Virginia—T. W. Evans, W. H. Twisley, B. B. Keene.
Washington—C. E. Parker, E. T. Aiken, E. L. Oliver.
West Virginia—A. H. Litzler, H. T. Houston, J. W. Schull.
Wyoming—L. C. Breitenstein, W. Brown, W. Van Meter.

PEOPLE'S PARTY FUSION WING, 1900.

The People's Party National Convention favoring fusion, met at Sioux Falls, South Dakota, May 9-10, 1900. P. M. Ringdale, of Minnesota, chairman pro tem., Thomas M. Patterson, of Colorado, chairman. The convention was composed of 855 delegates, some being women. Not all the States and Territories were represented. William Jennings Bryan was nominated for President of the United States by acclamation. The question of the nomination of a candidate for the Vice-President gave rise to a spirited contest, the friends of Mr. Bryan leading the opposition to it, but without avail. Charles A. Towne, of Minnesota, was in the end nominated by acclamation. In July following he withdrew in favor of the Democratic nominee—Mr. Stevenson. The platform adopted denounced the Currency bill, advocated free silver at 16 to 1, and other financial changes; declared that the remedy for trusts is public ownership of money; demanded the initiative and referendum; denounced imperialism and expressed sympathy for the Boers, besides dealing with a number of other questions. The system of issuing injunctions in cases of dispute between employers and employees was denounced as an evil. The election of President, Vice-President and United States Senators by direct vote of the people was urged, as also were Government ownership of railroads and telegraph lines, home rule in the Territories, the employment of idle labor on public works in time of depression, the payment of just pensions to disabled soldiers and establishment of postal savings banks. A long financial plank of the platform, included the denunciation of the recent banking law, and especially the demand for the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1. The demand was made also for an inheritance tax.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE PEOPLE'S PARTY, 1900.

Fusion Wing.

Chairman—Marion Butler, of North Carolina.

Arizona—A. Noon.
 California—B. Cornell, E. S. Vanmeter and E. M. Wardall.
 Colorado—J. C. Bell, I. D. Chamberlain and L. Vincent.
 District of Columbia—Alexander Kent, E. M. Blake and C. E. Phelps.
 Idaho—Henry Heitfeldt, W. H. Taylor and Mary A. Wright.
 Illinois—H. S. Taylor, Eugene Smith and J. G. Jones.
 Indiana—J. H. Caldwell, John Medort and Karl Gerner.
 Iowa—S. B. Crane, J. E. Anderson and W. H. Robb.
 Kansas—John W. Breidenthal, Jerry Simpson and E. R. Ridgely.
 Maine—L. W. Smith.
 Massachusetts—George F. Washburn, E. Gerry Brown and Warner Johnson.
 Michigan—J. W. Ewing, E. S. Greco and A. W. Nichols.
 Minnesota—Thomas J. Meighen, Z. H. Austin and Spurgeon Odell.
 Missouri—W. R. Littell, A. Rossell and Owen Miller.
 Montana—J. H. Calderhead, T. S. Hogan and Jerry Conley.
 Nebraska—J. H. Edmiston, E. E. Thomas and W. V. Allen.
 New York—George H. Shibley.
 North Carolina—Marion Butler, Cyrus Thompson and S. A. Lawrence.
 North Dakota—Walter Muir, J. K. Newland and E. D. Wallace.
 Oklahoma—R. E. Bray, E. J. Garner and George Wilson.
 Oregon—Ernst Kroner, W. R. King and J. C. Cooper.
 Pennsylvania—W. M. Deisher, E. T. Mason and J. H. Stevenson.
 South Dakota—William L. Ardner, F. G. Bohri and H. P. Smith.
 Texas—Harry Tracey, S. C. Granberry and J. B. Webb.
 Virginia—J. W. McGavock, G. W. B. Hale and James G. Field.
 Washington—Augustus Hugh, T. W. Way and F. S. Merrill.
 West Virginia—N. W. Fitzgerald, S. Cochran and I. H. Offner.
 Wisconsin—Robert Schilling, A. A. Worsley and William Monroe.

SILVER (LINCOLN) REPUBLICAN CONVENTION, 1900.

The Silver Republican Party Convention, the name of which was changed to Lincoln Republican Party, met at Kansas City, Mo., July 4-8, 1900. The convention was composed of 1,200 delegates and visitors, representing 24 States and Territories. Only seven States east of the Mississippi river were represented. Henry M. Teller, of Colorado, was temporary chairman and L. W. Brown, of Ohio, permanent chairman.

For President of the United States, William J. Bryan, of Nebraska, was nominated by acclamation. No nomination was made for Vice-President. Mr. Charles A. Towne made a speech July 6, saying he felt it his duty to support the ticket named by the Democratic convention. The National Committee of the Silver (Lincoln) Republican Party was empowered to determine upon a candidate. This committee, at Kansas City, July 7, endorsed Adlai E. Stevenson, the Democratic nominee for Vice-President.

The platform adopted by the Silver (Lincoln) Republican National Convention declared for the free coinage of silver at the rate of 16 to 1; for the repeal of the currency law; in favor of a graduated income tax; for the popular election of United States senators; for the extension of the merit system in the public service; against commercial combinations, trusts and monopolies; for the Monroe doctrine and Government ownership of the Nicaragua canal—to be "built, owned and de-

fended" by the United States; for the repeal of war taxes; for the immediate admission as States of Arizona, New Mexico and Oklahoma; for the irrigation of arid lands and for commercial expansion. The plank of the platform demanding the repeal of the currency law declares:

"This currency law destroys the full money power of the silver dollar; provides for the payment of all Government obligations and the redemption of all forms of paper money in gold alone; retires the time-honored and patriotic greenbacks, constituting one-sixth of the money in circulation, and surrenders to banking corporations a sovereign function of issuing all paper money, thus enabling these corporations to control the prices of labor and property by increasing or diminishing the volume of money in circulation, and thus giving the banks power to create panics and bring disaster upon business enterprises. The provisions of this currency law making the bonded debt of the republic payable in gold alone, change contracts between the Government and the bondholders to the advantage of the latter, and are in direct opposition to the declaration of the Matthews resolution, passed by Congress in 1878, for which resolution the present Republican President, then a member of Congress, voted, as did also all leading Republicans, both in the House and Senate."

SILVER (LINCOLN) REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, 1900.

Chairman—D. C. Tillotson, Topeka, Kansas.

Sec'y-Treasurer—E. S. Corser, Minneapolis, Minn.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

D. C. Tillotson, Topeka, Kans.

E. S. Corser, Minneapolis, Minn.

L. W. Brown, Wauseon, Ohio.

Fred T. Dubois, Blackfoot Springs, Idaho.

John F. Shafroth, Denver, Colo.

Nathan Cole, Jr., Los Angeles, Cal.

D. Frank Powell, La Crosse, Wis.

ADVISORY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE.

Hon. D. C. Tillotson.

Hon. Henry M. Teller.

Hon. Fred T. Dubois.

Arkansas—Thomas Boles, Fort Smith.

California—Nathan Cole, Jr., Los Angeles.

Colorado—A. B. McGaffey, Denver.

Connecticut—Jos. Sheldon, New Haven.

Delaware—C. G. Prettyman, Milford.

Idaho—C. J. Bassett, Boise City.

Indiana—F. J. Van Vorhis, Indianapolis.

Illinois—J. H. Teller, 94 La Salle street, Chicago.

Iowa—W. A. Spurrier, Des Moines.

Kansas—D. C. Tillotson, Topeka.

Kentucky—D. J. Schneider, Newport.

Louisiana—S. L. Cary, Jennings.

Maryland—W. E. Beveridge, 602 West Pratt street, Baltimore.

Massachusetts—Norman Cameron, Boston.

Michigan—C. E. Watkins, Grand Rapids.

Minnesota—E. S. Corser, Minneapolis.

Missouri—John M. Weeks, Carthage.

Montana—R. A. O'Hara, Hamilton.

Nebraska—Frank T. Ransom, Omaha.

New Jersey—Jas. H. Fleming, Newark.

Ohio—L. W. Brown, Wauseon.

Oregon—C. W. Talmage, McMinnville.

Pennsylvania—Wm. Wilhelm, Pottsville.

South Dakota—J. M. Crow, Mitchell.

Utah—Major E. A. Littlefield, Ogden.

Washington—J. A. Bunce, Seattle.

West Virginia—T. B. Menager, Point Pleasant.

Wisconsin—D. Frank Powell, La Crosse.

Wyoming—J. F. Brown, Big Horn.

TERRITORIES.

Arizona—Thomas F. Wilson, Prescott.

New Mexico—O. B. Steen, Santa Fe.

Oklahoma—Dr. F. S. Peck, Edmond.

UNION REFORM PARTY, 1900.

The Union Reform party, the policy of which is the nomination of candidates for offices and the making of laws by the direct vote of the people, nominated Seth W. Ellis, of Ohio, as its candidate for President of the United States and Samuel T. Nicholson, of Pennsylvania, for Vice-President.

Persons who approved the platform and intended to support the party were given until noon, September 3, 1900, to send their ballots to the National Canvassing Board at the Hotel Lexington, Baltimore.

The board announced that 30 States and Territories had participated in the vote and that the total number cast was 1,865.

Of this number, Mr. Ellis received 1,561 and Mr. Nicholson 254. They having received the greatest numbers, their selection as the candidates for the two respective offices was declared by the board.

Mr. Bryan, the Democratic candidate for President, received 15 votes, while President McKinley only received 1 vote. Eugene V. Debs got 4 votes, Wharton Barker, Middle-of-the-Road Populist, 1 vote; John G. Woolley, Prohibitionist, 1 vote; Ignatius Donnelly, 1 vote. Other candidates were Frank Frankenburg, R. S. Thompson, George H. Mackey, L. B. Logan and Prof. W. J. Seelye, of Ohio. John D. Posey, of Maryland, also received a vote.

The canvassing board was composed of A. G. Eichelberger, Robert Wier and

Walter M. Salfuer, assisted by Dr. William N. Hill, W. D. Johns and Henry F. Magness.

This was the first ballot for the nomination of Union Reform candidates for President and Vice-President, and any citizen of the United States 21 years of age or over favoring the party's principles and giving assurance of his intention to support the ticket was entitled to vote.

The platform is as follows:

We favor legislation under the system known as the initiative and referendum. Under the "initiative" the people can compel the submission to themselves of any desired law, when, if it receives a majority of the votes cast, it is thereby enacted. Under the "referendum" the people can compel the submission to themselves of any law which has been adopted by any legislative body, when, if such law fails to receive a majority of the votes cast, it will be thereby rejected.

By the same balloting the following National Committee was re-elected.

R. S. Thompson, chairman, Springfield, Ohio; J. M. Dunlap, vice-chairman, Franklin, Ind.; A. G. Eichelberger, Secretary, Baltimore; Asa Taylor, Omaha, Neb.; Sheridan Webster, St. Louis; Jay G. Wait, Sturgis, Mich., and W. J. Seelye, Wooster, Ohio.

It was announced that the party was organized in eight States, but was only strong enough in Ohio to get on the official ballot without petition.

HONEST MONEY DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF MARYLAND, 1900.

President—Henry A. Parr.
Treasurer—John M. Nelson.

Secretary—J. I. Middleton.
Assistant Secretary—C. J. Hamilton.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—S. Davies Warfield.

Henry A. Parr.
John Gill.
J. S. Lemmon.

Charles T. Crane.
Randolph Barton.
John K. Cowen.

Robert C. Davidson.
John E. Semmes.
Charles D. Fisher.

COMMITTEE OF SEVENTY.

President—Henry A. Parr.

S. Davies Warfield.
John K. Cowen.
Douglas H. Thomas.
Lloyd L. Jackson.
Charles D. Fisher.
Andrew D. Jones.
John M. Nelson.
Henry J. Bowdoin.
John Pleasants.
T. Edward Hambleton.
Charles T. Crane.
John E. Semmes.
William Cabell Bruce.
D. K. Este Fisher.
Lawrason Riggs.
Leigh Bonsal.
Thomas E. Bond.
C. K. Lord.
William H. Grafflin.
H. Crawford Black.
Louis Muller.
James Lynah.
S. Gordon Armistead.

Robert C. Davidson.
J. Southgate Lemmon.
Wm. Graham Bowdoin.
Robert Ramsay.
John Gill.
Randolph Barton.
Louis McLane.
Edgar H. Gans.
Charles H. Reeves.
Samuel P. Ryland, Jr.
John M. Littig.
William Winchester.
J. Wilcox Brown.
E. H. Thomson.
Frank T. Redwood.
George K. McGaw.
John I. Middleton.
Rufus Woods.
William P. Harvey.
Charles E. McLane.
J. Bernard Scott.
J. Hillen Jenkins.
Joseph R. Foard.

A. H. S. Post.
William Bowly Wilson.
Frank M. Colston.
Charles A. Wolf.
Thornton Rollins.
Frank S. Hambleton.
George Blakistone.
William L. Marbury.
David Abercrombie.
A. T. Leftwich.
Alexander Gordon.
William H. Crim, M. D.
Joseph R. Walker.
William A. House.
Francis T. Homer.
C. Ruhstrat.
Charles Mackall.
Douglas H. Gordon.
Lloyd L. Jackson, Jr.
John L. Blake.
D. Sterrett Gittings.
Charles B. Roberts.
Michael Schloss.

MARYLAND PHARMACEUTICAL ASSOCIATION.

Officers Elected at Hagerstown, June 22, 1900.

President—W. E. Turner, Cumberland.
Vice-Presidents—L. R. Mobley, Hagerstown; J. F. Leary, Rock Hall; Wm. E. Brown, Baltimore.

Secretary—Louis Schulze, 631 S. Patterson Park Avenue, Baltimore.
Treasurer—W. M. Fouch, Charles Street and North Avenue, Baltimore.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Owen C. Smith, Pennsylvania Avenue and Hoffman Street, Baltimore.

H. R. Rudy, Hagerstown.
J. Emory Bond, 103 E. German Street, Baltimore.

MARYLAND PHARMACY BOARD.

Appointed by the Governor.

President—J. Webb Foster, Hanover and Hill Streets.
Secretary—David R. Millard, 2200 E. Baltimore Street.
Treasurer—Ernest E. Quandt, 124 S. Howard Street.

The law governing the Commissioners of Pharmacy and Practical Chemistry, under which the State board is appointed by the Governor, applies only to Baltimore city and not to the whole State.

There are 304 drugstores in Baltimore, all registered. With relief clerks and registered assistants, there are 456 registered pharmacists. Every person, before commencing to sell at retail, drugs,

medicines or chemicals for medicinal use, or to compound or dispense physicians' prescriptions in the city of Baltimore, as managing owner of a store, or as managing assistant of a store, or as a relief clerk, temporarily in charge of a store, shall register as a pharmacist, and re-register annually so long as in the business. The registration fee is \$1.00, to be paid to the Board of Pharmacy.

ELECTORAL STATISTICS OF MARYLAND.

POPULATION OF MARYLAND.				POPULATION BALTIMORE CITY.			
1900,	1,189,946	1890,	1,042,390	1900,	508,957	1890,	434,439
MARYLAND REGISTERED VOTE.				BALTIMORE CITY REGISTERED VOTE.			
	White.	Colored.	Total.		White.	Colored.	Total.
1900,	236,105	57,284	293,389	1900,	100,771	18,737	119,508
1890,	226,554	55,035	281,589	1890,	95,569	17,650	113,219
ILLITERATE VOTE OF MARYLAND.				BALTIMORE CITY CENSUS OF VOTERS.			
	White.	Colored.	Total.		White.	Colored.	Total.
1899, State,	18,307	26,616	44,923	1900,	112,311	20,512	132,823
1899, Balto. City,	3,974	5,557	9,531	1899,	110,772	20,269	131,041

VOTING POPULATION OF BALTIMORE.

Police Enumeration September 10, 1900.

Wards.	1900			Wards.	1899		
	White.	Colored.	Total.		White.	Colored.	Total.
First,	4,201	1,763	5,964	First,	4,089	1,826	5,915
Second,	4,785	1,419	6,204	Second,	5,007	1,452	6,459
Third,	3,666	1,592	5,258	Third,	3,621	1,632	5,253
Fourth,	4,434	653	5,087	Fourth,	4,727	608	5,335
Fifth,	4,690	174	4,864	Fifth,	4,797	168	4,965
Sixth,	5,073	75	5,148	Sixth,	5,018	84	5,102
Seventh,	4,884	752	5,636	Seventh,	4,762	715	5,477
Eighth,	4,605	646	5,251	Eighth,	4,478	655	5,133
Ninth,	6,115	168	6,283	Ninth,	5,626	106	5,732
Tenth,	5,050	450	5,500	Tenth,	5,090	465	5,555
Eleventh,	5,015	191	5,206	Eleventh,	4,719	221	4,940
Twelfth,	5,117	789	5,906	Twelfth,	4,713	756	5,469
Thirteenth,	3,752	1,610	5,362	Thirteenth,	3,851	1,538	5,389
Fourteenth,	2,907	3,207	6,114	Fourteenth,	3,045	3,281	6,266
Fifteenth,	4,386	1,281	5,677	Fifteenth,	4,449	1,171	5,620
Sixteenth,	5,806	72	5,878	Sixteenth,	5,631	63	5,694
Seventeenth,	4,325	1,091	5,419	Seventeenth,	4,048	1,015	5,063
Eighteenth,	5,089	1,068	6,157	Eighteenth,	4,837	938	5,825
Nineteenth,	4,772	126	4,898	Nineteenth,	4,773	117	4,890
Twentieth,	5,204	727	5,931	Twentieth,	5,059	706	5,765
Twenty-first,	4,511	1,140	5,651	Twenty-first,	4,623	1,181	5,804
Twenty-second,	4,486	762	5,248	Twenty-second,	4,335	793	5,128
Twenty-third,	4,483	735	5,218	Twenty-third,	4,578	786	5,364
Twenty-fourth,	4,955	8	4,963	Twenty-fourth,	4,895	7	4,902
Totals,	112,311	20,512	132,823	Totals,	110,772	20,269	131,041

COUNTY SCHOOL EXAMINERS.

John T. White, Cumberland, Allegany Co.	Thos. C. Galbreath, Bel Air, Harford Co.
F. Eugene Wathen, Annapolis, Anne Arundel Co.	Joseph Peterson, Chestertown, Kent Co.
Albert S. Cook, Towson, Baltimore Co.	Samuel R. White, Rockville, Montgomery Co.
S. Simpson, Westminster, Carroll Co.	Thos. S. Stone, Aquasco, P. George's Co.
W. S. Crouse, Denton, Caroline Co.	Louis L. Beatty, Centreville, Queen Anne's Co.
George Biddle, Elkton, Cecil Co.	Geo. W. Joy, Leonardtown, St. Mary's Co.
J. Briscoe Bunting, Prince Frederick, Calvert Co.	Wm. H. Dashiell, Princess Anne, Somerset Co.
Michael R. Stone, Laplata, Charles Co.	Alex. Chaplain, Easton, Talbot Co.
Wm. P. Beckwith, Cambridge, Dorchester Co.	John P. Fockler, Hagerston, Washington Co.
Ephraim L. Boblitz, Frederick, Frederick Co.	H. Crawford Bounds, Salisbury, Wicomico Co.
Edw. A. Browning, Oakland, Garrett Co.	Edgar W. McMaster, Pocomoke City, Worcester Co.
Woodlands C. Phillips, Ellicott City, Howard Co.	

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS IN MARYLAND.

Appointed by the Governor for two years.

ALLEGANY COUNTY.

Asahel Willison, President.
Lewis J. Ort. William Hunter.
Clerk—Charles E. Hambright.

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY.

William A. Shipley, President.
Frank L. Hancock. James H. Murdock.
Clerk—George F. Quaid.

BALTIMORE CITY.

Charles H. Carter, President.
William F. Porter. George F. Jones.
Chief Clerk—James A. Dean.

BALTIMORE COUNTY.

William A. Slade, President.
Charles H. Wise. Thomas M. Hill.
Clerk—Thomas J. Hunter.

CALVERT COUNTY.

Samuel Owings, Jr., President.
John Turner. Jos. S. Sunderland.
Clerk—J. Parker Duke.

CAROLINE COUNTY.

Robert I. Lednum, President.
Thos. L. Schaffinch. William W. Seward.
Clerk—Harry W. Temple.

CARROLL COUNTY.

John M. Roberts, President.
H. S. Musselman. Chas. E. Nicodemus.
Clerk—Samuel J. Stone.

CECIL COUNTY.

John M. Tucker, President.
Delmar Smithers. W. A. Cameron.
Clerk—I. Heister Hess.

CHARLES COUNTY.

Samuel H. Speake, President.
W. Mitchell Diggs. Samuel G. Lancaster.
Clerk—Louis M. Hyde.

DORCHESTER COUNTY.

Edwin T. Mace, President.
Wm. T. Staplefort. Thomas E. Kerr.
Clerk—E. P. Vinton.

FREDERICK COUNTY.

Jacob Rosenstock, President.
George Ed. Smith. Arthur D. Willard.
Clerk—H. Dorsey Etchison.

GARRETT COUNTY.

C. E. Ellithorp, President.
Frank Welch. A. G. Sturgiss.
Clerk—Edmund Jamison.

The last named member of the board in each county is the minority party representative.

HARFORD COUNTY.

William J. Forsythe, President.
Aaron F. Stifter. Daniel A. Bay.
Clerk—Emory A. McComas.

HOWARD COUNTY.

Le Page Cronmiller, President.
James A. Vernay. John W. Brian.
Clerk—Bernard H. Wallenhorst.

KENT COUNTY.

J. Raymond Bowers, President.
Wm. A. Hyland. William S. Carroll.
Clerk—Josiah Massey.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

Elisha C. Etchison, President.
Chas. F. Brooke. Thomas Vinson.
Clerk—Bowie F. Waters.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY.

Richard J. Swann, President.
Benj. D. Stephens. Beale D. Mullikin.
Clerk—Wallace A. Ritchie.

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY.

John R. Cook, President.
John F. Ruth. T. A. Mallalieu.
Clerk—Charles E. Tucker.

SOMERSET COUNTY.

James E. Dashiell, President.
George B. Horner. Isaac J. Sterling.
Clerk—Robert F. Maddox.

ST. MARY'S COUNTY.

Walter B. Dent, President.
Joseph T. Gough. Aloysius E. Bowling.
Clerk—Harry Spalding.

TALBOT COUNTY.

J. Harry Radcliffe, President.
Courtland W. Rowe. R. Rastall Walker.
Clerk—James C. Godwin.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Charles B. South, President.
T. A. Nock. T. A. Brown.
Clerk—Elias B. Hartle.

WICOMICO COUNTY.

Sewell T. Evans, President.
George A. Bounds. John W. Wimbrow.
Clerk—C. Lee Gillis.

WORCESTER COUNTY.

Uriah F. Shockley, President.
J. Edw'd Williams. Stephen H. Wilson.
Clerk—John L. Nock.

METHOD OF APPOINTING SUPERVISORS.

Three supervisors of elections are appointed for each county of Maryland and for the city of Baltimore, every two years by the Governor, "by and with the advice and consent of the Senate," if in session, and if not in session then by the Governor alone.

Four names are required to be submitted to the Executive for each county and the city of Baltimore, by the State Central Committees representing each of the two leading political parties of the State, from each of which lists the Governor will select one person to be a supervisor for each party. In case all of the four persons first named by a party committee are deemed "unfit" by the Governor or "incompetent" for the position, he is empowered to file a written statement to

that effect with the Secretary of State, and then call upon the committee for another list of six names. From these and the original list, he shall make the appointment. The third supervisor he selects without restriction, except as to locality.

The pay of supervisors in Baltimore city is \$1,500 a year for each, and in the counties from \$100 to \$150 a year. Each board of supervisors in the counties may have clerks with the consent of the County Commissioners, who fix the pay. In Baltimore city a clerk at a salary of \$2,000 a year and a messenger at \$800 a year, are authorized with such other temporary assistance as the supervisors may consider necessary from time to time, within the limit of \$2,000 a year.

REGISTERED VOTERS OF MARYLAND.

Counties and City of Baltimore.	October, 1898.			October, 1899.			October, 1900.		
	White.	Col'd.	Total.	White.	Col'd.	Total.	White.	Col'd.	Total.
Allegany.....	10,472	384	10,856	11,090	447	11,537	11,982	515	12,497
Anne Arundel.....	4,559	3,327	7,886	4,999	3,324	8,323	5,216	3,477	8,693
Baltimore City.....	90,858	17,855	108,713	95,569	17,650	113,219	100,778	18,739	119,517
Baltimore Co.....	16,961	2,919	19,880	18,097	3,088	21,185	19,233	3,308	22,539
Calvert.....	1,351	1,210	2,561	1,442	1,253	2,695	1,439	1,298	2,735
Caroline.....	2,915	1,014	3,929	3,094	1,021	4,115	2,168	1,019	4,187
Carroll.....	8,202	521	8,723	8,542	531	9,073	8,581	539	9,120
Cecil.....	5,793	1,044	6,837	5,845	1,064	6,909	5,890	1,082	6,952
Charles.....	1,815	2,031	3,846	1,904	2,067	3,971	19,14	2,124	4,038
Dorchester.....	4,681	2,275	6,956	4,873	2,408	7,270	4,957	2,460	7,417
Frederick.....	11,529	1,514	13,043	11,742	1,608	13,350	12,178	1,483	13,661
Garrett.....	3,760	32	3,792	3,901	30	3,931	4,187	30	4,217
Harford.....	6,045	1,493	7,538	6,369	1,541	7,910	6,499	1,563	8,056
Howard.....	3,170	1,000	4,170	3,270	983	4,253	3,318	1,008	4,326
Kent.....	3,004	1,853	4,857	3,166	1,877	5,033	3,065	1,871	4,936
Montgomery.....	5,015	2,281	7,296	5,234	2,288	7,522	5,465	2,348	7,813
Pr. George's.....	4,368	2,529	6,897	4,642	2,664	7,306	5,116	3,006	8,122
Queen Anne's.....	3,257	1,640	4,897	3,296	1,608	4,904	3,371	1,690	5,061
Somerset.....	4,078	2,207	6,285	4,321	2,805	6,626	4,274	2,360	6,634
St. Mary's.....	2,229	1,846	4,075	2,470	1,817	4,287	2,483	1,847	4,330
Talbot.....	3,441	1,949	5,390	3,515	1,974	5,489	3,677	1,935	5,562
Washington.....	10,521	647	11,168	10,969	644	11,613	10,059	618	11,677
Wicomico.....	4,135	1,274	5,409	4,365	1,319	5,684	4,502	1,375	5,877
Worcester.....	3,648	1,436	5,083	3,849	1,529	5,378	3,889	1,533	5,422
Totals.....	215,785	54,280	270,065	226,554	55,035	281,589	236,105	57,284	293,389

TOTALS FOR EIGHT YEARS.

Year.	White.	Col'd.	Total.	Year.	White.	Col'd.	Total.
1893.....	206,616	47,152	253,768	1897.....	218,648	53,201	271,849
1894.....	205,932	46,262	252,194	1898.....	215,785	54,280	270,065
1895.....	225,822	51,496	277,318	1899.....	226,554	55,035	281,589
1896.....	213,304	52,113	265,417	1900.....	236,105	57,284	293,389

REGISTERED VOTERS OF BALTIMORE CITY.

Wards.	October, 1898.			April, 1899.			October, 1899.			October, 1900.		
	White.	Col'd.	Total.	White.	Col'd.	Total.	White.	Col'd.	Total.	White.	Col'd.	Total.
1st.....	3,445	1,641	5,086	3,770	1,766	5,536	3,475	1,584	5,059	3,690	1,633	5,313
2d.....	3,781	1,258	5,039	4,448	1,404	5,852	4,089	1,298	5,387	4,303	1,278	5,580
3d.....	3,120	1,417	4,537	3,521	1,583	5,084	3,244	1,418	4,662	3,310	1,468	4,778
4th.....	3,911	621	4,532	4,448	664	5,112	4,004	574	4,578	3,990	537	4,527
5th.....	4,011	140	4,151	4,489	169	4,658	4,211	144	4,355	4,182	157	4,339
6th.....	4,159	77	4,236	4,655	82	4,737	4,404	76	4,479	4,485	84	4,569
7th.....	3,982	638	4,620	4,422	719	5,141	4,306	657	4,963	4,490	714	5,210
8th.....	3,793	697	4,490	4,172	652	4,824	4,020	609	4,629	4,256	640	4,896
9th.....	4,612	113	4,725	5,064	121	5,185	4,874	102	4,976	5,374	136	5,510
10th.....	4,136	385	4,521	4,563	418	4,981	4,356	393	4,749	4,603	400	5,003
11th.....	3,814	170	3,984	4,213	196	4,409	4,020	154	4,174	4,348	158	4,501
12th.....	3,764	650	4,414	4,370	782	5,152	4,096	623	4,719	4,608	740	5,345
13th.....	3,052	1,378	4,430	3,540	1,513	5,053	3,211	1,366	4,577	3,521	1,540	5,061
14th.....	2,509	2,721	5,230	2,729	2,909	5,638	2,500	2,669	5,169	2,625	2,852	5,477
15th.....	3,775	989	4,764	4,190	1,110	5,300	3,846	1,022	4,868	4,035	1,179	5,214
16th.....	4,525	52	4,577	5,060	53	5,113	4,831	47	4,878	5,230	55	5,283
17th.....	3,226	844	4,070	3,615	926	4,540	3,330	856	4,186	3,688	958	4,641
18th.....	3,792	895	4,687	4,308	1,002	5,310	4,173	897	5,070	4,609	933	5,542
19th.....	3,331	103	3,434	4,277	114	4,391	4,121	115	4,236	4,316	115	4,431
20th.....	4,299	667	4,966	4,710	738	5,448	4,495	650	5,145	4,709	667	5,376
21st.....	3,905	1,012	4,917	4,330	1,087	5,417	4,041	1,012	5,053	4,151	1,080	5,201
22d.....	3,601	722	4,323	3,978	763	4,744	3,668	695	4,363	3,893	698	4,594
23d.....	3,919	718	4,637	4,299	793	5,092	4,053	684	4,737	4,132	663	4,795
24th.....	3,956	7	3,963	4,430	8	4,438	4,201	6	4,207	4,395	6	4,401
Totals.....	90,858	17,855	108,713	101,590	19,548	121,138	95,569	17,650	113,219	100,778	18,739	119,517

BALTIMORE CITY PRECINCT REGISTRATION.**FIRST WARD.****Precincts.**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	Total
White,	215	260	186	238	330	270	228	254	103	237	92	200	225	299	296	198	3630
Colored,	32	69	84	99	71	76	80	77	196	221	267	142	116	10	103	40	1683
Totals.	247	329	270	337	401	346	308	335	299	458	359	342	341	309	399	233	5313

SECOND WARD.**Precincts.**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Total
White,	254	194	305	298	285	279	221	254	279	297	270	284	201	231	161	264	221	4302
Colored,	93	61	126	67	126	154	175	72	85	60	69	93	21	8	27	4	46	1278
Totals.	347	255	431	365	411	433	396	326	364	357	339	377	222	239	188	272	267	5580

THIRD WARD.**Precincts.**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Total
White,	162	177	287	313	183	304	357	195	330	273	294	182	153	3210
Colored,	283	120	39	67	84	61	48	144	67	149	54	142	205	1468
Totals.	450	297	326	380	267	365	405	339	397	422	348	324	358	4678

FOURTH WARD.**Precincts.**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
White,	301	348	293	426	462	275	308	291	367	321	292	306	3990
Colored,	108	26	16	10	.	5	3	35	71	127	110	73	587
Totals.	409	374	309	436	462	280	311	329	438	448	402	379	4577

FIFTH WARD.**Precincts.**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
White,	372	354	236	403	340	321	359	329	393	375	378	317	4182
Colored,	10	75	31	1	1	5	5	..	1	11	15	2	157
Totals.	382	429	267	404	341	326	364	339	394	386	393	319	4339

SIXTH WARD.**Precincts.**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
White,	293	327	347	308	318	440	433	359	336	414	407	445	4485
Colored,	22	27	1	..	..	..	..	12	2	..	..	.	64
Totals.	315	354	348	308	318	440	433	371	338	414	407	445	4549

SEVENTH WARD.**Precincts.**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
White,	459	379	399	316	269	272	278	337	390	415	426	556	4496
Colored,	61	4	4	84	165	96	17	63	17	41	3	1	714
Totals.	520	383	403	400	434	368	295	400	407	456	429	557	5210

EIGHTH WARD.**Precincts.**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Total
White,	309	339	384	313	341	352	326	206	373	246	400	240	427	4256
Colored,	72	39	58	82	1	1	40	100	69	65	12	81	20	640
Totals.	381	378	442	395	342	353	366	306	442	311	412	321	447	4896

Baltimore City Precinct Registration—Continued.

NINTH WARD.

Precincts.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Total
White,	293	454	398	474	492	445	348	355	314	427	344	461	569	5374
Colored,	6	..	..	22	..	..	13	9	20	27	27	..	12	136
Totals,	299	454	398	496	492	445	361	364	334	454	371	461	581	5510

TENTH WARD.

Precincts.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Total
White,	341	417	314	408	476	300	288	277	339	341	346	418	308	4603
Colored,	23	1	1	1	6	22	61	69	110	66	30	10	..	400
Totals,	364	418	345	409	482	322	349	346	449	407	376	428	308	5003

ELEVENTH WARD.

Precincts.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Total
White,	457	281	332	331	359	452	386	456	423	426	440	4343
Colored,	9	17	34	12	5	..	9	..	46	1	25	158
Totals,	466	298	366	343	364	452	395	456	469	427	465	4501

TWELFTH WARD.

Precincts.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Total
White,	333	322	490	342	300	283	325	470	395	353	279	360	353	4605
Colored,	87	75	12	20	40	35	34	32	96	78	63	96	72	740
Totals,	420	397	502	362	340	318	359	502	491	431	342	456	425	5345

THIRTEENTH WARD.

Precincts.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
White,	428	247	320	118	355	381	203	140	256	368	292	418	3521
Colored,	35	182	185	279	108	125	192	137	127	42	69	9	1540
Totals,	458	429	505	397	463	506	395	327	383	410	361	427	5061

FOURTEENTH WARD.

Precincts.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	Total
White,	135	266	279	185	246	274	193	163	152	333	53	100	52	32	118	44	2625
Colored,	303	107	44	222	92	27	137	149	244	118	282	175	169	305	198	280	2852
Totals,	438	373	323	407	338	301	330	312	396	451	375	275	231	337	316	324	5477

FIFTEENTH WARD.

Precincts.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Total
White,	370	485	417	192	152	217	174	213	289	253	388	456	406	4035
Colored,	18	20	3	180	279	109	172	144	93	108	46	3	4	1179
Totals,	388	501	420	372	431	326	346	357	382	361	434	459	407	5214

SIXTEENTH WARD.

Precincts.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Total
White,	303	431	402	412	488	360	424	341	438	457	381	376	417	5230
Colored,	..	..	2	..	2	16	8	14	8	1	..	..	2	53
Totals,	303	431	404	412	490	376	432	355	446	458	381	376	419	5283

Baltimore City. Precinct Registration—Continued.

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

	Precincts.											Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
White,	204	514	452	437	275	260	185	210	207	472	467	3683
Colored,	11	16	..	85	149	84	202	231	158	21	1	958
Totals,	215	530	452	522	424	344	387	441	365	493	468	4641

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

	Precincts.												Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
White,	208	282	772	393	460	361	354	273	407	373	430	296	4609
Colored,	191	117	54	39	1	83	113	109	58	38	21	109	983
Totals,	399	399	826	432	461	444	467	382	465	411	451	405	5592

NINETEENTH WARD.

	Precincts.											Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
White,	414	415	413	357	287	464	432	454	337	310	433	4316
Colored,	15	34	44	3	1	..	..	3	..	3	12	115
Totals,	429	449	457	360	288	464	432	457	337	313	445	4431

TWENTIETH WARD.

	Precincts.														Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
White,	371	312	189	286	241	357	372	392	413	298	395	409	361	311	4709
Colored,	31	122	116	87	107	102	6	..	..	45	..	25	13	13	667
Totals,	402	434	305	375	348	459	378	392	413	343	395	434	374	324	5376

TWENTY-FIRST WARD.

	Precincts.													Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
White,	304	429	309	234	311	385	375	416	286	302	303	242	255	4151
Colored,	80	20	134	211	60	31	36	24	64	117	108	97	68	1050
Totals,	384	449	443	445	371	416	411	440	350	419	411	339	323	5201

TWENTY-SECOND WARD.

	Precincts.												Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
White,	288	292	417	151	438	405	264	295	134	266	406	440	3896
Colored,	67	32	4	157	2	24	82	36	248	3	10	33	898
Totals,	355	324	421	308	440	429	336	331	382	369	416	473	4694

TWENTY-THIRD WARD.

	Precincts.													Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
White,	333	274	98	285	279	439	309	390	372	300	361	434	252	4132
Colored,	17	140	225	116	103	..	28	..	..	12	..	1	21	663
Totals,	350	414	323	401	382	439	337	390	372	312	361	435	273	4795

TWENTY-FOURTH WARD.

	Precincts.											Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
White,	261	441	408	395	372	511	516	426	289	343	333	4395
Colored,	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6
Totals,	261	442	408	395	372	511	516	426	289	343	338	4401

MARYLAND COUNTY REGISTRATION, 1900.

Allegheny County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Orleans,	231	1	232
2. Oldtown,	202	2	204
3. Flintstone,	258	2	260
4. Cumb'd, Canal, 1,	421	12	433
5. Cumb'd, Canal, 2,	968	11	979
6. Cumb., WillsCk, 1,	468	21	489
7. Cumb., WillsCk, 2,	645	12	657
8. Cumb'd, River, 1,	343	63	406
9. Cumb'd, River, 2,	259	71	330
10. Rawlings,	183	2	185
11. Westernport, pr. 1	291	20	311
12. Westernport, pr. 2	410	22	432
13. Barton,	354	4	358
14. Lonaconing, pr. 1,	316	8	324
15. Lonaconing, pr. 2,	297	1	298
16. Frostburg,	260	19	279
17. East Frostburg,	497	..	497
18. Mt. Savage, pr. 1,	338	..	338
19. Mt. Savage, pr. 2,	268	5	273
20. Cumberl'd, pr. 1,	319	49	359
21. Cumberl'd, pr. 2,	179	31	210
22. E. Lonaconing, 1,	347	1	348
23. E. Lonaconing, 2,	428	2	430
24. North Branch,	120	..	120
25. Vale Summit,	169	1	170
26. Ocean,	385	..	385
27. " pr. 2,	184	..	184
28. Borden Shaft,	250	6	256
29. Eilerslie,	228	2	230
30. Gross,	125	..	125
31. UnionSt.Cum'd, 1,	150	8	158
32. UnionSt.Cum'd, 2,	385	32	417
33. DecaturSt.Cum'd,	159	9	168
34. DecaturSt.Cum'd2	257	66	323
35. Eckhart,	360	..	360
36. Pekin,	158	..	158
37. Frostburg, pr. 1,	374	7	381
38. Frostburg, pr. 2,	396	34	430
Totals,	11982	515	12497

Charles County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. La Plata,	193	294	487
2. Hill Top,	190	208	398
3. Cross Roads,	220	262	482
4. Allen's Fresh,	262	289	551
5. Harris' Lot,	235	304	539
6. White Plains,	263	138	401
7. Pomonkey,	124	222	346
8. Bryantown,	297	275	572
9. Patuxent City,	130	132	262
Totals,	1914	2124	4038

Caroline County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Henderson,	344	112	456
2. Greensborough,	541	100	641
3. Denton,	555	171	726
4. Preston,	451	115	566
5. Federalsburg,	291	140	431
6. Hillsborough,	295	143	438
7. Ridgely,	309	161	470
8. American Corner,	382	77	459
Totals,	3168	1019	4187

Baltimore County.

Districts	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Catonsville, pr. 1,	432	158	590
2. Gray's, pr. 2,	428	55	483
3. Dickeyville, pr. 3,	284	15	299
4. Piert's, pr. 4,	432	94	526
5. Harrisonv'e, pr. 1,	525	97	622
6. Piert's, pr. 2,	507	67	574
7. Mt. Washington, 1,	204	50	254
8. Arlington, pr. 2,	572	61	633
9. Pikesville, pr. 3,	647	98	745
10. Reisterstown, pr. 1,	583	97	680
11. Glyndon, pr. 2,	544	92	636
12. White House,	637	17	654
13. Middletown,	523	..	523
14. Sampson's, pr. 1,	316	26	342
15. Wiseburg, pr. 2,	487	56	543
16. Cockeysville, pr. 1,	652	86	738
17. Timonium, pr. 2,	479	88	567
18. Priceville, pr. 3,	258	98	356
19. Govanstown, pr. 1,	672	116	788
20. Roland ave., pr. 2,	447	67	514
21. Towson, pr. 3,	436	137	573
22. Towson, pr. 4,	367	114	481
23. Falls road, pr. 5,	360	33	393
24. Manor, pr. 1,	249	76	325
25. Sunnybrook, pr. 2,	379	44	423
26. Ady's, pr. 1,	546	82	628
27. Belair road, pr. 2,	545	19	564
28. Upper Falls, pr. 3,	263	49	312
29. Canton st., pr. 1,	474	61	535
30. Clinton st., pr. 2,	363	15	378
31. Foster ave., pr. 3,	574	24	598
32. Third st., pr. 4,	911	5	916
33. Hombergville, pr. 5,	299	66	365
34. Hullsville, pr. 1,	673	173	846
35. St. Denis, pr. 2,	457	80	537
36. Gardenville, pr. 1,	399	11	410
37. Fullerton, pr. 2,	438	25	463
38. Orangeville, pr. 3,	189	4	193
39. Sparrow's Pt. pr. 1,	636	596	1232
40. Eastern ave., pr. 2,	425	144	569
41. Wilson's, pr. 3,	271	110	381
Totals,	19233	3306	22539

Calvert County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Solomon's L., pr. 1,	281	166	427
2. St. Leonard's, pr. 2,	325	386	711
3. Prince Frederick,	444	369	813
4. Lower Marlboro,	400	375	784
Totals,	1450	1296	2735

Queen Anne's County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Sudlersville,	567	189	747
2. Church Hill,	441	215	656
3. Centreville, pr. 1,	379	232	611
4. Centreville, pr. 2,	261	161	422
5. Kent Island,	424	316	740
6. Queenstown, pr. 1,	319	180	499
7. Winchester, pr. 1,	312	106	418
8. Ruthsburg,	333	147	480
9. Crumpton,	335	153	488
Totals,	3371	1690	5061

Maryland County Registration, 1900—Continued.

Anne Arundel County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Harwood, pr. 1,	267	335	602
Mayo, pr. 2,	221	187	408
2. Eastport, pr. 1,	386	240	626
Chesterfield, pr. 2,	201	210	411
3. Waterford, pr. 1,	384	246	630
Grange Hall, pr. 2,	242	328	570
4. Odenton, pr. 1,	249	117	366
Turner's, pr. 2,	427	165	592
5. Brooklyn, pr. 1,	420	137	557
Harman's, pr. 2,	187	161	351
Curtis Bay, pr. 3,	386	45	431
6. Annapolis, ward 1,	517	173	690
Annapolis, ward 2,	489	136	625
Annapolis, ward 3,	251	503	754
8. St. James' Church,	307	264	571
Oakland Church,	282	227	509
Totals,	5216	3477	8693

Carroll County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Taneytown,	752	17	769
2. Uniontown,	655	17	672
3. Myers,	513	..	513
4. Woolery's,	748	13	761
5. Freedom, pr. 1,	625	95	720
Freedom, pr. 2,	407	40	447
6. Manchester,	925	2	927
7. Westminster, pr. 1	685	80	765
Westminster, pr. 2	362	84	446
8. Hampstead,	613	..	613
9. Franklin,	337	22	359
10. Middleburg,	318	3	321
11. New Windsor,	462	59	521
12. Union Bridge,	363	38	401
13. Mt. Airy,	316	69	385
Totals,	8581	539	9120

Cecil County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Cecilton,	490	301	791
2. Chesapeake City,	490	132	622
3. Elkton, pr. 1,	582	154	736
Elkton, pr. 2,	586	26	612
4. Fair Hill,	491	21	512
5. North East, pr. 1,	656	79	735
Charlestown, pr. 2,	261	19	280
6. Rising Sun,	728	40	768
7. Port Deposit, pr. 1	559	172	731
Perryville, pr. 2,	433	37	470
8. Oakwood,	271	78	349
9. Calvert,	313	33	346
Totals,	5880	1032	6912

Howard County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Elkridge,	482	123	605
2. Ellicott City, pr. 1,	342	73	415
Ellicott City, pr. 2,	382	170	552
3. W. Friendship,	402	164	566
4. Lisbon,	660	133	843
5. Clarksville,	493	147	640
6. Guilford,	557	148	705
Totals,	3318	1008	4326

Dorchester County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Fork,	392	76	468
2. E. New Market,	409	187	596
3. Vienna,	232	154	386
4. Parsons Creek,	170	104	274
5. Lakes,	297	130	427
6. Hoopers Island,	263	48	311
7. Cambridge, pr. 1,	681	78	759
Cambridge, pr. 2,	147	493	640
Cambridge, pr. 3,	104	99	203
Cambridge, pr. 4,	391	161	552
8. Neck,	239	78	367
9. Church Creek,	143	141	287
10. Straits, pr. 1,	372	7	379
Straits, pr. 2,	68	8	76
Straits, pr. 3,	104	..	104
11. Drawbridge,	123	123	249
12. Williamsburg,	138	42	180
13. Bucktown,	105	155	260
14. Linkwood,	153	157	315
15. Hurlock,	211	118	349
16. Madison,	137	98	235
Totals,	4957	2460	7417

The total registered vote in the county last year (1899) was 7276—4873 white and 2403 colored. There was a gain this year of 141 voters—84 white and 57 colored.

Garrett County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Altamont,	314	..	314
2. Selbysport,	502	1	503
3. Grantsville,	429	..	429
4. Bloomington,	209	2	211
5. Accident,	315	..	315
6. Sang Run,	240	..	240
7. Oakland,	379	10	389
8. Ryan's Glade,	333	..	333
9. Johnson,	153	1	154
10. Deer Park,	272	9	281
11. Elbow,	151	..	151
12. Bittering,	202	..	202
13. Kitzmilleville,	74	..	74
14. Oakland,	554	7	561
Totals,	4187	30	4217

Harford County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Abingdon, pr. 1,	421	82	503
Magnolia, pr. 2,	265	43	308
2. Hall's X Roads, 1,	390	76	466
Hopewell, pr. 2,	467	129	596
Perryman's, pr. 3,	268	247	515
3. Bel Air, pr. 1,	567	194	761
Churchville, pr. 2,	251	111	362
Fallston, pr. 3,	231	84	365
Harkins, pr. 4,	299	58	357
4. Jarrettsville, pr. 1,	621	105	726
Upper X Roads, 2,	266	37	303
Norrisville, pr. 3,	254	19	273
5. Dublin, pr. 1,	620	179	799
Stearn's, pr. 2,	678	30	708
6. Havre de Grace,	845	169	1014
Totals,	6493	1563	8056

Maryland County Registration, 1900—Continued.

Frederick County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Buckeystown,	514	149	663
2. Frederick, pr. 1,	543	198	741
Frederick, pr. 2,	633	54	687
Frederick, pr. 3,	686	160	846
Frederick, pr. 4,	579	68	647
3. Middletown,	543	12	555
4. Creagerstown,	281	..	281
5. Emmittsburg, pr.1	471	24	495
Emmittsburg, pr.2	361	4	365
6. Catoclin,	333	..	333
7. Urbana,	483	136	619
8. Liberty,	316	60	376
9. New Market,	623	140	763
10. Hauvers,	357	..	357
11. Woodsboro,	664	25	689
12. Petersville, pr. 1,	248	94	342
Petersville, pr. 2,	597	34	631
13. Mt. Pleasant,	399	54	453
14. Jefferson,	312	62	374
15. Mechanicstown,	657	4	661
16. Jackson,	360	..	360
17. Johnsville,	407	13	420
18. Woodville,	303	49	352
19. Linganore,	257	67	324
20. Lewistown,	314	10	324
21. Tuscarora,	293	3	296
22. Burkettsville,	306	47	353
23. Ballenger,	185	9	194
24. Braddock's,	153	7	160
Totals,	12178	1483	13661

Kent County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Millington, pr. 1,	308	184	492
Galena, pr. 2,	314	183	497
2. Kennedyville,	492	315	777
3. Worton,	360	217	577
4. Chestertown,	484	336	820
5. Rock Hall,	686	176	862
6. Fairlee,	232	279	511
7. Pomona,	219	181	400
Totals,	3065	1871	4936

Prince George's County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Vansville,	421	189	610
2. Bladensburg,	355	134	489
3. Marlboro,	284	313	597
4. Nottingham,	221	192	413
5. Piscataway,	324	191	515
6. Spaldings,	404	161	568
7. Queen Anne,	283	365	648
8. Aquasco,	166	162	328
9. Surratt's,	218	120	338
10. Laurel,	735	106	841
11. Brandywine,	189	197	386
12. Oxon Hill,	244	145	389
13. Kent,	340	174	514
14. Bowie,	322	242	564
15. Millwood,	211	212	423
16. Hyattsville,	399	100	499
Totals,	5116	3006	8122

Montgomery County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Laytonsville,	313	196	509
2. Clarksburg,	390	115	505
3. Poolesville,	349	226	575
4. Rockville, pr. 1,	410	200	610
Rockville, pr. 2,	286	110	396
5. Colesville,	375	207	575
6. Darnestown,	300	155	455
7. Bethesda,	370	101	471
8. Olney,	414	369	783
9. Gaithersburg,	442	192	634
10. Potomac,	291	99	390
11. Barnesville,	375	137	512
12. Damascus,	435	55	490
13. Wheaton,	715	193	908
Totals,	5465	2348	7813

St. Mary's County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. St. Inigoes,	233	300	533
2. Valley Lee,	227	192	419
3. Leonardtown,	483	284	767
4. Chaptico,	250	210	460
5. Mechanicsville,	254	231	488
6. Patuxent,	401	159	560
7. Milestown,	267	235	502
8. Bay,	291	213	504
9. Island,	77	20	97
Totals,	2483	1847	4330

Somerset County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Princess Anne, pr.1	231	200	481
Princess Anne, pr.2	279	213	492
2. St. Peter's,	236	107	343
3. Brinkley's,	321	302	623
4. Dublin,	229	147	376
5. Mt. Vernon,	257	132	389
6. Fairmount,	370	229	599
7. Crisfield,	650	221	871
8. Lawson's,	400	219	619
9. Tangier,	395	201	596
10. Smith's Island,	123	2	125
11. Dames' Quarter,	157	109	266
12. Asbury,	364	77	441
13. Westover,	212	201	413
Totals,	4274	2360	6634

Wicomico County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Barren Creek,	366	74	440
2. Quantico,	285	154	439
3. Tyaskin,	289	268	555
4. Pittsburg,	594	47	641
5. Parson's,	685	174	859
6. Dennis,	198	28	226
7. Trappe,	347	102	449
8. Nutter's,	347	41	388
9. Salisbury,	616	163	779
10. Sharptown,	203	66	269
11. Delmar,	273	22	295
12. Nanticoke,	293	238	537
Totals,	4502	1375	5877

Maryland County Registration, 1900—Continued.

Talbot County.				Washington County.			
Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.	Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Easton, pr. 1,	247	170	417	1. Sharpsburg,	526	26	552
Easton, pr. 2,	284	249	513	2. Williamsport,	667	57	724
Easton, pr. 3,	398	117	515	3. W. Hagerstown,	703	8	711
Tunis Mills, pr. 4,	118	118	236	4. Clear Spring,	450	38	488
2. St. Michaels, pr. 1,	386	236	621	5. Hancock,	528	52	580
Broad Creek, pr. 2,	188	36	224	6. Boonsboro,	566	5	571
Royal Oak, pr. 3,	191	185	376	7. Cavetown,	473	..	473
3. Trappe, pr. 1,	249	107	356	8. Rohrer'sville,	366	6	372
Trappe, pr. 2,	244	185	429	9. Leitersburg,	319	1	320
Oxford, pr. 3,	311	145	456	10. Funkstown,	307	6	313
4. Chapel, pr. 1,	291	147	438	11. Sandy Hook,	345	23	368
Chapel, pr. 2,	240	157	397	12. Tilghmanton,	315	14	329
5. Bay Hundred, pr. 1,	224	134	358	13. Conococheague,	296	2	298
Tilghman, pr. 2,	226	...	226	14. Ringgold,	262	..	262
Totals,	3577	1985	5562	15. Indian Spring,	384	9	393
				16. Beaver Creek,	288	8	296
				17. S. Hagerstown, pr. 1	442	1	443
				S. Hagerstown, pr. 2	356	3	359
				18. Chewsville,	236	5	241
				19. Keedysville,	292	17	309
				20. Downsville,	221	4	225
				21. N. Hagerstown,	552	163	715
				22. E. Hagerstown,	686	4	700
				23. Wilson's,	237	5	242
				24. Hagerstown,	552	12	564
				25. Hagerstown, pr. 1,	291	148	439
				Hagerstown, pr. 2,	389	1	390
				Totals,	11059	618	11677

Worcester County.

Districts.	White.	Col.	T'l.
1. Pocomoke,	664	345	1009
2. Snow Hill,	645	343	988
3. East Berlin,	601	327	928
4. Newark,	181	73	254
5. St. Martin's,	329	21	350
6. Coulbourn's,	144	59	203
7. Atkinson's,	301	42	343
8. Stockton,	522	216	738
9. West Berlin,	502	107	609
Totals,	3889	1533	5422

ILLITERACY IN MARYLAND.

Voters in Maryland Registered on the Books According to Law in the Year 1899 who are Unable to Write.

Counties and City of Baltimore.	Illiterate Vote October, 1899.			Registered Vote October, 1899.		
	White.	Colored.	Total.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Allegany,	857	153	1,010	11,090	447	11,537
Anne Arundel,	597	1,839	2,436	4,999	3,324	8,323
Baltimore City,	3,974	5,557	9,531	95,569	17,650	113,219
Baltimore County,	1,429	1,434	2,863	18,097	3,088	21,185
Calvert,	247	785	1,032	1,442	1,253	2,695
Caroline,	526	584	1,110	3,094	1,021	4,115
Carroll,	518	253	771	8,542	531	9,073
Cecil,	427	569	996	5,845	1,064	6,909
Charles,	265	1,478	1,763	1,904	2,067	3,971
Dorchester,	1,000	1,249	2,249	4,873	2,408	7,276
Frederick,	849	772	1,621	11,742	1,608	13,350
Garrett,	352	12	364	3,901	30	3,931
Harford,	331	742	1,073	6,369	1,541	7,910
Howard,	265	529	794	3,270	983	4,253
Kent,	842	1,067	1,409	3,156	1,877	5,033
Montgomery,	526	1,224	1,750	5,234	2,288	7,522
Prince George's,	628	1,583	2,211	4,642	2,664	7,306
Queen Anne's,	545	1,031	1,576	3,296	1,608	4,904
Somerset,	856	1,300	2,156	4,321	2,306	6,626
St. Mary's,	568	1,301	1,869	2,470	1,817	4,287
Talbot,	322	1,056	1,378	3,515	1,974	5,489
Washington,	824	275	1,099	10,969	644	11,613
Wicomico,	1,036	791	1,827	4,365	1,319	5,684
Worcester,	1,003	1,032	2,035	3,849	1,529	5,378
Totals,	18,907	26,616	44,823	226,564	55,065	281,589

POPULATION OF MARYLAND.

Counties.	1900.	1890.	1880.	Counties.	1900.	1890.	1880.
The State.	1,190,050	1,042,390	934,943	Garrett,	17,701	14,213	12,175
Allegany,	53,694	41,571	38,012	Harford,	28,269	28,993	28,042
Anne Arundel,	40,018	34,094	28,526	Howard,	16,715	16,289	16,140
Baltimore,	90,755	72,909	33,336	Kent,	18,786	17,471	17,605
Baltimore City,	508,957	434,439	382,313	Montgomery,	30,451	27,185	24,759
Calvert,	10,223	9,860	10,538	Prince George's,	29,898	28,080	26,451
Caroline,	18,248	13,903	13,766	Queen Anne's,	18,364	18,461	19,257
Carroll,	33,860	32,376	30,992	St. Mary's,	18,136	15,819	16,934
Cecil,	24,662	25,851	27,108	Somerset,	25,923	24,155	21,668
Charles,	18,316	15,191	18,548	Talbot,	20,342	19,736	19,065
Dorchester,	27,962	24,343	23,110	Washington,	45,133	39,782	38,561
Frederick,	51,920	49,512	50,482	Wicomico,	22,852	19,990	18,016
				Worcester,	20,865	19,747	19,539

The population of the State of Maryland, according to the official count of the returns of the twelfth census, shows the total number of inhabitants in 1900 to be 1,190,050. In 1890 the total was 1,042,390, and in 1880 it was 934,943.

These figures show an increase in the population of the State since 1890 of 147,660, or 14.1 per cent. The increase from 1880 to 1890 was 107,447, or 11.4 per cent.

BASIS OF LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATION IN MARYLAND.

* By the Constitution of Maryland it is made the duty of the Governor of the State, immediately after the publication of the new census, to rearrange the representation of the counties in the House of Delegates according to their population and to declare the adjustment by proclamation.

The figures of the census of 1900 show that there will be an addition of seven members to the House of Delegates. The counties of Anne Arundel, Charles, Kent, Montgomery, Prince George's, St. Mary's and Washington each gains one member. No county suffers a loss in its representation, although there is a decrease in the population of several of the counties. Baltimore county gains more in population than any of the others, but it had already reached the limit and will not increase its representation.

The apportionment of membership of the House of Delegates is made upon a basis fixed by the State Constitution, section 4, article 3, as follows:

Every county having 18,000 population or less, 2 Delegates.

Every county having over 18,000 and less than 23,000, 3 Delegates.

23,000 and less than 40,000, 4 Delegates.

40,000 and less than 55,000, 5 Delegates.
55,000 and upwards, 6 Delegates.

Each of the three legislative districts of Baltimore city is entitled to as many Delegates as the largest county, and no county can have more than 6 Delegates.

The present House of Delegates consists of 91 members, 46 being a constitutional majority. The next House will have 98 members, with 50 votes necessary to pass a bill. On joint ballot there will be 124 members of the Legislature.

On the new basis representation in the House of Delegates will be apportioned among the counties as follows:

Allegany,	5	Howard,	2
*Anne Arundel,	5	*Kent,	3
Balto. City,	18	*Montgomery,	4
Balto. County,	6	*Prince George's,	4
Calvert,	2	Queen Anne's,	3
Caroline,	2	Somerset,	3
Carroll,	4	*St. Mary's,	3
Cecil,	3	Talbot,	3
*Charles,	3	*Washington,	5
Dorchester,	3	Wicomico,	3
Frederick,	5	Worcester,	3
Garrett,	2		
Harford,	4	Total,	98
*Gain 1.			

The term of Delegates is two years, and the next election will be Nov. 5, 1901.

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS OF BALTIMORE CITY.

Each of the three Legislative districts of Baltimore city is composed of eight wards. The wards and the precincts in each of the districts are as follows:

Dist. I.	Dist. II.	Dist. III.
Wds. Pcts.	Wds. Pcts.	Wds. Pcts.
1 16	9 13	17 11
2 17	10 12	18 12
3 12	11 11	19 11
4 12	12 12	20 14
5 12	13 12	21 13
6 12	14 16	22 12
7 12	15 13	23 13
8 13	16 13	24 11

In the year 1899, and in every odd num-

ber year thereafter, a voter moving from any part of any Legislative district to any other part of the same Legislative district, gains residence in the precinct to which he moves and loses it in the precinct from which he moves in 24 hours.

A voter moving from any part of any Legislative district to any part of another Legislative district does not gain residence in the precinct to which he moves, nor does he lose it in the precinct from which he moves, unless he will, by the election day next ensuing, have been in the Legislative district to which he moved at least six months.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1890 AND 1900.

States—Territories.	1900.	1890.	States—Territories.	1900.	1890.
United States,	78,304,709	63,069,756	States.		
Alabama,	1,828,697	1,513,017	North Carolina,	1,893,810	1,617,947
Arkansas,	1,311,564	1,183,179	North Dakota,	319,146	183,719
California,	1,485,053	1,208,130	Ohio,	4,157,545	3,672,316
Colorado,	539,700	412,198	Oregon,	413,536	313,767
Connecticut,	908,355	746,258	Pennsylvania,	6,302,115	5,258,014
Delaware,	184,735	163,493	Rhode Island,	428,556	345,506
Florida,	528,542	391,422	South Carolina,	1,340,316	1,151,149
Georgia,	2,216,331	1,837,353	South Dakota,	401,570	328,808
Idaho,	161,772	84,335	Tennessee,	2,020,616	1,767,513
Illinois,	4,821,550	3,826,351	Texas,	3,048,710	2,235,523
Indiana,	2,516,462	2,192,404	Utah,	276,749	207,905
Iowa,	2,231,853	1,911,896	Vermont,	343,641	332,422
Kansas,	1,470,495	1,427,066	Virginia,	1,854,184	1,655,980
Kentucky,	2,147,174	1,858,635	Washington,	518,103	349,390
Louisiana,	1,381,625	1,118,587	West Virginia,	958,800	762,794
Maine,	694,466	661,086	Wisconsin,	2,069,042	1,686,880
Maryland,	1,190,050	1,042,390	Wyoming,	92,531	60,705
Massachusetts,	2,805,346	2,238,943	Total for 45 States,	74,610,523	62,116,811
Michigan,	2,420,982	2,093,889	Territories.		
Minnesota,	1,751,394	1,301,826	Alaska,	63,441	32,052
Mississippi,	1,551,270	1,289,600	Arizona,	122,931	59,620
Missouri,	3,106,665	2,679,184	Dist. of Columbia,	278,718	230,392
Montana,	243,329	132,159	Hawaii,	154,001	89,990
Nebraska,	1,068,539	1,053,210	Indian Territory,	391,960	180,182
Nevada,	42,335	45,761	New Mexico,	195,310	153,593
New Hampshire,	411,588	376,680	Oklahoma,	398,245	61,534
New Jersey,	1,883,669	1,444,933	Total for 7 Ter.,	1,604,606	807,663
New York,	7,268,012	5,997,853			

Persons in the service of the United States stationed abroad, 89,670
 Indians, etc., on reservations, except Indian Territory, 145,282
 Indians in States not taxed, 44,617
 Indians in Territories not taxed, 89,541

POPULATION BALTIMORE CITY.

Federal Census, 1870-1890.

Wards.	1900.	1890.	1880.	1870.	Wards.	1900.	1890.	1880.	1870.
The city,	508,957	434,439	332,313	267,354	Ward 12,	23,584	28,341	14,747	10,576
Ward 1,	21,176	22,162	27,190	17,263	Ward 13,	21,362	14,601	10,358	10,387
Ward 2,	20,700	16,843	14,097	14,522	Ward 14,	21,307	17,485	11,206	11,584
Ward 3,	20,447	15,762	12,985	15,435	Ward 15,	21,007	14,791	14,664	13,851
Ward 4,	22,071	15,777	9,521	9,430	Ward 16,	22,987	14,250	19,867	16,689
Ward 5,	20,751	15,809	12,966	13,379	Ward 17,	20,425	25,209	18,220	11,404
Ward 6,	20,767	26,322	15,402	15,120	Ward 18,	23,080	26,452	29,037	18,987
Ward 7,	21,237	25,083	27,327	16,215	Ward 19,	20,203	24,434	30,941	13,262
Ward 8,	21,096	24,688	14,250	12,416	Ward 20,	22,618	23,168	20,532	15,267
Ward 9,	24,117	12,360	6,978	8,275	Ward 21,	20,560	16,054	.....	.....
Ward 10,	21,985	15,760	9,533	11,059	Ward 22,	19,281	23,338	.....	.....
Ward 11,	19,201	15,700	12,492	12,221	Ward 23,	19,584	.....	.....	.....
					Ward 24,	19,411	.....	.....	.....

Parts of Districts 1, 3, 9 and 13, Baltimore county, taken to form Wards 21 and 22 of Baltimore city since 1880. These new wards comprise "belt territory" annexed to the city by popular vote, May 15, 1888. Since 1890 the city was redivided into 24 wards.

REFORM LEAGUE, BALTIMORE, 1900.**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

President—William Keyser.

Secretary—Charles Morris Howard.

Treasurer—Edward Stabler, Jr.

William Reynolds.

Gustavus A. Dobler.

Henry W. Williams.

R. E. Lee Marshall.

W. A. J. Bliss.

James M. Ambler.

Vice-Presidents—Charles J. Bonaparte.

Theodore Marburg, Eugene Levering,

Thomas McCosker.

John Hinkley.

Lewis Putzel.

POPULATION OF VIRGINIA, 1900.

Counties.	Popula- tion.	Counties.	Popula- tion.	Counties.	Popula- tion.
The State,	1,854,184	Grayson,	16,853	Rappahannock,	8,843
Accomac,	32,570	Greene,	6,214	Richmond,	7,088
Albemarle,	28,473	Greensville,	9,758	Roanoke,	15,837
Alexandria,	6,430	Halifax,	37,197	Rockbridge,	21,799
Alleghany,	16,330	Hanover,	17,618	Rockingham,	33,527
Amelia,	9,037	Henrico,	50,062	Russell,	18,081
Amherst,	17,864	Henry,	19,265	Scott,	22,694
Appomattox,	9,662	Highland,	5,647	Shenandoah,	20,253
Augusta,	32,370	Isle of Wight,	13,102	Smyth,	17,121
Bath,	5,595	James City,	3,688	Southampton,	22,848
Bedford,	30,356	King and Queen,	9,265	Spottsylvania,	9,239
Bland,	5,497	King George,	6,918	Stafford,	8,097
Botetourt,	17,161	King William,	8,380	Surrey,	8,469
Brunswick,	18,217	Lancaster,	8,949	Sussex,	12,082
Buchanan,	9,692	Lee,	19,556	Tazewell,	23,384
Buckingham,	15,266	Loudoun,	21,948	Warren,	8,837
Campbell,	23,256	Louisa,	16,517	Warwick,	4,888
Caroline,	16,709	Lunenburg,	11,705	Washington,	23,995
Carroll,	19,303	Madison,	10,216	Westmoreland,	9,243
Charles City,	5,040	Mathews,	8,239	Wise,	19,663
Charlotte,	15,343	Mecklenburg,	26,551	Wythe,	20,437
Chesterfield,	18,304	Middlesex,	8,220	York,	7,482
Clarke,	7,927	Montgomery,	15,852	City of Alexandria,	14,528
Craig,	4,223	Nansemond,	23,078	City of Bristol,	4,579
Culpeper,	14,123	Nelson,	16,075	City of Buena Vista,	2,388
Cumberland,	8,996	New Kent,	4,865	City of Charlottesville,	6,449
Dickenson,	15,374	Norfolk,	50,780	City of Danville,	16,520
Dinwiddie,	7,747	Northampton,	13,770	City of Fred'ksb'g,	5,068
Elizabeth City,	19,460	Northumberland,	9,846	City of Lynchburg,	18,891
Essex,	9,701	Nottoway,	12,366	City of Manchester,	9,715
Fairfax,	18,580	Orange,	12,571	City of N'port News,	19,635
Fauquier,	23,374	Page,	13,794	City of Norfolk,	46,624
Floyd,	15,388	Patrick,	15,403	City of Petersburg,	21,810
Fluvanna,	9,050	Pittsylvania,	46,894	City of Portsmouth,	17,427
Franklin,	25,953	Powhatan,	6,824	City of Radford,	3,344
Frederick,	13,239	Prince Edward,	15,045	City of Roanoke,	21,495
Giles,	10,793	Prince George,	7,752	City of Richmond,	85,050
Gloucester,	12,832	Princess Anne,	11,192	City of Staunton,	7,289
Goochland,	9,519	Prince William,	11,112	City of Williamsb'g,	2,044
		Pulaski,	14,609	City of Winchester,	5,161

POPULATION OF WEST VIRGINIA, 1900.

Counties.	Popula- tion.	Counties.	Popula- tion.	Counties.	Popula- tion.
The State,	958,800	Jackson,	22,987	Pleasants,	9,345
Barbour,	14,198	Jefferson,	15,935	Pocahontas,	8,572
Berkeley,	19,469	Kanawha,	54,696	Preston,	22,727
Boone,	8,194	Lewis,	16,980	Putnam,	17,330
Braxton,	18,904	Lincoln,	15,434	Raleigh,	12,436
Brooke,	7,219	Logan,	6,955	Randolph,	17,670
Cabell,	29,252	McDowell,	18,747	Ritchie,	18,901
Calhoun,	10,266	Marion,	32,430	Roane,	19,852
Clay,	8,248	Marshall,	26,444	Summers,	16,275
Doddridge,	13,689	Mason,	24,142	Taylor,	14,978
Fayette,	31,987	Mercer,	23,023	Tucker,	13,433
Gilmer,	11,762	Mineral,	12,883	Tyler,	18,252
Grant,	7,275	Mingo,	11,359	Upshur,	14,696
Greenbrier,	20,683	Monongalia,	19,049	Wayne,	23,619
Hampshire,	11,806	Monroe,	13,130	Webster,	8,862
Hancock,	6,693	Morgan,	7,294	Wetzel,	22,880
Hardy,	8,449	Nicholas,	11,403	Wirt,	10,284
Harrison,	27,690	Ohio,	48,024	Wood,	34,452
		Pendleton,	9,167	Wyoming,	8,380

POPULATION OF DELAWARE, 1880-1900.

By Counties.	Years.			Increase, 1890 to 1900.	
	1900.	1890.	1880.	Number.	Per ct.
The State,	184,735	168,493	146,608	16,242	9.6
Kent,	32,762	32,664	32,874	98	0.3
Newcastle,	199,697	97,189	77,716	12,515	12.8
Sussex,	43,276	88,647	36,018	3,629	9.3

POPULATION OF RICHMOND AND NORFOLK, VA., 1900.

City of Richmond, Va.,	85,050	City of Norfolk, Va.,	46,624
Clay Ward,	22,153	Ward 1,	8,823
Monroe Ward,	13,798	Ward 2,	3,587
Madison Ward,	8,005	Ward 3,	9,634
Jefferson Ward,	8,817	Ward 4,	13,093
Marshall Ward,	13,584	Ward 5,	6,940
Jackson Ward,	18,713	Ward 6,	4,747

POPULATION OF WILMINGTON, DEL., 1900.

City of Wilmington, Del.,	76,568	Ward 3,	5,375	Ward 8,	8,848
		Ward 4,	4,087	Ward 9,	7,304
		Ward 5,	8,966	Ward 10,	6,409
Ward 1,	3,041	Ward 6,	6,061	Ward 11,	3,800
Ward 2,	5,560	Ward 7,	12,816	Ward 12,	4,291

POPULATION OF HAWAII BY ISLANDS, 1866 TO 1900.

Islands.	1900.	1896.	1890.	1884.	1878.	1872.	1866.
Hawaii,	154,001	109,020	89,990	80,578	57,985	56,897	62,959
Hawaii Island,	46,843	33,285	26,764	24,991	17,064	16,001	19,898
Kauai Island,	20,562	15,228			5,634	4,961	6,299
Niihau Island,	172	164	11,659	8,935	177	233	325
Maui Island,	25,416	17,728	17,337	15,970	12,109	12,334	14,035
Molokai Island,	2,504	2,307	2,826	2,614	2,581	2,349	2,299
Lanai Island,		105			214	548	394
Oahu Island,	58,504	40,205	31,194	28,088	20,236	20,671	19,799

URBAN POPULATION, MARYLAND.

Towns and Cities.	1900.	1890.	1880.	Towns and Cities.	1900.	1890.	1880.
Annapolis,	8,402	7,604	6,642	Frostburg,	5,274	3,804	.....
Brunswick,	2,471	.....	.....	Hagerstown,	13,591	10,118	6,627
Cambridge,	5,747	4,192	2,262	Havre de Grace,	3,423	3,244	2,816
Chestertown,	3,008	2,632	2,359	Laurel,	2,079	1,984	1,206
Crisfield,	3,165	1,565	986	Lonaconing,	2,181	.....	.....
Cumberland,	17,128	12,729	10,693	Pocomoke City,	2,124	1,866	1,425
Easton,	3,074	2,939	3,005	Salisbury,	4,217	2,905	2,581
Elkton,	2,542	2,318	1,752	Westminster,	3,199	2,903	2,507
Frederick,	9,294	8,193	8,659				

ELECTION OF TREASURER OF MARYLAND.

On Thursday, January 11, 1900, the Senate and House of Delegates, voting separately, by ballot, elected Murray Vandiver, Dem., of Harford county, Treasurer of the State of Maryland, in place of Thomas J. Shryock, Rep., of Baltimore.

The tellers were:

Senators—William F. Applegarth.

Washington Wilkinson.

Delegates—Noble L. Mitchell.

Charles G. Biggs.

Votes cast by the Senate,

Votes cast by the House,

Total,

Murray Vandiver,

Thomas J. Shryock,

23

85

108

76

32

CENSUS OF CITIES.

Population of 159 Cities in the United States Having More than 25,000 Inhabitants in the Year 1900.

Cities.	Rank and Population.		Increase.	
	1900.	1890.	Number.	Per ct.
Total population 159 cities,	19,694,625	14,855,489	4,839,136	32.5
New York, N. Y.,	1 3,437,202	1 2,492,591	944,611	37.8
Chicago, Ill.,	2 1,698,575	2 1,090,850	598,725	54.4
Philadelphia, Pa.,	3 1,293,697	3 1,046,904	246,793	23.5
St. Louis, Mo.,	4 575,238	4 451,770	123,468	27.3
Boston, Mass.,	5 560,892	5 448,477	112,415	25.0
Baltimore, Md.,	6 508,957	6 434,439	74,518	17.1
Cleveland, Ohio,	7 381,768	9 261,353	120,415	46.0
Buffalo, N. Y.,	8 352,387	10 255,664	96,723	37.8
San Francisco, Cal.,	9 342,782	7 298,997	43,785	14.6
Cincinnati, Ohio,	10 325,902	8 296,908	28,994	9.7
Pittsburg, Pa.,	11 321,616	12 238,617	82,999	34.7
New Orleans, La.,	12 287,104	11 242,059	45,065	18.6
Detroit, Mich.,	13 285,704	14 205,876	79,828	38.7
Milwaukee, Wis.,	14 285,315	15 204,468	80,847	39.5
Washington, D. C.,	15 278,718	13 230,392	48,326	20.9
Newark, N. J.,	16 246,070	16 181,830	64,240	35.3
Jersey City, N. J.,	17 206,433	15 163,003	43,430	26.6
Louisville, Ky.,	18 204,731	19 161,129	43,602	27.0
Minneapolis, Minn.,	19 202,718	17 164,738	37,980	23.0
Providence, R. I.,	20 175,597	24 132,146	43,451	32.8
Indianapolis, Ind.,	21 169,164	26 105,436	63,728	60.4
Kansas City, Mo.,	22 163,752	23 132,716	31,036	23.3
St. Paul, Minn.,	23 163,065	22 133,156	29,909	22.4
Rochester, N. Y.,	24 162,608	21 133,896	28,712	21.4
Denver, Colo.,	25 133,859	25 106,713	27,146	25.4
Toledo, Ohio,	26 131,822	32 81,434	50,388	61.8
Allegheny, Pa.,	27 129,896	27 105,287	24,609	23.3
Columbus, Ohio,	28 125,560	29 88,150	37,410	42.4
Worcester, Mass.,	29 118,421	31 84,655	33,766	39.8
Syracuse, N. Y.,	30 108,374	30 88,143	20,231	22.9
New Haven, Conn.,	31 108,027	34 81,228	26,799	32.8
Paterson, N. J.,	32 105,171	35 78,347	26,824	34.2
Fall River, Mass.,	33 104,863	39 74,398	30,465	40.9
St. Joseph, Mo.,	34 102,979	64 52,324	50,655	98.8
Omaha, Nebr.,	35 102,555	20 140,452	*37,897	*26.9
Los Angeles, Cal.,	36 102,479	56 50,395	52,089	103.3
Memphis, Tenn.,	37 102,320	42 64,495	37,825	59.6
Saranton, Pa.,	38 102,026	38 75,215	26,811	35.6
Lowell, Mass.,	39 94,369	36 77,696	17,273	22.2
Albany, N. Y.,	40 94,151	28 94,923	*772	*0.8
Cambridge, Mass.,	41 91,886	40 70,028	21,858	31.2
Portland, Oreg.,	42 90,426	60 46,385	44,041	94.9
Atlanta, Ga.,	43 89,372	41 65,533	24,339	37.1
Grand Rapids, Mich.,	44 87,565	46 60,278	27,287	45.2
Dayton, Ohio,	45 85,333	44 61,220	24,113	39.3
Richmond, Va.,	46 85,050	33 81,388	3,662	4.4
Nashville, Tenn.,	47 80,865	37 76,168	4,697	6.1
Seattle, Wash.,	48 80,871	69 42,837	37,834	88.3
Hartford, Conn.,	49 79,850	53 53,230	26,620	50.0
Reading, Pa.,	50 78,961	47 58,661	20,300	34.6
Wilmington, Del.,	51 76,508	43 61,431	15,077	24.5
Camden, N. J.,	52 75,935	48 58,313	17,622	30.2
Trenton, N. J.,	53 73,307	49 57,458	15,849	27.5
Bridgeport, Conn.,	54 70,996	58 48,886	22,130	45.2
Lynn, Mass.,	55 68,513	50 55,727	12,786	22.9

* Decrease.

Census of Cities—Continued.

Cities.	Rank and Population.		Increase.			
	1900..	1890.	Number.	Per ct.		
Oakland, Cal.,	56	66,960	59	48,682	18,278	37.5
Lawrence, Mass.,	57	62,559	63	44,654	17,905	40.0
New Bedford, Mass.,	58	62,442	71	40,733	21,709	53.2
Des Moines, Iowa,	59	62,139	57	50,093	12,046	24.0
Springfield, Mass.,	60	62,059	64	44,179	17,880	40.4
Somerville, Mass.,	61	61,643	73	40,152	21,491	53.5
Troy, N. Y.,	62	60,651	45	60,956	*305	*0.5
Hoboken, N. J.,	63	59,364	67	43,648	15,716	36.0
Evansville, Ind.,	64	59,007	55	50,756	8,251	16.2
Manchester, N. H.,	65	56,987	65	44,126	12,861	29.1
Utica, N. Y.,	66	56,383	66	44,007	12,376	28.1
Peoria, Ill.,	67	56,100	70	41,024	15,076	36.7
Charleston, S. C.,	68	55,807	52	54,955	852	1.5
Savannah, Ga.,	69	54,244	68	43,189	11,055	25.5
Salt Lake City, Utah,	70	53,531	62	44,843	8,688	19.3
San Antonio, Tex.,	71	53,321	80	37,773	15,548	41.5
Duluth, Minn.,	72	52,969	91	33,115	19,854	59.9
Erie, Pa.,	73	52,733	72	40,634	12,099	29.7
Elizabeth, N. J.,	74	52,130	78	37,764	14,366	38.0
Wilkesbarre, Pa.,	75	51,721	79	37,718	14,003	37.1
Kansas City, Kans.,	76	51,418	75	38,316	13,102	34.1
Harrisburg, Pa.,	77	50,167	74	39,385	10,782	27.3
Portland, Me.,	78	50,145	82	36,425	13,720	37.6
Yonkers, N. Y.,	79	47,931	92	32,033	15,898	49.6
Norfolk, Va.,	80	46,624	87	34,871	11,753	33.7
Waterbury, Conn.,	81	45,859	105	28,646	17,213	60.0
Holyoke, Mass.,	82	45,712	84	35,637	10,075	28.2
Fort Wayne, Ind.,	83	45,115	85	35,393	9,722	27.4
Youngstown, Ohio,	84	44,885	90	33,220	11,665	35.1
Houston, Tex.,	85	44,633	110	27,557	17,076	61.9
Covington, Ky.,	86	42,938	81	37,371	5,567	14.8
Akron, Ohio,	87	42,728	109	27,601	15,127	54.8
Dallas, Tex.,	88	42,638	76	38,067	4,571	12.0
Saginaw, Mich.,	89	42,345	61	46,322	*3,977	*8.5
Lancaster, Pa.,	90	41,459	-93	32,011	9,448	29.5
Lincoln, Neb.,	91	40,169	51	55,154	*14,985	*27.1
Brockton, Mass.,	92	40,063	112	27,294	12,769	46.7
Binghampton, N. Y.,	93	39,647	86	35,005	4,642	13.2
Augusta, Ga.,	94	39,441	89	33,300	6,141	18.4
Pawtucket, R. I.,	95	39,231	108	27,633	11,598	41.9
Altoona, Pa.,	96	38,973	100	30,337	8,636	28.4
Wheeling, W. Va.,	97	38,878	88	34,522	4,356	12.6
Mobile, Ala.,	98	38,469	96	31,076	7,393	23.7
Birmingham, Ala.,	99	38,415	117	26,178	12,237	46.7
Little Rock, Ark.,	100	38,307	118	25,874	12,433	48.0
Springfield, Ohio,	101	38,253	94	31,895	6,358	19.9
Galveston, Tex.,	102	37,739	104	29,084	8,705	29.9
Tacoma, Wash.,	103	37,714	83	36,006	1,708	4.7
Haverhill, Mass.,	104	37,175	111	27,412	9,763	35.6
Spokane, Wash.,	105	36,848	146	19,922	16,926	84.9
Terre Haute, Ind.,	106	36,673	102	30,217	6,456	21.3
Dubuque, Iowa,	107	36,297	101	30,311	5,986	19.7
Quincy, Ill.,	108	36,252	95	31,494	4,758	15.1
South Bend, Ind.,	109	35,999	136	21,819	14,180	64.6
Salem, Mass.,	110	35,956	99	30,801	5,155	16.7

*Decrease.

Census of Cities—Continued.

Cities.	Rank and Population.				Increase.	
		1900.		1890.	Number.	Per ct.
Johnstown, Pa.,	111	35,936	137	21,805	14,131	64.8
Elmira, N. Y.,	112	35,672	98	30,893	4,779	15.4
Allentown, Pa.,	113	35,416	121	25,228	10,188	40.3
Davenport, Iowa,	114	35,254	114	26,372	8,382	31.1
McKeesport, Pa.,	115	34,227	144	20,741	13,486	65.0
Springfield, Ill.,	116	34,159	123	24,963	9,196	36.8
Chelsea, Mass.,	117	34,072	106	27,909	6,163	22.0
Chester, Pa.,	118	33,988	145	20,226	13,762	68.0
York, Pa.,	119	33,708	143	20,793	12,915	62.1
Malden, Mass.,	120	33,664	131	23,031	10,633	46.1
Topeka, Kans.,	121	33,608	97	31,007	2,601	8.3
Newton, Mass.,	122	33,587	127	24,379	9,208	37.7
Sioux City, Iowa,	123	33,111	77	37,806	*4,695	*12.4
Bayonne, N. J.,	124	32,722	148	19,033	13,689	71.9
Knoxville, Tenn.,	125	32,637	133	22,535	10,102	44.8
Chattanooga, Tenn.,	126	32,490	103	29,100	3,390	11.6
Schenectady, N. Y.,	127	31,682	147	19,902	11,780	59.1
Fitchburg, Mass.,	128	31,531	134	22,037	9,494	43.0
Superior, Wis.,	129	31,031	156	11,983	19,108	159.4
Rockford, Ill.,	130	31,051	128	23,584	7,467	31.6
Taunton, Mass.,	131	31,036	120	25,448	5,588	21.9
Canton, Ohio,	132	30,667	116	26,189	4,478	17.0
Butte, Mont.,	133	30,470	158	10,723	19,747	184.1
Montgomery, Ala.,	134	30,346	135	21,883	8,463	38.6
Auburn, N. Y.,	135	30,345	119	25,858	4,487	17.3
East St. Louis, Ill.,	136	29,655	152	15,169	14,486	95.4
Joliet, Ill.,	137	29,353	129	23,264	6,089	26.1
Sacramento, Cal.,	138	29,283	115	26,386	2,896	10.9
Racine, Wis.,	139	29,102	140	21,014	8,088	38.4
La Crosse, Wis.,	140	28,895	122	25,090	3,805	15.1
Williamsport, Pa.,	141	28,757	113	27,132	1,625	5.9
Jacksonville, Fla.,	142	28,429	150	17,201	11,228	65.2
Newcastle, Pa.,	243	28,339	157	11,600	16,739	144.3
Newport, Ky.,	144	28,301	124	24,918	3,383	13.5
Oshkosh, Wis.,	145	28,234	132	22,836	5,448	23.8
Woonsocket, R. I.,	146	28,204	141	20,830	7,374	35.4
Pueblo, Colo.,	147	28,157	126	24,558	3,599	14.6
Atlantic City, N. J.,	148	27,838	154	13,055	14,783	113.2
Passaic, N. J.,	149	27,777	155	13,028	14,749	113.2
Bay City, Mich.,	150	27,628	107	27,839	*211	*0.7
Fort Worth, Tex.,	151	26,688	130	23,076	3,612	15.6
Lexington, Ky.,	152	26,369	138	21,567	4,802	22.2
Gloucester, Mass.,	153	26,121	125	24,651	1,470	5.9
South Omaha, Nebr.,	154	26,001	159	8,062	17,939	222.5
New Britain, Conn.,	155	25,998	151	16,519	9,479	57.3
Council Bluffs, Iowa,	156	25,802	139	21,474	4,328	20.1
Cedar Rapids, Iowa,	157	25,656	149	18,020	7,636	42.3
Easton, Pa.,	158	25,238	153	14,491	10,757	74.2
Jackson, Mich.,	159	25,180	142	20,798	4,382	21.0

* Decrease.

The absolute increase in the population of these 159 cities from 1890 to 1900 was 4,839,136, or 82,428 less than the absolute increase from 1880 to 1890, when it was 4,921,562. The percentage of increase in population of the 159 cities from 1890 to 1900 was 32.5, as against 49.5 from 1880 to 1890.

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENTS.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE, ANNAPOLIS.

Office.	Residence.	Term Exp.
Governor—John Walter Smith,	Worcester county,	1904
Attorney-General—Isidor Raynor,	Baltimore city,	Dec. 23, 1903
Secretary of State—Wilfred Bateman,	Talbot county,	1904
Governor's Sec'y—Sam'l King Dennis,	Worcester county.	
Executive Clerk—Carl Hardy,	Anne Arundel county.	
Stenographer—Mary M. Bratten,	Worcester county.	
Messenger—Samuel W. Brooks,	Anne Arundel county.	
Sup't Pub. Buildings—Chas. H. Haslup,	Howard county.	

COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY, ANNAPOLIS.

Comptroller—Joshua W. Hering,	Carroll county,	1902
Chief Clerk—Benjamin F. Crouse,	Carroll county.	
Clerks—Harry J. Hopkins,	Talbot county.	
S. Frank Miles,	Somerset county.	
Benjamin P. Butler,	Baltimore county.	
Stenographer—Jeannette B. Dryden,	Worcester county.	

STATE TREASURY, ANNAPOLIS.

Treasurer—Murray Vandiver,	Harford county,	1902
Chief Clerk—John Z. Bayless,	Harford county.	

TAX COMMISSIONER, ANNAPOLIS.

Commissioner—Robert P. Graham,	Wicomico county,	1902
Chief Clerk—Somerset R. Waters	Carroll county.	

LAND OFFICE, ANNAPOLIS.

Commissioner—E. Stanley Toadvine,	Wicomico county,	1904
Chief Clerk—George H. Shafer,	Annapolis.	

INSURANCE COMMISSIONER, BALTIMORE.

Commissioner—Lloyd Wilkinson,	Baltimore county,	1904
Chief Deputy—George W. Truitt,	Roland Park.	

UNIFORM LAWS COMMISSION.

George R. Gaither, Jr.,	Baltimore city,	1904
Milton G. Urner,	Frederick City,	1904
Stevenson A. Williams,	Belair,	1904

LIQUOR LICENSE BOARD.

Max Ways,	Baltimore city,	1904
Campbell W. Pinkney,	Baltimore city,	1904
William H. Jones,	Baltimore city,	1904

ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S OFFICE, ANNAPOLIS.

Adjutant-General—John S. Saunders,	Baltimore,	1904
Clerk—M. Barratt Walker,	Harford county.	

FIRE MARSHAL, BALTIMORE.

Marshal—Robert M. Price,	Queen Anne's county,	1902
Clerk—Charles V. Wantz,	Carroll county.	

BUREAU INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS, BALTIMORE.

Chief—Thomas A. Smith,	Caroline county,	1902
Clerk—Jacob G. Schonfarber,	Baltimore.	

STATE LIBRARY, ANNAPOLIS.

Librarian—Anne B. Jeffers,	Annapolis,	1904
Assistant—Louis H. Dielman,	Carroll county.	

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION, BALTIMORE.

President—Charles N. Hargett,	Frederick county,	1902
Superintendent—Hattersley W. Talbott,	Montgomery county,	1902
Commissioner—John W. Kerr,	Caroline county,	1902
Secretary—Herman Badenhop,	Baltimore,	1902

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Governor—John Walter Smith.	Treasurer—Murray Vandiver.
Comptroller—Joshua W. Hering.	Secy. of the Board—Wilfred Bateman.

Maryland State Departments—Continued.**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, BALTIMORE.**

Commissioner.

Governor—John Walter Smith.

Comptroller—Dr. Joshua W. Hering.

President Maryland Agricultural College—R. W. Silvester.

President Johns Hopkins University—Daniel C. Gilman.

Scientific Staff.

State Geologist—Wm. Bullock Clark. Assistant Geologist—C. C. O'Hara.
 Ass't Geologist—Edward B. Matthews. Assistant Geologist—R. B. Rowe.
 Chief of Division Appalachian Geology—Charles S. Prosser.
 Chief of Division of Terrestrial Magnetism—L. A. Bauer.

FISHERY FORCE.

Office.	Residence.	Term Exp.
Commander—Thomas C. B. Howard,	Dorchester county,	1902
Chief Deputy—James A. Turner,	Wicomico county,	1902
Clerk—Lloyd Lowndes,	Talbot county.	

GENERAL MEASURERS AND INSPECTORS OF OYSTERS.

Appointed by the Governor.

Alexander Laird,	Somerset county,	Crisfield,	1902
Benjamin J. D. Phillips,	Wicomico county,	Nanticoke,	1902
Louis F. Larrimore,	Talbot county,	St. Michael's,	1902
Isaac A. Harrison,	Talbot county,	Tilghman's Island.	1902
Thomas A. Sheubrook,	Talbot county,	Oxford	1902
William P. Branzell,	Anne Arundel county,	Annapolis,	1902
John H. Branzell,	Anne Arundel county,	Annapolis,	1902
Clifton Hughes,	Dorchester county,	Cambridge.	1902
Wm. J. Montgomery,	Dorchester county,	Cambridge,	1902
Calvert Orem,	Dorchester county,	Cambridge,	1902
William Pohler,	Baltimore city,	.....	1902
Isador G. Kathman,	Baltimore city,	.....	1902
Benjamin K. Green,	Baltimore city,	.....	1902
John Black,	Baltimore city,	.....	1902
William J. Kennedy,	Baltimore city,	.....	1902

FISH COMMISSIONERS.

Clarence L. Vincent,	Snow Hill,	1902
Jesse W. Downing,	Frederick county,	1902

INSPECTOR OF MINES.

James P. Carroll,	Allegany county,	1902
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GAME WARDEN.

John W. Avirett,	Cumberland,	1902
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TOBACCO INSPECTORS.

Chief—J. Frank Smith,	St. Mary's county,	1902
Deputy Inspectors—Nathaniel Broome,	Calvert county,	1902
Isaac S. Nutwell,	Anne Arundel county,	1902
William D. Bowie,	Prince George's county,	1902

LIVE STOCK SANITARY BOARD.

Elisha F. Parks,	Baltimore city,	1902
Frank H. Mackie,	Cecil county,	1902
W. H. D. Warfield,	Carroll county,	1902

VETERINARY MEDICAL BOARD.

Frank H. Mackie,	Cecil county,	1902
R. V. Smith,	Frederick county,	1902
Harry A. Meisner,	Baltimore city,	1902
William H. Martenet,	Baltimore city,	1902
H. A. Meisner,	Baltimore city,	1902
Chief Veterinary Inspector—H. A. Meisner,	Baltimore city,	1902

DENTAL EXAMINERS.

Edward Nelson,	Frederick county,	1906
P. E. Sasser,	Charles county,	1906
Albert B. King,	Baltimore city,	1902
William T. Kelly,	Talbot county,	1902
Frederick F. Drew,	Baltimore city,	1904
Alexander McCurdy,	Baltimore county,	1904

Maryland State Departments—Continued.

PENITENTIARY DIRECTORS.

Office.	Residence.	Term Exp.
Edwin Warfield,	Baltimore city,	1906
Lloyd L. Jackson,	Baltimore city,	1906
Andrew D. Jones,	Baltimore city,	1902
Wilbur F. Jackson,	Baltimore city,	1902
James Lee,	Harford county,	1904
President—Francis E. Waters,	Baltimore city,	1904
Warden—John F. Weyler.		

MANAGERS HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

The Board of Managers of the House of Correction consists of the Governor, Comptroller, Attorney-General and Treasurer of the State, together with nine persons appointed by the Governor, three biennially for the term of six years from the first day of May. The appointed members are as follows:

Richard D. Hynson,	Kent county,	1906
John O. Stearns,	Harford county,	1906
Charles A. Wells,	Prince George's county,	1906
Robert R. Henderson,	Allegany county,	1902
William B. Swindell,	Baltimore city,	1906
Vacancy.		
Edward Y. Goldsborough,	Frederick county,	1904
L. Marshall Haines,	Cecil county,	1904
Alexander R. Hagner,	Washington county,	1904

MANAGERS HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

No. 1, Spring Grove, Catonsville.

John H. Fowler,	Baltimore city,	1901
Charles G. W. McGill,	Baltimore city,	1906
William J. H. Walters,	Baltimore city,	1904
Lawrason Riggs,	Baltimore city,	1904
John S. Gibbs,	Baltimore county,	1902
Daniel R. Randall,	Anne Arundel county,	1902
J. A. Whitridge,	Baltimore city,	1902
Robert Taylor,	Baltimore city,	1906
Francis White,	Baltimore city,	1904
Wesley M. Oler,	Baltimore city,	1904
Superintendent—Dr. J. Percy Wade,	Baltimore city,	1906

No. 2, Springfield, Sykesville.

John H. Hubner,	Baltimore county,	1906
John O. Wadlow,	Carroll county,	1906
Charles Weber, Jr.,	Baltimore city,	1902
Edward Lloyd,	Talbot county,	1902
William H. Forsythe,	Howard county,	1904
Richard F. Gundry,	Baltimore county,	1904
Superintendent—Dr. J. Clement Clark.		

LUNACY COMMISSION.

Dr. J. Edmondson Atkinson,	Baltimore city,	1900
John Morriss,	Baltimore city,	1902
Vacancy.		1904
Thomas S. Latimer,	Baltimore city,	1906
Secretary—Dr. George J. Preston,	Baltimore city.	

PAN-AMERICAN COMMISSION.

Delegates to Represent the State of Maryland at the Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, N.Y., May 1-November 1, 1901, Appointed by Governor Smith.

Gen. Lloyd L. Jackson, Baltimore city.	John S. Gibbs, Baltimore city.
Col. Oswald Tilghman, Talbot county.	Mrs. Elizabeth K. Ellicott, Baltimore city.
Hon. Herman Stump, Harford county.	Mrs. Albert L. Sioussat, Roland Park, Md.
Frank N. Hoen, Baltimore city.	Mrs. Emma Abbott Gage, Anne Arundel.

Vice-Presidents Designated by the Governor of Maryland,

Alexander Brown, Baltimore city.	Henry Walters, Baltimore city.
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ANTIETAM BATTLEFIELD COMMISSION.

William H. Parker, Baltimore city.	George R. Graham, Baltimore city.
Osmund Latrobe, Baltimore city.	William Gibson, Washington, D. C.
Benjamin F. Taylor, Baltimore county.	Henry Kyd Douglas, Washington county.
Joseph M. Sudsburg, Baltimore city.	Theodore J. Vanneman, Cecil county.

BATTLE-FLAG COMMISSION.

George W. Johnson, Baltimore city.	James R. Wheeler, Baltimore city.
John R. King, Baltimore city.	Spencer C. Jones, Rockville.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF MARYLAND.

	Term Ends.		Term Ends.
ALLEGANY.		HOWARD.	
R. John W. Cook,	1901	R. Edmund Dorsey,	1901
R. William M. Clise,	1901	D. Benjamin Hess,	1903
R. John B. Gunning,	1903	D. Thomas O'Neill,	1905
R. Enoch H. Prichard,	1903	Clerk—William J. Robinson.	
R. J. A. Hendrickson,	1903	KENT.	
Clerk—W. J. Miller.		R. Daniel Hill,	1903
ANNE ARUNDEL.		D. Joseph R. Usilton,	1901
D. William H. Brown,	1903	D. Thomas J. Fletcher,	1901
D. Galloway Cheston,	1901	R. Lewis P. Atwell,	1903
R. David R. Steele,	1905	R. George M. Haddaway,	1903
Clerk—Charles Himelheber.		Clerk—Henry T. Jewell.	
BALTIMORE COUNTY.		MONTGOMERY.	
D. Charles H. Knox,	1903	D. Richard T. Ray,	1901
D. John V. Slade,	1905	D. John W. Walker,	1901
R. Benjamin F. Taylor,	1901	D. Eugene A. McAtee,	1901
Chief Clerk—James E. Green.		D. Lawrence A. White,	1903
CALVERT.		D. John Walter Carroll,	1903
R. Philip H. Jones,	1901	Clerk—Warner W. Welsh.	
R. Tilghman W. Sparklin,	1901	PRINCE GEORGE'S.	
R. Edward J. Sollers,	1901	R. Horace Crozier,	1901
Clerk—Benson B. D. Bond.		R. Benjamin N. Hardisty,	1901
CAROLINE.		R. George W. Rawlings,	1903
R. Daniel J. Zacharias, Sr.,	1903	R. Richard W. Beall,	1905
R. Willard C. Todd,	1901	R. Wallace R. Pyles,	1905
D. James B. Wright,	1905	Clerk—John T. Fisher.	
Clerk—Charles H. Whitby.		QUEEN ANNE'S.	
CARROLL.		D. George A. Dever,	1903
D. Jesse Lemon,	1901	D. John F. Godwin,	1901
D. Daniel S. Diehl,	1903	D. J. Louis Rhodes,	1905
D. Jacob N. Dehoff,	1905	Clerk—J. M. Parvis.	
Clerk—John E. Mesenheimer.		SOMERSET.	
CECIL.		R. W. Jerome Sterling,	1901
D. Joseph B. Ewing,	1901	R. George A. Somers,	1903
D. J. Polk Steele,	1903	D. L. Wesley Beauchamp,	1905
D. William W. McGuigan,	1903	Clerk—Charles W. Long.	
Clerk—John Banks.		ST. MARY'S.	
CHARLES.		R. John T. Ballinger,	1901
R. Harry R. Bowling,	1901	R. Dominick S. Bowles,	1903
R. Thomas H. Ching,	1903	D. John G. H. Lilburn,	1905
R. Thomas Norman,	1903	Clerk—Joseph H. Ching.	
R. James I. Naylor,	1905	TALBOT.	
R. Benjamin F. Dement,	1905	D. Frank M. Willis,	1903
Clerk—F. De Sales Mudd.		R. James H. McNeal,	1901
DORCHESTER.		D. James H. Caulk,	1905
D. George W. Woolford,	1905	Clerk—Joseph B. Harrington.	
R. Rufus F. Noble,	1901	WASHINGTON.	
D. John W. T. Webb,	1903	D. Frank T. Elliott,	1901
Clerk—Edward C. Hopkins.		D. Daniel M. Neikirk,	1901
FREDERICK.		R. Abram E. Albert,	1903
R. William H. Horman,	1901	R. Isaac Ankeney, Jr.,	1903
R. George A. Dean,	1901	D. Joseph Ernst,	1903
R. Singleton E. Kemsburg,	1901	Clerk—D. C. Gilbert.	
D. James O. Harne,	1903	WICOMICO.	
D. George A. T. Snouffer,	1903	D. Samuel P. Wilson,	1901
Clerk—C. C. Ausherman.		D. J. Ratcliff Farlow,	1901
GARRETT.		D. Elijah J. Adkins,	1903
R. Ephriam W. Kelso,	1901	D. Robert F. Coulbourn,	1901
R. John T. Garey,	1901	D. Levin B. Wertherly,	1903
R. Peter J. Stephens,	1903	Clerk—H. Laird Todd.	
Clerk—Albert G. Ross.		WORCESTER.	
HARFORD.		D. Charles M. Peters,	1901
D. William A. Durham,	1901	D. Edwin H. Taylor,	1901
D. Joseph E. Spencer,	1903	D. J. Elton Boston,	1903
D. B. Frank Hanway,	1905	D. John L. Pardee,	1903
Clerk—George J. Finny.		D. Samuel E. Shockley,	1903
		Clerk—George W. Bishop.	

JUDGES OF MARYLAND.

Court of Appeals.				Associate Judges of the Circuits.			
Cir- cuits.	Name.	Age.	Term Expires.	Cir- cuits.	NAME	Age.	Term Expires.
6	James McSherry, Chief.	57	1902				
1	Henry Page.....	59	1908				
2	James Alfred Pearce...	60	1912				
3	David Fowler.....	64	1904	1	Henry Lloyd.....	48	1908
4	A. Hunter Boyd.....	51	1908		Charles F. Holland.....	61	1901
5	I. Thomas Jones.....	62	1914	2	Frederick Stump.....	64	1912
7	John P. Briscoe.....	48	1906		William R. Martin.....	46	1912
8	Samuel D. Schmucker..	56	1914	3	James D. Watters.....	87	1902
Supreme Bench Baltimore City.					N. Charles Burke.....	47	1904
8	Henry D. Harlan, chief	43	1904	4	David W. Sloan.....	50	1910
8	Pere L. Wickes.....	63	1908		Edward Stake.....	55	1906
8	Albert Ritchie.....	66	1908	5	Charles T. Reifsnider.....	61	1901
8	Charles E. Phelps.....	68	1912		James Revell.....	69	1908
8	John Upshur Dennis...	54	1902	6	James B. Henderson.....	55	1910
8	Daniel Giraud Wright.	60	1903		John C. Motter.....	56	1912
8	John J. Dobler.....	48	1909	7	George C. Merrick.....	61	1912
8	Henry Stockbridge, Jr.	44	1911		J. Parran Crane.....	63	1912
8	George M. Sharp.....	48	1912				
First Circuit.							
Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed		Ended.			
Chief	James A. Stewart.....	November 5, 1867....		1879			
Associate	John R. Franklin.....	November 5, 1867....		1878			
Associate	Levin T. H. Irving.....	November 5, 1867....					
Chief	Levin T. H. Irving.....	*April 9, 1879.....					
		November 4, 1879....		1892			
Associate	Ephraim K. Wilson.....	*January 24, 1878....					
		November 4, 1879....		1884			
Associate	Charles F. Goldsborough.....	November 4, 1879....		1892			
		*December 23, 1884....					
Associate	Charles F. Holland.....	November 3, 1885....					
		*October 22, 1900....					
Associate	Henry Lloyd.....	*July 2, 1892.....					
		November 7, 1893....					
Chief	Henry Page.....	*September 10, 1892..					
		November 7, 1893....					
Second Circuit.							
Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed		Ended.			
Chief	John M. Robinson.....	{ 1. November 5, 1867.		1896			
		{ 2. November 7, 1882.					
Associate	Joseph A. Wickes.....	{ 1. November 5, 1867.		1897			
		{ 2. November 7, 1882.					
Associate	Frederick Stump...	{ 1. November 5, 1867.					
		{ 2. November 7, 1882.					
Chief	George M. Russum.....	*January 21, 1896....		1897			
Chief	James Alfred Pearce.....	November 2, 1897....					
Associate	William R. Martin.....	November 2, 1897....					
Third Circuit.							
Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed		Ended.			
Chief	Richard Grason.....	November 5, 1867....		1882			
Associate	George Yellott.....	November 5, 1867....		1882			
Associate	Alfred W. Bateman.....	November 5, 1867....		1871			
Associate	George Y. Maynadier.....	*February 28, 1871....		1871			
Associate	James D. Watters.....	{ November 7, 1871....					
		{ November 8, 1887....		1889			
Chief	George Yellott.....	November 7, 1882....					
Associate	David Fowler.....	November 7, 1882....					
Chief	David Fowler.....	*August 1, 1889.....					
		November 5, 1889....					
Associate	N. Charles Burke.....	*August 8, 1889.....					
		November 5, 1889....					

*Date of Executive appointment.

Fourth Circuit.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed	Ended.
Chief	Richard H. Alvey.....	{ 1. November 5, 1867. 2. November 7, 1882.	1893
Associate	Thomas Perry.....	November 5, 1867....	1871
Associate	William Motter.....	November 5, 1867....	1882
Associate	George A. Pearre.....	November 7, 1871....	1883
Associate	Josiah H. Gordon.....	*July 26, 1883.....	1883
Associate	Henry W. Hoffman.....	November 6, 1883....	1895
Associate	Andrew K. Syester.....	November 7, 1882....	1891
Associate	Henry Kyd Douglas.....	*April, 1891.....	1891
Associate	Edward Stake.....	November 3, 1891....	
Chief	Andrew Hunter Boyd.....	{ *May 1, 1893..... November 7, 1893....	
Associate	David W. Sloan.....	November 5, 1895....	

Fifth Circuit.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed	Ended.
Chief.....	Oliver Miller.....	{ 1. November 5, 1867. 2. November 7, 1882.	1892
Associate....	Edward Hammond.....	November 5, 1867....	1882
Associate....	William N. Hayden.....	November 5, 1867....	1882
Associate....	I. Thomas Jones.....	{ November 7, 1882.... November 2, 1897....	1899
Chief.....	I. Thomas Jones.....	November 7, 1899....	
Associate....	John E. Smith.....	November 7, 1882....	1890
Associate....	James A. C. Bond.....	*May 1, 1890.....	1891
Associate....	Charles B. Roberts.....	November 3, 1891....	1892
Chief.....	Charles B. Roberts.....	{ *October 3, 1892.... November 7, 1893....	1899
Associate....	James Revell.....	{ *October 3, 1892.... November 7, 1893....	
Chief.....	James A. C. Bond.....	*September 14, 1899..	1899
Associate....	Charles T. Reifsnider.....	*December 20, 1899..	

Sixth Circuit.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed	Ended.
Chief.....	Madison Nelson.....	November 5, 1867....	1870
Associate....	Wm. Veirs Bouie.....	November 5, 1867....	1882
Associate....	John A. Lynch.....	{ 1. November 5, 1867. 2. November 7, 1882.	1897
Chief.....	William P. Maulsby.....	*January 20, 1870....	1871
Chief.....	Richard Johns Bowie.....	November 7, 1871....	1881
Chief.....	John Ritchie.....	{ *March 16, 1881.... November 8, 1881....	1887
Chief.....	†James McSherry.....	{ *November 1, 1887.... November 8, 1887....	
Associate....	John T. Vinson.....	November 7, 1882....	1895
Associate....	James B. Henderson.....	{ *January 21, 1895.... November 5, 1895....	
Associate ...	John C. Motter.....	November 2, 1897....	

Seventh Circuit.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed	Ended.
Chief.....	George Brent.....	November 5, 1867....	1881
Associate....	Daniel R. Magruder.....	November 5, 1867....	1881
Chief.....	Daniel R. Magruder.....	*February 10, 1881....	1881
Associate....	Robert Ford.....	November 5, 1867....	1882
Associate....	Richard B. B. Chew.....	*February 10, 1881....	1881
Chief.....	Frederick Stone.....	November 8, 1881....	1890
Associate....	John B. Brooke.....	November 8, 1881....	1896
Associate....	J. Parran Crane.....	{ November 7, 1882.... November 2, 1897....	
Chief.....	John P. Briscoe.....	{ *February 10, 1890.... November 3, 1891....	
Associate....	George C. Merrick.....	{ *December 11, 1896.... November 2, 1897....	

*Date of Executive appointment.

†Designated Chief Judge Court of Appeals by Gov. Lowndes, January 27, 1896.

JUDGES OF BALTIMORE CITY.

Court of Appeals.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed	Ended.
Chief.....	James Lawrence Bartol.....	{ 1. October 23, 1887... 2. October 26, 1881...	{ 1883
Associate....	Wm. Shepard Bryan.....	November 6, 1883....	1898
Associate....	Samuel Davies Schmucker.....	{ *November 8, 1898... November 7, 1899...	

Supreme Bench.

Rank.	Name.	Elected or Appointed	Ended.
Chief.....	T. Parkin Scott.....	October 23, 1887.....	1873
Associate....	George W. Dobbin.....	October 23, 1887.....	1882
Associate....	Henry F. Garey.....	October 23, 1887.....	1882
Associate....	Campbell W. Pinkney.....	October 23, 1887.....	1882
Associate....	Robert Gilmer, Jr.....	October 23, 1887.....	1882
Chief.....	George William Brown.....	October 22, 1873.....	1898
Associate....	William A. Fisher.....	November 7, 1882.....	1887
Associate....	William A. Stewart.....	November 7, 1882.....	1892
Associate....	Charles E. Phelps.....	{ November 7, 1882... November 2, 1897...	
Associate....	Edward Duffy.....	November 7, 1882.....	1892
Associate....	John Uphur Dennis.....	{ *January 4, 1887... November 8, 1887...	
Associate....	Daniel Giraud Wright.....	November 6, 1888.....	
Chief.....	Henry David Harlan.....	{ *October 22, 1888... November 5, 1889...	
Associate....	Pere L. Wickes.....	{ *July 6, 1892... November 7, 1893...	
Associate....	Albert Ritchie.....	{ *September 24, 1892... November 7, 1893...	
Associate....	John J. Dobler.....	November 6, 1894.....	
Associate....	Henry Stockbridge, Jr.....	November 3, 1896.....	
Associate....	George M. Sharp.....	November 3, 1897.....	

*Date of Executive appointment.

THE JUDICIARY SYSTEM.

The judges of the Courts in Maryland, except the Orphans' Court, are elected for 15 years. They are required to be not less than 30 years of age at the time of election, and are re-eligible until the age of 70 years, but not thereafter, though the Legislature, by joint resolution, may enable any judge already in office to fill out an unexpired term beyond the limit. The counties are grouped into seven circuits, and the city of Baltimore is designated as the eighth circuit. A chief judge and two associate judges are provided for each circuit in the counties. The chief judges of the county circuits, and a judge specially elected in Baltimore city, constitute the Court of Appeals. The governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, designates the

member of the Court of Appeals who shall be the chief or presiding judge of that tribunal. A court is required to be held in each county of the State, to be styled the Circuit Court for the county in which it may be held. No two of the associate judges shall reside in the same county. Baltimore city, the eighth judicial circuit, is provided with a Supreme Bench—a chief and eight associate judges, in addition to one associate judge of the Court of Appeals. The total number of judges is thirty-one.

The salaries of judges are as follows: Court of Appeals, \$4,500; Associates of the Circuit Courts, \$3,600; Supreme Bench, Baltimore city, \$5,000, of which \$4,500 is paid by the State and \$500 by the city of Baltimore.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS OF MARYLAND.

I.
Worcester County.
Somerset County.
Dorchester County
Wicomico County.

II.
Caroline County.
Talbot County.
Queen Anne's County.
Kent County.
Cecil County.

III.
Baltimore County.
Harford County.

IV.
Allegany County.
Washington County.
Garrett County.

V.
Carroll County.
Howard County.
Anne Arundel County.

VI.
Montgomery County.
Frederick County.

VII.
Prince George's County.
Charles County.
Calvert County.
St. Mary's County.

VIII.
Baltimore City.

CLERKS OF COURTS IN MARYLAND.—SIX YEARS.

Term Ends.		Term Ends.	
Appeals Court,*J. Frank Ford,	1901	Dorchester,	Charles Lake,
Allegany,	Ralph M. Luman,	Frederick,	Douglas H. Hargett,
Anne Arundel,	George Wells,	Garrett,	Edward Z. Tower,
Balt. city—Superior,	Robert Ogle,	Harford,	Wm. S. Forwood, Jr.,
Circuit,	Barreda Turner,	Howard,	John H. Owings,
Circuit No. 2,	Alfred J. Schulz,	Kent,	James T. Dixon,
Criminal,	Henry J. Broening,	Montgomery,	Thomas Dawson,
Common Pleas,	James H. Livingston,	Prince George's,	James B. Belt,
City,	Henry A. Schultz,	Queen Anne's,	John E. George,
Baltimore,	N. Bosley Merryman,	Somerset,	Oliver T. Beauchamp,
Calvert,	George W. Dowell,	St. Mary's,	Enoch B. Abell,
Caroline,	Charles W. Hobbs,	Talbot,	Francis G. Wrightson,
Carroll,	Jas. H. Billingslea,	Washington,	George B. Oswald,
Cecil,	John G. Williams,	Wicomico,	James T. Truitt,
Charles,	Benj. G. Stonestreet,	Worcester,	Francis H. Purnell,

* Appointed in place of Allan Rutherford, deceased.

REGISTERS OF WILLS.—SIX YEARS.

Allegany,	John B. Shannon,	Harford,	G. Smith Norris,
Anne Arundel,	Luther A. Palmer,	Howard,	Wm. H. Marlow,
Baltimore city,	Stephen R. Mason,	Kent,	Clarence S. Hurlock,
Baltimore,	Harrison Rider,	Montgomery,	Henry C. Allnutt,
Calvert,	Joseph J. Bafford,	Pr. George's,	William R. Smith,
Caroline,	Robert J. Jump,	Queen Anne's,	Finley Roberts,
Carroll,	Joseph D. Brooks,	Somerset,	William F. Lankford,
Cecil,	Reuben E. Jamar,	St. Mary's,	Philip T. Buckler,
Charles,	Cataldus H. Posey,	Talbot,	Charles R. Wooters,
Dorchester,	John W. Fletcher,	Washington,	Thomas E. Hilliard,
Frederick,	Charles E. Saylor,	Wicomico,	Levin J. Gale,
Garrett,	James W. White,	Worcester,	Edward P. Davis,

STATE'S ATTORNEYS.—FOUR YEARS FROM 1899.

Allegany,	John G. Wilson,	Harford,	James W. McNabb.
Anne Arundel,	Daniel R. Randall,	Howard,	Martin F. Burke.
Baltimore city,	Robt. M. McLane, Jr.	Kent,	John D. Urie.
Baltimore,	John Grason,	Montgomery,	Hy. Maurice Talbott.
Calvert,	J. Frank Parran,	Pr. George's,	Wm. M. Lewin.
Caroline,	Albert G. Towars.	Queen Anne's,	J. Frank Harper.
Carroll,	Edward O. Weant.	Somerset,	Henry J. Waters.
Cecil,	William S. Evans,	St. Mary's,	B. Harris Camalier.
Charles,	L. Allison Wilmer.	Talbot,	Clayland Mullikin.
Dorchester,	E. C. Harrington.	Washington,	Thos. A. Poffenberger.
Frederick,	G. H. Worthington.	Wicomico,	Joseph L. Bailey.
Garrett,	Frederick A. Thayer.	Worcester,	Robley D. Jones.

SHERIFFS.—TWO YEARS FROM 1899.

Allegany,	James Martin.	Harford,	Andrew Kinhart.
Anne Arundel,	John Bowie.	Howard,	Lewis E. Phelps.
Baltimore city,	John B. Schwatka.	Kent,	John C. Davis.
Baltimore,	William H. Todd.	Montgomery,	Arthur Williams.
Calvert,	Harrison C. Long.	Pr. George's,	Edward T. Shea.
Caroline,	Edward W. Liden.	Queen Anne's,	James E. Meredith.
Carroll,	George W. Motter.	Somerset,	Oliver P. Byrd.
Cecil,	F. Ambrose Price.	St. Mary's,	William T. Bailey.
Charles,	Thos. F. Nicholson.	Talbot,	Oliver H. Henry.
Dorchester,	W. Lake Robinson.	Washington,	Bruce S. Zeller.
Frederick,	Charles P. Troxell.	Wicomico,	Jesse H. Bratton.
Garrett,	Andrew J. Dester.	Worcester,	Wm. E. Lankford.

SURVEYORS.—TWO YEARS FROM 1899.

Allegany,	John Schadt.	Harford,	William T. Clark.
Anne Arundel,	E. Lacy Chinn.	Howard,	John T. R. B. Carroll.
Baltimore city,	Wm. P. Twamley.	Kent,	H. H. Gresham.
Baltimore,	Charles B. McClean.	Montgomery,	Chas. J. Maddox, Jr.
Calvert,	James B. Latimer.	Pr. George's,	Edward L. Latimer.
Caroline,	Clarence Deen.	Queen Anne's,	Henry R. Graham.
Carroll,	M. Theodore Yeiser.	Somerset,	Fred J. Johnson.
Cecil,	Powell F. Johns.	St. Mary's,	George B. Dent.
Charles,	James A. Franklin.	Talbot,	John H. Craig.
Dorchester,	Thomas Leckie.	Washington,	Elmer Piper.
Frederick,	James W. Troxell.	Wicomico,	Peter S. Shockley.
Garrett,	Franklin P. Green.	Worcester,	William U. Schoolfield.

ORPHANS' COURT JUDGES, MARYLAND.

Four Years from 1899.

ALLEGANY.J. N. M. Brandler, Martin V. Rice.
Robert Tennent,**ANNE ARUNDEL.**Alfred Ijams, Henry Woodward.
Charles H. Russell,**BALTIMORE CITY.**George Savage, Myer J. Block.
William J. O'Brien,**BALTIMORE COUNTY.**Melchor Hoshall, Albert F. Brunier.
Lewis W. Held,**CALVERT.**George P. Ross, J. Wilson Ireland.
Aug. E. Birkhead,**CAROLINE.**John A. Sigler, Jesse T. Dennis.
Thomas L. Day,**CARROLL.**Wm. Y. Frizzell, Jacob Rinehart.
L. Calvin Jordan,**CECIL.**Merritt S. McNamee, S. Kennard Blake.
Charles E. Beatty,**CHARLES.**Addison Marbury, Marcena C. Gray.
James R. Carlin,**DORCHESTER.**J. Hooper Bosley, Edward P. Smith.
Thomas B. Hackett,**FREDERICK.**Gowen B. Philpot, R. M. Neighbours.
Russell E. Lighter,**GARRETT.**Daniel Wilson, Elias Merrill.
Thos. R. McRobie,**HARFORD.**James M. Cain, E. Carvil Tolley.
John McDoon,**HOWARD.**William T. Day, Pulaski Dorsey.
Henry Mollman,**KENT.**Thomas A. Jacobs, Thomas A. Hudson.
Franklin H. Harper,**MONTGOMERY.**Charles R. Murphy, George W. Meem.
Samuel D. Waters,**PRINCE GEORGE'S.**Fielder C. Duvall, Wm. M. Gallahan.
Lemuel L. Dale,**QUEEN ANNE'S.**Charles R. Walls, Alfred Tucker, Sr.
James B. Bright,**SOMERSET.**Joseph R. Reading, Edward L. Dryden.
Warren C. Gunby,**ST. MARY'S.**Joseph H. Key, Wm. S. Coppage.
James T. Harrison,**TALBOT.**William H. Seth, Elijah W. West.
Frank D. Harrison,**WASHINGTON.**Elias Cost, Aaron D. Sager.
Wm. L. Hammond,**WICOMICO.**George W. Cathell, Wm. J. Jackson.
John L. Powell,**WORCESTER.**Zadok P. Henry, Alfred Child.
Ara P. Bowen,**CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF MARYLAND.**

(Acts 1896, Chapter 202, and 1898, Chapter 388.)

I. (Counties.) Worcester, Somerset, Wicomico, Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Kent.	(Dists. of Balto. Co.) Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth.	Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth. IV. (Wards of Baltimore.) Tenth, Eleventh, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Nineteenth, Twentieth, Twenty-first, Twenty-second.	Calvert, Prince George's, Anne Arundel, Howard. (Dists. of Balto. Co.) First, Thirteenth. (Wards of Baltimore.) Twenty-third, Twenty-fourth.
II. (Wards of Baltimore.) Twelfth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth. (Counties.) Cecil, Harford, Carroll.	III. (Wards of Baltimore.) First, Second, Third, Fourth.	V. (Counties.) St. Mary's, Charles,	VI. (Counties.) Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick, Montgomery.

COURT TERMS—MARYLAND.**COURT OF APPEALS, ANNAPOLIS.**

Clerk—J. Frank Ford.

Reporter—William T. Brantly.

Terms—2d Monday in January and 1st Monday in April and October.

FIRST CIRCUIT.

Counties—Worcester, Somerset, Dorchester, Wicomico.

Terms—Snow Hill—Jury, 3d Monday in May and 4th Monday in October; non-jury, 3d Monday in January and July.

Princess Anne—Jury, 2d Monday in April and October; non-jury, 2d Monday in January and July.

Cambridge—Jury, 4th Monday in April, 2d Monday in November; non-jury, 4th Monday in January and July.

Salisbury—Jury, 4th Monday in March and September; non-jury, 1st Monday in January and July.

SECOND CIRCUIT.

Counties—Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent, Cecil.

Terms.—Denton—Jury, 1st Monday in April and October; non-jury, 2d Monday in January, 4th Monday in June.

Easton—Jury, 3d Monday in May and November; non-jury, 1st Monday in February, 4th Monday in July.

Centreville—Jury, 1st Monday in May and November; non-jury, 4th Monday in January and 3d Monday in July.

Chestertown—Jury, 3d Monday in April and October; non-jury, 3d Monday in January, 2d Monday in July.

Elkton—Jury, 3d Monday in March and September, 2d Monday in December; non-jury 3d Monday in June.

THIRD CIRCUIT.

Counties—Baltimore, Harford.

Terms.—Towsontown—Jury, 1st Monday in March, 3d Monday in May, 3d Monday in September, 1st Monday in Dec'r.

Belair—Jury, 2d Monday in February, May and November; non-jury, 2d Monday in September.

FOURTH CIRCUIT.

Counties—Allegany, Washington, Garrett.

Terms—Cumberland—Jury, 1st Monday in January, 2d Monday in April and October; non-jury, 1st Thursday in July.

Hagerstown—Jury, 2d Monday in February and May, 2d Monday in November; non-jury, 1st Monday in August.

Oakland—Jury, 3d Monday in March, 2d Monday in September; non-jury, 1st Monday in July, 2d Monday in December.

FIFTH CIRCUIT.

Counties—Carroll, Howard, A. Arundel. Terms.—Westminster—Jury, 2d Monday in February, May and November; non-jury, 2d Monday in August.

Ellicott City—Jury, 3d Monday in March and 1st Monday in September; non-jury, 3d Monday in June, 1st Monday in Dec'r.

Annapolis—Jury, 3d Monday in April and October; non-jury, 3d Monday in January and July.

SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Counties—Montgomery, Frederick. Terms.—Rockville—Jury, 3d Monday in March and 2d Monday in Nov'r; non-jury, 3d Monday in Jan'y, 1st Monday in June.

Frederick—Jury, 1st Monday in February, 1st Monday in September and 2d Monday in December; non-jury, 2d Monday in May.

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

Counties—Prince George's, Charles, Calvert, St Mary's.

Terms.—Upper Marlboro'—Jury, 1st Monday in April and October; non-jury, 3d Monday in January and June.

Port Tobacco—Jury, 3d Monday in May and November; non-jury, 3d Monday in July and February.

Prince Frederick—Jury, 1st Monday in May and 2d Monday in November; non-jury, 1st Monday in July and February.

Leonardtown—Jury, 3d Monday in March and September; non-jury, 1st Monday in June and December.

EQUITY TERMS for the several counties of the State—1st Monday of Jan'y, March, May, July, September and November.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

BALTIMORE CITY.—Circuit Court of Baltimore City and Circuit Court No. 2. Terms—2d Monday of January, March, May, July, September and November. Criminal, Superior, Common Pleas and City Courts. Terms—2d Monday of January, May and September.

ORPHANS' COURT DAYS.

Allegany—Every Tuesday and Friday.

Anne Arundel—Every Tuesday.

Baltimore City—Daily, except Sundays.

Baltimore County—Every Tues. and Wed.

Calvert—2d and 4th Tuesdays each month.

Caroline—2d Tuesday in December, February, April, June, August and October.

Carroll—Every Monday and Tuesday.

Cecil—2d Tuesday in every month.

Charles—1st and 3d Tuesdays each month.

Dorchester—Every Tuesday.

Frederick—Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week, and daily during sittings of Court.

Garrett—2d and 4th Tuesdays each month.

Howard—1st and 3d Tuesdays each month.

Harford—1st Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday of each month.

Kent—Every Tuesday.

Montgomery—Every Tuesday.

Prince George's—3d Tuesday each month.

Queen Anne's—Every Tuesday.

Somerset—Always 2d Tuesday in February, April, June, August, October and December; also every other Tuesday.

St. Mary's—2d and 4th Tuesdays each month.

Talbot—Every Tuesday, except election day; then the following Wednesday.

Washington—Tuesday, Friday each week.

Wicomico—2d, 4th Tuesdays each month.

Worcester—2d, 4th Tuesdays each month.

ELECTORAL TICKETS MARYLAND, 1900.**Democratic Party.**

For President—William Jennings Bryan, Nebraska.
For Vice-President—Adlai E. Stevenson, Illinois.

Electoral Candidates.	Address.	Vote.
At Large—John Prentiss Poe,	100 E. Lexington St., Baltimore,	122,237
At Large—Gilmore S. Hamill,	Oakland.	122,209
I—Philemon B. Hopper,	Centreville,	122,223
II—Joseph H. Steele,	Chesapeake City,	122,228
III—John S. Hebb,	914 S. Broadway, Baltimore,	122,004
IV—Albert S. J. Owens,	Law Building, Baltimore,	122,238
V—Mason G. Ellzey,	Cumberstone,	122,210
VI—Thomas A. Poffenberger,	Hagerstown,	122,205

Republican Party.

For President—William McKinley, Ohio.

For Vice-President—Theodore Roosevelt, New York.

At Large—James E. Hooper,	26-30 Frederick St., Baltimore,	136,151
At Large—Henry McCullough,	Elkton,	136,175
I—Robert M. Messick,	Bethlehem,	136,169
II—Albert E. Ohr,	2016 N. Calvert St., Baltimore,	136,161
III—Henry Brunt,	1613 E. North Ave., Baltimore,	136,169
IV—Adam E. King,	633 Dolphin St., Baltimore,	136,154
V—J. Frank Parran,	Prince Frederick,	136,185
VI—Alban G. Thomas,	Ashton,	136,175

Prohibition Party.

For President—John G. Wooley, Illinois.

For Vice-President—Henry B. Metcalf, Rhode Island.

At Large—Joshua Levering,	102 Commerce St., Baltimore,	4,574
At Large—Finley C. Hendrickson,	12 Water St., Cumberland,	4,563
I—James Swann,	Denton,	4,560
II—Eugene Tucker,	Forest Hill,	4,563
III—Edwin B. Fenby,	1219 N. Caroline St., Baltimore,	4,559
IV—George A. Horner,	306 Sharp St., Baltimore,	4,560
V—Elias A. Reed,	Curtis Bay,	4,555
VI—William W. Moore,	Sandy Spring,	4,552

Union Reform Party.

For President—Seth H. Ellis.

For Vice-President—Samuel T. Nicholson.

At Large—Levi W. Arnold,	Mount Vernon Cotton Mills,	145
At Large—George M. Jones,	229 N. Holliday St., Baltimore,	138
I—Robert B. Smith,	1819 N. Montford Ave., Baltimore,	139
II—Usher B. Bennett,	1714 E. Pratt St., Baltimore,	138
III—Frank P. Derr,	114 N. Charles St., Baltimore,	138
IV—Franklin F. Warthen,	770 Frederick Ave., Baltimore,	138
V—Sherb S. Kershaw,	216 W. Twenty-third St., Hampton,	137
VI—Charles E. Kemp,	1501 Guilford Ave., Roland Park,	135

Social Democratic Party.

For President—Eugene V. Debs, Indiana.

For Vice-President—Job Harriman, California.

At Large—Joseph C. Fowler,	1356 Columbia Ave., Baltimore,	900
At Large—E. H. Wenzel,	323 W. Camden St., Baltimore,	901
I—D. Paulson,	1005 E. Baltimore St., Baltimore,	903
II—Frank Mareck,	1408 N. Gay St., Baltimore,	900
III—John W. Schofield,	1701 N. Fulton Ave., Baltimore,	900
IV—Samuel R. Engel,	2218 E. Monument St., Baltimore,	904
V—Henry Sonnenleiter,	1104 Carroll St., Baltimore,	898
VI—Andrew Langhirt,	612 N. Patterson Park Ave., Baltimore,	902

Socialist Labor Party.

For President—Joseph F. Malloney, Massachusetts.

For Vice-President—Valentine Remmel, Pennsylvania.

At Large—Henry Simon,	Baltimore,	382
At Large—Charles F. Mannell,	777 Columbia Ave., Baltimore,	383
I—Frank Hartman,	Baltimore,	382
II—Frederick Dieckman,	Baltimore,	382
III—Richard Feder,	515 W. Lombard St., Baltimore,	382
IV—William Mark,	Baltimore,	382
V—Theo. Meyer,	1841 Eagle St., Baltimore,	384
VI—Robert W. Stevens,	Baltimore,	388

VOTE OF MARYLAND FOR PRESIDENT, 1900.

Counties and City of Baltimore.	President, Nov. 6, 1900					Governor, Nov. 7, 1899						
	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Ellis, Un. Ref.	Malloney, Soc. L.	Debs, Soc. Dem.	Lowndes, Rep.	Smith, Dem.	Swann, Pro.	Rugemer, Soc. L.	Jones, Soc. D.	Hill, Un. Ref.
Allegany,	45	5944	283	2	18	106	4691	4190	331	40	10	8
Anne Arundel,	326	4045	203	..	..	1	3604	3584	104	3	5	3
Baltimore City,	51979	58880	1261	67	204	617	47318	55419	1256	267	311	264
Baltimore Co.,	9147	9848	348	17	72	55	7677	9547	310	41	10	8
Calvert,	865	1414	36	1	..	3	1322	955	73	1	4	7
Caroline,	1774	1796	139	..	4	8	1727	1803	250	3	5	2
Carroll,	4022	4103	189	7	8	11	3877	4065	271	4	3	4
Cecil,	2088	2959	95	5	8	11	2809	3127	99	4	1	5
Charles,	1393	2268	19	1	..	6	2129	1341	56	3	6	5
Dorchester,	2733	3366	128	6	4	5	3150	3244	131	2	2	3
Frederick,	5820	6391	216	5	10	15	5741	5867	292	4	9	3
Garrett,	1283	2259	30	2	..	6	1940	1265	29	6	6	..
Harford,	3509	3145	250	8	4	8	2992	3410	262	1	2	2
Howard,	1904	1800	72	..	3	4	1582	2050	94	6	1	..
Kent,	2076	2426	64	1	2	4	2362	2284	56	2	2	..
Montgomery,	3677	3354	102	3	6	9	3000	3398	154	4	2	4
Prince George's,	2787	3455	26	4	2	5	3100	2936	57	3	10	1
Queen Anne's,	2544	1873	113	1	2	5	1677	2549	142	3	6	3
Somerset,	2017	2855	316	3	24	6	2782	2696	412	6	6	3
St. Mary's	1584	2089	17	..	6	..	1766	1779	30	..	6	27
Talbot,	2233	2573	161	2	4	4	2329	2401	223	4	9	..
Washington,	4862	5475	154	8	7	13	4998	5045	194	11	7	6
Wicomico,	2793	2376	205	..	..	..	2325	2812	217	1	..	2
Worcester,	2449	1991	247	2	..	1	1588	2663	232	1	9	7
Totals,	122238	136185	4574	145	388	904	116286	128409	5275	420	432	367

VOTE OF MARYLAND, 1896 AND 1895.

Counties and City of Baltimore.	President, Nov. 3, 1896.					Governor, 1895.						
	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.	Levering, Pro.	Matchett, Soc. L.	Palmer, Nat. D.	Bentley, Siv. Pro.	Hurst, Dem.	Lowndes, Rep.	Levering, Pro.	Andrew, Pop.	Andrews, Soc. L.	
Allegany,	5464	3907	235	11	57	6	3351	5128	326	215	9	
Anne Arundel,	4030	3145	115	2	48	2	3244	3275	203	17	10	
Baltimore City,	61985	40859	1906	448	1358	65	43320	54920	2370	11	357	
Baltimore County,	9211	7110	512	53	230	22	7173	8079	675	55	..	
Calvert,	1294	881	49	2	6	1	1032	1076	66	..	..	
Caroline,	1686	1651	110	6	25	2	1549	1587	172	194	2	
Carroll,	4047	3841	200	6	35	2	3706	3842	348	7	..	
Cecil,	3128	2908	99	1	88	6	2956	2960	114	17	..	
Charles,	2117	1372	22	3	14	1	1189	1970	27	144	..	
Dorchester,	3048	2638	127	2	16	4	2622	3062	204	59	..	
Frederick,	6352	5214	279	7	88	..	5314	6059	420	25	3	
Garrett,	2058	1277	41	2	14	..	1237	1915	53	9	..	
Harford,	3374	3390	292	6	73	..	3167	3216	348	7	..	
Howard,	1981	1786	60	5	36	2	1654	2073	66	..	1	
Kent,	2399	1980	78	..	8	..	2136	2160	113	4	..	
Montgomery,	3219	3456	108	4	57	2	3098	3090	179	3	..	
Prince George's,	3250	2505	25	3	23	3	2706	3170	38	3	6	
Queen Anne's,	1917	2516	143	3	32	5	2167	1932	205	..	..	
Somerset,	2044	1471	19	2	15	..	2217	2611	525	48	..	
St. Mary's,	2646	2384	451	10	15	3	1475	1876	31	2	..	
Talbot,	2542	2189	151	1	50	3	2164	2394	191	92	4	
Washington,	5428	4382	197	7	114	5	4344	5109	246	34	4	
Wicomico,	2022	2253	314	2	30	1	2344	1638	353	45	..	
Worcester,	1756	1961	380	5	20	1	2004	1794	436	8	..	
Totals,	136978	104746	5922	588	2507	136	106169	124986	7719	989	392	

CANDIDATES FOR CONGRESS IN MARYLAND, 1900.

Democratic Party.

Candidates.	Address.	Vote.
I—Edwin H. Brown, 56th Cong.,	Centreville, Queen Anne's County,	18,650
II—John P. Moore, 57th Cong.,	Snow Hill, Worcester County,	18,173
III—Joshua Frederick C. Talbott,	Lutherville, Baltimore County,	27,420
IV—Robert Fulton Leach, Jr.,	421 N. Ann St., Baltimore,	19,570
V—James W. Denny,	209 St. Paul St., Baltimore,	20,149
VI—Benjamin Harris Camaler,	Leonardtown, St. Mary's County,	17,305
VII—Charles A. Little,	Hagerstown, Washington County,	20,161

Republican Party.

I—Josiah L. Kerr, 56th Cong.,	Cambridge, Dorchester County,	19,320
II—William H. Jackson, 57th Cong.,	Salisbury, Wicomico County,	19,714
III—Albert A. Blakeney,	Franklinville, Baltimore County,	27,710
IV—Frank C. Wachter,	211 W. German St., Baltimore,	21,641
V—Charles R. Schirm,	9 E. Lexington St., Baltimore,	21,031
VI—Sydney E. Mudd,	La Plata, Charles County,	20,866
VII—George A. Pearre,	Cumberland, Allegany County,	23,541

Prohibition Party.

I—George A. Cox, 57th Cong.,	Upper Fairmount,	1,351
II—John W. Angell,	Middleburg,	1,016
III—Henry Louis Hinegeist,	1237 S. Sharp St., Baltimore,	298
IV—William Gisriel,	1527 Guilford Ave., Baltimore,	413
V—William H. Thompson,	Millersville,	364
VI—Samuel M. Hockman,	Hagerstown,	719

Social Democratic.

III—Levin Thomas Jones,	202 W. Barre St., Baltimore,	253
IV—Charles B. Backman,	Law Building, Baltimore,	159

Independent Democrat.

II—Nicholas W. Steele,	Oakland Mills,	714
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Union Reform.

III—Henry F. Magness,	1516 E. Baltimore St., Baltimore,	44
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Independent Republican.

VI—George M. Fisher,	Hagerstown.	28
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VOTE OF BALTIMORE CITY FOR PRESIDENT, 1900.

Nov. 6, 1900.	President, 1900.							Mayor, May 2, 1899.					
	Wards.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Ellis, U. Ref.	Malloney, Soc.-Lab.	Debs, Soc.-Dem.	Tot. Votes Cast.	Malster, Rep.	Hayes, Dem.	Horner, Pro.	Meyer, Soc.-Lab.	Backman, Soc.-Dem.
1,		1932	2950	44	4	15	13	5061	2764	2058	47	38	10
2,		2632	2429	55	1	17	15	5207	2162	2765	47	29	7
3,		1834	2406	13	1	23	55	4420	2410	2045	36	12	39
4,		1945	2151	29	1	8	79	4281	2096	2249	40	23	48
5,		2140	1854	22	4	10	16	4096	1677	2504	41	5	6
6,		1866	2394	29	1	6	12	4339	2178	2047	50	14	6
7,		2297	2563	49	2	7	30	4999	2141	2495	41	12	16
8,		2306	2253	38	2	7	50	4705	1903	2443	56	17	19
9,		2663	2456	73	6	10	54	5293	1922	2670	68	27	16
10,		3168	1569	49	1	5	10	4833	1234	3236	47	10	13
11,		2358	1833	68	1	4	24	4374	1400	2511	68	11	10
12,		2357	2563	87	6	4	5	5100	1860	2686	51	1	2
13,		1637	2947	40	1	1	3	48 8	1806	2552	36	..	3
14,		1608	3537	44	2	4	7	5255	2999	1848	41	11	4
15,		1858	2970	64	..	2	2	4983	1900	2720	56	5	1
16,		2187	2796	127	13	6	11	5179	2014	2545	85	..	3
17,		1998	2274	66	4	3	12	4441	1823	2177	66	9	4
18,		2389	2719	105	3	1	5	5311	2094	2606	93	9	5
19,		2085	2050	56	4	14	44	4278	1744	2137	70	40	6
20,		2362	2645	76	4	8	19	5158	2267	2597	73	13	7
21,		2361	2543	53	1	9	19	5115	2284	2585	56	7	7
22,		1853	2463	16	1	18	30	4400	2142	2053	28	33	12
23,		1979	2493	32	4	10	26	4561	2365	2107	29	11	7
24,		2038	1972	26	..	13	71	4141	1843	2040	38	17	19
Totals,		51974	58880	1261	67	205	617	114348	49028	57661	1263	353	270

MARYLAND VOTE FOR CONGRESS, 1900.

First District.

—56th Cong. —57th Cong.—

Nov. 6, 1900.	Brown, Dem.	Kerr, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Cox, Pro.
Counties.					
Worcester,	2451	1597	2458	2007	223
Somerset,	2021	2357	1992	2874	320
Wicomico,	2784	2387	2343	2794	198
Dorchester,	2691	3421	2735	3367	129
Talbot,	2268	2556	2248	2564	148
Queen Anne's,	2574	1871	2552	1874	126
Caroline,	1780	1808	1766	1805	140
Kent,	2081	2428	2079	2429	67
Totals,	18650	19320	18173	19714	1351

Second District.

—57th Congress.—

Nov. 6, 1900.	Talbot, Dem.	Blakeney, Rep.	Angell, Pro.	Steele, Ind. D.
Balto. City Wards and Counties.				
Ward 12, Balto. City,	2454	2486	71	22
Ward 16, Balto. City,	2267	2697	95	38
Ward 17, Balto. City,	2029	2237	54	59
Ward 18, Balto. City,	2439	2671	57	60
Totals Balto. City,	9189	10081	277	179
Cecil,	3005	2946	76	36
Harford,	3525	3126	191	51
Carroll,	3578	4065	193	189
Balto. Co., 13 dists.,	7823	7482	279	259
Totals,	27420	27710	1016	714

Third District.

—57th Congress.—

Nov. 6, 1900.	Leach, Dem.	Wachter, Rep.	Hillegeist, Pro.	Magness, U. Rep.	Jones, Soc.-D.
Balto. City.					
Ward 1,	1977	3015	40	2	21
Ward 2,	2602	2467	50	2	17
Ward 3,	1821	2419	11	7	36
Ward 4,	1914	2181	23	2	49
Ward 5,	2129	1863	15	6	15
Ward 6,	1875	2391	27	1	12
Ward 7,	2303	2566	32	10	22
Ward 8,	2297	2278	31	7	25
Ward 9,	2652	2461	69	7	53
Totals,	19570	21641	298	44	253

Fourth District.

—57th Congress.—

Nov. 6, 1900.	Denny, Dem.	Schirm, Rep.	Gisriel, Pro.	Backman, Soc.-D.
Baltimore City.				
Ward 10,	3185	1551	53	13
Ward 11,	2312	1852	68	23
Ward 13,	2051	2655	40	3
Ward 14,	1641	3509	27	6
Ward 15,	2174	2716	44	3
Ward 19,	2096	2036	51	41
Ward 20,	2414	2608	66	21
Ward 21,	2417	2541	50	19
Ward 22,	1859	2464	14	30
Totals,	20149	21932	413	159

Fifth District.

—57th Congress.—

Nov. 6, 1900.	Canalier, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	Thompson, Pro.
Balto. City Wards and Counties.			
Ward 23, Balto. City,	1968	2484	35
Ward 24, Balto. City,	2041	1964	28
Totals Balto. City,	4027	4448	63
Balto. Co., 2 dists.,	1457	1458	33
St. Mary's,	1661	2016	15
Charles,	1298	2343	20
Calvert,	882	1409	36
Prince George's,	2824	3400	27
Anne Arundel,	3235	4109	101
Howard,	1941	1753	69
Totals,	17305	20936	364

Sixth District.

—57th Congress.—

Nov. 6, 1900.	Little, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Hockman, Pro.	Fisher, Ind. R.
Counties.				
Garrett,	1294	2256	29	3
Allegany,	4431	6080	272	7
Washington,	4897	5445	144	14
Frederick,	5838	6409	195	4
Montgomery,	3701	3351	79	..
Totals,	20161	23541	719	28

DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF MARYLAND.

President—Arthur L. Blessing.
 Vice-President—D. Eldridge Monroe.
 Treasurer—M. Koch.

Cor. Secretary—W. E. Beveridge.
 Rec. Secretary—Sydney Norris.
 Sergeant-at-Arms—F. M. Duval.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

J. W. Bennett,
 Samuel W. Pierce,

George D. Simpson,
 J. W. Ringrose,

Harry C. Deppish,
 J. J. McNamara.

PRECINCT VOTE OF BALTIMORE CITY FOR PRESIDENT, 1900.

FIRST WARD.

	Precincts																Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Bryan, D.,	126	135	114	141	191	129	99	138	63	134	57	122	97	126	168	142	1982
McKinley, R.,	102	168	126	175	194	203	191	177	222	285	233	192	224	154	186	68	2950
Woolley, P.,	2	..	3	2	..	6	3	3	..	3	5	2	..	11	3	1	44
Ellis, U. R.,	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Malloney, S.-L.,	2	..	5	3	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	15
Debs, S.-D.,	..	1	4	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2	..	1	2	18

SECOND WARD.

	Precincts																	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
Bryan, D.,	157	123	193	199	178	175	125	154	189	180	154	192	136	119	92	134	133	2633
McKinley, R.,	161	112	212	136	205	228	243	139	153	144	146	146	73	67	63	88	113	2429
Woolley, P.,	2	1	5	3	2	4	6	5	4	1	12	2	1	1	..	4	2	55
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	1	6	1	..	..	1	..	17
Debs, S.-D.,	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	2	..	2	1	15

THIRD WARD.

	Precincts													Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Bryan, D.,	98	92	154	177	146	226	183	125	181	114	145	104	89	1834
McKinley, R.,	322	177	141	180	106	106	179	181	172	233	177	186	246	2406
Woolley, P.,	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	..	13
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	..	1	5	..	3	7	1	2	1	3	..	..	23
Debs, S.-Dr.,	2	4	5	2	..	..	11	1	13	4	2	6	5	55

FOURTH WARD.

	Precincts												Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Bryan, D.,	134	148	167	200	253	178	182	119	133	127	157	147	1945
McKinley, R.,	237	178	115	187	153	82	92	163	247	279	217	201	2151
Woolley, P.,	2	2	1	5	4	2	4	3	2	1	1	2	29
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	8
Debs, S.-D.,	6	17	6	16	8	..	..	3	10	2	5	6	79

FIFTH WARD.

	Precincts												Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Bryan, D.,	245	231	129	180	148	166	169	158	171	180	191	172	2140
McKinley, R.,	117	172	118	209	149	124	128	152	192	180	178	135	1854
Woolley, P.,	4	2	3	3	3	..	3	..	..	2	..	2	22
Ellis, U. R.,	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	..	..	..	1	5	2	..	1	1	..	..	10
Debs, S.-D.,	2	3	2	1	4	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	16

SIXTH WARD.

	Precincts												Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Bryan, D.,	126	155	185	150	107	142	156	139	163	178	177	188	1896
McKinley, R.,	160	175	143	193	189	238	263	202	155	207	208	238	2394
Woolley, P.,	2	4	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	5	9	4	29
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	6
Debs, S. D.,	..	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	2	2	2	12

Precinct Vote of Baltimore City for President—Continued.

SEVENTH WARD.

	Precincts												Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Bryan, D.,	229	196	213	171	120	138	145	162	228	204	226	265	2297
McKinley, R.,	256	160	167	204	285	203	287	206	154	206	175	260	2563
Woolley, P.,	3	3	.	5	3	5	3	4	3	12	3	5	49
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2
Malloney, S.-L.,	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	7
Debs, S.-D.,	4	4	3	1	..	4	..	4	1	2	1	6	30

EIGHTH WARD.

	Precincts													Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Bryan, D.,	154	188	194	177	194	194	191	112	189	150	218	122	223	2306
McKinley, R.,	193	150	217	197	120	137	150	181	225	146	179	169	189	2253
Woolley, P.,	2	..	2	2	4	3	4	4	9	2	1	3	2	38
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2
Malloney, S.-L.,	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7
Debs, S.-D.,	4	11	9	4	3	1	3	..	2	..	2	5	6	50

NINTH WARD.

	Precincts													Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Bryan, D.,	166	257	179	193	234	209	175	181	147	221	181	220	300	2663
McKinley, R.,	106	158	198	273	227	200	164	160	165	196	187	210	232	2456
Woolley, P.,	9	2	3	10	3	7	10	11	1	6	2	4	5	73
Ellis, U. R.,	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	6
Malloney, S.-L.,	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	1	10
Debs, S.-D.,	3	10	3	4	5	6	..	1	2	7	*3	2	8	54

TENTH WARD.

	Precincts													Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Bryan, D.,	189	339	279	281	283	237	234	201	204	204	225	296	196	3168
McKinley, R.,	154	63	52	109	169	68	92	140	219	175	131	106	91	1569
Woolley, P.,	4	4	3	2	9	2	1	..	5	4	6	6	3	49
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	5
Debs, S.-D.,	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	3	10

ELEVENTH WARD.

	Precincts											Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Bryan, D.,	261	145	159	171	204	269	219	280	203	231	216	2358
McKinley, R.,	177	126	183	153	141	157	154	154	250	171	217	1883
Woolley, P.,	8	8	2	8	6	9	4	9	4	5	5	68
Ellis, U. R.,	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Malloney, S.-L.,	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4
Debs, S.-D.,	1	2	4	..	..	3	2	..	1	3	8	24

TWELFTH WARD.

	Precincts													Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Bryan, D.,	181	148	214	195	128	124	150	261	226	192	150	197	191	2337
McKinley, R.,	205	224	238	132	187	159	178	203	237	210	156	229	205	2563
Woolley, P.,	6	3	13	7	8	4	9	5	7	7	7	7	4	87
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	6
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4
Debs, S.-D.,	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	5

Precinct Vote of Baltimore City for President—Continued.**THIRTEENTH WARD.**

	Precincts												Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Bryan, D.,	173	115	181	75	161	183	108	92	110	143	169	177	1687
McKinley, R.,	256	284	285	293	256	276	262	199	246	228	158	204	2947
Woolley, P.,	1	..	3	3	6	12	2	5	1	3	1	3	40
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Debs, S.-D.,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	3

FOURTEENTH WARD.

	Precincts																Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Bryan, D.,	79	151	140	114	135	146	118	97	84	247	43	78	40	19	76	41	1698
McKinley, R.,	338	195	161	260	185	140	197	185	291	174	272	172	167	293	221	236	3537
Woolley, P.,	3	8	7	3	3	7	..	2	3	4	1	1	..	1	1	..	44
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	4
Debs, S.-D.,	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	7

FIFTEENTH WARD.

	Precincts													Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Bryan, D.,	168	134	156	108	77	147	105	141	179	179	186	152	128	1858
McKinley, R.,	184	330	233	239	304	188	224	199	180	166	220	269	234	2970
Woolley, P.,	7	9	11	2	1	1	3	..	5	3	7	4	11	64
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Debs, S.-D.,	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2

SIXTEENTH WARD.

	Precincts													Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Bryan, D.,	121	158	158	184	245	207	232	130	154	146	135	124	193	2187
McKinley, R.,	157	235	226	208	205	137	164	203	261	276	218	216	290	2796
Woolley, P.,	14	14	8	9	13	12	7	1	7	7	3	15	17	127
Ellis, U. R.,	2	3	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	2	13
Malloney, S.-L.,	1	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Debs, S.-D.,	..	2	..	1	3	1	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	11

SEVENTEENTH WARD.

	Precincts											Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Bryan, D.,	90	221	236	252	167	138	95	136	139	257	267	1998
McKinley, R.,	106	236	173	227	233	188	255	286	199	192	174	2274
Woolley, P.,	8	18	12	7	2	3	2	..	2	7	5	66
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	4
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	3
Debs, S.-D.,	..	2	..	3	..	..	2	2	2	1	2	12

EIGHTEENTH WARD.

	Precincts												Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Bryan, D.,	97	149	415	232	225	184	179	131	201	189	218	169	2389
McKinley, R.,	266	215	358	168	197	216	251	217	234	194	193	212	2719
Woolley, P.,	3	7	16	9	16	10	8	6	5	7	12	6	105
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Debs, S.-D.,	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	5

Precinct Vote of Baltimore City for President—Continued.

NINETEENTH WARD.

	Precincts											Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Bryan, D.,	201	250	209	172	157	204	188	205	135	157	207	2085
McKinley, R.,	196	165	220	156	117	232	216	228	173	136	208	2050
Woolley, P.,	9	12	13	..	5	2	2	3	3	3	4	56
Ellis, U. R.,	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Malloney, S.-L.,	1	1	..	2	..	..	3	1	3	3	..	14
Debs, S.-D.,	1	1	1	8	..	12	6	6	4	3	2	44

TWENTIETH WARD.

	Precincts														Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Bryan, D.,	184	156	103	159	136	179	193	217	184	147	183	183	172	166	2362
McKinley, R.,	185	244	182	179	200	241	167	147	210	170	183	224	180	133	2645
Woolley, P.,	7	7	5	4	..	6	8	2	6	4	3	8	6	10	76
Ellis, U. R.,	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	8
Debs, S.-D.,	1	1	..	2	..	1	1	3	..	2	6	..	1	1	19

TWENTY-FIRST WARD.

	Precincts													Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Bryan, D.,	153	224	211	136	161	233	218	254	136	156	173	153	173	2381
McKinley, R.,	213	187	212	233	195	162	179	164	197	228	222	169	132	2543
Woolley, P.,	2	16	3	2	3	4	1	1	1	6	8	4	2	53
Ellis, U. R.,	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Malloney, S.-L.,	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	3	..	..	1	9
Debs, S.-D.,	2	..	1	1	1	1	3	1	..	1	5	..	..	19

TWENTY-SECOND WARD.

	Precincts												Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
Bryan, D.,	..	170	204	186	73	170	201	107	150	64	162	179	187	1853
McKinley, R.,	..	180	103	210	218	229	194	219	160	302	196	202	250	2463
Woolley, P.,	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	16
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Malloney, S.-L.,	..	..	..	1	..	6	4	..	..	..	1	5	1	18
Debs, S.-D.,	..	1	1	3	2	5	4	1	2	..	1	5	5	30

TWENTY-THIRD WARD.

	Precincts													Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Bryan, D.,	165	135	49	149	178	194	172	152	152	147	157	165	164	1979
McKinley, R.,	175	259	256	237	177	221	144	206	186	142	177	231	92	2493
Woolley, P.,	1	1	..	1	2	1	..	9	3	3	2	6	3	32
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4
Malloney, S.-L.,	1	2	..	3	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	10
Debs, S.-D.,	2	..	2	3	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	3	2	26

TWENTY-FOURTH WARD.

	Precincts											Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Bryan, D.,	155	223	158	185	194	241	212	175	140	202	153	2038
McKinley, R.,	171	184	216	184	149	223	251	217	103	115	159	1972
Woolley, P.,	8	4	2	..	1	2	4	1	1	1	2	26
Ellis, U. R.,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malloney, S.-L.,	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	6	2	..	13
Debs, S.-D.,	1	2	7	2	1	1	5	8	28	12	4	71

MARYLAND COUNTY PRECINCT VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, 1900.

Allegany County.

Nov. 6, 1900.	Districts.	President, 1900—						Congress, 1900—				
		Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Ellis, Un. Ref.	Malloney, Soc.-L.	Debs, Soc.-L.	Little, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Hockman, Pro.	Fisher, I. Rep.	
1.	Orleans,	85	101	1	....	....	....	81	105	1	....	
2.	Oldtown,	65	100	2	....	....	....	61	104	1	....	
3.	Flintstone,	117	98	4	....	....	....	115	98	2	....	
4.	Cumberland Canal, pr. 1,	187	169	7	....	....	....	175	183	6	....	
5.	Cumberland Canal, pr. 2,	336	443	3	1	1	3	314	468	3	....	
6.	Cumberland Will's Crk. p. 1,	180	240	9	....	....	....	177	244	8	....	
7.	Cumberland Will's Crk. p. 2,	315	246	3	....	....	....	309	251	3	....	
8.	Cumberland River, pr. 1,	191	173	3	....	1	1	175	192	1	....	
9.	Cumberland River, pr. 2,	151	193	6	1	1	1	150	134	6	....	
10.	Rawlings,	65	98	3	....	....	....	65	98	3	....	
11.	Westernport, precinct 1,	133	117	9	....	....	....	132	118	9	....	
12.	Westernport, precinct 2,	142	186	47	....	1	....	145	181	48	....	
13.	Barton,	92	222	7	....	....	....	92	225	7	1	
14.	Lonaconing, precinct 1,	64	212	14	....	1	....	65	213	13	....	
15.	Lonaconing, precinct 2,	52	197	7	....	....	2	51	199	6	....	
16.	Frostburg,	97	150	4	....	1	4	97	150	4	....	
17.	East Frostburg,	118	202	14	....	4	39	133	263	16	1	
18.	Mount Savage, precinct 1,	179	113	....	....	....	2	173	120	....	....	
19.	Mount Savage, precinct 2,	119	123	2	....	....	....	119	124	2	....	
20.	Cumberland, precinct 1,	141	153	17	....	....	....	123	166	15	....	
21.	Cumberland, precinct 2,	80	111	6	....	....	....	72	120	4	....	
22.	E. Lonaconing, precinct 1,	74	252	5	....	....	....	73	252	5	....	
23.	E. Lonaconing, precinct 2,	114	249	15	....	....	2	116	247	15	1	
24.	North Branch,	45	49	2	....	....	1	44	49	2	....	
25.	Vale Summit,	87	46	6	....	....	8	81	52	6	....	
26.	Ocean, precinct 1,	181	160	2	....	1	....	174	166	3	....	
27.	Ocean, precinct 2,	72	96	1	....	....	....	71	94	1	....	
28.	Borden Shaft,	72	147	3	....	....	6	76	138	6	....	
29.	Ellerslie,	80	112	3	....	....	....	77	114	3	....	
30.	Gross,	60	47	6	....	....	....	60	46	7	....	
31.	Cumberland, Union St., p. 1,	86	56	....	....	....	....	86	56	....	....	
32.	Cumberland, Union St., p. 2,	162	179	11	....	....	1	142	199	7	1	
33.	Cumberland, De'tr. St. pr. 1,	61	95	3	....	1	1	61	95	3	....	
34.	Cumberland, De'tr. St. pr. 2,	111	158	5	....	....	....	107	164	4	....	
35.	Eckhart,	154	129	22	....	3	6	156	130	21	2	
36.	Pekin,	44	81	8	....	....	1	44	81	8	....	
37.	Frostburg, precinct 1,	92	226	8	....	1	9	94	225	9	....	
38.	Frostburg, precinct 2,	123	216	15	....	2	18	129	216	15	1	
Totals,		4527	5944	283	2	18	106	4431	6080	272	7	

Calvert County.

Nov. 6, 1900.	Districts.	President, 1900—					57th Cong—		Road Commissioners—						
		Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Ellis, Un. Ref.	Debs, Soc.-Dem.	Camaller, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	Thompson, Pro.	Leathering, Dem.	Stevens, Dem.	Turner, Dem.	Johnson, Rep.	Duke, Rep.	Sunderland, Rep.
1.	Solomon's I., p. 1,	142	196	13	....	....	142	196	13	141	142	142	198	197	197
2.	St. Leonard's p. 2,	151	447	6	....	....	150	447	6	150	151	151	446	446	446
3.	Prince Frederick,	274	408	9	1	1	272	406	9	281	279	280	400	402	401
4.	Lower Marlboro,	298	363	8	....	2	298	360	8	303	303	310	359	359	358
Totals,		865	1414	36	1	3	862	1409	36	875	875	883	1403	1404	1402

Maryland County Precinct Vote for President and Congress—Continued

Anne Arundel County.

—President, 1900—

—57th Congress—

Nov. 6, 1900.

Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Canalier, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	Thompson Pro.
1. Precinct 1,	214	316	8	214	317	8
Precinct 2,	141	192	14	142	192	14
2. Precinct 1,	184	328	11	177	339	9
Precinct 2,	138	217	11	138	217	11
3. Precinct 1,	219	260	5	222	261	4
Precinct 2,	162	290	2	161	291	2
4. Precinct 1,	171	157	5	173	155	5
Precinct 2,	324	202	8	321	204	9
5. Precinct 1,	235	224	12	237	224	12
Precinct 2,	140	170	5	140	170	5
Precinct 3,	163	174	2	164	169	2
6. Annapolis Ward 1,	290	295	2	272	310	3
Annapolis Ward 2,	264	279	10	237	307	9
Annapolis Ward 3,	210	457	0	199	470	0
8. Precinct 1,	195	229	6	191	228	6
Precinct 2,	247	255	2	248	255	2
Totals,	3297	4045	103	3235	4109	101

Debs, Socialist-Democrat, 1.

Caroline County.

—President, 1900—

56th
Congress

—57th Cong.—

November 6, 1900.

Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Malloney, Soc. L.	Debs, Soc. D.	Brown, Dem.	Kerr, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Cox, Pro.
1. Henderson,	207	184	14	...	...	26	185	207	184	14
2. Greensboro,	296	227	24	...	...	297	227	296	229	22
3. Denton,	317	302	27	...	...	326	302	319	302	27
4. Preston,	248	232	29	...	...	244	233	244	233	30
5. Federalburg,	121	237	18	1	...	119	244	119	241	18
6. Hillsboro,	205	180	12	...	1	205	180	201	181	14
7. Ridgely,	195	236	9	1	...	197	236	195	238	9
8. American Corner,	185	198	6	...	3	186	196	185	197	6
Totals,	1774	1796	139	4	8	1780	1803	1766	1805	140

Charles County.

—President, 1900—

—57th Congress—

Nov. 6, 1900.

Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Canalier, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	Thompson Pro.
1. La Plata,	147	300	3	140	305	3
2. Hill Top,	131	293	2	119	245	2
3. Cross Roads,	149	265	1	149	268	1
4. Allen's Fresh,	190	301	1	185	306	1
5. Harris' Lot,	151	281	3	143	290	3
6. White Plains,	204	177	1	195	186	2
7. Pomonkey,	92	244	...	90	247	...
8. Bryantown,	208	312	6	190	331	6
9. Patuxent City,	96	155	1	87	165	1
Totals,	1368	2268	19	1298	2343	20

Ellis, Union Reform, 1. Debs, Socialist-Democrat, 6.

Maryland County Precinct Vote for President and Congress—Continued

BALTIMORE COUNTY.

Precinct Vote for President and Congress, 1900

President, 1900.

57th Cong.—2d Cong. Dist.

Nov. 6, 1900, Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Ellis, U. Ref.	Malloney, S. Lab.	Debs, S. Dem.	Nov. 6, 1900. Districts.	Talbot, Dem.	Blakeney, Rep.	Angel, Pro.	Steele, Ind. D.
First, p. 1,	276	236	6	..	..	..	Second, p. 1,	234	208	12	38
p. 2,	205	220	8	..	..	..	p. 2,	239	209	5	8
p. 3,	129	149	..	1	..	..	Third, p. 1,	107	112	2	3
p. 4,	226	211	3	1	..	..	p. 2,	326	209	11	7
Second, p. 1,	284	227	12	..	2	..	p. 3,	335	229	..	4
p. 2,	237	220	4	1	4	..	Fourth, p. 1,	304	202	24	35
Third, p. 1,	103	122	2	..	..	..	p. 2,	283	210	13	9
p. 2,	318	223	11	..	5	..	Fifth,	344	208	10	5
p. 3,	325	236	8	1	..	..	Sixth,	245	208	12	..
Fourth, p. 1,	332	210	25	1	4	..	Seventh, p. 1,	169	129	5	1
p. 2,	278	219	12	..	1	..	p. 2,	231	247	8	3
Fifth,	327	227	10	..	3	2	Eighth, p. 1,	365	260	..	3
Sixth,	234	219	13	..	2	..	p. 2,	313	177	..	..
Seventh, p. 1,	169	130	5	..	1	1	p. 3,	156	150	6	2
p. 2,	225	257	8	..	2	..	Ninth, p. 1,	313	271	22	9
Eighth, p. 1,	331	291	15	..	3	..	p. 2,	175	237	6	5
p. 2,	240	246	3	..	4	..	p. 3,	233	249	9	3
p. 3,	149	161	5	..	1	..	p. 4,	201	212	6	3
Ninth, p. 1,	319	287	18	1	1	1	p. 5,	155	154	16	5
p. 2,	169	244	6	..	2	..	Tenth, p. 1,	123	152	..	1
p. 3,	222	263	9	..	3	1	p. 2,	192	176	14	1
p. 4,	173	239	6	..	..	..	Eleventh, p. 1,	295	238	7	2
p. 5,	155	158	14	..	1	..	p. 2,	199	102	12	1
Tenth, p. 1,	139	136	12	..	..	1	p. 3,	135	137	..	2
p. 2,	189	182	12	1	1	..	Twelfth, p. 1,	140	267	3	22
Eleventh, p. 1,	296	236	10	..	2	..	p. 2,	245	345	1	34
p. 2,	194	100	12	..	1	..	p. 3,	279	171	4	7
p. 3,	142	123	9	0	1	2	p. 4,	278	409	8	14
Twelfth, p. 1,	156	274	4	0	1	2	p. 5,	108	127	16	5
p. 2,	281	384	1	..	6	14	Fourteenth, p. 1,	193	114	8	6
p. 3,	280	175	4	1	2	6	p. 2,	158	183	6	7
p. 4,	286	418	8	..	3	5	p. 3,	84	72	4	1
p. 5,	112	127	18	..	2	1	Fifteenth, p. 1,	222	730	20	6
Thirteenth, p. 1,	347	391	4	2	3	2	p. 2,	282	205	..	4
p. 2,	237	229	9	1	..	..	p. 3,	141	180	9	3
Fourteenth, p. 1,	196	114	7	..	..	2	Totals,	7823	7482	279	259
p. 2,	168	177	6	..	3	2					
p. 3,	82	73	4	..	1	4					
Fifteenth, p. 1,	196	752	21	2	3	1					
p. 2,	283	207	3	..	2	1					
p. 3,	133	202	1	..	2	1					
Totals,	9147	9348	348	17	72	55					

57th Congress—Fifth Congressional District.

Nov. 6, 1900. County Dist. Vote.	Camalier, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	Thompson, Pro.	Nov. 6, 1900. Districts.	Camalier, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	Thompson Pro.
First,	371	343	13	First, p. 1,	287	285	7
Thirteenth,	586	615	15	p. 2,	211	214	8
Totals,	1457	1458	33	p. 3,	132	146	..
				p. 4,	241	198	3
				Thirteenth, p. 1,	349	387	4
				p. 2,	237	223	11
				Totals,	1457	1458	33

Maryland County Precinct Vote for President and Congress--Continued

BALTIMORE COUNTY.

District Vote for President and Congress, 1900.

For President.

57th Congress—2d Cong. Dist.

County Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Ellis, U. Ref.	Malloney, S. Lab.	Debs, S. Dem.
First,	836	876	17	4	..	5
Second,	521	447	16	1	5	1
Third,	746	581	21	1	6	2
Fourth,	610	428	37	1	5	..
Fifth,	327	227	10	..	3	2
Sixth,	234	219	13	..	2	..
Seventh,	394	387	13	..	3	1
Eighth,	720	698	23	..	3	..
Ninth,	1038	1192	53	1	7	2
Tenth,	328	318	24	1	1	1
Eleventh,	632	459	31	2	4	..
Twelfth,	1115	1373	35	1	14	28
Thirteenth,	584	619	13	3	3	2
Fourteenth,	446	364	17	..	4	3
Fifteenth,	612	1161	25	2	7	8
Totals,	9147	9348	348	17	72	55

Frederick County.

—President, 1900.—

-Congress, 1900.

Nov. 6, 1900.

Nov. 8, 1900.		Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Little, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Hockman, Pro.	Fisher, Ind. R.
Districts.								
1.	Buckeystown,	345	270	8	345	271	8	...
2.	Frederick, precinct 1,	318	356	6	311	364	6	1
	Frederick, precinct 2,	322	296	4	324	300	3	...
	Frederick, precinct 3,	369	364	4	367	370	4	1
	Frederick, precinct 4,	300	288	5	293	297	...	...
3.	Middletown,	153	361	15	152	361	10	...
4.	Creagers town,	101	153	8	103	152	7	...
5.	Emmitsburg, precinct 1,	279	168	2	277	170	1	...
	Emmitsburg, precinct 2,	149	177	4	148	178	4	...
6.	Catoctin,	177	130	....	179	126	....	...
7.	Urbana,	298	244	9	299	246	7	...
8.	Liberty,	159	187	7	157	189	6	...
9.	New Market,	328	370	12	332	367	11	...
10.	Hauvers,	186	133	....	185	133	....	...
11.	Woodsboro,	320	287	26	322	284	26	1
12.	Petersville, precinct 1,	128	185	3	129	184	3	1
	Petersville, precinct 2,	245	268	10	247	267	10	....
13.	Mt. Pleasant,	207	197	11	209	197	9	....
14.	Jefferson,	173	177	4	176	174	4	....
15.	Mechanicstown,	183	409	5	183	411	4	....
16.	Jackson,	163	152	7	165	152	7	....
17.	Johnsville,	149	200	10	150	198	10	....
18.	Woodville,	132	173	19	133	174	19	....
19.	Lingamore,	100	184	7	101	183	7	....
20.	Lewistown,	126	182	1	131	176	1	....
21.	Tuscarora,	141	117	12	144	117	10	....
22.	Burkittsville,	90	229	11	90	229	11	....
23.	Ballenger,	105	71	6	105	71	6	....
24.	Braddock,	81	69	1	81	68	1	....
Totals,		5820	6391	216	5838	6409	195	4
Ellis, Union Ref., 5; Malloney, Soc.-Lab., 10; Debs, Soc.-Dem., 15.								

Maryland County Precinct Vote for President and Congress—Continued**Carroll County.**

Nov. 6, 1900.	Districts.	President 1900			57th Congress			
		Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Talbot, Dem.	Blakeney, Rep.	Angell, Pro.	Steele, I. Dem.
1.	Taneytown,	225	477	14	230	473	14	2
2.	Untontown,	251	366	7	252	365	7	1
3.	Myers,	350	121	5	346	121	7	...
4.	Woolery's,	352	244	51	370	215	49	13
5.	Freedom, precinct 1,	347	285	7	215	306	7	113
	Freedom, precinct 2,	148	257	8	123	256	8	18
6.	Manchester,	637	214	3	636	211	3	10
7.	Westminster, pr. 1,	337	359	9	341	352	10	5
	Westminster, pr. 2,	347	468	26	342	468	27	3
8.	Hampstead,	320	231	15	317	227	19	9
9.	Franklin,	131	195	3	126	192	3	9
10.	Middleburg,	88	196	11	89	192	12	2
11.	New Windsor,	208	280	5	204	281	...	1
12.	Union Bridge,	106	237	13	104	236	14	...
13.	Mt. Airy,	175	174	13	177	170	13	...
Totals,		4022	4103	189	3878	4065	193	189
Ellis, Un. Reform, 7.		Malloney, Soc.-Labor, 8.			Debs, Soc.-Dem., 11.			

Cecil County.

November 6, 1900.	Districts.	President, 1900.					57th Congress			
		Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Ellis, Un. Ref.	Malloney, Soc. L.	Debs, Soc. D.	Talbot, Dem.	Blakeney, Rep.	Angell, Pro.
1.	Cecilton,	365	303	6	...	...	...	365	303	6
2.	Chesapeake City,	340	212	14	...	1	1	343	210	13
3.	Elkton, precinct 1,	326	308	6	...	...	...	328	308	8
	Elkton, precinct 2,	265	240	11	1	1	...	267	240	11
4.	Fair Hill,	269	124	4	3	...	2	269	124	4
5.	North East, precinct 1,	165	450	16	...	...	1	170	445	...
	Charleston, precinct 2,	85	150	1	...	1	...	85	150	...
6.	Rising Sun,	376	285	21	2	1	...	375	285	21
7.	Port Deposit, precinct 1,	304	390	4	...	...	...	310	355	3
	Perryville, precinct 2,	225	200	2	...	2	...	225	201	...
8.	Oakwood,	145	141	...	...	1	...	145	141	...
9.	Calvert,	123	186	10	...	1	7	123	186	10
Totals,		2988	2959	95	5	8	11	3005	2946	76

Howard County.

Nov. 6, 1900.	Districts.	President, 1900				57th Congress			
		Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Malloney, Soc. L.	Debs, S. Dem.	Canalter, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	Thompson Pro.
1.	Elkridge,	218	275	4	2	1	223	269	4
2.	Ellicott City, pr. 1,	184	161	6	1	2	190	152	9
	Ellicott City, pr. 2,	215	245	5	...	1	219	241	5
3.	W. Friendship,	256	248	8	...	...	255	247	...
4.	Lisbon,	381	333	33	...	...	381	337	33
5.	Clarksville,	315	242	4	...	...	339	216	4
6.	Guilford,	335	291	12	...	...	334	291	14
Totals,		1904	1800	72	3	4	1941	1753	69

Maryland County Precinct Vote for President and Congress—Continued

Dorchester County.

Nov. 6, 1900.	Districts.	President, 1900.					56th	Cong.		57th Cong.		
		Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Ellis, Un. Ref.	Malloney, Soc. L.	Debs, Soc D.	Brown, Dem.	Kerr, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Cox, Pro.
1.	Fork,	196	196	20	...	...	1	196	196	196	196	20
2.	East New Market,	272	212	22	...	1	4	278	208	278	208	22
3.	Vienna,	172	178	7	1	...	...	167	183	170	180	7
4.	Taylor's Island,	86	134	5	1	...	...	86	134	86	134	5
5.	Lakes,	181	185	4	...	...	...	181	185	181	185	4
6.	Hooper's Island,	107	124	2	...	...	...	107	124	107	124	2
7.	Cambridge, pr. 1,	387	235	10	1	...	3	364	261	386	236	10
	Cambridge, pr. 2,	74	446	1	1	...	...	69	454	75	447	1
	Cambridge, pr. 3,	88	102	1	1	...	...	86	104	88	102	1
	Cambridge, pr. 4,	208	231	...	...	...	...	207	231	212	227	...
8.	Neck,	118	173	4	...	...	...	116	174	118	172	4
9.	Church Creek,	99	159	...	...	...	...	98	160	97	161	...
10.	Straits, pr. 1,	87	141	3	...	...	...	85	144	85	142	3
	Straits, pr. 2,	24	16	2	...	...	...	24	16	24	16	2
	Straits, pr. 3,	42	44	2	...	...	...	42	14	42	44	2
11.	Drawbridge,	98	123	1	...	...	...	98	123	98	123	1
12.	Williamsburg,	80	67	12	...	...	...	80	66	80	67	12
13.	Bucktown,	82	150	1	...	...	...	82	151	81	151	1
14.	Linkwood,	134	150	1	...	...	...	134	150	134	150	1
15.	Hurlock,	133	165	28	1	1	...	127	176	132	166	28
16.	Madison,	65	135	2	...	...	...	64	137	65	136	2
Totals.		2733	3366	128	6	4	5	2691	3421	2735	3367	129

Garrett County.

Nov. 6, 1900.	Districts.	President, 1900.			Congress, 1900.		
		Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Little, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Hockman, Pro.
1.	Swanton,	104	162	3	106	161	3
2.	Friendsville,	114	296	1	114	297	1
3.	Grantsville,	170	194	4	172	195	3
4.	Bloomington,	74	106	5	77	106	5
5.	Accident,	140	145	....	140	145	....
6.	Sang Run,	36	173	2	36	173	2
7.	Oakland,	127	189	7	128	186	7
8.	Ryan's Glade,	96	219	1	98	217	2
9.	Johnson's,	87	61	....	86	61	....
10.	Deer Park,	64	172	1	64	172	....
11.	Elbow,	48	71	....	48	71	....
12.	Bittinger,	44	129	....	44	129	....
13.	Kitzmillersville,	9	62	....	9	62	....
14.	Oakland,	170	280	6	172	231	6
Totals,		1283	2259	30	1294	2256	29
Ellis, Union Reform, 2. Debs, Socialist-Democrat, 6.							

NATIONAL PROHIBITION CONVENTIONS.

1869—Sept. 1, Chicago.	1880—June 17, Cleveland.	1892—June 29, Cincinnati.
1872—Feb. 22, Columbus.	1884—July 23, Pittsburg.	1896—May 27, Pittsburg.
1876—May 17, Cleveland.	1888—May 30, Indianapolis.	1900—June 27, Chicago.

Maryland County Precinct Vote for President and Congress—Continued

Harford County.

—President, 1900.—

—57th Congress.

Nov. 6, 1900.

Præcincts.

Nov. 6, 1900.							
Pr. cincts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Talbot, Dem.	Blakeney Rep.	Angell, Pro.	Steele, Ind. D.
1. Abingdon,	265	160	8	263	160	7	4
Magnolia,	148	83	1	148	81	1	3
2. Hall's X-Roads	235	178	5	236	176	6	3
Hopewell,	259	239	39	259	238	40	2
Perryman,	171	260	3	170	258	3	7
3. Belair,	353	294	27	366	290	25	4
Churchville,	130	159	28	131	159	23	3
Fallston,	148	139	24	145	138	24	1
Harkins,	143	135	28	143	137	27	....
4. Jarrettsville,	330	232	28	333	231	1	5
Upper X-Roads,	178	88	5	181	85	5	1
Norrisville,	140	120	7	140	120	7	....
5. Dublin,	329	310	17	335	305	16	6
Stearn's,	343	283	17	306	280	17	4
Havre-de-Grace,	372	466	19	369	468	....	8
Totals.	3509	3145	250	3525	3126	191	51
Ellis Union Ref., 8; Malloney, Soc., Lab., 4; Debs, Soc., Dem., 8.							

Kent County.

—President, 1900.—

56th
—Cong.—

—57th Cong.—

November 6, 1900.

Districts.

November 6, 1900.											
Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Ellis, U. Ref.	Malloney, Soc. L.	Debs, D.	Brown, Dem.	Kerr, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Cox, Pro.
1. Millington, pr. 1,	225	207	8	...	1	2	226	207	224	207	9
Galena, pr. 2,	244	212	9	...	...	1	243	213	243	213	8
2. Kennedyville,	345	393	8	...	...	...	346	394	346	384	8
3. Worton,	242	277	11	...	...	1	241	277	241	277	12
4. Chestertown,	344	412	7	...	...	...	345	412	345	413	7
5. Rock Hall,	355	402	7	...	...	...	356	401	356	401	7
6. Fairlee	185	282	6	1	...	...	185	282	185	282	6
7. Pomona,	136	241	8	...	1	...	139	242	137	242	10
Totals.	2076	2426	64	1	2	4	2081	2428	2079	2429	67

Queen Anne's County.

—President, 1900—

—56th Cong.—

—57th Cong.—

Nov. 6, 1900.

Districts.

Nov. 6, 1900.								
Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Brown, Dem.	Kerr, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Cox, Pro.
1. Sudlersville	434	225	15	435	229	434	225	15
2. Church Hill,	363	180	7	363	180	363	180	7
3. Centreville, precinct 1,	280	267	18	297	266	293	267	16
Centreville, precinct 2,	197	168	20	204	168	196	169	20
4. Stevensville - Kent Island,	311	317	6	315	316	312	318	6
5. Queenstown, precinct 1,	233	194	13	236	194	234	194	13
Queenstown, precinct 2,	213	161	-1	218	159	214	161	16
6. Ruthsburg,	264	178	23	265	173	264	179	23
7. Crumpton,	239	183	10	241	181	242	181	10
Totals,	2544	1873	113	2574	1871	2552	1874	126
Ellis, Union Ref., 1; Malloney, Soc.-Lab., 2; Debs, Soc.-Dem., 5.								

Maryland County Precinct Vote for President and Congress—Continued

Montgomery County.

—President, 1900—

—57th Congress—

Nov. 6, 1900.

Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Little, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Hockman, Pro.
1. Laytonsville,	249	229	5	251	229	1
2. Clarksburg,	256	216	6	256	216	6
3. Poolesville,	285	244	1	291	244	1
4. Rockville, precinct 1,	260	236	6	257	237	6
Rockville, precinct 2,	192	154	2	193	153	2
5. Colesville,	265	265	9	266	265	9
6. Darnstown,	241	168	4	244	167	4
7. Bethesda,	251	169	1	251	168	1
8. Olney,	259	449	12	266	448	12
9. Gaithersburg,	313	276	3	315	279	3
10. Potomac,	215	140	1	214	141	1
11. Barnesville,	304	173	3	302	174	3
12. Damascus,	201	194	43	202	195	41
13. Wheaton,	386	441	6	393	435	6
Totals,	3677	3354	102	3701	3351	79

Ellis, Un. Ref., 3. Debs, Soc.-Dem., 9. Malloney, Soc.-Lab., 6.

Washington County.

—President, 1900—

—Congress, 1900—

Nov. 6, 1900.

Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Little, Dem.	Pearre, Rep.	Hockman, Pro.	Fisher, I. Rep.
1. Sharpsburg,	177	301	3	177	303	3	...
2. Williamsport,	350	299	3	353	297	3	...
3. W. Hagerstown,	327	296	5	346	282	3	...
4. Clearspring,	215	230	...	216	228	1	...
5. Hancock,	199	315	11	192	321	10	...
6. Boonsboro,	262	259	8	263	258	9	...
7. Cavetown,	218	169	16	226	164	12	...
8. Rohrerstown,	102	222	17	102	221	16	...
9. Leitersburg,	119	165	6	120	164	6	...
10. Funkstown,	162	124	3	162	123	2	...
11. Sandy Hook,	130	193	7	131	192	6	...
12. Tilghmanton,	149	146	...	152	145	...	...
13. Conococheague,	131	125	...	130	126	...	...
14. Ringgold,	66	177	2	66	177	2	...
15. Indian Spring,	155	191	2	155	192	2	...
16. Beaver Creek,	138	137	4	137	137	4	...
17. Hagerstown, precinct 1,	189	216	12	187	219	12	...
Hagerstown, precinct 2,	155	164	2	155	163	2	1
18. Chewsville,	113	104	5	117	100	5	...
19. Keadysville,	90	195	7	90	195	8	...
20. Downsville,	109	90	1	105	91	1	...
21. N. Hagerstown,	256	368	7	262	364	7	3
22. E. Hagerstown,	348	274	8	352	269	7	3
23. Wilsons,	124	98	...	122	97	...	...
24. S. W. Hagerstown,	249	248	11	250	246	10	4
25. Hagerstown, precinct 1,	129	239	3	132	237	3	...
Hagerstown, precinct 2,	200	132	5	197	134	5	1
Totals,	4862	5475	154	4897	5445	144	14

Ellis, Un. Ref., 8. Malloney, Soc.-Lab., 8. Debs, Soc.-Dem., 14.

Maryland County Precinct Vote for President and Congress—Continued**Prince George's County.**

—President, 1900—

—57th Congress—

Nov. 16, 1900.

Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Camalier, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	Thompson Pro.
1. Vansville,	222	242	2	224	241	2
2. Bladensburg,	217	249	1	231	235	....
3. Marlboro,	156	257	1	161	250	....
4. Nottingham,	150	199	2	149	197	2
5. Piscatawa,	213	211	1	214	210	1
6. Spaldings,	243	197	....	250	191	....
7. Queen Anne,	191	332	1	191	332	1
8. Aquasco,			no election.			
9. Surratts,	108	151	....	94	161	2
10. Laurel,	335	267	12	342	258	13
11. Brandywine,	117	202	....	120	198	....
12. Oxon Hill,	178	166	1	174	170	1
13. Kent,	191	196	....	192	195	....
14. Bowie,	124	326	2	125	320	1
15. Mollwood,	134	202	2	135	198	2
16. Hyattsville,	208	259	1	222	244	2
Totals,	2787	3455	26	2824	3400	27

Ellis, Union Ref., 4; Malloney, Soc.-Lab., 2; Debs, Soc.-Dem., 5.

St. Mary's County.

—President, 1900—

—57th Congress—

Nov. 6, 1900.

Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Malloney, Soc.-L.	Camalier, Dem.	Mudd, Rep.	Thompson Pro.
1. St. Inigo's,	165	288	....	2	174	278	....
2. Valley Lee,	145	202	....	1	145	203	....
3. Leonardtown,	340	281	....	....	378	253	....
4. Chaptico,	132	246	1	....	196	244	1
5. Charlotte Hall,	156	269	3	2	160	266	3
6. Patuxent,	206	268	4	....	220	253	4
7. Milestown,	198	247	3	....	201	243	3
8. Bay,	141	253	4	1	155	241	2
9. Island,	32	35	2	....	32	35	2
Totals,	1584	2089	17	6	1661	2016	15

Worcester County.

—President, 1900—

—56th Cong.—

—57th Congress—

Nov 6, 1900.

Districts.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Brown, Dem.	Kerr, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Cox, Pro.
1. Pocomoke,	480	362	30	482	363	483	362	29
2. Snow Hill,	354	338	91	357	367	373	362	77
3. E. Berlin,	441	340	16	439	342	439	343	15
4. Newark,	117	103	16	117	104	117	107	13
5. St. Martins,	153	130	12	153	130	155	129	11
6. Colbournes,	116	72	2	116	72	115	72	....
7. Atkinson,	170	119	20	170	118	161	131	20
8. Stockton,	291	290	49	291	290	291	290	49
9. W. Berlin,	327	207	11	326	211	324	211	9
Totals,	2449	1991	247	2451	1997	2458	2007	223

Ellis, Union Reform, 2. Debs, Socialist-Democrat, 1.

Maryland County Precinct Vote for President and Congress—Continued**Somerset County.**

	—President, 1900—			—56th Cong.—		—57th Congress—		
Nov. 6, 1900.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Brown, Dem.	Kerr, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Cox, Pro.
Districts.								
1. Princess Anne, pr. 1,	221	180	5	222	180	218	183	5
Princess Anne, pr. 2,	228	202	5	231	202	229	204	5
2. St. Peter's,	78	145	35	78	145	78	146	35
3. Brinkley's,	218	318	8	218	318	215	319	8
4. Dublin,	160	168	27	160	168	160	168	27
5. Mt. Vernon,	108	169	39	108	169	108	169	39
6. Fairmount,	110	224	71	107	225	100	224	75
7. Crisfield,	241	406	24	241	406	241	405	24
8. Lawson's,	190	298	13	188	299	188	299	13
9. Tangier,	138	167	34	138	167	128	176	34
10. Smith's Island	25	23	4	25	23	25	23	4
11. Dame's Quarter,	80	139	10	82	137	81	138	10
12. Asbury,	75	211	37	75	212	74	212	37
13. Westover,	147	206	4	148	206	147	208	4
Totals,	2017	2855	316	2021	2857	1992	2874	320
Ellis, Un. Ref., 3. Malloney, Soc.-Lab, 24. Debs, Soc.-Dem., 6.								

Talbot County.

	—President, 1900—			—56th Cong.—		—57th Cong.—		
Nov. 6, 1900.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Woolley, Pro.	Brown, Dem.	Kerr, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Cox, Pro.
Districts.								
1. Easton, precinct 1,	159	216	12	102	215	161	215	12
Easton, precinct 2,	171	287	16	175	283	173	283	14
Easton, precinct 3,	266	173	20	274	169	268	172	20
Easton, precinct 4,	87	132	5	95	126	95	126	5
2. St. Michaels, precinct 1,	179	389	9	179	389	179	389	9
St. Michaels, precinct 2,	114	69	26	115	69	115	69	26
St. Michaels, precinct 3,	110	220	4	115	227	112	227	3
3. Trappe, precinct 1,	151	145	17	153	144	153	144	17
Trappe, precinct 2,	107	207	17	163	207	169	207	15
Trappe, precinct 3,	206	180	7	208	180	204	182	7
4. Chapel, precinct 1,	219	155	5	218	155	218	155	5
Chapel, precinct 2,	153	174	8	154	174	152	175	8
5. Bay Hundred, precinct 1,	157	141	5	158	142	156	143	5
Bay Hundred, precinct 2,	94	75	10	94	76	93	77	9
Totals,	2863	2573	161	2268	2556	2248	2564	148
Ellis, Union Ref., 2; Malloney, Soc.-Lab., 4; Debs, Soc.-Dem., 4.								

NATIONAL PROHIBITION CANDIDATES.

1872—President—James Black, of Pennsylvania; Vice-President—John Russell, of Michigan.

1876—President—Green' Clay Smith, of Kentucky; Vice-President—Gideon T. Stewart, of Ohio.

1880—President—Neal Dow, of Maine; Vice-President—Henry A. Thompson, of Ohio.

1884—President—John P. St. John, of Kansas; Vice-President—William Daniel, of Maryland.

1888—President—Clinton B. Fisk, of New Jersey; Vice-President—John A. Brooks, of Missouri.

1892—President—John Bidwell, of California; Vice-President—James B. Cranfill, of Texas.

1896—President—Joshua Levering, of Maryland; Vice-President—Hale Johnson, of Illinois.

1900—President—John G. Woolley, of Illinois; Vice-President—Henry B. Metcalf, of Rhode Island.

Maryland County Precinct Vote for President and Congress—Continued**Wicomico County.**

November 6, 1900. Districts.	President, 1900.			56th Cong.		57th Congress.		
	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Wooley, Pro.	Brown, Dem.	Kerr, Rep.	Moore, Dem.	Jackson, Rep.	Cox, Pro.
1. Baron Creek,	232	157	10	233	164	222	167	9
2. Quantico,	211	192	8	209	193	205	198	8
3. Tyaskin,	193	243	15	192	243	158	275	15
4. Pittsburg,	302	248	37	303	249	240	310	38
5. Parsons,	421	345	22	420	347	371	388	22
6. Dennis,	120	79	1	121	79	118	79	1
7. Trappe,	214	183	28	214	181	165	234	24
8. Nutters,	208	129	8	207	180	162	173	8
9. Salisbury,	398	291	19	397	292	320	368	18
10. Sharptown,	92	137	11	93	137	84	137	12
11. Delmar,	174	83	21	166	83	154	101	18
12. Nanticoke,	229	289	25	229	289	144	364	25
Totals,	2793	2376	205	2784	2387	2343	2794	193

Vote at Delmar for Liquor License. 110; against Liquor License. 118.

CENTRE OF POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following table shows the westward movement of the centre of population of the United States in the past 110 years:

Year.	Approximate Location.	Year.	Approximate Location.
1790—23 miles east of Baltimore, Md.		1850—23 miles southeast of Parkersburg, W. Va.	
1800—18 miles west of Baltimore, Md.		1860—20 miles south of Chillicothe, Ohio.	
1810—40 miles northwest by west of Washington, D. C.		1870—48 miles east by north of Cincinnati, Ohio.	
1820—16 miles north of Woodstock, Va.		1880—8 miles west by south of Cincinnati, Ohio.	
1830—19 miles west-southwest of Moorefield, W. Va.		1890—20 miles east of Columbus, Ind.	
1840—16 miles south of Clarksburg, W. Va.		1900—7 miles southeast of Columbus, Ind.	

The total westward distance the centre has traveled is 525 miles, or an average of about 48 miles in each ten years.

MARYLAND ELECTION, 1901.

At the general State election in Maryland November 5, 1901, the following officers will be elected:

- 1 Comptroller of the Treasury.
- 1 Clerk of the Court of Appeals.
- 98 Members of the House of Delegates.
- 13 Senators.
- 1 Associate Judge in the First Circuit, composed of the counties of Worcester, Somerset, Dorchester, Wicomico.
- 1 Associate Judge in the Fifth Circuit, composed of the counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel.
- 5 Clerks of Court: Superior, Baltimore city; Circuit No. 2, Baltimore city; Allegany, Somerset and Worcester counties.
- 4 Registers of Wills: Garrett, Harford, Prince George's, Queen Anne's.
- 24 Sheriffs: All the counties and Baltimore city.
- 24 Surveyors: All the counties and Baltimore city.

36 County Commissioners, as follows:

- Allegany, 2
- Anne Arundel, 1
- Balto. Co., 1
- Calvert, 3
- Caroline, 1
- Carroll, 1
- Cecil, 1
- Charles, 1
- Dorchester, 1
- Frederick, 3
- Garrett, 2
- Harford, 1
- Howard, 1
- Kent, 2
- Montgomery, 3
- Pr. George's, 2
- Q. Anne's, 1
- Somerset, 1
- St. Mary's, 1
- Talbot, 1
- Washington, 2
- Wicomico, 2
- Worcester, 2

11 County Treasurers, as follows:

- Allegany, Garrett,
- Anne Arundel, Harford,
- Baltimore Co., Kent,
- Calvert, Prince George's,
- Carroll, Wicomico.
- Frederick,

The General Assembly of 1902 will elect a Senator of the United States and State Treasurer.

SENATE OF MARYLAND.

The Senate of Maryland is composed of 26 members, or one from each county and three from the city of Baltimore. The term of Senators is 4 years, one half of them being elected every two years. The Senators elected November 7, 1899, and holding over, are as follows:

Counties and City.	Name.	P. O. Address.
Anne Arundel,	D. Elijah Williams,	Armiger.
Baltim're City } Dist. 1,	D. Jacob M. Moses,	Equitable Building.
Baltim're City } Dist. 3,	D. Olin Bryan,	2 St. Paul street.
Baltimore County,	D. John Hubner,	Catonsville.
Calvert, ...	R. Charles L. Marsh,	Solomons.
Carroll,	D. Johnnie E. Beasman,	Sykesville.
Frederick,	D. Jacob Rohrbach,	Frederick City.
Howard,	D. William B. Peter,	Ellicott City.
Kent,	R. James H. Baker,	Pomona.
Queen Anne's,	D. James E. Kirwan,	Chester.
Somerset,	R. Lemuel E. P. Dennis,	Crisfield.
Washington,	D. B. Abner Betts,	Chewsville.
Wicomico,	D. Marion V. Brewington,	Salisbury.

Democrats, 10. Republicans, 3.

Senators will be elected November 5, 1901, as follows:

Allegany,	Charles,	Harford,	St. Mary's,
Balto. City, Dist. 2,	Dorchester,	Montgomery,	Talbot,
Caroline,	Garrett,	Prince George's,	Worcester.
Cecil,			

President of the Senate—John Hubner, Baltimore county.

Secretary of the Senate—Alfred Ritter, Frederick county.

Speaker House Delegates—Lloyd Wilkinson, * Baltimore city.

Chief Clerk Delegates—Benj. L. Smith, Dorchester county.

* Originally Pocomoke City, Worcester county.

PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT.

Three amendments to the Constitution of Maryland will be submitted to the voters of the whole State for ratification at the general election November 5, 1901, as follows:

I. Dividing the city of Baltimore into four legislative districts of as nearly equal proportions as may be, and of contiguous territory, and giving the city one senator from each of the districts, making four instead of three senators, as heretofore.

II. Increasing the representation of the city of Baltimore in the House of Delegates from 18 to 24, by allowing to each of the four legislative districts so created representation equal to that enjoyed by the largest county, which is six delegates.

The county basis of apportionment is

not changed, the effect of the two amendments being simply to provide for Baltimore city one additional legislative district, one more senator and six more delegates in the General Assembly of 1904.

III. Providing that State's attorneys of the counties shall perform such duties and receive such fees and commissions or salary, not exceeding \$3,000, as may now or may hereafter be prescribed by law. Fixing the salary of the State's attorney for Baltimore city at \$4,500 a year, with power to appoint one deputy at \$3,000 a year, and such other assistants at not exceeding \$1,500 a year, as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city may approve; all of such salaries to be paid out of the fees of the State's attorney's office, as has heretofore been the practice.

MAYORS OF BALTIMORE.

1797—James Calhoun.	1842—Solomon Hillen, Jr.	1877—George P. Kane.
1804—Thorowgood Smith.	1843—James O. Law.	1878—Ferdinand C. Latrobe.
1808—Edward Johnson.	1844—Jacob G. Davies.	1879—Ferdinand C. Latrobe.
1816—George Stiles.	1848—Elijah Stansbury.	1881—Wm. Pinkney Whyte.
1819—Edward Johnson.	1850—J. Hanson T. Jerome.	1883—Ferdinand C. Latrobe.
1820—John Montgomery.	1852—J. Smith Hollins.	1885—James Hodges.
1823—Edward Johnson.	1854—Samuel Hinks.	1887—Ferdinand C. Latrobe.
1826—Jacob Small.	1856—Thomas Swann.	1889—Robert C. Davidson.
1831—William Stewart.	1860—George Wm. Brown.	1891—Ferdinand C. Latrobe.
1832—Jesse Hunt.	1861—John Lee Chapman.	1893—Ferdinand C. Latrobe.
1835—Samuel Smith.	1862—John Lee Chapman.	1895—Alcaeus Hooper.
1837—Samuel Smith.	1867—Robert T. Banks.	1897—William T. Maister.
1838—Shepperd C. Leakin.	1871—Joshua Vansant.	1899—Thomas G. Hayes.
1840—Samuel Brady.	1875—Ferdinand C. Latrobe	

VOTE OF DELAWARE, 1900.

Counties.	President.		Governor.		Congress.	
	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.	Hunn, Rep.	Ford, Dem.	Ball, Rep.	Daly, Dem.
New Castle,	13646	10644	13485	10636	13481	10880
Kent,	3930	3357	3978	3315	3923	3394
Sussex,	4959	4362	4819	4357	4939	4383
Totals,	22535	18863	22282	18808	22343	19157

The Prohibitionists polled 537 votes in the State, and the Social Democrats 57.

DELAWARE STATE OFFICERS.

Governor—John Hunn, Wyoming.
Lieutenant-Governor—Philip L. Cannon,
Bridgeville.
Secretary of State—To be appointed.
Attorney-General—Herbert H. Ward,
Wilmington.

State Treasurer—Martin B. Burris, Mid-
dletown.
State Auditor—Purnall B. Norman, Jr.,
Lewes.
Insurance Commissioner—Dr. George W.
Marshall, Milford.

DELAWARE JUDICIARY.

Chief Justice—Charles B. Lore.
Associate Justices, New Castle—Ignatius
C. Grubb,
W. C. Spruance,

James Pennewill,
W. H. Boyce,
Chancellor—John R. Nicholson.

DELAWARE LEGISLATURE.

The Senate.

Speaker—Harry C. Ellison.

Clerk—Harry E. Cain.

NEW CASTLE COUNTY.

R. Samuel M. Knox, Wilmington.
D. Francis J. McNulty, Wilmington.
R. Webster J. Blakely, Rising Sun.
R. Robert McFarlin, Farnhurst.
D. Benjamin A. Croves, Hockessin.
D. George M. D. Hart, Townsend.
R. Harry C. Ellison, Mt. Pleasant.

D. C. D. Harrington, Farmington.
R. J. Frank Allee, Dover.
D. Stephen Slaughter, Dover.
R. S. John Abbott, Milford.

SUSSEX COUNTY.

R. Benjamin A. Croves, Hockessin.
D. George M. D. Hart, Townsend.
R. Harry C. Ellison, Mt. Pleasant.
D. James R. Clements, Clayton.
Republicans, 9.

R. S. S. Pennewille, Greenwood.
D. E. H. F. Farlow, Laurel.
R. I. J. Brasure, Selbyville.
D. Charles Wright, Seaford.
D. Franklin C. Maull, Lewes.
Democrats, 8.

House of Representatives.

Speaker—J. V. McCommons.

Clerk—William T. Deighton.

NEW CASTLE COUNTY.

R. James Hitchen, Wilmington.
R. Samuel H. Baynard, Wilmington.
R. James W. Robertson, Wilmington.
D. Thomas M. Monaghan, Wilmington.
D. John W. Healey, Wilmington.
R. Frank P. Ewing, Rockland.
R. William R. Flinn, Newport.
R. Richard T. Pilling, Kiamensis.
R. William Chandler, Newark.
D. Chauncey P. Holcomb, New Castle.
R. John W. Dayett, Glasgow.
R. Theodore F. Clark, Delaware City.
D. James T. Shallcross, Middletown.
R. Richard S. Hodgson, Townsend.
D. Andrew J. Wright, Clayton.

D. John W. Hutchinson, Clayton.
R. James P. Aron, Hartley.
R. C. B. Hope, Dover.
D. Herman Gooden, Willow Grove.
R. J. V. McCommons, Wyoming.
D. W. G. Hardesty, Frederica.
D. David Vineyard, Harrington.
R. John White, Milford.

SUSSEX COUNTY.

R. Thomas C. Moore, Smyrna.
D. J. L. Scotten, Leipsic.
Republicans, 20.

R. W. B. Clendaniel, Milford.
R. R. E. Layton, Bridgeville.
D. William Hearn, Seaford.
D. William J. West, Bethel.
D. David W. Ralph, Laurel.
R. Shadrach Short, Cumboro.
R. David J. Long, Roxanna.
R. H. S. Prettyman, Prettyman's Store.
D. Eli Pepper, Georgetown.
D. E. W. Warren, Milton.
Democrats, 15.

KIDNAPPED AND RANSOMED.

One of the notable incidents of the close of the year 1900 was the abduction of Edward Cudahy, Jr., aged 15 years, and his return to the home of his parents in Omaha, Nebraska, for a ransom of \$25,000 in gold. The lad was the son of Edward A. Cudahy, a millionaire packer. He was kidnapped at about 8 o'clock on the evening of Tuesday, December 18th, and was restored by 1 o'clock on the morning of Thursday, December 20th.

The story of the abduction is one of the most remarkable in the annals of crime, both for the boldness of the plot and for the skill and success with which it was engineered by fin de siècle robbers. The lad was waylaid by two men on the street, in the dark, near his home, in the most fashionable section of Omaha. The men pretended to be officers of the law, calling the lad by the name of some fictitious person charged with theft, and creating the impression in his mind that it was a case of mistaken identity. This had the effect of keeping him from making any outcry. He was put into a buggy between the two muffled men, and as they drove away he saw the conductor of a railway car whom he knew and told the men the conductor could identify him. This caused them to blindfold him and to put a gag in his mouth, and then for the first time he realized what his captors were really about. They conveyed him to a deserted house, where he was kept a prisoner, while his captors boldly opened correspondence with his father, and dictated the terms of ransom.

At 9 o'clock on Wednesday morning a horseman, riding rapidly by the house of Mr. Cudahy, threw a letter on the lawn, giving the information that the lad had been abducted and was safe, but held for ransom. By noon the same day a letter was received by the father, through the regular channel of the mail, demanding \$25,000 in gold coin for the ransom, and threatening, if it was not forthcoming that night, the lad's eyesight would be destroyed with acid and then turned adrift. "Then," the letter added, "we will immediately kidnap another millionaire's child that we have spotted and demand \$100,000, and we will get it."

The letter also referred to the case of Charlie Ross, in Philadelphia, where demand for ransom was ignored and all the police and detective agencies of the country, on whom his father relied, failed to recover the child.

Mr. Cudahy decided, after consulting with friends and going over various plans with the police to counterplot, that the safest thing for him to do was to get his son back and then try to catch the robbers. He reached this conclusion without other guarantee than the abductors would keep faith with him than the anonymous letter he had received. He

sent to bank for the coin, in the denominations specified by the kidnappers. He put the money in a sack, along with the letter he had received, as the free booters had prescribed. After eating his supper he got into his buggy, alone, and as he drove out of town, displayed a red-light lantern, as he had been directed. He drove along a route laid down for him, until he came to the white light of a lantern, planted on a stake, which he was advised would be the proper place for him to deposit the ransom money. Without seeing anyone or hearing any sound, he complied with the terms laid down for his guidance, got into his buggy again, turned the horse around and drove home. By the red light of the lantern he carried, his approach was signaled in advance, so that those engaged in the scheme of robbery could make such arrangements as the situation might require to insure their own safety.

The lad was returned to his home before daylight the same night. He was not harmed in the least. He said he had been taken to, and kept bound and blindfolded all the time in a vacant house. One of the men who kept guard over him told him that his father's house had been watched for two months and that the intention was to abduct one of his little sisters, but the favorable opportunity to do so did not present itself, and finally becoming desperate they nabbed him. As nearly as he could judge, he said, the night was four hours old when the information was imparted to him that he would be released. He was placed blindfolded in a buggy, between two men, who drove for some time, making many turns, finally depositing him in the neighborhood of his own home, and then disappearing into the darkness.

To bring to justice these desperate robbers Mr. Cudahy announced that he would pay an additional sum of \$25,000, and the city council of Omaha offered a like sum. Three men were concerned in the plot.

The Charlie Ross abduction, referred to by the captors of young Cudahy, occurred at Germantown, Philadelphia, in 1874, and the efforts to recover possession of him were not relaxed for years. In these efforts his father expended far more than the sum demanded by the abductors for ransom. Mr. Ross objected to being made a party to the compounding of a felony, and he regarded it as a premium on the life of the child. Later on, however, when the police and detective agencies set to work on the case had all failed, he agreed to the payment of a ransom, but then it was too late. Charlie Ross was a child of tender years, and his abduction deeply stirred the sympathies of the whole country. What was his fate is still a profound mystery.

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE.

Elected November 6, 1900, and met January 9, 1901.

Senate.

The first named in the list is the Senator elected in 1900 for four years; the second named holds over for 2 years.

First District—Samuel George R., Wellsburg; N. E. Whitaker, R., Wheeling.
 Second District—Andrew Clark, R., Dean; Jesse F. Sturm, R., Sturm's Mills.
 Third District—Harvey W. Harmer, R., Clarksburg; Anthony Smith, R., Harpersville.
 Fourth District—Hiram Campbell, R., Creston, Wirt county; R. F. Kidd, D., Glenville.
 Fifth District—Byrd Hill, R., Beech Hill, Mason county; Harry C. Woodyard, R., Spencer.
 Sixth District—John Y. York, R., Yorkville, Wayne county; James H. Marcum, D., Huntington.
 Seventh District—Clark May, R., Hamlin; James F. Beavers, D., Welch.

Eighth District—Alexander McVeigh Miller, R., Alderson; C. W. Ossenton, D., Montgomery.
 Ninth District—A. J. Horan, R., Summersville; Walter L. Ashby, D., Charleston.
 Tenth District—W. B. Corder, R., Astor, Taylor county; Stark L. Baker, R., Beverly.
 Eleventh District—Thomas E. Davis, R., Grafton; T. F. Lanham, R., Newburg.
 Twelfth District—Richard C. Price, D., Moorefield; John J. Cornwell, D., Romney.
 Thirteenth District—William Campbell, D., Charles Town; R. C. Burkhart, D., Martinsburg.
 Republicans, 17; Democrats, 9. Total, 26.

House of Delegates.

Barbour—T. A. Law, R., Astor, Taylor county.
 Berkeley—Dr. W. T. Henshaw, R., Martinsburg.
 Boone—H. Lon Carter, D., Madison.
 Cabell—Dr. E. W. Grover, R., Huntington; R. F. Brammer, R., Cox's Landing.
 Calhoun—A. E. Kenney, D., Arnoldsburg.
 Doddridge—L. H. Zinn, R., Summers.
 Fayette—Geo. C. McIntosh, R., Fayetteville; Thomas P. Davies, R., Montgomery.
 Gilmer—F. N. Hays, D., Glenville.
 Greenbrier—T. H. Jarrett, D., Blue Sulphur Springs; B. F. Harlow, D., Lewisburg.
 Hampshire—Wm. B. Stump, D., Romney.
 Harrison—D. M. Willis, R., Bridgeport; Lloyd Washburn, R., Good Hope.
 Jackson—John S. Darst, R., Ravenswood; C. W. Good, R., Sissonsville.
 Jefferson—*R. W. Morrow, D., Charles Town.
 Kanawha—Malcolm Jackson, R., Charleston; L. A. Martin, R., Charleston; Shelton Johnston, R., East Bank; E. C. Colcord, R., St. Albans.
 Lincoln—Joseph R. McClure, R., Sinto.
 Logan and Mingo—L. D. Chambers, D., Logan, Logan county.
 Marion—C. W. Swisher, R., Fairmont; A. N. Pritchard, R., Mannington.
 Marshall—Josiah H. Sinclair, R., Benwood; W. H. Harris, R., Glen Easton.
 Mason—Samuel D. Hanna, R., Hartford; John G. Aten, R., Letart.
 Mercer—James Hearn, R., Ada.
 Mineral—F. M. Reynolds, R., Keyser.
 Monongalia—E. M. Grant, R., Morgantown.
 Monroe—Charles M. Via, R., Red Sulphur Springs.

Nicholas—John D. Alderson, D., Summersville.
 Ohio—S. G. Smith, R., Wheeling; George A. Laughlin, R., Wheeling; Henry Steck, R., Wheeling; Abram McCulloch, R., Clinton.
 Pendleton—John McCoy, D., Franklin.
 Pleasants—L. J. Murphy, R., St. Mary's.
 Pocahontas—L. M. McClintic, D., Marlinton.
 Preston—J. Nelson Baker, R., Evansville; Julius Scherr, R., Eglen.
 Putnam—C. J. Mitchell, R., Plymouth.
 Raleigh—A. A. Lilly, R., Beckley.
 Ritchie—M. M. Luzader, R., Harrisville.
 Roane—Ira S. Bartlett, R., Spencer.
 Summers—J. F. Briant, D., Talcott.
 Taylor—Virgil T. Handley, R., West Grafton.
 Tyler—P. B. Lowry, R., Sistersville.
 Upshur—W. G. Talbott, R., Buckhannon.
 Wayne—C. F. Millender, D., Ceredo; W. L. Wilson, D., Ceredo.
 Wetzel—Aaron Morgan, D., Porter's Falls.
 Wirt—E. R. Woodyard, R., Elizabeth.
 Wood—S. T. Stapleton, R., Parkersburg; Perry Nicely, R., Parkersburg; J. W. Owens, R., Williamstown.

DELEGATE DISTRICTS.

First Delegate District (Hancock and Brooke)—Henry C. Hervey R., Wellsburg, Brooke county.
 Second Delegate District (Tyler and Wetzel)—J. S. Roberts, R., Iuka, Wetzel county.
 Third Delegate District (Braxton and Clay)—J. S. Cochran, D., Pleasant Retreat, Clay county; Jake Fisher, D., Sutton, Braxton county.

*Died December 15.

West Virginia Legislature—Continued.

Fourth Delegate District (Lewis and Webster)—W. W. Brannon, D., Weston, Lewis county; Lewis C. Williams, D., Camden-on-Gauley, Webster county.
 Fifth Delegate District—Randolph and Tucker)—J. C. Christopher, R., Thomas, Tucker county; W. G. Wilson, R., Elkins, Randolph county.
 Sixth Delegate District (Grant and Hardy)—C. L. Hall, R., Lost River, Hardy county.

Seventh Delegate District (Berkeley, Jefferson and Morgan)—H. T. Cushwa, D., Martinsburg, Berkeley county; Rossi M. Fisher, D., Berkeley Springs, Morgan county.
 Eighth Delegate District (McDowell and Wyoming)—R. R. Smith, R., Welch, McDowell county.
 Democrats, 21; Republicans, 50. Total, 71.
 On joint ballot—Republicans, 67; Democrats, 29.

WEST VIRGINIA STATE OFFICERS.

Governor—A. B. White, Parkersburg.
 Auditor—A. C. Scherr, Keyser.
 Treasurer—Peter Sliman, Charleston.

Supt. of Schools—Thomas C. Miller, Morgantown.
 Att'y-Gen'l—Romeo H. Freer, Harrisville.

JUDGES SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS, WEST VIRGINIA.

M. H. Dent, Grafton.
 H. C. McWhorter, Charleston.

Henry Brannon, Weston.
 George Poffenberger, Pt. Pleasant.

FEDERAL OFFICERS AT BALTIMORE.**CUSTOM HOUSE.**

Collector—William F. Stone.
 Special Deputy Collector—A. Lincoln Dryden,
 Deputy Collector—Charles W. Raphun.
 Auditor—Charles F. Hanna.
 Cashier—Charles S. Montell.
 Correspondence Clerk—George Batson.
 Collector's Sec'y—Benj. L. Henderson.
 Chief Entry Clerk—Thomas J. Talbott.
 Chief Marine Clerk—John R. King.
 Chief Warehouse Clk.—T. Sewall Plummer.
 Chief Liquidating Clerk—Wm. S. Potter.

Chief Statistical Clerk—R. J. B. Boggs.
 Weigher—T. M. Lanahan.
 Storekeeper, No. 1—William J. Blair.
 Records Keeper—Andrew Banks.
 Ass't Custodian—Edwin T. Daneker.
 Surveyor—John B. Hanna.
 Deputy Surveyor—George E. Sharrer.
 Appraiser—James H. Butler.
 Appraiser—Henry R. Torbert.
 Assistant Appraiser—James Campbell.
 Naval Officer—Norman B. Scott.
 Deputy Naval Officer—John W. Cable.

Civil Service Examiners.

Chairman—Wm. J. Blair.
 Secretary—Chas. S. Burns.

James H. Butler.
 T. Sewall Plummer.

Louis M. Zimmerman.

POSTOFFICE

Postmaster—S. Davies Warfield.
 Secretary—Ernest Green.

Assistant Postmaster—Frederic Leist.
 Cashier—George L. S. Kimberly.

Superintendents.

Mailing Division—Frank M. Smith
 City Division—George W. Wright.
 Carriers—Edward W. Baker.
 Registry Division—James A. Saulsbury.

Money Order Div'n—Sam'l A. Keighler.
 Stamp Division—George L. Horn.
 General Delivery—Sydney Adams.

Civil Service Board.

Chairman—George L. S. Kimberly.
 Henry F. Dorton.
 James T. O'Neill.

Secretary—Louis M. Rawlins.
 William E. Davis.
 Josias Carroll, Jr.
 Charles A. Rotan.

INTERNAL REVENUE.

Collector—Benjamin F. Parlett.

Deputy Collector—Frank U. Markell.

UNITED STATES TREASURY.

Assistant, Treasury—James M. Sloan. Cashier—L. H. Nice.

UNITED STATES COURT OFFICIALS.

Marshal—William F. Airey. District Attorney—John C. Rose.

STEAMBOAT INSPECTORS.

Charles W. Wright. Edwin F. White.

PENSION EXAMINERS.

N. N. Hill. M. A. Woodman. H. H. Lockwood.

Shipping Commiss'r—Albert C. Kirwan.
 Navy Pay Officer—C. M. Ray.
 Hydrographic Office—H. O. Dunn.
 Ch. Observer Weather Bureau—F. J. Walz.

Light House Inspector—Commander Charles M. Thomas.
 Light House Engineer—Lieut. Col. W. A. Jones.

Consul-General of Uruguay—Prudencio Murguiondo..

FUNDED DEBT OF MARYLAND.

Character of Loans.	Matures.	Amount.
3 per cent. Exchange Loan of 1889.	1903	\$ 7,400 00
3.50 per cent. Penitentiary Loan of 1897.	1911	500,000 00
3.50 per cent. Insane Asylum Loan of 1897.	1911	100,000 00
3 per cent. Consolidated Loan of 1899.	1914	5,401,928 13
3 per cent. State B'd'g and Imp'm't Loan, Ch.. 607, 1900.	1915	300,000 00
Total Funded Debt,		\$6,309,328 13

As an offset to this debt, the State holds the following Bonds and Stocks, on which interest or dividends are promptly paid:

Stock of Annapolis Water Company,	\$ 30,000 00	
Stock of Farmers' National Bank of Annapolis,	46,470 00	
Stock of Baltimore and Frederick Turnpike Co.,	11,000 00	
*Stock of the Washington Branch B. and O.,	550,000 00	
Bonds of Northern Central Railway—Mortgage,	1,500,000 00	
Stocks, Bonds and Cash to credit Sinking Funds,	1,286,587 00	3,424,057 00
Net Debt of the State,		\$2,885,269 13

* No dividends since 1896.

The \$300,000 for the Fifth Regiment Armory was authorized by the Act of 1898 consolidating the State debt, and was issued as of January 1, 1900, and taken by the State for the Sinking Funds and School Fund and included in Consol. Loan, 1899. The \$300,000 of the State Building and Imp. Loan was issued July 1, 1900, viz:

Maryland Penitentiary,	\$150,000
Second Hospital,	60,000
State Building at Annapolis,	90,000
	\$300,000

MARYLAND PROPERTY VALUES.

Assessment for State Taxes, 1899-1900.

Counties and City.	Values 1899.	Levy 1899.	Values 1900.	Levy 1900.
Allegany,	\$ 16,541,887	\$ 29,361 81	\$ 16,577,298	\$ 29,424 70
Anne Arundel,	12,038,838	21,360 06	11,908,042	21,127 89
Baltimore City,	339,907,055	603,335 05	343,687,135	610,044 67
Baltimore County,	67,525,146	119,857 13	68,760,672	122,050 19
Calvert,	2,163,183	3,839 65	2,213,842	3,929 56
Caroline,	4,676,104	8,300 08	4,721,552	8,390 75
Carroll,	16,303,785	28,939 22	16,142,132	28,652 27
Cecil,	11,624,849	20,634 10	11,856,238	20,689 82
Charles,	3,527,169	6,260 72	3,527,777	6,261 80
Dorchester	8,516,125	11,566 11	8,629,830	11,767 93
Frederick,	19,946,984	35,405 92	20,036,440	35,546 93
Garrett,	6,908,191	12,262 04	6,850,245	12,159 19
Harford,	12,139,488	21,547 59	12,209,474	21,671 81
Howard,	8,936,509	15,862 30	8,641,156	15,338 05
Kent,	7,414,762	13,161 21	7,409,972	13,152 70
Montgomery,	11,878,800	21,084 87	12,067,945	21,420 60
Prince George's,	10,524,735	18,681 40	11,198,453	19,868 38
Queen Anne's,	8,353,466	14,827 41	8,359,955	14,838 92
Somerset,	4,293,856	7,621 60	4,321,418	7,670 52
St. Mary's,	3,194,207	5,669 71	3,158,377	5,606 11
Talbot,	8,036,409	14,365 80	8,119,831	14,412 70
Washington,	19,010,744	33,744 07	18,801,731	33,373 07
Wicomico,	4,679,024	8,305 27	4,648,366	8,250 85
Worcester.	5,246,350	9,489 76	5,091,900	9,038 10
Totals,	\$611,539,646	\$1,085,482 88	\$616,719,782	\$1,094,677 61

The levy is at the rate of 17½ cents on each \$100.

RECAPITULATION.

Amount of Levy in 1900 for—	
Public School Tax at 10½ cents on each \$100,	\$ 647,555 77
Outstanding Debt at 3½ cents on each \$100,	208,142 92
Free School Books at 2 cents on each \$100,	123,343 90
State Building and Imp. Loan at 15-16 of 1 cent on each \$100,	57,817 48
Penitentiary Loan at ¼ of 1 cent on each \$100,	48,253 98
Insane Asylum Loan at 3-16 of 1 cent on each \$100,	11,563 50
Total levy,	\$1,094,677 61
Total State tax 17½ cents on the \$100.	

MARYLAND COUNTY TAX RATES.

Counties and City.	1900.	1899.	Clerks to Co. Comm'rs.
Allegany,	\$.97	\$.87	William J. Miller.
*Anne Arundel,	1.31	1.08	Charles Himelheber.
Baltimore City,	1.67	1.98	Louis Cassard, Jr.
Baltimore City Annex,	1.67	.60	
Baltimore County,	.90	.80	James E. Green.
Calvert,	.99	.95	Benson B. D. Bond.
Caroline,	1.12½	1.21½	Charles H. Whitby.
†Carroll,	.45	.45	John E. Masenheimer.
Cecil,	.90	.80	John Banks, Ass't Treas.
Charles,	.95	.95	F. De Sales Mudd.
Dorchester,	1.02½	.92½	E. C. Hopkins.
Frederick,	.85	.82	C. C. Ausherman.
Garrett,	.74	.82	A. G. Ross.
Harford,	.88	.80	George J. Finny.
Howard,	.75	.75	William J. Robinson.
Kent,	.91	.95	H. Theodore Jewell.
Montgomery,	.88½	.84½	W. W. Welsh.
Prince George's,	.92	.94	John T. Fisher.
Queen Anne's,	.83	.80	Joseph M. Parvis.
Somerset,	1.04	1.08	Charles W. Long.
St. Mary's,	.82	.83	Derby A. Lynch.
Talbot,	.90	.90	Joseph B. Harrington.
Washington,	.65	.70	D. C. Gilbert.
Wicomico,	.78½	.80½	Dr. H. Laird Todd.
Worcester,	.98	.80	Dr. George W. Bishop.

The State tax rate, in addition to the above, is 17½ cents on the \$100.

*The entire tax in the districts of Anne Arundel county for 1900, including county, road and school tax, is as follows:

Districts.	1900.	1899.	Districts.	1900.	1899.
First,	\$1.46	\$1.21	Fifth,	\$1.31	\$1.48
Second,	1.16	1.15	Sixth,	.87	.88
Third,	1.53	1.83	Eighth,	1.21	1.18
Fourth,	1.60	1.56			

The tax rate in Anne Arundel for 1900 includes the school and corporations tax, and not the road tax. The rate for 1899 did not include the school tax.

†The Carroll county road tax to be added to the general county tax for 1900 in the several districts is as follows:

Districts.	1900.	1899.	Districts.	1900.	1899.
First,	\$.15	\$.12	Eighth,	\$.16	\$.16
Second,	.10	.10	Ninth,	.15	.15
Third,	.09	.09	Tenth,	.09	.09
Fourth,	.15	.17	Eleventh,	.08	.08
Fifth,	.17	.15	Twelfth,	.12	.12
Sixth,	.12	.11	Thirteenth,	.13	.14
Seventh,	.08	.08			

MARYLAND STATE BUILDING COMMISSION.

Chairman—Governor John Walter Smith.

Secretary—George R. Gaither.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Ferdinand C. Latrobe.

Isidor Rayner.

James McSherry.

Lloyd Wilkinson.

John Wirt Randall.

Austin L. Crothers.

Thomas J. C. Williams.

Stevenson A. Williams.

Comptroller Joshua W. Hering.

Murray Vandiver.

The act of Assembly 1900, appointing this commission, authorized the construction of a new State building in Annapolis, to be used for the Court of Appeals, the State Library, the comptroller and the treasurer of the State, and the Land Office. The sum of \$290,000 was appropriated for the building, and that amount was included in a State loan. A suitable lot was procured near the State-house between Bladen street, State Circle and College avenue. The building is to cost in the neighborhood of \$250,000.

DEBT OF BALTIMORE CITY—JANUARY 1, 1901.

The Various Loans and Rates of Interest on City Securities.

Loan.	Rate.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
Consolidated,	3½ per cent.	At pleasure after July 1, 1930.	\$5,000,000 00
Water,	5 per cent.	At pleasure after July 1, 1916.	5,000,000 00
Water,	4 per cent.	At pleasure after Nov. 1, 1926.	1,000,000 00
Funding,	5 per cent.	At pleasure after July 1, 1916.	1,000,000 00
Water,	4 per cent.	At pleasure after Nov. 1, 1922.	500,000 00
Harford Run Improvement	4 per cent.	At pleasure after Jan. 1, 1920.	250,000 00
Paving,	4 per cent.	At pleasure after Nov. 1, 1920.	500,000 00
City Hall,	6 per cent.	March 7, 1902.	500,000 00
Western Maryland R. R.,	6 per cent.	January 1, 1902.	1,000,000 00
McDonogh Extension,	5 per cent.	September 1, 1916.	280,000 00
Harford Run Sewer,	4 per cent.	November 3, 1904.	350,000 00
Patterson Park,	4 per cent.	October 1, 1920.	200,000 00
Conduit,	3½ per cent.	January 1, 1922.	700,000 00
Western Maryland R. R.,	4 per cent.	July 1, 1925.	684,000 00
Western Maryland R. R.,	3½ per cent.	January 1, 1927.	1,704,000 00
Internal Improvement,	3½ per cent.	July 1, 1928.	4,850,000 00
Funding,	3½ per cent.	July 1, 1936.	1,453,300 00
Public Improvement,	3½ per cent.	January 1, 1940.	6,000,000 00
Four Million Loan,	3½ per cent.	March 1, 1945.	3,792,500 00
Refunding,	3½ per cent.	January 1, 1940.	4,300,000 00
Western Maryland R. R.,	3½ per cent.	March 1, 1950.	875,000 00
Overdue Stock,		No interest allowed.	75,982 95
Total funded debt,			\$40,014,782 95

DEBT SUMMARY.

The following is a summary of the debt of the city of Baltimore, the sinking fund and the productive assets of its treasury:

Total funded debt, \$40,014,782 95
 Value of sinking funds (par value), 8,500,000 00

\$31,514,782 95
 Productive and interest-bearing assets (stocks at par value), 12,502,519 16

Balance of debt over available interest-bearing assets, \$19,012,263 79

During 1900 the funded debt was increased \$1,749,600 by the issue of the following: \$4,900,000 Refunding 3½ per cent. 1940 Loan; \$875,000 Western Maryland Railroad 3½ per cent. Refunding 1950 Loan; \$456,500 Four Million 3½ per cent. 1945 Loan; \$350,000 Conduit 3½ per cent. 1922 Loan, less the redemption of \$2,438,600 Jones' Falls Loans; \$998,700 City Hall 6 per cent. 1900 Loan; \$793,900 Funding 6 per cent. 1900 Loan, and \$2,700 Water 5 per cent. 1894 Loan. The guaranteed debt was extinguished by the redemption of \$875,000 Western Maryland Railroad 6 per cent. 3d Mortgage Bonds.

MARYLAND HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Officers Elected December 20-21, 1900.

President—James S. Harris, Coleman, Kent county.

Vice-President—N. F. Flitton, Clifton Park, Baltimore city.

Sec'y-Treas'r—Prof. H. P. Gould, College Park, Prince George's county.

COUNTY VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Frederick Perry, Cumberland, Allegany.	J. Savage Williams (18 South street, Baltimore), Harford.
J. S. Linthicum, Weillham's, Anne Arundel.	James H. Baker, Pomona, Kent.
Richard Vincent, Jr., White Marsh, Baltimore.	L. H. Duvall, Spencerville, Montgomery.
J. W. Kerr, Denton, Caroline.	E. P. Magruder, Collington, Fr. George's.
Frank D. Smith, Dunkirk P. O., Calvert.	Frank B. Mathews, Pocomoke P. O., Somerset.
George Balderston, Colora, Cecil.	J. C. Turner, Millington, Queen Anne's.
Samuel Cox, Jr., Bel Alton, Charles.	J. P. Ballinger, Mechanicsville, St. Mary's.
George E. Stoner, Westminster, Carroll.	Dr. Charles Lowndes, Easton, Talbot.
Carl E. Seidler, Secretary P. O., Dorchester.	Oriando Harrison, Berlin, Worcester.
H. B. Witter, Frederick, Frederick.	W. F. Allen, Salisbury, Wicomico.
Charles T. Sweet, Swanton, Garrett.	Arthur L. Towson, Smithburg, Was.
W. F. Bergman, Dayton, Howard.	ington.

NATIONAL CIVIL SERVICE REFORM LEAGUE.

Officers Elected December 14, 1900.

President—Daniel C. Gilman, Baltimore. Assist. Secretary—Elliot H. Goodwin.
 Secretary—George McAneny. Treasurer—A. S. Frissell.

VICE PRESIDENTS.

Charles Francis Adams,	Henry Hitchcock,	Franklin MacVeagh,
Joseph H. Choate,	Henry Charles Lea,	Bishop Henry C. Potter,
Grover Cleveland,	Seth Low,	Archbishop P. J. Ryan.
Henry W. Farnam,		

COUNCIL.

Charles J. Bonaparte,	Baltimore, Md.	Everett P. Wheeler,	New York.
George A. Pope,	Baltimore, Md.	Silas W. Burt,	New York.
Dr. H. O. Reik,	Baltimore, Md.	S. H. Ordway,	New York.
J. J. Edson,	Washington, D. C.	Charles Collins,	New York.
F. L. Siddons,	Washington, D. C.	Richard Watson Gilder,	New York.
Moorfield Storey,	Boston, Mass.	William Potts,	New York.
W. W. Vaughan,	Boston, Mass.	William A. Aiken,	Norwich, Conn.
Richard H. Dana,	Cambridge, Mass.	Herbert Welsh,	Philadelphia, Pa.
Merrill Wyman, Jr.,	Cambridge, Mass.	Charles Richardson,	Philadelphia, Pa.
Edward M. Shepard,	Brooklyn, N. Y.	R. F. Wood,	Philadelphia, Pa.
William G. Low,	Brooklyn, N. Y.	C. R. Woodruff,	Philadelphia, Pa.
Edward Carey,	Brooklyn, N. Y.	William D. Foulke,	Richmond, Ind.
Henry A. Richmond,	Buffalo, N. Y.	Charles B. Wilby,	Cincinnati, Ohio.
John W. Ela,	Chicago, Ill.	Henry Hitchcock,	St. Louis, Mo.
Lucius B. Swift,	Indianapolis, Ind.	Henry Van Kleeck,	Denver, Col.
Carl Schurz,	New York.		

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, UNITED STATES.

Office, 8th and E Sts., N. W., Washington, D. C.

President—John R. Procter. Secretary—John T. Doyle. Mark S. Brewer.
 Chief Ex'r—A. R. Serven. John B. Harlow.

The classified civil service is divided into five great branches as follows: Departmental, customs postal, government printing and internal revenue service.

There are excepted positions in each branch.

Under the act of April 12, 1900, the United States civil service supplanted

the military service in Porto Rico, and the civil officers became subject to the provisions of the civil service act and rules. So, too, the civil service law and rules prevail in Hawaii. Treasury and post office department orders were issued for classifying employees in both territories.

STATE AID AND CHARITIES.

Commissioners Appointed by the Governor May 5, under Act of 1900, Ch. 679, to serve for two years.

Pres.—Ferdinand C. Latrobe, Baltimore.	James Bond, Baltimore.
Elihu E. Jackson, Salisbury.	Samuel Rosenthal, Jr., Baltimore.
John Lee Carroll, Howard county.	Secretary—James R. Brewer, Baltimore.

Office room: 504 Maryland Telephone Building, corner Lexington and Courtland streets, Baltimore city.

It is required by the Act of 1900 creating the commission that all contemplated applications for State aid shall be made to the board not less than six months before the regular session of the Legislature. This must be done by all State, county, city or private incorporations, including medical, educational, reformatory, penal, military and charitable institutions or organizations.

The applications must be in writing, setting forth the amount to be applied for. The commission is required to consider whether the public interests are to be benefited by extending the aid asked, and to inquire into various details of the management, etc., of the officers of the institution to be benefited, and report to

the Legislature, with recommendations in each case. Within ten days after the Legislature meets the board shall report the names of all institutions and organizations to which, in the judgment of the board, the aid of the State should be extended and to what extent. They will also report those, in their judgment, not entitled to receive aid, and the reasons therefor.

The sum of \$5,000 was appropriated to cover all the expenses of the commission, including the salary of the clerk, \$1,200; office rent, \$800, and a total of \$500 in the year traveling expenses of the commission, including visits to institutions, etc. The commissioners serve without other pay.

FOREIGN AMBASSADORS AND MINISTERS.

To December, 1900.

Country.	Ambassadors.	Office Address.	Presented.
Great Britain.	Lord Pauncefote.	1300 Connecticut ave.	Apr. 11, 1893
Italy.	Baron de Favé.	1517 H street.	June 14, 1893
Germany.	Herr von Holleben.	1485 Massachusetts ave.	Nov. 29, 1897
France.	Mr. Jules Cambon.	1710 H street.	Jan. 15, 1898
Russia.	Comte Cassini.	1829 I street.	June 23, 1898
Mexico.	Don Manuel de Azpiroz.	1413 I street.	Mar. 30, 1899
Ministers.			
Sweden & Norway.	Mr. A. Grip.	1015 Connecticut ave.	June 1, 1899
Guatemala.	Don Antonio L. Arriaga.	1733 P street.	June 8, 1898
Austria-Hungary.	L. Hengelmüller von Hengervar.	1304 18th street.	Dec. 29, 1894
Switzerland.	Mr. J. B. Pioda.	1110 Connecticut ave.	Mar. 23, 1895
Denmark.	Mr. Constantin Brun.	1521 20th street.	Oct. 21, 1895
Ecuador.	Don Luis Felipe Carbo.	29 Broadway, N. York.	Jan. 15, 1896
Portugal.	Viscount de Santo-Thyrso	The Albany.	May 6, 1896
Haiti.	Mr. J. N. Leger.	1426 K street.	Oct. 14, 1896
Belgium.	Count G. de Lichtervelde.	1109 16th street.	Feb. 15, 1897
China.	Mr. Wu Ting-fang.	1764 Q street.	May 1, 1897
Turkey.	Ali Ferrouh Bey.	Cleveland Park, D. C.	Mar. 30, 1898
Brazil.	Mr. J. F. de Assis Brasil.	2114 O street.	June 6, 1898
Chile.	Don Carlos Morla Vicuña.	1719 De Sales street.	Aug. 16, 1898
Costa Rica.	Don Joaquín B. Calvo.	2111 S street.	Jan. 5, 1899
Spain.	Duke de Arcos.	1785 Massachusetts ave.	June 3, 1899
Nicaragua.	Señor Don Luis F. Corea.	1704 Q street.	Sept. 11, 1899
Netherlands.	Baron W. A. F. Gevers.	1612 20th street.	Mar. 12, 1900
Siam.	Phya Prasiddhi.	London, Eng.	Apr. 16, 1900
Argentine Repub.	Dr. Eduardo Wilde.	1635 Connecticut ave.	May 5, 1900
Salvador.	Don Rafael Zaldívar.	Absent.	June 4, 1900
Japan.	Mr. Kogoro Takahira.	1310 N street.	Aug. 3, 1900
Peru.	Manuel A. Calderon.	1750 Massachusetts ave.	Aug. 18, 1900
Bolivia.	Don F. E. Guachalla.	The Gordon.	Oct. 22, 1900
Uruguay.	Don Juan Guestras.	The Albany.	June 13, 1900
Venezuela.	Don Aug. F. Pulido.	The Cochran.	In charge.
Korea.	Mr. Sin Teh Moo.	1500 13th street.	In charge.
Dominican Repub.	Don Emilio C. Joubert.	51-53 Broadway, N. Y.	In charge.
Colombia.	Dr. Louis C. Marquez.	Far Rockaway, N. Y.	In charge.

PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEES IN 1900.

For President.

For Vice-President.

REPUBLICANS.	
William McKinley, Ohio.	Theodore Roosevelt, New York.
DEMOCRATS.	
William Jennings Bryan, Nebraska.	Adlai E. Stevenson, Illinois.
SILVER REPUBLICANS.	
William Jennings Bryan, Nebraska.	Adlai E. Stevenson, Illinois.
PEOPLE'S PARTY.	
William Jennings Bryan, Nebraska.	*Charles A. Towne, Minnesota.
MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD PEOPLE'S PARTY.	
Wharton Barker, Pennsylvania.	*Ignatius Donnelly, Minnesota.
PROHIBITIONISTS.	
John G. Woolley, Illinois.	Henry B. Metcalf, Rhode Island.
SOCIALIST-LABOR.	
Job Harriman, California.	Max S. Hayes, Ohio.
SOCIALIST-DEMOCRATS.	
Eugene V. Debs, Indiana.	Job Harriman, California.
DE LEON SOCIALISTS.	
Joseph F. Malloney, Massachusetts.	Valentine Rimmel, Pennsylvania.
UNITED CHRISTIANS.	
Rev. Dr. Silas C. Swallow, Pennsylvania.	John G. Woolley, Illinois.
UNION REFORM.	
Seth H. Ellis, Ohio.	Samuel T. Nicholson, Pennsylvania.
UNITED CHRISTIAN.	
J. F. R. Leonard, Iowa.	John G. Woolley, Illinois.

*Withdrew in favor of Adlai E. Stevenson, of Illinois.

†Died January 2, 1901, aged 69 years.

UNITED STATES AMBASSADORS AND MINISTERS.

Accredited to	Ambassadors.	Residence.	From.	Commis'n.
Great Britain.	Joseph H. Choate.	London.	N. Y.	Jan. 19, 1899
France.	Horace Porter.	Paris.	N. Y.	Mar. 19, 1897
Germany.	Andrew D. White.	Berlin.	N. Y.	Apr. 5, 1897
Italy.	George Von L. Meyer.	Rome.	Mass.	Dec. 5, 1900
Russia.	Charlemagne Tower.	St. Petersburg.	Penn.	Jan. 12, 1899
Mexico.	Powell Clayton.	Mexico.	Ark.	Dec. 8, 1898
Ministers.				
Argentine Republic.	William P. Lord.	Buenos Ayres.	Ore.	Oct. 16, 1899
Austria-Hungary.	Addison C. Harris.	Vienna.	Ind.	Jan. 12, 1899
Belgium.	Lawrence Townsend.	Brussels.	Penn.	Apr. 12, 1899
Bolivia.	George H. Bridgman.	La Paz.	N. J.	Oct. 7, 1897
Brazil.	Charles Page Bryan.	Rio de Janeiro.	Ills.	Jan. 19, 1898
Chile.	Henry L. Wilson.	Santiago.	Wash.	June 9, 1897
China.	Edwin H. Conger.	Pekin.	Iowa.	Jan. 19, 1898
Colombia.	Charles Burdett Hart.	Bogota.	W. Va.	May 27, 1897
Costa Rica.	William L. Merry.	San Jose.	Cal.	July 17, 1897
Denmark.	Laurits S. Swenson.	Copenhagen.	Minn.	Oct. 4, 1897
Dominican Republic.	William F. Powell.	Port-au-Prince.	N. J.	June 17, 1897
Ecuador.	Archibald J. Sampson.	Quito.	Ariz.	Sept. 18, 1897
Greece.	Charles S. Francis.	Athens.	N. Y.	Dec. 18, 1900
Guatemala.	W. Godfrey Hunter.	Guatemala.	Ky.	Nov. 8, 1897
Haiti.	William F. Powell.	Port-au-Prince.	N. J.	June 17, 1897
Honduras.	W. Godfrey Hunter.	Guatemala.	Ky.	Nov. 8, 1897
Japan.	Alfred E. Buck.	Tokyo (Yedo).	Ga.	Apr. 18, 1897
Korea.	Horace N. Allen.	Seoul.	Ohio.	July 17, 1897
Liberia.	Owen L. W. Smith.	Monrovia.	N. C.	Feb. 11, 1898
Netherlands.	Stanford Newel.	The Hague.	Minn.	May 11, 1897
Nicaragua.	William L. Merry.	San Jose.	Cal.	July 17, 1897
Paraguay.	William R. Finch.	Montevideo.	Wis.	Oct. 2, 1897
Persia.	Herbert W. Bowen.	Teheran.	N. Y.	May 3, 1899
Peru.	Irving B. Dudley.	Lima.	Cal.	June 28, 1897
Portugal.	John N. Irwin.	Lisbon.	Iowa.	Apr. 12, 1899
Roumania.	Charles S. Francis.	Athens.	N. Y.	Dec. 18, 1900
Salvador.	William L. Merry.	San Jose.	Cal.	July 17, 1897
Servia.	Charles S. Francis.	Athens.	N. Y.	Dec. 18, 1900
Siam.	Hamilton King.	Bangkok.	Mich.	Jan. 14, 1898
Spain.	Bellamy Storer.	Madrid.	Ohio.	Apr. 12, 1899
Sweden and Norway.	William W. Thomas, Jr.	Stockholm.	Maine.	Dec. 18, 1897
Switzerland.	Arthur S. Hardy.	Berne.	N. H.	Dec. 18, 1900
Turkey.	John G. A. Leishman.	Constantinople.	Penn.	Dec. 18, 1900
Uruguay.	William R. Finch.	Montevideo.	Wis.	Oct. 2, 1897
Venezuela.	Francis B. Loomis.	Caracas.	Ohio.	July 8, 1897

MARYLAND STATE BUILDING AND IMPROVEMENT LOAN.

The General Assembly of Maryland, at the session of 1900, by chapter 607 of the acts of that session, created a loan to be known as the State Building and Improvement Loan. The amount of the loan is \$500,000. Of this sum \$290,000 is to be used for the new State building at Annapolis; \$150,000 for the further improvement and equipment of the State penitentiary, and \$60,000 for further improvement and furnishing of Springfield State Hospital.

The rate of interest was to be fixed by

the Board of Public Works and not to exceed 3½ per cent. It was fixed at 3 per cent. The bonds are dated July 1, 1900, and bear interest from that date. Interest is payable July 1 and January 1. The principal of the loan is redeemable at the pleasure of the State after July 1, 1900, and is due in fifteen years from date of issue. A tax of 15-16 of one cent on each \$100 was levied for the payment of interest on the loan and to provide a sinking fund for its redemption at maturity.

PHILIPPINE COMMISSION, UNITED STATES.

William H. Taft, Ohio. Luke E. Wright, Tennessee. Bernard Moses, California. Dean C. Worcester, Mich. Henry C. Ide, Vermont.

On September 19, 1900, the commission passed "An act for the establishment and maintenance of an efficient and honest civil service in the Philippine Islands." The act applies to all appointments of civilians to executive

positions under the military governor, and 13 specified departments, bureaus and offices. A civil service board of three persons was directed to formulate rules to govern appointments and promotions.

ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

General Commanding—Nelson A. Miles. Surgeon-General—G. M. Sternberg.
 Adjutant-General—H. C. Corbin. Paymaster-General—Alfred E. Bates.
 Inspector-General—J. C. Breckinridge. Chief of Engineers—J. M. Wilson.
 Judge-Advocate-General—N. J. Lieber. Chief of Ordnance—A. R. Buffington.
 Quartermaster-General—N. L. Lindington. Chief Signal Officer—A. W. Greely.
 Commissary-General—John F. Weston. Chief of Pension Office—F. C. Ainsworth.

Lieutenant-General—Nelson A. Miles, commanding United States Army.

Major-Generals.

John R. Brooke. Elwell S. Otis.

Brigadier-Generals.

1. J. F. Wade, 3. S. B. M. Young, 5. William Ludlow.
 2. Henry C. Merriam, 4. Arthur MacArthur, Major-Generals Volunteers.

William R. Shafter,
 Arthur MacArthur,

Leonard Wood,
 John C. Bates.

Loyd Wheaton,
 Adna R. Chaffee.

Brigadier-Generals Volunteers.

James H. Wilson,
 Fitzhugh Lee,
 George W. Davis,
 Theodore Schwan,
 Robert H. Hall,
 Frederick D. Grant,

Robert P. Hughes,
 James F. Smith,
 Frederick Funston,
 Wm. A. Kobbé,
 J. Franklin Bell,

George M. Randall,
 James M. Bell,
 J. H. Smith,
 L. R. Hare,
 T. H. Barry.

Colonels Cavalry.

1. Abraham K. Arnold,
 2. Henry E. Noyes,
 3. Wirt Davis,
 4. C. C. C. Carr,

5. W. A. Rafferty,
 6. Samuel S. Sumner,
 7. Theodore A. Baldwin,
 8. Adna R. Chaffee,

9. Thomas McGregor,
 10. S. M. Whitside,
 11. (Vol.) James Lockett.

Colonels Artillery.

1. W. F. Randolph,
 2. William L. Haskin,
 3. Jacob B. Rawles,

4. Francis L. Guenther,
 5. John L. Rodgers,

6. E. Tully McCrea,
 7. Henry C. Hasbrouck.

Colonels Infantry.

1. A. A. Harback,
 2. John C. Bates,
 3. J. H. Page,
 4. Robert H. Hall,
 5. Richard Comba,
 6. Charles W. Miner,
 7. Lloyd Wheaton,
 8. George M. Randall,
 9. Charles F. Roho,

10. E. P. Emers,
 11. Isaac D. De Russy,
 12. Chambers McKibbin,
 13. W. H. Bisbee,
 14. A. S. Daggett,
 15. Edward Moale,
 16. Charles C. Hood,
 17. Jacob K. Smith,

18. James M. J. Sauno,
 19. Simon Snyder,
 20. William McCaskey,
 21. Jacob Klein,
 22. John W. French,
 23. George W. Davis,
 24. H. B. Freeman,
 25. Andrew S. Burt.

Colonels Volunteer Infantry.

26. Edmund Rice,
 27. Albert S. Cummins,
 28. Wm. B. Birkhimer,
 29. Edward E. Hardin,
 30. Cornelius Gardner,
 31. James S. Pettit,
 32. Louis A. Craig,
 33. Luther R. Hare,

34. Lyman W. V. Kennon,
 35. Edward H. Plummer,
 36. William R. Grove,
 37. Frank B. Cheatham,
 38. George S. Anderson,
 39. Robert L. Bullard,
 40. Edward A. Godwin,
 41. E. T. C. Richmond,

42. Milton J. Thompson,
 43. Arthur Murray,
 44. Edw. J. McClelland,
 45. Joseph H. Dorst,
 46. Walter S. Schuyler,
 47. Walter Howe,
 48. William P. Duvall,
 49. William H. Beck.

MILITARY GOVERNORS.

Cuba—Major-General Leonard Wood.

Philippines—Major-General Arthur MacArthur.

Ladrones—Commander Seaton Schroeder, U. S. N.

STATUS OF CUBA.

The Island of Cuba remained, during the year 1900, under the administration of Maj.-Gen. Leonard Wood, U. S. A. The separate military divisions under military governors were abolished. The census taken by the United States government showed the population of Cuba on January 31 to be 1,572,840. The total registered vote of the Island of Cuba was 186,240 on September 15, when delegates

were elected to a convention to frame a constitution for a republican form of government. In this election the Nationalist party was overwhelmingly victorious. The Cuban constitutional convention organized at Havana November 5, with Senor Lorente, Justice of the Supreme Court, as president, and its deliberations had not been concluded when the year 1900 closed.

NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Admiral—George Dewey, Washington, D. C.

Rear-Admirals.

John A. Howell,
Albert Kautz,
George C. Remey,
Norman H. Farquhar,
John C. Watson,
Winfield S. Schley,

Silas Casey,
William T. Sampson,
Bartlett J. Cromwell,
Francis J. Higginson,
Frederick Rodgers,
Louis Kempff,

George W. Sumner,
Albert S. Barker,
Charles S. Cotton,
Silas W. Terry,
Merrill Miller,
John J. Read.

Rear-Admiral A. S. Crowninshield, Chief
Bureau of Navigation.

Rear-Admiral R. B. Bradford, Equip-
ment.

Rear-Admiral M. T. Endicott, Yards and
Docks.

Rear-Admiral Charles O'Neil, Ordnance.
Rear-Admiral Wm. K. Van Reyepen,
Medicine and Surgery.

Rear-Admiral G. W. Melville, Steam
Engineering.

Rear-Admiral A. S. Kenny, Supplies and
Accounts.

Rear-Admiral Philip Hichborn, Construc-
tion and Repair.

Rear-Admiral Frederick Rodgers, Pres't
Board of Inspection and Survey.

Rear-Admiral F. J. Higginson, chairman
Light House Board Treas. Dep't, Wash-
ington.

Com'r Richard Wainwright, Superin-
tendent Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.
Capt. Samuel C. Lemly, Judge Advocate
General.

Brigadier-General Chas. Heywood, Com-
mandant Marine Corps.

Col. George C. Reid, Adjutant and In-
spector.

Major C. H. Lauchheimer, Asst. Adju-
tant and Inspector.

Colonel F. L. Denny, Quartermaster,
Major T. C. Prince, Asst. Quartermaster.

Major C. L. McCawley, Asst. Quarter-
master.

Capt. C. S. Radford, Asst. Quartermaster.
Capt. R. P. Faunt Le Roy, Asst. Quarter-
master.

Capt. W. B. Lemly, Asst. Quartermaster.
Col. G. C. Goodloe, Paymaster.

Major Geo. Richards, Asst. Paymaster.

OCEAN STEAMSHIP RECORD.

On July 12, 1900, the Hamburg-American line steamship Deutschland, on the first voyage to New York, eclipsed the maiden record of the Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse of the North German Lloyds.

This table shows the relative speed performance of the two rivals on their maiden trips:

	Deutschland.	Kaiser.
Length voyage,	3,044 knots.	3,050 knots.
Av. hourly sp'd,	22.42	21.39
Time passage,	5.16.15	5.22.35
Daily runs	308-557-553-208-531-495	
	551-532-543-512-554-564-189	

The Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse still holds the record for the best single day's run, having traversed 564 knots on her maiden trip to this port. The best the Deutschland could do on a single day was 557.

The record for the quickest trip across the Atlantic belongs to the Cunarder Lucania, that vessel having made the New York-Queenstown run in 5 days 7 hours and 23 minutes. That, however, was over a much shorter route than the Plymouth-New York course, which the Deutschland traversed.

The Deutschland's trip September 1, 1900, was as follows:

3050 knots—5 days 12 hours 29 minutes.
Best day's run 584 knots; average speed 23.02 knots.

The Deutschland's daily runs were 337, 566, 570, 570, 584 and 423 knots.

Best westward performance of the Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, November, 1899: From Cherbourg to Sandy Hook—3,050

knots—5 days 17 hours 27 minutes. Best day's run 580 knots; average speed 22.33 knots.

September 9, 1900, after a great race over the Atlantic from New York between the Deutschland and the Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, the Deutschland came out with a brilliant victory.

The time of the Deutschland's run from Sandy Hook to Plymouth was 5 days 7 hours and 38 minutes, which beat the previous transatlantic record to Plymouth by four hours and is within 15 minutes of the Lucania's record on the much shorter New York-Queenstown route.

The Deutschland's average speed was 23.36 knots an hour. The daily runs were 507, 535, 540, 549, 545 and 306; total, 2,982.

The Deutschland beat the Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse to the Lizard by five hours and 15 minutes.

The Kaiser Wilhelm did not equal her best record, for her average speed was 22.40 knots an hour, '23 of a knot slower than her record trip eastward in August. The time from Sandy Hook to Cherbourg was 5 days 17 hours and 18 minutes. The daily runs were 498, 514, 520, 520, 505 and 519; total, 3,076.

So signal a victory did the Deutschland win that she not only overhauled her rival in midocean, but landed her passengers at Plymouth and then steamed across the Channel to Cherbourg, beating the Kaiser Wilhelm to the French port by three hours.

GOVERNORS OF STATES AND TERRITORIES.

States.	Capitals.	Governors.	Politics.	Term	Term Ends	Salary.
Alabama.	Montgomery.	William J. Samford.	Dem.	2	Dec. 1, 1902	\$3,000
Arkansas.	Little Rock.	Jefferson Davis.	Dem.	2	Jan., 1903	3,000
California.	Sacramento.	Henry T. Gage.	Rep.	4	Jan., 1903	6,000
Colorado.	Denver.	James B. Orman.	Dem.	2	Jan., 1903	5,000
Connecticut.	Hartford.	George P. McLean.	Rep.	2	Jan., 1903	4,000
Delaware.	Dover.	John Hunn.	Rep.	4	Jan., 1905	2,500
Florida.	Tallahassee.	Wm. S. Jennings.	Dem.	4	Jan., 1905	3,500
Georgia.	Atlanta.	Allen D. Candler.	Dem.	2	Nov. 1, 1902	2,000
Idaho.	Boise City.	Frank N. Hunt.	Dem. F.	2	Jan., 1903	3,000
Illinois.	Springfield.	Richard Yates.	Rep.	4	Jan., 1905	6,000
Indiana.	Indianapolis.	Winfield T. Durbin.	Rep.	4	Jan., 1905	5,000
Iowa.	Des Moines.	Leslie M. Shaw.	Rep.	2	Jan., 1902	3,000
Kansas.	Topeka.	W. B. Stanley.	Rep.	2	Jan., 1903	3,000
Kentucky.	Frankfort.	J. C. W. Beckham.	Dem.	4	Dec. 10, 1905	5,000
Louisiana.	Baton Rouge.	W. J. L. W. Heard.	Dem.	4	April, 1904	4,000
Maine.	Augusta.	John F. Hill.	Rep.	2	Jan., 1903	2,000
Maryland.	Annapolis.	John Walter Smith.	Dem.	4	Jan., 1904	5,500
Massachusetts.	Boston.	Winthrop M. Crane.	Rep.	1	Jan., 1902	3,000
Michigan.	Lansing.	Aaron T. Bliss.	Rep.	2	Jan., 1903	4,000
Minnesota.	St. Paul.	Sam'l F. Van Sant.	Rep.	2	Jan., 1903	5,000
Mississippi.	Jackson.	A. H. Longino.	Dem.	4	Jan., 1904	3,500
Missouri.	Jefferson City.	Alex. M. Dockery.	Dem.	4	Jan., 1905	5,000
Montana.	Helena.	Joseph K. Toole.	Dem. F.	4	Jan., 1905	5,000
Nebraska.	Lincoln.	Charles H. Dietrich.	Rep.	2	Jan., 1903	2,500
Nevada.	Carson City.	Reinhold Sadler.	Silver.	4	Jan. 3, 1903	4,000
N. Hampshire.	Concord.	Chester B. Jordan.	Rep.	2	Jan., 1903	2,000
New Jersey.	Trenton.	Foster M. Voorhees.	Rep.	3	Jan. 20, 1902	10,000
New York.	Albany.	Benj. B. Odell, Jr.	Rep.	2	Jan. 1, 1903	10,000
N. Carolina.	Raleigh.	Charles B. Aycock.	Dem.	4	Jan. 1, 1903	3,000
North Dakota.	Bismarck.	Frank White.	Rep.	2	Jan., 1903	3,000
Ohio.	Columbus.	George K. Nash.	Rep.	2	Jan., 1902	3,000
Oregon.	Salem.	Theo. T. Geer.	Rep.	4	Jan., 1903	1,500
Pennsylvania.	Harrisburg.	William A. Stone.	Rep.	4	Jan., 1903	10,000
Rhode Island.	Providence.	William Gregory.	Rep.	1	May 25, 1901	3,000
S. Carolina.	Columbia.	M. B. McSweeney.	Dem.	2	Dec., 1902	3,500
South Dakota.	Pierre.	Chas. N. Herriod.	Rep.	2	Jan. 5, 1903	2,500
Tennessee.	Nashville.	Benton McMillin.	Dem.	2	Jan., 1903	4,000
Texas.	Austin.	Joseph D. Sayers.	Dem.	2	Jan., 1903	4,000
Utah.	Salt Lake City.	Heber M. Wells.	Rep.	4	Jan., 1905	2,000
Vermont.	Montpelier.	Wm. W. Stickney.	Rep.	2	Oct. 7, 1902	1,500
Virginia.	Richmond.	J. Hoge Tyler.	Dem.	4	Dec. 31, 1901	5,000
Washington.	Olympia.	John R. Rogers.	Dem.	4	Jan., 1905	4,000
West Virginia.	Charleston.	A. B. White.	Rep.	4	March, 1905	2,000
Wisconsin.	Madison.	Robt. M. La Follette.	Rep.	2	Jan., 1903	5,000
Wyoming.	Cheyenne.	De Forest Richards.	Rep.	4	Jan. 7, 1903	2,500

Republicans, 26; Democrats, 16; Fusion Democrat, 2; Silver, 1. Total, 45.

Territories.	Capitals.	Governors.	Term.	Term Exp's.	Salary.
Alaska.	Sitka.	John G. Brady.	4	June 23, 1901	\$3,000
Arizona.	Phoenix.	Nathan O. Murphy.	4	July, 1901	2,000
Hawaii.	Honolulu.	Sanford B. Dole.	4	May 9, 1904	5,000
New Mexico.	Santa Fe.	Miguel A. Otero.	4	June 7, 1901	2,600
Oklahoma.	Guthrie.	Cassius M. Barnes.	4	May 12, 1901	2,600

The various nations of the Indian Territory have elective tribal governments. Governors of Territories are nominated by the President and confirmed by the Senate of the United States.

The Hawaiian Islands were annexed to the United States by the Act of Congress approved July 7th, 1898, which act took effect in Hawaii August 12th, 1898. The Act of Congress approved April 30th, 1900, made provision for a territorial govern-

ment, and under this act Sanford B. Dole, formerly president of the provisional government, took the oath of office as governor on June 14th, 1900.

On April 12, 1900, President McKinley approved the act of Congress regulating the Porto Rican tariff and establishing a civil government for the island. Charles H. Allen was appointed as the civil governor, and the military force was withdrawn.

GOVERNORS OF MARYLAND.

LORDS PROPRIETARY.

- 1632, Cecilus Calvert.
 1675, Charles Calvert.
 1715, Benedict Leonard Calvert.
 1715, Charles Calvert.
 1751, Frederick Calvert.
 1771-1776, Henry Harford, Esq.
 PROPRIETARY GOVERNORS.
 1633, Leonard Calvert.
 1647, Thomas Green.
 1649, William Stone.
 1654, Bennett and Matthews, comr. under Parliament.
 1658, Josiah Fendall.
 1660, Philip Calvert.
 1661, Charles Calvert, later third Lord Baltimore.

- 1676, Cecilus Calvert, a minor, with Jesse Wharton, and later Thomas Notley, deputy governor.
 1676, Thomas Notley.
 1678, Charles, Lord Baltimore.
 1684, Benedict Leonard Calvert, a minor, with a com'n of dep. governors.
 1689, Convention of Protestant Associa'n.

ROYAL GOVERNORS.

- 1691, Sir Lionel Copley.
 1693, Sir Edmond Andros.
 1694, Francis Nicholson.
 1699, Nathaniel Blackistone.
 1703, Thomas Tench, President.
 1704, John Seymour.
 1709, Edward Lloyd, President.
 1714, John Hart.

PROPRIETARY GOVERNORS.

- 1715, John Hart.
 1720, Charles Calvert.
 1737, Benedict Leonard Calvert.
 1732, Samuel Ogle.
 1733, Charles, Lord Baltimore.
 1735, Samuel Ogle.
 1742, Thomas Bladen.
 1747, Samuel Ogle.
 1752, Benjamin Tasker, President.
 1753, Horatio Sharpe.
 1769-1774, Sir Robert Eden, bart.

THE REVOLUTION.

- 1774-5-6, Convent'n and Council of Safety.

STATE GOVERNORS.

Elected by the Legislature, with an executive council.

No Party Lines.

- 1777, Thomas Johnson.
 1779, Thomas Sim Lee.
 1782, William Paca.
 1785, William Smallwood.
 Federalists.
 1788, John Eager Howard.
 1791, George Plater.
 1792, Thomas Sim Lee.
 1794, John H. Stone.
 1797, John Henry.
 1798, Benjamin Ogle.
 1801, John Francis Mercer.

Democrats.

- 1806, Robert Bowie.
 1806, Robert Wright.
 1809, Edward Lloyd.
 1811, Robert Bowie.

Federalists.

- 1812, Levin Winder.
 1815, Charles Ridgely, of Hampton.
 1818, Charles Goldsborough.

Democrats.

- 1819, Samuel Sprigg.
 1822, Samuel Stevens, Jr.
 1825, Joseph Kent.

Anti-Jackson.

- 1828, Daniel Martin.
 1829, Thomas King Carroll.
 1830, Daniel Martin.
 1831, George Howard (acting).
 1832, George Howard.
 1833, James Thomas.

Whig.

- 1835, Thomas W. Veazey.

BY THE PEOPLE UNDER AMENDED CONSTITUTION OF 1838—FOR THREE YEARS.

Democrats.

- 1838, William Grason.
 1841, Francis Thomas.

Whig.

- 1844, Thomas G. Pratt.

Democrats.

- 1847, Philip F. Thomas.
 1850, E. Louis Lowe.

BY THE PEOPLE UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1851—FOR FOUR YEARS.

Democrat.

- 1853, Thomas Watkins Ligon.

Native American.

- 1857, Thomas Holiday Hicks.

Whig.

- 1861, Augustus W. Bradford.

BY THE PEOPLE UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1864—FOR FOUR YEARS.

Whigs.

- 1865, Thomas Swann, with C. C. Cox, Lieutenant-Governor.

BY THE PEOPLE UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1867—FOR FOUR YEARS.

Democrats.

- 1868, Oden Bowie.
 1872, William Pinkney Whyte (United States Senator, 1874.)
 1874, James Black Groome (unexpired term of Governor Whyte.)
 1876, John Lee Carroll.
 1880, William T. Hamilton.
 1884, Robert M. McLane (minister to France, 1885.)

- 1885, Henry Lloyd (President Senate, succeeded from 27th March, and was elected for the balance of the term by Legislature, January 20, 1886.)

- 1888, Elihu E. Jackson.

- 1892, Frank Brown.

Republican.

- 1896, Lloyd Lowndes.

Democrat.

- 1900, John Walter Smith.

SECRETARIES OF STATE OF MARYLAND.

John W. Culbreth,	1838	Thomas H. O'Neal,	1851	R. C. Hollyday,	1873
Cornelius McLean,	1839	John Randolph Quinn,	1853	James T. Briscoe,	1880
James Murray,	1840	Nathaniel Cox,	1854	B. C. Hollyday,	1884
Thomas Wright,	1841	Jonathan Pinkney,	1857	George B. Milligan,	1884
John C. Legrand,	1842	James R. Partridge,	1858	Edward W. LeCompte,	1886
John N. Watkins,	1844	Grason Eichelberger,	1861	William T. Brantly,	1893
W. Van Buskirk,	1844	William B. Hill,	1862	Edwin Gott,	1894
William T. Wooten,	1845	John M. Carter,	1866	Richard Dallam,	1896
Richard C. Hollyday,	1848	R. C. Hollyday,	1869	George E. Loweree,	1899
John Nick Watkins,	1849	John T. Mason,	1872	Wilfred Bateman,	1900

TREASURERS OF MARYLAND.

James S. Owens,	1852	John W. Davis,	1872	Edwin H. Brown,	1890
Dennis Claude,	1854	Barnes Compton,	1874	Spencer C. Jones,	1892
Sprigg Harwood,	1860	John S. Gittings,	1885	Thomas J. Shryock,	1896
Robert Fowler,	1862	Stevenson Archer,	1886	Murray Vandiver,	1900
John Merryman,	1870				

COMPTROLLERS OF THE TREASURY OF MARYLAND.

Philip Francis Thomas,	1851	Henry Hollyday Golds-		L. Victor Baughman,	1888
Henry E. Bateman,	1853	borough,	1864	Marion de Kalb Smith,	1892
Wm. Pinkney Whyte,	1854	Robert J. Jump,	1864	Robert P. Graham,	1896
Wm. Henry Furnell,	1856	William J. Leonard,	1867	Phillips Lee Goldsbor-	
Dennis Claude,	1861	Levin Woolford,	1870	ough,	1898
Abram Lingan Jarrett,	1861	Thomas J. Keating,	1878	Joshua W. Hering,	1900
Sam'l Snowden Maffitt,	1862	J. Frank Turner,	1884		

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL OF MARYLAND.

Benjamin Galloway,	1776	Thomas B. Dorsey,	1823	Charles J. M. Gwinn,	1875
Luther Martin,	1783	Thomas Kell,	1824	Charles J. M. Gwinn,	1879
William Pinkney,	1805	Roger B. Tavey,	1827	Charles R. Roberts,	1883
John Thompson Mason,	1806	Josiah Bayley,	1831	Wm. Pinkney Whyte,	1887
John Johnson,	1806	George R. Richardson,	1845	John P. Poe,	1891
John Montgomery,	1811	Robert J. Brent,	1851	Harry M. Clabaugh,	1896
Luther Martin,	1818	Alexander Randall,	1864	George R. Gaither, Jr.,	1899
Nathaniel Williams		Isaac D. Jones,	1867	Isidor Rayner,	1899
(Assistant).	1820	Andrew K. Syester,	1871		

COMMISSIONERS LAND OFFICE OF MARYLAND.

The Constitution of 1851 created the office of Commissioner of the Land Office.

Hon. James Murray,	1852	Hon. Geo. L. L. Davis,	1868	Philip D. Laird,	1892
Hon. Wm. L. W. Sea-		Dr. Wm. R. Hayward,	1869	William O. Mitchell,	1896
brook,	1857	J. Thomas Scharf,	1884	E. Stanley Toadvin,	1900

STATE TAX COMMISSIONERS OF MARYLAND.

Levin Woolford,	1873	Levin Woolford,	1886	Thomas J. Keating,	1894
Levin Woolford,	1882	Frank T. Shaw,	1890	Robert P. Graham,	1898

MEDICAL EXAMINERS OF MARYLAND.

President—Dr. Mactier Warfield, 15 W. Franklin st., Baltimore.	Dr. W. W. Wiley, Cumberland.
Sec'y and Treas'r—Dr. J. McP. Scott, Hagerstown.	Dr. B. W. Goldsborough, Cambridge.
Dr. Franklin Buchanan Smith, Frederick.	Dr. C. F. Davidson, Easton.
	Dr. Eugene McE. Van Ness, 1515 Park ave., Baltimore.

HOMOEOPATHIC MEDICAL EXAMINERS OF MARYLAND.

President—Dr. C. F. Goodell, Frederick.	Dr. Jno. A. Evans, 1918 Pennsylvania ave., Baltimore.
Secretary—Dr. Jos. S. Garrison, Easton.	Dr. R. W. Mifflin, 1016 Madison avenue, Baltimore.
Dr. Thos. E. Sears, 653 W. Franklin st., Baltimore.	Dr. G. H. Wright, Forest Glen.
Dr. Wm C. Karsner, Chesapeake City.	

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA OFFICERS.

Commissioners—Henry B. F. Macfarland,
Pres.; John W. Ross.
Engineer Commissioner—Captain Lan-
sing H. Beach.
Asst. to Engineer Commissioner—Capt.
David DuB. Gaillard.
Secretary—William Tindall.
Attorney—A. B. Duval.
Assistant Attorney—C. A. Brandenburg.
Collector of Taxes—E. G. Davis.
Assessor—Hopewell H. Darneille.
Assist. Assessor—E. W. W. Griffin.
Special Ass't Clerk—John W. Daniel.
Auditor—J. T. Petty.
Insp'r of Buildings—John B. Brady.
Supt. Water Dept.—W. A. McFarland.
Water Registrar—George F. Green.
Supt. of Sewers—David E. McComb.
Supt. of Plumbing—Charles B. Ball.
Supt. of Streets—H. N. Moss.
Supt. of Police—Richard Sylvester.

Judges Police Court—Charles F. Scott,
I. G. Kimball.
Sanitary Officer of Police—J. A. Frank.
Chief Eng. Fire Dept.—Joseph Parris.
Fire Marshal—William O. Drew.
Supt. Telegraph—Henry R. Miles.
Health Officer—William C. Woodward.
Food Inspectors—W. H. H. Hoover, J. R.
Mothershead, Thomas Cavanaugh.
Coroner—Ramsey Nevitt.
Surveyor—Henry B. Looker.
Excise Board—Jas. A. Bates, Matthew
Trimble, Saml. T. G. Morsell.
Clerk to Excise Board—Roger Williams.
Veterinary Surgeon—C. B. Robinson.
Board of Education—President, Charles
J. Bell; J. Holdsworth Gordon, Rich-
ard Kingsman, George H. Harris, Mrs.
H. Litchfield West, James F. Bundy.
Mrs. John R. Francis; Secretary, H. H.
Twomly; Postmaster, John A. Merritt.

Court of Appeals, District of Columbia.

Chief Justice—Richard H. Alvey.
Clerk—Robert Willet.

Associate Justices—Martin F. Morris,
Seth Shepard.

Supreme Court, District of Columbia.

Chief Justice—Edward F. Bingham.
Associate Justices—Alexander B. Hag-
ner, Andrew C. Bradley, Charles C.
Cole, Harry M. Clabaugh, Job Barnard.
Clerk—John R. Young.
U. S. Marshal—Aulic Palmer.
Deputy U. S. Marshal—Wm. B. Robinson.
U. S. Attorney—Thos. H. Anderson.

Assistants—H. T. Taggart, Thomas C.
Taylor, Ashley M. Gould, A. R. Mul-
lowny.
Register of Wills—Louis Addison Dent.
Assist. Reg'r of Wills—John R. Rouzer.
Recorder of Deeds—Henry P. Cheatham.
Deputy Recorder of Deeds—George F.
Schayer.

VIRGINIA STATE OFFICERS.

Governor—J. Hoge Tyler.
Lieutenant Governor—Edward Echols.
Attorney General—Andw. J. Montague.
Secretary of the Commonwealth—Joseph
T. Lawless.
Auditor—Morton Marye.
Second Auditor—J. B. Dew.
Treasurer—A. W. Harman, Jr.

Supt. Pub. Instruction—Jos. W. Southall.
Commis'r Agriculture—Geo. W. Koiner.
Supt. Penitentiary—George M. Helms.
Railroad Commissioner—James C. Hill.
Register Land Office—Jno. W. Richardson.
Supt. Public Printing—J. H. O'Bannon.
Adjutant General—William Nalle.
Labor Comm'r—J. B. Doherty.

VIRGINIA SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS.

James Keith, Pres.—Fauquier county.
A. A. Phlegar, Montgomery county.
John A. Buchanan—Washington county.

Richard H. Cardwell, Hanover county.
George M. Harrison—Augusta county.
Clerk—George K. Taylor.

VIRGINIA CIRCUIT COURTS.

1. Robert R. Prentiss.	7. B. R. Wellford, jr.	13. S. H. Letcher.
2. B. A. Hancock.	8. J. W. G. Blackstone.	14. Henry E. Blair.
3. George J. Hundley.	9. T. R. B. Wright.	15. Robert C. Jackson.
4. S. G. Whittle.	10. John E. Mason.	16. John P. Sheffey.
5. (Abolished).	11. Charles E. Nicol.	17. H. A. W. Steen.
6. Daniel A. Grimsley.	12. Thomas W. Harrison.	18. James A. Dupuy.

An extra session of the General Assem-
bly of the State of Virginia will be held
in January, 1901, to arrange for the call
of a constitutional convention.

Pres. Senate—Edward Echols, lieut.-gov.
Clerk Senate—Joseph Button.
Speaker House Del.—E. W. Saunders.
Clerk of House—William Henry Mann.

PRESIDENTS AND VICE-PRESIDENTS UNITED STATES.

Presidents.	Nativity	Term.	Vice-Presidents.	Nativity.	Term.
1. George Washington,	Va.,	1789-1793	John Adams,	Mass.,	1789-1793
George Washington,		1793-1797	John Adams,		1793-1797
2. John Adams,	Mass.,	1797-1801	Thomas Jefferson,	Va.,	1797-1801
3. Thomas Jefferson,	Va.,	1801-1805	Aaron Burr,	N. J.,	1801-1805
Thomas Jefferson,		1805-1809	George Clinton,	N. Y.,	1805-1809
4. James Madison,	Va.,	1809-1813	George Clinton,		1809-1812
James Madison,		1813-1817	Elbridge Gerry,	Mass.,	1813-1817
5. James Monroe,	Va.,	1817-1821	Daniel D. Tompkins,	N. Y.,	1817-1821
James Monroe,		1821-1825	Daniel D. Tompkins,		1821-1825
6. John Quincy Adams,	Mass.,	1825-1829	John C. Calhoun,	S. C.,	1825-1829
7. Andrew Jackson,	S. C.,	1829-1833	John C. Calhoun,		1829-1833
Andrew Jackson,		1833-1837	Martin Van Buren,	N. Y.,	1833-1837
8. Martin Van Buren,	N. Y.,	1837-1841	Richard M. Johnson,	Ky.,	1837-1841
9. Wm. Henry Harrison,	Va.,	1841-....	John Tyler,	Va.,	1841
10. John Tyler,*	Va.,	1841-1845			
11. James K. Polk,	N. C.,	1845-1849	George M. Dallas,	Pa.,	1845-1849
12. Zachary Taylor,	Va.,	1849-1850	Millard Fillmore,	N. Y.,	1849
13. Millard Fillmore,*	N. Y.,	1850-1853			
14. Franklin Pierce,	N. H.,	1853-1857	William R. King,	N. C.,	1853-1857
15. James Buchanan,	Pa.,	1857-1861	John C. Breckinridge,	Ky.,	1857-1861
16. Abraham Lincoln,	Ky.,	1861-1865	Hannibal Hamlin,	Me.,	1861-1865
Abraham Lincoln,		1865-....	Andrew Johnson,	N. C.,	1865
17. Andrew Johnson,*	N. C.,	1865-1869			
18. Ulysses S. Grant,	Ohio,	1869-1873	Schuyler Colfax,	N. Y.,	1869-1873
Ulysses S. Grant,		1873-1877	Henry Wilson,	N. H.,	1873-1877
19. Rutherford B. Hayes,	Ohio,	1877-1881	William A. Wheeler,	N. Y.,	1877-1881
20. James A. Garfield,	Ohio,	1881-....	Chester A. Arthur,	Vt.,	1881
21. Chester A. Arthur,*	Vt.,	1881-1885			
22. Grover Cleveland,	N. Y.,	1885-1889	Thomas A. Hendricks,	Ohio,	1885-1889
23. Benjamin Harrison,	Ohio,	1889-1893	Levi P. Morton,	Vt.,	1889-1893
Grover Cleveland,		1893-1897	Adlai E. Stevenson,	Ky.,	1893-1897
24. William McKinley,	Ohio,	1897-1901	Garret A. Hobart,	N. J.,	1897-1899
William McKinley,	Ohio,	1901-....	Theodore Roosevelt,	N. Y.,	1901-....

*Succeeded on the death of the President.

PRESIDENTIAL SUCCESSION.

Succession to the Presidency of the United States in case of the death of both President and Vice-President is settled by law. This was provided for January 19, 1886, soon after the death of Vice-President Hendricks. Up to that time Congress would have been obliged to decide who should become Chief Executive should the President and Vice-President both become incapacitated. The main features of the law of the Presidential succession are as follows:

In case of removal, death, resignation or inability of both the President and Vice-President of the United States, Cabinet officers are in the line of succession in the following order:

1. Secretary of State.
2. Secretary of the Treasury.
3. Secretary of War.

4. Attorney-General.
5. Postmaster-General.
6. Secretary of the Navy.
7. Secretary of the Interior.

In this order they are to succeed and act as President until the disability of the President or Vice-President is removed, or a President shall be elected.

The law provides that when one of the above Cabinet officers succeeds to the Presidency in the order named he shall call a special session of Congress. A proviso limits the succession to those who would be eligible to the Presidency under the terms of the Constitution and who have been appointed with the advice and consent of the Senate. The effect of the law is not to provide a succession to the Vice-Presidency, but merely to insure a succession to the Presidency.

GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Until March 4, 1901.

President,
Secretary of State,
Secretary of the Treasury,
Secretary of War,
Secretary of the Navy,
Secretary of the Interior,
Postmaster-General,
Attorney-General,
Secretary of Agriculture,

William McKinley,
John Hay,
Lyman J. Gage,
Elihu Root,
John D. Long,
Ethan A. Hitchcock,
Charles Emory Smith,
John W. Griggs,
James Wilson,

Ohio.
Dist. Columbia.
Illinois.
New York.
Massachusetts.
Missouri.
Pennsylvania.
New Jersey.
Iowa.

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Names.	Appointed.	Names.	Appointed.
Thomas Jefferson, Virginia,	1789	John M. Clayton, Delaware,	1849
Edmund Randolph, Virginia,	1794	Daniel Webster, Mass.,	1850
Timothy Pickering, Mass.,	1795	Edward Everett, Mass.,	1852
Timothy Pickering, Mass.,	1797	Wm. L. Marcy, New York,	1853
John Marshall, Virginia,	1800	Lewis Cass, Michigan,	1857
James Madison, Virginia,	1801	Jeremiah S. Black, Penna.,	1860
Robert Smith, Maryland,	1809	Wm. H. Seward, New York,	1861
James Monroe, Virginia,	1811	Wm. H. Seward, New York,	1865
John Quincy Adams, Mass.,	1817	Elihu B. Washburn, Illinois,	1869
Henry Clay, Kentucky,	1825	Hamilton Fish, New York,	1869
Martin Van Buren, New York,	1829	Wm. M. Evarts, New York,	1877
Edward Livingston, Louisiana,	1831	James G. Blaine, Maine,	1881
Louis McLane, Delaware,	1833	F. T. Frelinghuysen, N. J.,	1881
John Forsyth, Georgia,	1834	Thomas F. Bayard, Delaware,	1885
John Forsyth, Georgia,	1837	James G. Blaine, Maine,	1889
Daniel Webster, Mass.,	1841	John W. Foster, Indiana,	1892
Daniel Webster, Mass.,	1841	Walter Q. Gresham, Illinois,	1893
Hugh S. Legare, S. Carolina,	1843	Richard Olney, Massachusetts,	1895
Abel P. Upshur, Virginia,	1843	John Sherman, Ohio,	1897
John Nelson, Maryland, acting,	1844	William R. Day, Ohio,	1898
John C. Calhoun, S. Carolina,	1844	John Hay, District Columbia,	1898
James Buchanan, Penna.,	1845		

SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY.

Names.	Appointed.	Names.	Appointed.
Alexander Hamilton, N. Y.,	1789	Thomas Corwin, Ohio,	1850
Oliver Wolcott, Connecticut,	1795	James Guthrie, Kentucky,	1853
Oliver Wolcott, Connecticut,	1797	Howell Cobb, Georgia,	1857
Samuel Dexter, Massachusetts,	1801	Philip F. Thomas, Maryland,	1860
Samuel Dexter, Massachusetts,	1801	John A. Dix, New York,	1861
Albert Gallatin, Pennsylvania,	1801	Salmon P. Chase, Ohio,	1861
Albert Gallatin, Pennsylvania,	1809	Wm. P. Fessenden, Maine,	1864
George W. Campbell, Tenn.,	1814	Hugh McCulloch, Indiana,	1865
Alexander J. Dallas, Penna.,	1814	Hugh McCulloch, Indiana,	1865
Wm. H. Crawford, Georgia,	1816	George S. Boutwell, Mass.,	1869
Wm. H. Crawford, Georgia,	1817	Wm. A. Richardson, Mass.,	1873
Richard Rush, Pennsylvania,	1825	Benj. H. Bristow, Kentucky,	1874
Samuel D. Ingham, Penna.,	1829	Lot M. Morrill, Maine,	1876
Louis McLane, Delaware,	1831	John Sherman, Ohio,	1877
Wm. J. Duane, Pennsylvania,	1833	Wm. Windom, Minnesota,	1881
Roger B. Taney, Maryland,	1833	Charles J. Folger, New York,	1881
Levi Woodbury, N. H.,	1834	Walter Q. Gresham, Indiana,	1884
Levi Woodbury, N. H.,	1837	Hugh McCulloch, Indiana,	1884
Thomas Ewing, Ohio,	1841	Daniel Manning, New York,	1885
Thomas Ewing, Ohio,	1841	Charles S. Fairchild, New York,	1887
Walter Forward, Pennsylvania,	1841	Wm. Windom, Minnesota,	1889
John C. Spencer, New York,	1843	Charles Foster, Ohio,	1891
George M. Bibb, Kentucky,	1844	John G. Carlisle, Kentucky,	1893
Robert J. Walker, Mississippi,	1845	Lyman J. Gage, Illinois,	1897
Wm. M. Meredith, Penna.,	1849		

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

Names.	Appointed.	Names.	Appointed.
Thomas Ewing, Ohio,	1849	Columbus Delano, Ohio,	1870
James A. Pearce, Maryland,	1850	Zachariah Chandler, Michigan,	1875
Thos. M. T. McKernon, Penna.,	1850	Carl Schurz, Missouri,	1877
Alex'r H. H. Stuart, Virginia,	1850	Samuel J. Kirkwood, Iowa,	1881
Robert McClelland, Michigan,	1853	Henry M. Teller, Colorado,	1882
Jacob Thompson, Mississippi,	1857	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Miss.,	1885
Caleb B. Smith, Indiana,	1861	Wm. F. Vilas, Wisconsin,	1888
John P. Usher, Indiana,	1863	John W. Noble, Missouri,	1889
John P. Usher, Indiana,	1865	Hoke Smith, Georgia,	1893
James Harlan, Iowa,	1865	David B. Francis, Missouri,	1896
Orville H. Browning, Illinois,	1886	Cornelius N. Bliss, New York,	1897
Jacob D. Cox, Ohio,	1869	Ethan A. Hitchcock, Missouri,	1898

SECRETARIES OF WAR.

Names.	Appointed.	Names.	Appointed.
Henry Knox, Massachusetts,	1789	George W. Crawford, Georgia,	1849
Timothy Pickering, Mass.,	1795	Winfield Scott (ad. int.),	1850
James McHenry, Maryland,	1796	Edward Bates, Missouri,	1850
James McHenry, Maryland,	1797	Charles M. Conrad, Louisiana,	1850
Samuel Dexter, Massachusetts,	1800	Jefferson Davis, Mississippi,	1853
Roger Griswold, Connecticut,	1801	John B. Floyd, Virginia,	1857
Henry Dearborn, Mass.,	1801	Joseph Holt, Kentucky,	1861
Wm. Eustis, Massachusetts,	1809	Simon Cameron, Pennsylvania,	1861
John Armstrong, New York,	1813	Edwin M. Stanton, Ohio,	1862
James Monroe, Virginia,	1814	Edwin M. Stanton, Ohio,	1865
Wm. H. Crawford, Georgia,	1815	U. S. Grant (ad. in.), Illinois,	1867
Isaac Shelby, Kentucky,	1817	Lor. Thomas (ad. in.), Illinois,	1868
George Graham (ad. in.), Va.,	1817	John M. Schofield, New York,	1868
John C. Calhoun, S. Carolina,	1817	John A. Rawlins, Illinois,	1869
James Barbour, Virginia,	1825	William T. Sherman, Ohio,	1869
Peter B. Porter, New York,	1828	William W. Belknap, Iowa,	1869
John H. Eaton, Tennessee,	1829	Alphonso Taft, Ohio,	1876
Lewis Cass, Ohio,	1831	James Don Cameron, Penna.,	1876
Benj. F. Butler, New York,	1837	George W. McCrary, Iowa,	1877
Joel R. Poinsett, S. Carolina,	1837	Alexander Ramsey, Minnesota,	1879
John Bell, Tennessee,	1841	Robert T. Lincoln, Illinois,	1881
John Bell, Tennessee,	1841	Robert T. Lincoln, Illinois,	1881
John McLean, Ohio,	1841	William C. Endicott, Mass.,	1885
John C. Spencer, New York,	1841	Redfield Proctor, Vermont,	1889
James M. Porter, Pennsylvania,	1843	Stephen B. Elkins, W. Virginia,	1891
Wm. Wilkins, Pennsylvania,	1844	Daniel S. Lamont, New York,	1893
William L. Marcy, New York,	1845	Russell A. Alger, Michigan,	1897
Reverdy Johnson, Md., acting,	1849	Elihu Root, New York,	1899

SECRETARIES OF THE NAVY.

Names.	Appointed.	Names.	Appointed.
George Cabot, Massachusetts,	1798	Thomas W. Gilmer, Virginia,	1844
Benjamin Stoddert, Maryland,	1798	John Y. Mason, Virginia,	1844
Benjamin Stoddert, Maryland,	1801	George Bancroft, Mass.,	1845
Robert Smith, Maryland,	1801	John Y. Mason, Virginia,	1846
Jacob Crowninshield, Mass.,	1805	William B. Preston, Virginia,	1849
Paul Hamilton, S. Carolina,	1809	Wm. A. Graham, N. Carolina,	1850
William Jones, Pennsylvania,	1813	John P. Kennedy, Maryland,	1852
B. W. Crowninshield, Mass.,	1814	James C. Dobbin, N. Carolina,	1853
B. W. Crowninshield, Mass.,	1817	Isaac Toucey, Connecticut,	1857
Smith Thompson, New York,	1818	Gideon Wells, Connecticut,	1861
Samuel L. Southard, N. J.,	1823	Gideon Wells, Connecticut,	1865
Samuel L. Southard, N. J.,	1825	Adolph E. Borie, Penna.,	1869
John Branch, North Carolina,	1829	George M. Robeson, N. J.,	1869
Levi Woodbury, N. H.,	1831	Richard W. Thompson, Indiana,	1877
Mahlon Dickerson, N. J.,	1834	Nathan Goff, Jr., W. Virginia,	1881
Mahlon Dickerson, N. J.,	1837	William H. Hunt, Louisiana,	1881
James K. Paulding, New York,	1838	William E. Chandler, N. H.,	1882
George E. Badger, N. Carolina,	1841	William C. Whitney, New York,	1885
George E. Badger, N. Carolina,	1841	Benjamin F. Tracy, New York,	1889
Abel P. Upshur, Virginia,	1841	Hilary A. Herbert, Alabama,	1893
David Henshaw, Massachusetts,	1843	John D. Long, Massachusetts,	1897

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Name.	Rank.	State.	Age.	Appointed.
Melville Weston Fuller,	Chief Justice,	Illinois,	67	1888
John Marshall Harlan,	Associate Justice,	Kentucky,	67	1877
Horace Gray,	Associate Justice,	Massachusetts,	72	1881
David Josiah Brewer,	Associate Justice,	Kansas,	63	1889
Henry Billings Brown,	Associate Justice,	Michigan,	64	1890
George Shiras, Jr.,	Associate Justice,	Pennsylvania,	68	1892
Edward D. White,	Associate Justice,	Louisiana,	55	1894
Rufus W. Peckham,	Associate Justice,	New York,	62	1895
Joseph McKenna,	Associate Justice,	California,	57	1897
Clerk.—James H. McKenney.		Marshal.—J. M. Wright.		

POSTMASTERS-GENERAL.

Names.	Appointed.	Names.	Appointed.
Samuel Osgood, Massachusetts,	1789	Joseph Holt, Kentucky,	1859
Timothy Pickering, Mass.,	1791	Horatio King, Maine,	1861
Joseph Habersham, Georgia,	1795	Montgomery Blair, Maryland,	1861
Joseph Habersham, Georgia,	1797	William Dennison, Ohio,	1864
Joseph Habersham, Georgia,	1801	William Dennison, Ohio,	1865
Gideon Granger, Connecticut,	1801	Alexander Randall, Wisconsin,	1866
Gideon Granger, Connecticut,	1809	John A. J. Cresswell, Maryland,	1869
Return J. Meigs, Jr., Ohio,	1814	James W. Marshall, Virginia,	1874
Return J. Meigs, Jr., Ohio,	1817	Marshall Jewell, Connecticut,	1874
John McLean, Ohio,	1823	James N. Tyner, Indiana,	1876
John McLean, Ohio,	1825	David McK. Key, Tennessee,	1877
William T. Barry, Kentucky,	1829	Horace Maynard, Tennessee,	1880
Amos Kendall, Kentucky,	1835	Thomas L. James, New York,	1881
Amos Kendall, Kentucky,	1837	Timothy O. Howe, Wisconsin,	1881
John M. Niles, Connecticut,	1840	Walter Q. Gresham, Indiana,	1883
Francis Granger, New York,	1841	Frank Hutton, Iowa,	1884
Francis Granger, New York,	1841	William F. Vilas, Wisconsin,	1885
Charles A. Wickliffe, Kentucky,	1841	Don M. Dickinson, Michigan,	1888
Cave Johnson, Tennessee,	1845	John Wanamaker, Penna.,	1889
Jacob Collamer, Vermont,	1849	Wilson S. Bissell, New York,	1893
Nathan K. Hall, New York,	1850	Wm. L. Wilson, W. Virginia,	1895
Samuel D. Hubbard, Conn.,	1852	James A. Gary, Maryland,	1897
James Campbell, Pennsylvania,	1853	Charles Emory Smith, Penna.,	1898
Aaron V. Brown, Tennessee,	1857		

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL.

Names.	Appointed.	Names.	Appointed.
Edmund Randolph, Virginia,	1789	Isaac Toucey, Connecticut,	1848
William Bradford, Penna.,	1794	Reverdy Johnson, Maryland,	1849
Charles Lee, Virginia,	1795	John J. Crittenden, Kentucky,	1850
Charles Lee, Virginia,	1797	Caleb Cushing, Massachusetts,	1853
Theophilus Parsons, Mass.,	1801	Jeremiah S. Black, Penna.,	1857
Levi Lincoln, Massachusetts,	1801	Edwin M. Stanton, Ohio,	1860
Robert Smith, Maryland,	1805	Edward Bates, Missouri,	1863
John Breckinridge, Kentucky,	1805	Titian J. Coffey (ad. in.), Penna.,	1863
Cæsar A. Rodney, Delaware,	1807	James Speed, Kentucky,	1864
Cæsar A. Rodney, Delaware,	1809	James Speed, Kentucky,	1865
William Pinkney, Maryland,	1811	Henry Stanbery, Ohio,	1866
Richard Rush, Pennsylvania,	1814	William M. Evarts, New York,	1868
Richard Rush, Pennsylvania,	1817	Ebenezer R. Hoar, Mass.,	1869
William Wirt, Virginia,	1817	Amos T. Ackerman, Georgia,	1870
William Wirt, Virginia,	1825	George H. Williams, Oregon,	1871
John McP. Berrien, Georgia,	1829	Edwards Pierrepont, N. Y.,	1875
Roger B. Taney, Maryland,	1831	Alphonso Taft, Ohio,	1876
Benjamin F. Butler, New York,	1833	Charles Devens, Mass.,	1877
Benjamin F. Butler, New York,	1837	Wayne McVeagh, Pennsylvania,	1881
Felix Grundy, Tennessee,	1838	Benjamin H. Brewster, Penna.,	1881
Henry D. Gilpin, Penna.,	1840	Augustus H. Garland, Ark.,	1885
John J. Crittenden, Kentucky,	1841	William H. H. Miller, Indiana,	1889
John J. Crittenden, Kentucky,	1841	Richard Olney, Massachusetts,	1893
Hugh S. Legare, S. Carolina,	1841	Judson Harmon, Ohio,	1895
John Nelson, Maryland,	1843	Joseph McKenna, California,	1897
John Y. Mason, Virginia,	1845	John G. Griggs, New Jersey,	1899
Nathan Clifford, Maine,	1846		

SECRETARIES OF AGRICULTURE.

Names.	Appointed.	Names.	Appointed.
Norman J. Colman, Missouri,	1889	J. Sterling Morton, Nebraska,	1893
Jeremiah M. Rusk, Wisconsin,	1889	James Wilson, Iowa,	1897

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS OF MARYLAND.

Charles A. Wailes,	1870	J. Fred C. Talbott,	1890	F. Albert Kurtz,	1896
John M. Miller,	1875	I. Freeman Rasin,	1892	Lloyd Wilkinson,	1900
Jesse K. Hines,	1876	Thos. P. Townsend,	1895		

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT, UNITED STATES.

(Names of the Chief Justices in SMALL-CAPS.)

Names.	Terms.	Names.	Terms.
JOHN JAY, New York,	1789-1795	Samuel Nelson, New York,	1845-1872
John Rutledge, S. Carolina.	1789-1791	Levi Woodbury, N. H.,	1845-1851
William Cushing, Mass.,	1789-1810	Robert C. Grier, Penna.,	1846-1870
James Wilson, Pennsylvania,	1789-1798	Benjamin R. Curtis, Mass.,	1851-1857
John Blair, Virginia,	1789-1796	John A. Campbell, Alabama,	1853-1861
Robert H. Harrison, Md.,	1789-1790	Nathan Clifford, Maine,	1858-1881
James Iredell, N. Carolina,	1790-1799	Noah H. Swayne, Ohio,	1861-1881
Thomas Johnson, Maryland,	1791-1793	Samuel F. Miller, Iowa,	1862-1890
Wm. Paterson, New Jersey,	1793-1806	David Davis, Illinois,	1862-1877
JOHN RUTLEDGE, S. Carolina.	1795-1795	Stephen J. Field, California,	1863-1897
Samuel Chase, Maryland,	1795-1811	SALMON P. CHASE, Ohio,	1864-1873
OLIVER ELLSWORTH, Conn.,	1796-1800	William Strong, Pennsylvania,	1870-1880
Bushrod Washington, Virginia,	1798-1829	Joseph P. Bradley, N. J.,	1870-1892
Alfred Moore, N. Carolina,	1799-1804	Ward Hunt, New York,	1872-1882
JOHN MARSHALL, Virginia,	1801-1835	MORRISON R. WAITE, Ohio,	1874-1888
William Johnson, S. Carolina,	1804-1834	John M. Harlan, Kentucky,	1877-....
Brock Livingston, New York,	1806-1823	William B. Woods, Georgia,	1880-1887
Thomas Todd, Kentucky,	1807-1826	Stanley Matthews, Ohio,	1881-1899
Joseph Story, Massachusetts,	1811-1845	Horace Gray, Massachusetts,	1881-....
Gabriel Duval, Maryland,	1811-1836	Samuel Blatchford, N. Y.,	1882-1893
Smith Thompson, New York,	1823-1843	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Mass.,	1888-1893
Robert Trimble, Kentucky,	1826-1828	MELVILLE W. FULLER, Ill.,	1888-....
John McLean, Ohio,	1829-1861	David J. Brewer, Michigan,	1889-....
Henry Baldwin, Pennsylvania,	1830-1844	Henry B. Brown, Kansas,	1890-....
James M. Wayne, Georgia,	1835-1867	George Shiras, Jr., Penna.,	1892-....
ROGER B. TANAY, Maryland,	1836-1864	Howell E. Jackson, Tenn.,	1893-1895
Philip P. Barbour, Virginia,	1836-1841	Edward D. White, Louisiana,	1893-....
John Catron, Tennessee,	1837-1865	Rufus W. Peckham, N. Y.,	1895-....
John McKinley, Alabama,	1837-1852	Joseph McKenna, California,	1897-....
Peter V. Daniel, Virginia,	1841-1860		

PRESIDENTS PRO TEM. U. S. SENATE.

Names.	Terms.	Names.	Terms.
John Langdon, N. H.,	1789-1792	Nathaniel Macon, N. C.,	1826-1828
Richard H. Lee, Virginia	1792-...	Samuel Smith, Maryland,	1828-1832
John Langdon, N. H.,	1792-1794	L. W. Tazewell, Virginia,	1832-....
Ralph Izard, South Carolina,	1794-1795	Hugh L. White, Tennessee,	1832-1834
Henry Tazewell, Virginia,	1795-1796	George Poindexter, Miss.,	1834-1835
Samuel Livermore, N. H.,	1796-1797	John Tyler, Virginia,	1835-1836
William Bingham, Penna.,	1797-...	William R. King, Alabama,	1836-1841
William Bradford, R. I.,	1797-....	Samuel R. Southard, N. Y.,	1841-1842
Jacob Read, South Carolina,	1797-1798	William P. Mangum, N. C.,	1842-1846
Theodore Sedgwick, Mass.,	1798-....	D. R. Atchison, Missouri,	1846-1849
John Laurence, New York,	1798-1799	William R. King, Alabama,	1850-1852
James Ross, Pennsylvania,	1799-....	D. R. Atchison, Missouri,	1852-1854
Samuel Livermore, N. H.,	1799-1800	Jesse D. Bright, Indiana,	1854-1857
Uriah Tracy, Connecticut,	1800-....	James M. Mason, Virginia,	1857-....
John E. Howard, Maryland,	1800-1801	Benj. Fitzpatrick, Alabama,	1857-1861
James Hillhouse, Connecticut,	1801-....	Solomon Foot, Vermont,	1861-1864
Abraham Baldwin, Georgia,	1801-1802	Daniel Clark, New Hampshire,	1864-1865
Stephen R. Bradley, Vermont,	1802-1803	LaFayette S. Foster, Conn.,	1865-1867
John Brown, Kentucky,	1803-1804	Benjamin F. Wade, Ohio,	1867-1869
Jesse Franklin, N. Carolina,	1804-1805	Henry B. Anthony, R. I.,	1869-1873
Joseph Anderson, Tenn.,	1805-....	M. H. Carpenter, Wisconsin,	1873-1875
Samuel Smith, Maryland,	1805-1808	Thomas W. Ferry, Michigan,	1875-1879
Stephen R. Bradley, Vermont,	1808-1809	A. G. Thurman, Ohio,	1879-1881
John Milledge, Georgia,	1809-....	Thomas F. Bayard, Delaware,	1881-....
Andrew Gregg, Pennsylvania,	1809-1810	David Davis, Illinois,	1881-1883
John Gaillard, S. Carolina,	1810-1811	George F. Edmunds, Vermont,	1883-1885
John Pope, Kentucky,	1811-1812	John Sherman, Ohio,	1885-1887
William H. Crawford, Georgia,	1812-1813	John J. Ingalls, Kansas,	1887-1891
Joseph B. Varnum, Mass.,	1813-1814	C. F. Manderson, Nebraska,	1891-1893
John Gaillard, S. Carolina,	1814-1818	Isham G. Harris, Tennessee,	1893-1897
James Barbour, Virginia,	1818-1819	William P. Frey, Maine,	1897-....
John Gaillard, S. Carolina,	1820-1826		

SPEAKERS HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Names.	Terms.	Names.	Terms.
F. A. Muhlenburg, Penna.,	1789-1791	John W. Jones, Virginia,	1843-1845
Jonathan Trumbull, Conn.,	1791-1793	John W. Davis, Indiana,	1845-1847
F. A. Muhlenburg, Penna.,	1793-1795	Robert C. Winthrop, Mass.,	1847-1849
Jonathan Dayton, N. J.,	1795-1799	Howell Cobb, Georgia,	1849-1851
Theodore Sedgwick, Mass.,	1799-1801	Linn Boyd, Kentucky,	1851-1855
Nathaniel Macon, N. Carolina,	1801-1807	Nathaniel P. Banks, Mass.,	1855-1857
Joseph B. Varnum, Mass.,	1807-1811	James L. Orr, S. Carolina,	1857-1859
Henry Clay, Kentucky,	1811-1814	William Pennington, N. J.,	1860-1861
Langdon Cheves, S. Carolina,	1814-1815	Galusha A. Grow, Penna.,	1861-1863
Henry Clay, Kentucky,	1815-1820	Schuyler Colfax, Indiana,	1863-1869
John W. Taylor, New York,	1820-1821	James G. Blaine, Maine,	1869-1875
Philip P. Barbour, Virginia,	1821-1823	Michael C. Kerr, Indiana,	1875-1876
Henry Clay, Kentucky,	1823-1825	Samuel J. Randall, Penna.,	1876-1881
John W. Taylor, New York,	1825-1827	John W. Keifer, Ohio,	1881-1883
Andrew Stevenson, Virginia,	1827-1834	John G. Carlisle, Kentucky,	1883-1889
John Bell, Tennessee,	1834-1835	Thomas B. Reed, Maine,	1889-1891
James K. Polk, Tennessee,	1835-1839	Charles F. Crisp, Georgia,	1891-1895
R. M. T. Hunter, Virginia,	1839-1841	Thomas B. Reed, Maine,	1895-1899
John White, Kentucky,	1841-1843	David B. Henderson, Iowa,	1899-....

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Under—	Census.	Apportionm't.	No. of Reps.
Year.	Population.	Year.	Ratio.
Constitution.	....	1789	30,000
First Census.	1790	1793	33,000
Second Census.	1800	1803	33,000
Third Census.	1810	1813	35,000
Fourth Census.	1820	1823	40,000
Fifth Census.	1830	1833	47,700
Sixth Census.	1840	1843	70,680
Seventh Census.	1850	1853	92,423
Eighth Census.	1860	1863	127,381
Ninth Census.	1870	1873	131,425
Tenth Census.	1880	1883	151,911
Eleventh Census.	1890	1893	173,901
Twelfth Census.	1900	....	....

Representation of the States Under the Tenth and Eleventh Censuses, with Increase Under Latter.

States.	Tenth Census (325 Mem.)	Eleventh Census (356 Members.)	States.	Tenth Census (325 Mem.)	Eleventh Census (356 Members.)
Number.	Number.	Increase	Number.	Number.	Increase
Alabama,	8	9	Montana,	1	1
Arkansas,	5	6	Nebraska,	3	6
California,	6	7	Nevada,	1	1
Colorado,	1	2	New Hampshire,	2	2
Connecticut,	4	4	New Jersey,	7	8
Delaware,	1	1	New York,	34	34
Florida,	2	2	North Carolina,	9	9
Georgia,	10	11	North Dakota,	1	1
Idaho,	..	1	Ohio,	21	21
Illinois,	20	22	Oregon,	1	2
Indiana,	13	13	Pennsylvania,	28	30
Iowa,	11	11	Rhode Island,	2	2
Kansas,	7	8	South Carolina,	7	7
Kentucky,	11	11	South Dakota,	..	2
Louisiana,	6	6	Tennessee,	10	10
Maine,	4	4	Texas,	11	13
Maryland,	6	6	Vermont,	2	2
Massachusetts,	12	13	Virginia,	10	10
Michigan,	11	12	Washington,	..	2
Minnesota,	5	7	West Virginia,	4	4
Mississippi,	7	7	Wisconsin,	9	10
Missouri,	14	15	Wyoming,	..	1

Since the census of 1890 Utah has been admitted as a State, with one representative, making the membership of the House 357.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, NOV. 6, 1900.

States.	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.	Woolley, Pro.	Barker, Pop.	Debs, Soc.-D.	Malloney, Soc.-Lab.
Alabama,	55,834	96,368	1,407	3,796	.....	.....
Arkansas,	44,800	81,142	584	972	.....	.....
California,	164,755	124,985	5,087	.....	7,572	.....
Colorado,	93,072	122,733	3,790	389	684	714
Connecticut,	102,572	74,014	1,617	.....	1,029	908
Delaware,	22,535	18,863	537	.....	57	.....
Florida,	7,814	28,007	2,234	1,070	601	.....
Georgia,	35,056	81,700	1,396	4,584	.....	.....
Idaho,	27,198	29,414	853	213	5	.....
Illinois,	597,985	503,061	17,626	1,141	9,687	1,373
Indiana,	336,063	309,584	13,718	1,438	2,374	663
Iowa,	307,808	209,265	9,502	613	2,742	259
Kansas,	185,955	162,601	3,605	.....	1,605	.....
Kentucky,	226,801	234,899	2,429	2,017	760	289
Louisiana,	14,233	53,671	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine,	65,435	36,823	2,585	.....	878	.....
Maryland,	136,185	122,238	4,574	.....	904	388
Massachusetts,	238,886	156,997	6,202	.....	9,607	2,599
Michigan,	316,296	211,685	11,859	836	2,856	903
Minnesota,	190,461	112,901	8,555	.....	3,065	1,329
Mississippi,	5,753	51,706	.....	1,644	.....	.....
Missouri,	314,092	351,922	5,965	4,244	6,128	1,294
Montana,	25,373	37,146	298	.....	708	116
Nebraska,	121,835	114,013	3,655	1,104	823	.....
Nevada,	3,849	6,347	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire,	54,803	35,489	1,271	.....	790	.....
New Jersey,	221,754	164,879	7,190	672	4,611	2,081
New York,	821,922	678,386	22,043	.....	12,869	12,622
North Carolina,	132,080	157,733	991	737	.....	.....
North Dakota,	35,891	20,519	731	110	518	.....
Ohio,	543,918	474,882	10,203	251	4,895	1,689
Oregon,	46,526	33,385	2,536	275	1,494	.....
Pennsylvania,	712,665	424,232	27,908	638	4,831	2,936
Rhode Island,	33,784	19,812	1,529	.....	.....	1,423
South Carolina,	3,579	47,283	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota,	54,530	39,544	1,542	339	169	.....
Tennessee,	123,008	145,250	3,860	1,522	326	.....
Texas,	130,641	267,423	2,644	20,410	1,846	162
Utah,	47,099	44,944	205	.....	717	102
Vermont,	42,509	12,849	383	367	.....	.....
Virginia,	115,805	140,080	2,150	.....	145	187
Washington,	57,456	44,833	2,363	.....	2,006	864
West Virginia,	119,821	98,791	1,684	268	219	.....
Wisconsin,	265,866	159,285	10,124	.....	7,065	52
Wyoming,	14,482	10,164	.....	2	.....	.....
Totals,	7,219,275	6,357,748	207,435	49,652	94,556	33,400

NATIONAL UNION REFORM.

Seth H. Ellis, of Ohio, for President.
Samuel T. Nicholson, for Vice-Pres.

Arkansas,	341	Ohio,	4,284
Illinois,	672		
Indiana,	254		
Maryland,	145	Total,	5,696

UNITED CHRISTIAN.

J. F. R. Leonard, of Iowa, for President.
John G. Woolley, Illinois, for Vice-Pres.

Illinois,	352	Scattering—	
Iowa,	166	California,	1,400
Total,	518	Vermont,	.....
		Total,	1,518

RECAPITULATION FOR 1900.

McKinley and Roosevelt, Rep.,	7,219,275
Bryan and Stevenson, Dem.,	6,357,748
Woolley and Metcalf, Pro.,	207,435
Barker and Donnelly, Pop.,	49,652
Debs and Harriman, Soc.-Dem.,	94,556
Malloney and Rummel, Soc.-Lab.,	33,407
Ellis and Nicholson, Union Ref.,	5,696
United Christian,	518
Scattering,	1,505
Total vote,	13,969,732
McKinley's plu. over Bryan,	861,527
McKinley's majority over all,	468,758

RECAPITULATION FOR 1896.

McKinley and Hobart, Rep.,	7,102,500
Bryan and Sewall, Dem.,	6,349,400
Bryan and Watson, Pop.,	149,300
Palmer and Buckner, N. Dem.,	132,000
Levering and Johnson, Pro.,	130,000
Matchett and Maguire, Soc.-Lab.,	34,000
Bentley and Southgate, Silv. P.,	11,000
Total vote,	13,911,000
Bryan's aggregate popular vote	6,499,319
President was 6,499,319.	
McKinley over Bryan,	603,181
McKinley over all,	298,881

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS NOVEMBER 6, 1900.

M'KINLEY AND ROOSEVELT, REPS.				BRYAN AND STEVENSON, DEMS.			
States.	Vote.	States.	Vote.	St	Vote.	States.	Vote
California,	9	New York,	36	Alabs.	11	Montana,	3
Connecticut,	6	North Dakota,	3	Arkans.,	8	Nevada,	3
Delaware,	3	Ohio,	23	Colorado,	4	North Carolina,	11
Illinois,	24	Oregon,	4	Florida,	13	South Carolina,	9
Indiana,	15	Pennsylvania,	32	Georgia,	3	Tennessee,	12
Iowa,	13	Rhode Island,	4	Idaho,	3	Texas,	15
Kansas,	10	South Dakota,	4	Kentucky,	13	Virginia,	12
Maine,	6	Utah,	3	Louisiana,	8		
Maryland,	8	Vermont,	4	Mississippi,	9		
Massachusetts,	15	Washington,	6	Missouri,	17	Total,	155
Michigan,	14	West Virginia,	4	The electors will formally cast their votes at the capitals of the several States January 14, 1901, and the result will be declared in Congress February 13th following.			
Minnesota,	9	Wisconsin,	12				
Nebraska,	8	Wyoming,	3				
New Hampshire,	4						
New Jersey,	10	Total,	292				

The electoral vote of 1897 was as follows:

McKinley and Hobart,	271
Wm. J. Bryan, for President,	176
Arthur Sewall, Vice-President,	149
Thos. E. Watson, Vice-President,	27

The electoral result November 6, 1900, was as follows:

McKinley and Roosevelt, Reps.,	292
Bryan and Stevenson, Dems.,	155

ELECTORAL VOTE OF 1897.

The electors for President and Vice-President of the United States, who were chosen by popular vote November 3, 1896, met at their respective State capitals January 11, 1897, and cast their votes. The electoral vote for President and Vice-President was declared in Congress February 10, 1897.

M'KINLEY AND HOBART.

The States voting for William McKinley, of Ohio, Republican, for President, and for Garret A. Hobart, of New Jersey, Republican, for Vice-President, were:

California,	8	Maine,	6	New Jersey,	10	Rhode Island,	4
Connecticut,	6	Maryland,	8	New York,	36	Vermont,	4
Delaware,	3	Massachusetts,	15	North Dakota,	3	West Virginia,	6
Illinois,	24	Michigan,	14	Ohio,	23	Wisconsin,	12
Indiana,	15	Minnesota,	9	Oregon,	4		
Iowa,	13	New Hampshire,	4	Pennsylvania,	32	Total,	271
Kentucky,	12						

WILLIAM J. BRYAN.

The States voting for William J. Bryan, of Nebraska, Silver Democrat, for President, were:

Alabama,	11	Kansas,	10	Nevada,	3	Utah,	3
Arkansas,	8	Kentucky,	1	North Carolina,	11	Virginia,	12
California,	1	Louisiana,	8	South Carolina,	9	Washington,	4
Colorado,	4	Mississippi,	9	South Dakota,	4	Wyoming,	3
Florida,	4	Missouri,	17	Tennessee,	12		
Georgia,	13	Montana,	3	Texas,	15	Total,	176
Idaho,	3	Nebraska,	8				

ARTHUR SEWALL.

The votes of the States for Arthur Sewall, of Maine, Silver Democrat, for Vice-President, were:

Alabama,	11	Kansas,	10	Nevada,	3	Utah,	2
Arkansas,	5	Kentucky,	1	North Carolina,	6	Virginia,	12
California,	1	Louisiana,	4	South Carolina,	9	Washington,	2
Colorado,	4	Mississippi,	9	South Dakota,	2	Wyoming,	2
Florida,	4	Missouri,	13	Tennessee,	12		
Georgia,	13	Montana,	2	Texas,	15	Total,	149
Idaho,	3	Nebraska,	4				

THOMAS E. WATSON.

The votes of the States for Thomas E. Watson, of Georgia, Populist, for Vice-President, were:

Arkansas,	3	Montana,	1	South Dakota,	2	Wyoming,	1
Louisiana,	4	Nebraska,	4	Utah,	1		
Missouri,	4	North Carolina,	5	Washington,	2	Total,	27

CATHOLIC PRELATES.

Hierarchy of the Roman Catholic Church in the United States.

PROVINCE OF BALTIMORE.

Baltimore, Md.—Jas. Gibbons, Cardinal and Archbishop.
 Charleston, S. C.—H. P. Northrop.
 Richmond, Va.—A. Van de Vyver.
 Savannah, Ga.—Benjamin J. Keiley.
 St. Augustine, Fla.—John Moore.
 Wheeling, W. Va.—P. J. Donahue.
 Wilmington, Del.—John J. Monaghan.
 Vicariate Apos., N. C.—Leo Haid, O. S. B.

PROVINCE OF BOSTON.

Boston, Mass.—John J. Williams, Archbishop; John Brady, Auxiliary Bishop.
 Burlington, Vt.—John Michaud, Bishop.
 Manchester, N. H.—D. M. Bradley.
 Hartford, Conn.—Michael Tierney.
 Portland, Me.—Vacant.
 Providence, R. I.—Matthew Harkins.
 Springfield, Mass.—Thomas D. Beaven.

PROVINCE OF ST. LOUIS.

St. Louis, Mo.—John J. Kain, Archbishop.
 Leavenworth, Kan.—Louis M. Fink, O. S. B.
 Concordia, Kan.—John F. Cunningham.
 Wichita, Kan.—J. J. Hennessy.
 Kansas City, Mo.—John J. Hogan; John J. Glennon, Coadjutor Bishop.
 St. Joseph, Mo.—Maurice F. Burke.

PROVINCE OF DUBUQUE.

Dubuque, Ia.—John J. Keane, Archbishop.
 Cheyenne, Wyo.—Thomas M. Lenihan.
 Davenport, Iowa—Henry Cosgrove.
 Lincoln, Neb.—Thomas Bonacum.
 Omaha, Neb.—Richard Scannell.

PROVINCE OF CINCINNATI.

Cincinnati, O.—W. H. Elder, Archbishop.
 Cleveland, O.—Ignatius F. Horstmann.
 Columbus, O.—Henry Moeller.
 Covington, Ky.—C. P. Maes.
 Detroit, Mich.—John S. Foley.
 Fort Wayne, Ind.—H. Alerding.
 Louisville, Ky.—Wm. G. McCloskey.
 Vincennes, Ind.—F. S. Chatard; Denis O'Donoghue, Auxiliary Bishop.
 Grand Rapids, Mich.—H. J. Richter.
 Nashville, Tenn.—Thomas S. Byrne.

PROVINCE OF MILWAUKEE.

Milwaukee, Wis.—F. Katzer, Archbishop.
 Green Bay, Wis.—Sebast. Messmer.
 La Crosse, Wis.—James Schwabach.
 Marquette and Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.—Frederick W. Eis.

PROVINCE OF CHICAGO.

Chicago, Ill.—Pat'k A. Feehan, Archb'p;
 Alex'r J. McGavick, Auxiliary Bishop.
 Peoria, Ill.—John L. Spalding; P. J. O'Reilly, Auxiliary Bishop.
 Alton, Ill.—James Ryan.
 Belleville, Ill.—John Janssen.

PROVINCE OF NEW YORK.

New York—M. A. Corrigan, Archbishop;
 John M. Farley, Auxiliary Bishop.
 Albany, N. Y.—Thomas M. A. Burke.
 Brooklyn, N. Y.—Chas. E. McDonnell.
 Buffalo, N. Y.—James E. Quigley.
 Newark, N. J.—Wm. M. Wigger.
 Ogdensburg, N. Y.—Henry Gabriels.
 Syracuse, N. Y.—P. A. Ludden.
 Rochester, N. Y.—B. J. McQuaid.
 Trenton, N. J.—James A. McFaul.

PROVINCE OF NEW ORLEANS.

New Orleans, La.—Placidus L. Chapelle, Archbishop; G. A. Rouxel, Aux. Bishop.
 Galveston, Texas—N. A. Gallagher.
 Little Rock, Ark.—Edward Fitzgerald.
 Mobile, Ala.—Edward P. Allen.
 Natchez, Miss.—Thomas Heslin.
 Natchitoches, La.—A. Durier.
 San Antonio, Texas—J. A. Forest.
 Dallas, Tex.—Ed. J. Dunne.
 Vic. Apos. Brownsville, Texas—Peter Verdagner.

Vic. Apos., Ind. Ter.—Theo. Meerschaert.

PROVINCE OF OREGON.

Oregon—Alexander Christie, Archbishop.
 Nesqually, W. T.—Ed. O'Dea.
 Helena, Mont.—J. B. Brondel.
 Boise, Idaho—A. J. Glorieux.
 Vancouver's Island—Bertrand Orth.

PROVINCE OF ST. PAUL.

St. Paul, Minn.—John Ireland, Archb'p.
 Duluth, Minn.—J. McGolrick.
 St. Cloud, Minn.—James Trobec.
 Winona, N. D.—J. B. Cotter.
 Fargo, N. D.—John Shanley.
 Sioux Falls, S. D.—Thomas O'Gorman.

PROVINCE OF PHILADELPHIA.

Philadelphia, Pa.—P. J. Ryan, Archbishop;
 Edmond F. Prendergast, Aux'y Bishop.
 Pittsburg and Allegheny, Pa.—R. Phelan.
 Erie, Pa.—John E. Fitzmaurice.
 Harrisburg, Pa.—John W. Shanahan.
 Scranton, Pa.—M. J. Hoban, Bishop.

PROVINCE OF SAN FRANCISCO.

San Francisco, Cal.—P. W. Mordan, Archbp.
 Sacramento, Cal.—Thomas Grace.
 Los Angeles, Cal.—G. Montgomery.
 Salt Lake, Utah—Laur. Scanlan.

PROVINCE OF SANTA FE.

Santa Fe, N. M.—P. Bourgade.
 Tucson, Arizona—Henry Granjon.
 Denver, Col.—Nicholas C. Matz.

TITULAR BISHOPS.

Titular Bishop of Antonia—Ignat. Mrak.
 Titular Bishop of Echinos—A. A. Curtis.

APOSTOLIC DELEGATES.

Apostolic Delegate—Archbishop Sebastian Martinelli, O. S. A. Residence, 201 I street N. W., Washington, D. C.
 Mgr. Martinelli was appointed to succeed Mgr. Satolli as Apostolic Delegate by Pope Leo XIII July 30, 1896. He is fully clothed with powers from Rome to settle ecclesiastical questions arising in the Church in the United States. As Apostolic Delegate, he has the supreme power, in church government, of the delegating Pontiff.
 Auditor of the Delegation—Dr. Marchetti Dr. F. Z. Booker, Secretary.
 Apostolic Delegate in Cuba, Porto Rico and the Philippines—Archbishop I. L. Chapelle, of New Orleans.
 Havana, Cuba—Donato Sbarretti, Bishop.
 Porto Rico—James H. Blenck, Bishop.
 Santiago, Cuba—Francis de Paula Bagnada, Archbishop.
 Prefect Apost. Alaska—John R. René, S.
 †Died January 2, 1901, aged 90 years.
 †Died January 6, 1901, aged 60 years.

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.**Diocesan Bishops.**

Alabama—Robert W. Barnwell.	Minnesota—Henry B. Whipple.
Albany—Wm. Groswell Doane.	Mississippi—Hugh Miller Thompson.
Arkansas—William M. Brown.	Missouri—Daniel S. Tuttle.
California—William F. Nichols.	Nebraska—George Worthington; Arthur L. Williams, Coadjutor.
Central N. York—Fred'k D. Huntington.	New Hampshire—William W. Niles.
Central Pennsylvania—Ethelbert Talbot.	Newark—Thomas A. Starkey.
Chicago—William E. McLaren; Charles P. Anderson, Coadjutor.	New York—Henry C. Potter.
Colorado—John F. Spalding.	New Jersey—John Scarborough.
Connecticut—Chauncey B. Brewster.	North Carolina—Joseph B. Cheshire.
Dallas, Texas—Alexander C. Garrett.	Ohio—William A. Leonard.
Delaware—Leighton Coleman.	Oregon—Benjamin W. Morris.
East Carolina—Alfred A. Watson.	Pennsylvania—Ozi W. Whitaker.
Easton, Md.—William Forbes Adams.	Pittsburg—Cortlandt Whitehead.
Florida—Edwin G. Weed.	Quincy, Ills.—Alexander Burgess.
Fond du Lac, Wis.—Charles C. Grafton; R. W. Weller, Jr., Coadjutor.	Rhode Island—Thomas M. Clark; William N. McVickar, Coadjutor.
Georgia—Cleveland Kinloch Nelson.	South Carolina—Ellison Capers.
Indiana—Joseph M. Francis.	Southern Ohio—Thomas A. Jaggard; Boyd Vincent, Coadjutor.
Iowa—Theodore N. Morrison.	Southern Virginia—Alfred M. Randolph.
Kansas—Frank R. Millsbaugh.	Springfield, Ills.—George F. Seymour.
Kentucky—Thomas U. Dudley.	Tennessee—Thomas F. Gailor.
Lexington, Ky.—Lewis W. Burton.	Texas—George Herbert Kinsolving.
Long Island—Abram N. Littlejohn.	Vermont—Arthur C. A. Hall.
Los Angeles, Cal.—Joseph H. Johnson.	Virginia—Francis McN. Whittle; Robert A. Gibson, Coadjutor.
Louisiana—Davis Sessums.	Washington—Henry Yates Satterlee.
Maine—Robert Codman, Jr.	Western Michigan—Geo. DeN. Gillespie.
Marquette, Mich.—G. Mott Williams.	West Missouri—Edward R. Atwill.
Maryland—William Paret.	Western New York—William D. Walker.
Massachusetts—William Lawrence.	West Virginia—Geo. W. Peterkin; Wm. L. Gravatt, Coadjutor.
Michigan—Thomas F. Davies.	
Michigan City, Ind.—John H. White.	
Milwaukee—Isaac Lea Nicholson.	

HOME MISSIONARY BISHOPS.

Alaska—Peter T. Rowe.	Oklahoma and Ind. Ter. }—Francis K. Brooke.
Arizona—John Mills Kendrick.	Olympia (Wash.)—Wm M. Barker.
Ashville (N. C.)—Junius M. Horner.	Sacramento (Cal.)—Wm H. Moreland.
Boise (Idaho)—James B. Funsten.	Salt Lake (Utah)—Abiel Leonard.
Duluth (Minn.)—James B. Morrison.	South Dakota—William H. Hare.
Larmie (Wyo.)—Anson R. Graves.	Southern Florida—William C. Gray.
Montana—Leigh R. Brewer.	Spokane (Wash.)—Lemuel H. Wells.
New Mexico—John Mills Kendrick.	Western Texas—James Steptoe Johnston.
North Dakota—Samuel Cooke Edsall.	

FOREIGN MISSION JURISDICTIONS.

West Africa—Samuel D. Ferguson.	Mexico—Thos. M. Clark (Provisional.)
China—Frederick R. Graves.	Cuba—O. W. Whitaker (In charge.)
Japan—John McKim, Tokyo.	Brazil—Lucien Lee Kinsolving.
Japan—Sydney C. Partridge, Kyoto.	Europe—Wm. A. Leonard (In charge.)
Hayti—James T. Holly.	Porto Rico—G. W. Peterkin (In charge.)

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CONVENTIONS.

The next General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the United States will be held at San Francisco, Cal., October 2, 1901.	Church, Alexandria, Va., May 15, 1901.
Presiding Bishop—Rt. Rev. Thomas M. Clark, Providence, R. I.	The annual Council of the Diocese of Southern Virginia will meet in Grace Church, Lexington, Va., May 28, 1901.
Secretary House of Bishops—Rev. Samuel Hart, Middletown, Conn.	The Convention of the Diocese of Maryland will meet in Emmanuel Church, Baltimore, May 29, 1901.
President House of Deputies—Rev. Morgan Dix, New York.	The Convention of the Diocese of Easton will assemble in St. Peter's Church, Salisbury, June 4, 1901.
Secretary House of Deputies—Rev. Charles L. Hutchins, Concord, Mass.	The Convention of the Diocese of Washington will meet in St. Thomas' Church, Washington, D. C., May 8, 1901.
The Council of the Protestant Episcopal Church of Virginia will meet in Christ	

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Bishops.	Ordained.	Class.	Residence.
Thomas Bowman.	1872	Sup't. Retired.	East Orange, N. J.
Randolph S. Foster.	1872	Sup't. Retired.	Roxbury, Mass.
Stephen M. Merrill.	1872	Superintendent.	57 Wash'ng. st., Chicago, Ill.
Edward G. Andrews.	1872	Superintendent.	150 5th ave., N. Y. city, N. Y.
Henry W. Warren.	1880	Superintendent.	University Park, Col.
Cyrus D. Foss.	1880	Superintendent.	Philadelphia, Pa.
John F. Hurst.	1880	Superintendent.	Washington, D. C.
William X. Ninde,	1880	Died January 3, 1901,	aged 68 years.
John M. Walden.	1884	Superintendent.	220 w. 4th st., Cincinnati, O.
Willard F. Mallalieu.	1884	Superintendent.	Auburndale, Mass.
Charles H. Fowler.	1884	Superintendent.	455 Frank'n av., Buffalo, N. Y.
John H. Vincent.	1888	Superintendent.	Zurich, Switzerland.
James N. Fitz Gerald.	1888	Superintendent.	St. Louis, Mo.
Isaac W. Joyce.	1888	Superintendent.	Minneapolis, Minn.
Daniel A. Goodsell.	1888	Superintendent.	Chattanooga, Tenn.
Charles C. McCabe.	1896	Superintendent.	Topeka, Kans.
Earl Cranston.	1896	Superintendent.	Portland, Oreg.
William Taylor.	1884	Missionary, Ret.	
James M. Thoburn.	1888	Missionary.	* Bombay, India.
Joseph C. Hartzell.	1896	Missionary.	Funchal, Madeira.
David H. Moore.	1900	Superintendent.	Shanghai, China.
John Wm. Hamilton.	1900	Superintendent.	San Francisco, Cal.
Edwin W. Parker.	1900	Missionary.	Lucknow, India.
Frank Wesley Warne.	1900	Missionary.	Calcutta, India.

*In the United States for a year.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL ANNUAL CONFERENCES, 1901.

Conferences.	Place.	Time.	Bishop.
Baltimore.	Hagerstown, Md.	March 27.	Cranston.
Virginia.	Ronceverte, W. Va.	March 14.	Fowler.
Wilmington.	Seaford, Del.	March 20.	Goodsell.
Delaware.	Atlantic City, N. J.	April 17.	Goodsell.
New York.	Tremont, N. Y.	April 10.	Goodsell.
New York, East.	Brooklyn, N. Y.	April 10.	Fitzgerald.
Philadelphia.	Stroudsburg, Pa.	March 20.	Joyce.
Washington.	Wheeling, W. Va.	March 6.	Fowler.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH SOUTH.**BISHOPS AND THEIR RESIDENCES.**

1870—John C. Keener, New Orleans.	1886—Eugene R. Hendrix, Kansas City, Mo.
1882—Alpheus W. Wilson, Baltimore.	1886—Joseph S. Key, Sherman, Texas.
1882—John C. Granbery, Ashland, Va.	1890—Oscar P. Fitzgerald, Nashville, Tenn.
1882—Rob't K. Hargrove, Nashville, Tenn.	1898—Warren A. Candler, Atlanta, Ga.
1886—Wm. W. Duncan, Spartanburg, S. C.	1898—Henry C. Morrison, Louisville, Ky.
1886—Chas. B. Galloway, Jackson, Miss.	

The next General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, will be held in 1902, at Dallas, Tex.

The Baltimore Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South,

will meet in April, 1901, at Roanoke, Va.
The Virginia Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, will meet in November, 1901, at Newport News, Va.

DISCIPLES OF CHRIST.

The Disciples of Christ in the United States will hold their annual convention, Rev. A. McLean, of Cincinnati, president, at Minneapolis, Minn., in Oct., 1901.

The Christian Missionary Society of the churches in Maryland, Delaware and the Dist. of Columbia will meet in Oct., 1901, at Jerusalem Church, Harford Co., Md.

HEBREW CONGREGATIONS.

There are 24 Hebrew Congregations in Baltimore city, one in Cumberland and one in Hagerstown, making 26 in all in the State of Maryland. Among the larger congregations in Baltimore, most of them having imposing temples of worship, are the following: Har Sinai, Bolton and Wilson sts.; Baltimore Hebrew, Madison ave. and Robert st.; Oheb Shalom, Eutaw Place and Lanvale st.; Chizuk Amuna, Mosher and McCulloh

sts.; Shearith Israel, Greene and German streets.

The chief Hebrew benevolent institutions are as follows: Benevolent Society, Daughters of Israel, Society for Educating Poor and Orphan Children, Ladies' Orphan Aid Society, Free Burial Association, Hospital and Home for the Aged and Infirm, Orphan Asylum. There are also a number of other distinctive organizations.

METHODIST PROTESTANT CHURCH.

The General Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church will meet at Montgomery, Ala., on the third Friday in May, 1904.

President—Rev. D. S. Stephens, D. D.
Secretary—Rev. H. L. Elderdice, D. D.

At its last session, at Atlantic City, in May, 1900, the General Conference appointed the following committee to "compile, adopt, or otherwise secure" a new hymn-book, to be known as "The Methodist Protestant Church Hymnal": Rev. T. H. Lewis, D. D., Joshua W. Hering, Rev. S. S. Fisher, Rev. M. D. Helmick and William Walls.

The committee held a preliminary meeting in Pittsburgh, Pa., November 14, 1900, and decided to "compile" a new book. The work is now proceeding.

The Maryland Annual Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church will meet at Easton, Md., on the first Wednesday in April, 1901.

President—Rev. A. D. Melvin.
Secretary—Rev. Dorsey Blake.

The following resolution was adopted at the last session of the Conference and sent down to the churches to be voted upon, and the vote, "for" or "against," to be returned to the next annual conference: "Resolved, That the Pastorate of the Maryland Annual Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church be limited to five years, to take effect in the year 1901."

There is now no limit to the pastoral term in the Maryland Annual Conference.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.**NORTHERN.**

The next meeting of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America (Northern), will be held in Philadelphia, Pa., May 16, 1901. Rev. C. A. Dickey, D. D., Moderator; stated clerk, Rev. Dr. W. H. Roberts, 1319 Walnut st., Philadelphia.

The Synod of Baltimore, covering the States of Delaware, Maryland and the District of Columbia, with a part of Virginia as far as Manassas Junction, will meet in Cumberland, Md., October 4, 1901. Rev. Tunis S. Hamlin, D. D., Washington, Moderator; Rev. N. H. Miller, D. D., Anacostia, D. C., stated clerk.

The stated meetings of the Presbytery of Baltimore (Northern) begin on the third Monday in April, the second Tuesday of June, the first Monday of October and the second Tuesday of December of each year. Stated clerk, Rev. Henry Branch, D. D., Ellicott City, Md.

SOUTHERN.

The next meeting of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States (Southern), will be held in the First Presbyterian Church, Little Rock, Ark., Thursday, May 16, 1901. Stated clerk, W. A. Alexander, D. D., Clarksville, Tenn.; permanent clerk, Rev. Robert P. Farris, St. Louis, Mo.

The Presbytery of Maryland (Southern) meets in April, 1901, at Franklin Square Presbyterian Church, Baltimore. Stated clerk, Rev. Parke P. Flournoy, Bethesda, Md.

The Synod of Virginia, of which the Presbytery of Maryland is a part, and which embraces all the Southern Presbyterian Churches in Virginia, West Virginia, District of Columbia and Maryland, will hold its next meeting in the First Presbyterian Church, Lynchburg, Va., in October, 1901. Stated clerk, Rev. James P. Smith, D. D., of Richmond, Va.

BAPTIST DENOMINATION.

The Southern Baptist Convention will meet at New Orleans, La., May 10, 1901. Hon. W. J. Northern, of Georgia, is president. Rev. Dr. Lansing Burrows, of Nashville, Tenn., and Rev. Dr. O. F. Gregory, of Baltimore, secretaries.

The Maryland Baptist Union Association, Hon. Joshua Levering, president, and Rev. Howard Wayne Smith and Rev. J. M. Wilbur, secretaries, will meet in Lee Street Baptist Church, Baltimore, Wednesday, October 23, 1901.

The Eastern District Baptist Association, Rev. J. R. Fizer, moderator, and Mr. Charles Webster, clerk, will meet in Salisbury or Pocomoke City, as may be determined by the Executive Committee, Tuesday, June 18, 1901.

The Middle District Baptist Association, Mr. D. G. Stevens, Sr., moderator, and Rev. W. E. Robertson, clerk, will meet at Calvary (Townson) Baptist Church, September 19, 1901.

The Western District Baptist Association,

Mr. C. M. Ness, president, and Rev. W. W. Wood, secretary, will meet at Cumberland, June 7, 1901.

The Maryland Baptist Young People's Union will meet in Lee Street Baptist Church, Baltimore, Monday, October 21, 1901. Mr. George Mills is president and H. F. Gambrill secretary of the Young People's Union.

Woman's Home Mission Society of Maryland will meet in Lee Street Baptist Church, Baltimore, Tuesday, October 22, 1901. President, Miss Annie W. Armstrong; secretary, Mrs. Ada E. Tucker.

Woman's Foreign Mission Society of Maryland will meet in Lee Street Baptist Church, Baltimore, Wednesday, October 23, 1901. President, Mrs. J. H. Eager; secretary, Mrs. George G. Tyler.

Woman's State Mission Society of Maryland will meet in Lee Street Baptist Church, Baltimore, Thursday, October 24, 1901. President, Mrs. Geo. H. Eyster; secretary, Mrs. J. M. Keeler.

REFORMED EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

The Seventeenth General Council of the Reformed Episcopal Church will be held in the Church of the Epiphany, Cleveland, Ohio, on the Wednesday following the first Sunday in June, 1903.

BISHOPS AND THEIR RESIDENCES.

1873—Charles E. Cheney, Chicago.	1876—Samuel Fallows, Chicago.
1876—Wm. R. Nicholson, Philadelphia.	1879—P. F. Stevens, Charleston, S. C.
1876—Edward Cridge, Victoria, British Columbia.	1879—James A. Latane, Baltimore, Md.
	1880—Edward Wilson, Metuchen, N. J.

REFORMED CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES.

The next General Synod of the Reformed Church in the United States, will meet in Baltimore, May 20, 1902.

The Synod of the Potomac, which in-

cludes the congregations in Southern Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina, will meet in Huntingdon, Pa., October, 1901.

LUTHERAN CHURCH.

The General Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church will meet in Des Moines, Iowa, May 29th, 1901.

The president is Prof. S. F. Brecken-

ridge, D. D., of Springfield, Ohio; Secretary, Rev. Wm. E. Fisher, D. D., Shamokin, Pa.; Treasurer, Mr. Louis Manss, 23 W. Pearl St., Cincinnati, Ohio.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCHES.

The Congregational Churches in Maryland are connected with the Washington Conference of Congregational Churches. The conference meets on the third Tuesday of June and November.

The National Council of Congregational

Churches of the United States meets every three years.

It will meet in Portland, Me., October, 1901. Its president is Rev. Frederick A. Noble, D. D., Chicago, Ill.

UNITED EVANGELICAL CHURCH.

Bishops—Rudolph Dubs, of Chicago, Ills.; Wesley M. Standford, of Harrisburg, Pa.

Officers of the General Missionary Society: President, Rev. S. L. Wiest; vice-president, C. Neise; secretary, Rev. Uriah F. Swengel; corresponding secre-

tary, Rev. W. F. Heil; treas., J. G. Mohn.

The General Conference will hold its next quadrennial session in Williamsport, Pa., 1902. Both Annual and General Conferences are constituted by equal numbers of ministerial and lay delegates.

SOCIETY OF FRIENDS.

Two branches of the Society of Friends are in Baltimore. One meets annually at the corner of Park avenue and Laurens street the last Monday in October. Edward Stabler, jr., presiding officer; A. Haviland Hull, reading clerk, and Elisha H. Walker, treasurer, all of Baltimore. Joseph J. Janney is the chairman of

the Representative Committee. The other branch meets annually in the Meeting House, corner of Eutaw and Monument streets, the Friday after the first Monday in November. Prof. Allen C. Thomas, presiding officer; Francis A. White, assistant clerk, and Isaac Brooks, Jr., treasurer.

AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.**BISHOPS.**

1880—Henry M. Turner, 30 Young street, Atlanta, Ga.	1892—Jas. A. Handy, 1341 N. Carey street Baltimore, Md.
1883—Wesley J. Gaines, 360 Houston street, Atlanta, Ga.	1896—William B. Derrick, 97 Linden avenue, Flushing, New York.
1888—Benjamin T. Tanner, 2708 Diamond st., Philadelphia, Pa.	1900—Marcus M. Moore, Jacksonville Fla. died November 23, 1900.
1888—Abram Grant, Indianapolis, Ind.	1900—Evans Tyree, Nashville, Tenn.
1888—Benj. W. Arnett, Wilberforce, Ohio.	1900—Charles S. Smith, Detroit, Mich.
1892—Benjamin F. Lee, Wilberforce, Ohio.	1900—C. T. Shaffer, 614 Troup avenue Kansas City.
1892—Moses B. Salter, 30 Vanderhost st., Charleston, S. C.	1900—L. J. Coppin, Cape Town, S. Africa

The next General Conference of the African Methodist Episcopal Church will be held in May, 1904.

UNITED STATES COURT TERMS.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS, FOURTH CIRCUIT, comprising Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina. Judges: Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice of the United States; Nathan Goff and Charles H. Simonton, Circuit Judges.

Court holds three terms a year at Richmond, one the first Tuesday of February, one the first Tuesday of May, and on the first Tuesday of November; and sits at such other places in the circuit, and at such times as the court may determine. Henry T. Meloney, Richmond, clerk; Claude M. Dean, deputy clerk.

This court was established by Act of Congress, approved March 3, 1891, to which all appeals from any of the U. S. Circuit and District Courts of the Fourth Circuit must be taken, except in cases involving the jurisdiction of the court, prize cases, capital crimes, construction of the constitution of the United States, or the constitutionality of any law of the United States, or constitution or law of a State. Appeals in cases coming within the above exceptions go to the Supreme Court of the United States.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURTS, FOURTH CIRCUIT. Nathan Goff and Charles H. Simonton, judges. Terms and places where the courts are held:

Maryland.—Baltimore, 1st Monday of April and Nov. James W. Chew, clerk.

Virginia.—Eastern District—Richmond, 1st Monday in April and October; Alexandria, 1st Monday in January and July; Norfolk, 1st Monday in May and November. M. F. Pleasants, Richmond, clerk. Western District—Lynchburg, Tuesday after 2d Monday in March and September. William McCauley, clerk. Abingdon, Tuesday after 1st Monday in May and October. Isaac C. Fowler, clerk. Harrisonburg, Tuesday after 1st Monday in June and Dec. A. K. Fletcher, clerk. Danville, Tuesday after 2d Monday in April and Nov. Stanley W. Martin, clerk.

West Virginia.—Parkersburg, January 10 and June 10; Wheeling, April 1 and September 20; Clarksburg, April 15 and October 15; Martinsburg, October 15. Charleston, May 1 and Nov. 10. L. B. Delicker, Parkersburg, clerk.

North Carolina.—Eastern District—Raleigh, 4th Monday in May and 1st Monday in December. Nathaniel J. Riddick, clerk. Wilmington, 1st Monday after the 4th Monday in April and October. William H. Shaw, deputy clerk. Western District—Greensboro, 1st Monday in April and October. Samuel L. Trogon, clerk. Statesville, 3d Monday in April and October. Henry C. Cowles, clerk. Asheville, 1st Monday in May and Nov.; and Charlotte, 1st Monday in June and Dec'r. C. B. Moore, clerk, Asheville.

South Carolina.—Charleston, 1st Tuesday in April. Columbia, 4th Tuesday in Nov. Greenville, 3d Tuesday in Apr. and

Oct. Jas. E. Hagood, Charleston, clerk. **U. S. DISTRICT COURTS, FOURTH CIRCUIT.** Maryland—Thomas J. Morris, judge. Terms—Baltimore, 1st Tuesday in March, June, September and December. James W. Chew, clerk.

Virginia.—Eastern District—Edmund Waddill, Jr., Richmond, judge. Terms—Richmond, 1st Monday in April and October. Joseph P. Brady, deputy clerk. Alexandria, 1st Monday in January and July. John S. Fowler, deputy clerk. Norfolk, 1st Monday in May and November. George E. Bowden, clerk. Western District—John Paul, Harrisonburg, judge. Terms—Lynchburg, Tuesday after 2d Monday in March and September. Wm. McCauley, clerk. Abingdon, Tuesday after 1st Monday in May and October. Isaac C. Fowler, clerk. Harrisonburg, Tuesday after 1st Monday in June and December. A. K. Fletcher, clerk. Danville, Tuesday after 2d Monday in April and November. Stanley W. Martin, clerk.

West Virginia.—John J. Jackson, Parkersburg, judge. Terms—Wheeling, April 1st and September 20th. Clarksburg, April 15th and October 1st. Charleston, May 1st and November 10th. Martinsburg, October 15th. Jasper Y. Moore, Clarksburg, clerk.

North Carolina.—Eastern District—Thomas R. Purnell, Raleigh, judge. Terms—Elizabeth City, 3d Monday in April and October. William C. Brooks, deputy clerk. New Berne, 4th Monday in April and October. George Green, deputy clerk. Wilmington, 1st Monday after 4th Monday in April and October. Wm. H. Shaw, deputy clerk. Raleigh, 4th Monday in May and 1st Monday in December. Julius R. Fortune, clerk. Western District—Jas. E. Boyd, Greensboro, judge. Terms—Greensborough, 1st Monday in April and October. Sam'l L. Trogon, clerk. Statesville, 3d Monday in April and October. Henry C. Cowles, clerk. Asheville, 1st Monday in May and November. Charlotte, 1st Monday in June and December. C. B. Moore, clerk, Asheville.

South Carolina.—William H. Brawley, Charleston, judge. Terms—Charleston, 1st Monday in January, May and July. Greenville, 1st Monday in February and August. Columbia, 4th Monday in Nov. C. J. C. Hutson, Charleston, clerk.

Recapitulation.**FOURTH CIRCUIT JUDGES.**

Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice of the United States.

Nathan Goff. Charles H. Simonton.

DISTRICT JUDGES.

Maryland—Thomas J. Morris.

Virginia—Edmund Waddill, Jr., and John Paul.

West Virginia—John J. Jackson.

North Carolina—Thomas R. Purnell and James E. Boyd.

South Carolina—Wm. H. Brawley.

EVENTS OF 1900.

January.

2. Secretary of State John Hay announced to the Cabinet in Washington the success of his negotiations for continuing the American "open-door" policy for commerce in China.
20. The Asiatic quarter of Honolulu, covering 13 blocks, was burned to the ground as a measure of precaution against the bubonic plague, and 4,500 people were made homeless. By February 2d the plague was under control and 10,000 people in Hawaii were isolated.
25. The Emperor of China nominated his successor in the person of a boy, aged nine years, son of Prince Tuan.
30. William Goebel, democratic governor of Kentucky, was shot and mortally wounded by an assassin at Frankfort, dying February 3d.
31. A census taken by the United States Government showed the population of Cuba to be 1,572,840 and of Porto Rico 953,243.

February.

5. At Washington, D. C., a convention amending the Clayton-Bulwer treaty between the United States and Great Britain was signed by Secretary Hay and Ambassador Paunceforte.
10. Archduke Ferdinand, heir to the Austrian throne, renounced his claim to the succession and married Countess Choetek.
27. General Cronje, the South African Boer commander, and his force, 4,600 men, surrendered unconditionally to Lord Roberts, the British commander.
28. Lord Dundonald's forces occupy Ladysmith.

March.

8. The theatre Francais, in Paris, was burned.
9. The United States Senate Committee on Foreign Relations amended the Hay-Paunceforte treaty so as to permit the United States to defend the Nicaragua Canal in time of war.
13. Bloemfontein, the capital of the Orange Free State, in South Africa, surrendered to Lord Roberts and was occupied by British troops.
14. President McKinley signed the gold-standard currency act of Congress.

April.

13. President McKinley appointed J. H. Hollander, of Maryland, as Treasurer of Porto Rico and John R. Garrison, of the District of Columbia, as Auditor of Porto Rico.
23. William A. Clark, of Montana, democrat, declared not entitled to a seat in the United States Senate. He resigned, and on May 5th the acting governor of Montana appointed him to succeed himself.

24. Matthew S. Quay, of Pennsylvania, was declared not entitled to a seat in the United States Senate under the appointment of the governor of Pennsylvania.
26. Queen Victoria left Ireland after a visit of three weeks.
27. It was announced that 86,863 Spanish residents in Cuba registered themselves as subjects of Spain under the terms of the Paris treaty of peace.

May.

4. Sanford B. Dole was appointed governor of the Territory of Hawaii and Henry E. Cooper secretary.
21. E. G. Rathbone was suspended from the office of director-general of posts in Cuba.
Secretary of State Hay informed the Boer peace delegates that the United States could not interfere in the South African war.
23. The Methodist General Conference of the United States, in session at Chicago, by a vote of 433 to 238 abolished the pastoral time limit of five years.
24. The State of Virginia voted for a constitutional convention.
The European powers demanded of the Chinese government the immediate suppression of the "Boxer" or anti-foreign revolutionists, who later on burned various missionary establishments, massacred the missionaries and other Christians, and with the support of imperial troops and the connivance of the imperial government, directed by the Dowager Empress, involved China in serious complications with European and American forces.
28. The Orange Free State was formally annexed to the British Empire by decree of Lord Roberts.
30. President Kruger left Pretoria, his capital, and on June 5th the town was surrendered to Lord Roberts, who occupied it with his troops.
American, British, German, Italian, Russian and Japanese troops were ordered to guard the legations at Peking.

June.

2. Morris M. Estee, of California, was appointed United States district judge for Hawaii.
11. The Chinese Emperor appealed to the powers for the deposition of the Dowager Empress.
16. The murder of Baron Von Ketteler, the German minister, at Peking, China was reported, with news later of repeated attacks on the legations and the prevalence of a state of siege and communications cut.
24. The United States Government made a repeated demand on the Porte for indemnity due for losses to America

Events of 1900—Continued.

citizens during the Armenian massacres by Turks.

26. A relief expedition from Tientsin to Peking, under British Admiral Seymour, was forced to return, with severe losses, to the starting point.

Brig.-Gen. Adna R. Chaffee was ordered to China to take command of the American troops there, and large reinforcements were sent from Manila.

30. The United States Treasury ended the fiscal year of 1900 with a surplus of receipts above expenditures of \$80,000,000.

July.

4. A statue of Lafayette, the gift of American school-children, was presented to the republic of France, in Paris.
6. The Boxers, under the leadership of Prince Tuan, attack the British legation in Peking with artillery, where the allies are concentrated.
9. General Porfirio Diaz was re-elected president of the republic of Mexico.
10. It was announced as the purpose of the United States in China simply to rescue Americans in peril, protect American interests and bring about permanent peace in China.
14. The allied forces in China captured the native city of Tientsin, after severe fighting. Among the Americans killed were Col. Emerson H. Liscum, of the Ninth Infantry, and Capt. Austin R. Davis, of the Marine Corps.
16. In the international athletic games at Paris, Americans won 16 out of 21 contests during three days.

August.

1. A strike of coal miners in the Georges Creek (Md.) region, which began in April, was ended.
10. Field Marshal Count von Waldersee, nominated by the Emperor of Germany, was accepted as the commander-in-chief of the allied forces in China.
14. An international relief column, 16,000 strong, entered Peking, China, after severe fighting on the way from Tientsin.

September.

1. Judge Wm. H. Taft, president of the Philippine Commission, became practically the civil governor of the Philippine islands, General Arthur MacArthur being in command of the military forces of the United States holding the country.
4. Li Hung Chang, Yung Lu, Hsu Tung and Prince Ching were appointed peace commissioners by Chinese imperial edict to negotiate with the powers in armed possession at Peking.

United States Senator George L. Wellington, of Maryland, republican, declared in favor of the election of the democratic candidate, Mr. Bryan, for the Presidency of the U. S.

8. Destructive hurricane at Galveston, Texas, and 6,000 lives lost.
12. A general strike of the miners in the anthracite coal regions of Pennsylvania began and more than 100,000 men quit work by September 17th.
15. The Nationalist party in Cuba had an overwhelming victory in the election for delegates to the Cuban Constitutional Convention. The total registered vote of the island was 186,240.
20. Lord Roberts was gazetted commander-in-chief of the British army, to succeed Viscount Wolseley.
30. The Federal party in Porto Rico, in convention, adopted resolutions affiliating itself with the Democratic party of the United States.

October.

16. The betrothal of Queen Wilhelmina, of Holland, to Duke Henry, of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, was announced.
17. Count Von Buelow, succeeded Prince Hohenloe as German chancellor.
25. A large strike in the Pennsylvania anthracite coal region was ended.
26. The Transvaal, South Africa, was formally proclaimed a part of the British empire by Lord Roberts.

November.

5. Cuban Constitutional Convention organized at Havana, with Senor Llorente, justice of the Supreme Court, as president.
7. A convention between the United States and Spain was signed at Washington, ceding the islands of Cagayan and Sibutu to the United States for \$100,000.
12. The military department of Porto Rico was discontinued and civil government instituted.

December.

6. Brig.-Gen. Charles P. Eagan, commissary-general U. S. A., under suspension since February 9, 1899, by sentence of court-martial, was restored to duty and then retired. Col. John F. Weston was appointed commissary-general, with the rank of brigadier-general.
18. Edward Cudahy, Jr., 15 years old, was captured by kidnappers, in Omaha, and ransomed by his father for \$25,000 in gold coin.
20. The United States Senate, by a vote of 55 to 18, ratified the Hay-Pauncefote treaty with amendments made by the Foreign Relations Committee, which give it supercedence over the Clayton-Bulwer Convention and omit the section requiring approval by other than the high contracting parties.

GENERAL OBITUARY RECORD, 1900.

- Armstrong, Baron Wm. George, 90, great gun inventor, England, Dec. 27.
- Bartlett, Capt. Robert, rescuer of the Londonian's crew, died at Liverpool, England, November 9.
- Buckner, Judge Richard A., 87, of Ky.
- Beale, Rev. Dr. David J., 63, Philadelphia, October 20.
- Bingham, John A., 85, ex-U. S. Minister to Japan, March 19.
- Blackmore, Richard D., 75, English novelist, January 21.
- Boyd, Belle, Confederate spy, Wisconsin, June 11.
- Bruce, Edwd. Cabell, 75, writer and artist, of Winchester, Va., November 21.
- Bute, John Patrick Crichton Stuart, 53, Marquis of Ayreshire, Eng., Oct. 9.
- Beecher, Rev. Thomas K., 76, Elmira, N. Y., March 14.
- Campos, Marshal A. Martinez de, 65, Spanish soldier and statesman, Sept. 23.
- Campbell, Robert B., 68, Hoosac Tunnel builder, died in Philadelphia Sept. 12.
- Clark, Wm. H., 47, turfman, N. Y., Feb. 17.
- Cowardin, Charles O' B., 48, editor, Richmond, Va., July 5.
- Crow, John, 90, Shepherdstown, W. Va., December 15.
- Daly, Marcus, 58, Montana copper mine operator, died in New York Nov. 12.
- Davis, Cushman K., 62, U. S. Senator, St. Paul, Minn., November 27.
- Dun, Robert G., 74, mercantile agency, New York, November 10.
- Elam, Wm. C., 64, Va., editor, Feb. 24.
- Edinburgh, Duke of, 56, second son of Queen Victoria, July 31.
- Frey, David A., 74, newspaper publisher, York, Pa., July 11.
- Forbes, Archibald, 62, English war correspondent, London, March 29.
- Gilder, Wm. Henry, 62, Arctic explorer, New York, Feb. 5.
- Gear, John H., U. S. Senator of Iowa, at Washington, D. C., July 14.
- Gilbert, Mahlon N., 52, coadjutor-bishop of Minnesota, Prot. Epis., March 2.
- Gibber, Dr. Paul, N. Y. Pasteur Inst., June 9.
- Goebel, Wm., 42, Governor of Kentucky, assassinated February 3.
- Hale, Charles R., 63, coadjutor-bishop of Springfield, Ills., Prot. Epis., Dec. 25.
- Hazen, Henry A., 50, meteorologist U. S. Weather Serv., Washington, D. C., Jan. 23.
- Hazeltine, Wm. S., 65, American artist, Rome, February 4.
- Hamlin, Rev. Dr. Cyrus, 89, founder of Roberts College, Constantinople, Aug. 8.
- Healy, James Augustine, 70, Roman Catholic bishop, Portland, Me., August 5.
- Hennessy, John, 74, Roman Catholic Archbishop, Dubuque, March 4.
- Henry, Wm. Wirt, 69, lawyer, Richmond, Va., December 5.
- Heywood, Joseph C., 81, American Papal Chamberlain, Rome, October 30.
- Hoyt, Charles H., 40, playwright, at Charlestown, N. H., November 20.
- Humbert, King of Italy, assassinated July 29.
- Huntington, Collis P., 78, millionaire and railroad president, died at Pine Knot Lodge, N. Y., August 13.
- Ingalls, John J., 68, ex-Senator U. S. of Kansas, August 16.
- Irby, John L. M., ex-Senator U. S. of South Carolina, December 9.
- Joubert, Gen. Piet J., Boer commander, died at Pretoria, South Africa, Mar. 27.
- Jayne, Eben C., 73, patent medicine mfr., Philadelphia, November 15.
- Jackson, Henry M., coadjutor-bishop of Alabama, Prot. Epis., May 4.
- Keeley, Dr. Leslie E., inventor of the "gold cure" for drunkenness, died at Los Angeles, Cal., February 21.
- Ketteler, Baron von Clemens August, German ambassador, 46, killed in Pekin, China, June 20.
- Liscum, Col. Emerson H., U. S. A., 59, fell at Tientsin, China, July 13.
- McCarty, Page, journalist, Richmond, Va., May 25.
- McCaul, Charles, 55, builder, Philadelphia, Pa., December 8.
- McGlynn, Rev. Dr. Edward, Catholic, at Newburgh, N. Y., January 7.
- McCormick, Leander J., 81, harvester manufacturer, Chicago, February 20.
- McLeod, Cazeneuve, 54, Richmond, Va., December 31.
- McNair, Rear-Admiral Frederick, V. U. S. N., 61, Washington, D. C., Nov. 28.
- McGuire, Dr. Hunter, 64, surgeon Stonewall Jackson's corps, Richmond, Va., September 19.
- McClernand, Gen. John A., 88, Springfield, Ills., September 20.
- Marbury, Wm. H., 83, Alexandria, Va., September 19.
- Mauzy, Gen. Dabney H., 77, at Peoria, Ills., January 11.
- Metzel, George V., 75, founder of the Order of Heptasophs, York Co., Pa.
- Mueller, Prof. Friedrich Max, 77, Oxford, England, October 28.
- Mullen, Tobias, 57, Roman Catholic bishop of Erie, Pa., April 22.
- Moore, Marcus M., 44, African Methodist Epis. bishop, Jacksonville, Fla., Nov. 23.
- Osman, Nubar Pasha, "Hero of Plevna," Turkish general, Constantinople, Apl. 4.
- Ottendorfer, Oswald, 74, journalist and philanthropist, at New York, Dec. 15.
- Palmer, John McAuley, 83, Gold Dem. candidate for President in 1896, died at Springfield, Ills., September 25.
- Petty, Calvin C., African Meth. Epis. bishop, Clio, S. C., December 10.
- Phelps, Edward J., 78, ex-minister to Great Britain, New Haven, Conn., Mch. 9.
- Phillip, Rear-Admiral John W., U. S. N., 60, died at Brooklyn Navy Yard June 30.
- Popham, John R., 61, Richmond, Va., December 3.
- Queensbury, Marquis of, 55, sportsman London, February 1.

General Obituary Record, 1900—Continued.

- Rademacher, Joseph, 60, Roman Catholic bishop of Fort Wayne, Ind., Jan. 12.
 Ramsay, George W. D., 92, Alexandria, Va., May 2.
 Rice, Daniel (McLaren), 77, circus clown, Long Branch, February 22.
 Ridpath, John Clark, 59, historian, New York, July 31.
 Richardson, Mrs. Abby Sage, 63, author and actress, Rome, Italy, Dec. 5.
 Robinson, James A., 50, circus proprietor, Philadelphia, May 6.
 Ruskin, John, 81, author and critic, London, England, January 20.
 Russell, Baron Charles, of Killowen, 63, Lord Chief Justice of England, London, August 10.
 Sale, Wm. H., 64, proprietor of Capon Springs, W. Va., December 26.
 Saunders, Wm., 87, gardener, U. S. Ag-Dept., Washington, D. C., Sept. 11.
 Saxe-Coburg, Alfred, Duke of, 56, July 30.
 Sewall, Arthur, 64, shipbuilder, of Maine, and Dem. candidate for Vice-Pres. U. S. in 1896, died at Small Point, Ark., Sept. 5.
 Sherman, John, 77, ex-Secretary of State and ex-Senator of Ohio, at Washington, D. C., October 22.
 Sicard, Rear-Admiral Montgomery, 64, ret., U. S. N., Westerville, N. Y., Sept. 14.
 Smith, Carl, sculptor, of Washington, D. C., at Copenhagen, Denmark, Aug. 22.
 Sontag, Karl, German actor, Berlin, June 24.
 Stemple, Rear-Admiral Roger, U. S. N., 89, New York, November 20.
 Steinitz, Wm., 64, chess champion, New York, August 12.
 Stiller, Dr. Alfred, 86, Philadelphia, September 24.
 Storrs, Rev. Dr. Richard S., 79, Church of the Pilgrims, Brooklyn, N. Y., June 5.
 Strong, Wm. L., 73, ex-Mayor of New York, November 2.
 Sullivan, Sir Arthur S., 58, composer, London, November 22.
 Schwab, Justus H., communist and agitator, New York city, December 17.
 Teck, Francis Paul, Duke of, 62, London, January 24.
 Tiernan, Rev. John J., 70, Cath., Apr. 18.
 Thompson, Richard W., 91, ex-Secretary of the Navy, Terre Haute, Ind., Feb. 9.
 Van Lew, Lizzie, 83, Federal spy, Richmond, Va., September 25.
 Villard, Henry (Heinrich Hilgard), 65, financier and promoter, Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., November 12.
 Venable, Charles S., 73, author and educator, Charlottesville, Va., Aug. 11.
 Warner, Charles Dudley, 71, author, Hartford, Conn., October 20.
 Wells, Nathaniel, 107, chemist, Washington, D. C., November 28.
 Wilde, Oscar, 44, English author, died in Paris November 30.
 Wilson, Wm. L., 57, president Washington and Lee Univ. and ex-Postmaster-General U. S., Lexington, Va., Oct. 17.
 Wise, Rev. Dr. Isaac M., 80, Jewish rabbi, Cincinnati, March 26.
 Wells, Henry H., 77, ex-Governor of Virginia, February 12.
 Wise, Richard A., 57, member 56th Congress U. S. from Virginia, died at Williamsburg, Va., December 21.
 Wilmer, Richard Hooker, Prot. Epis. bishop of Alabama, 84, June 14.
 Wood, Benjamin, 79, publisher, New York city, February 21.

ELECTORAL COLLEGE OF 1901.

The electors of President and Vice-President of the United States of each State are required by Act of Congress, approved February 3, 1887, to meet and give their votes on the second Monday in January next following their appointment, at such place in each State as the legislature of the State may direct. The electors chosen in November, 1900, will meet January 14, 1901, and cast their votes.

Congress is required to be in session on the second Wednesday in February succeeding the meeting of the electors. In the year 1901 this will be February 13th. The Senate and the House of Representatives are required to meet in the Hall of

the House at 1 o'clock in the afternoon of that day. The president of the Senate shall be the presiding officer and open the electoral certificates in the alphabetical order of the States. These he shall hand to tellers, two on the part of each house. The tellers will read the returns in the presence and hearing of the two houses and make a list of the votes as they shall appear from the certificates. The result shall then be handed to the president of the Senate, and by him announced. Each State in its electoral college is entitled to cast the following number of votes:

Alabama,	11	Kansas,	10	Nevada,	3	Tennessee,	12
Arkansas,	8	Kentucky,	13	New Hampshire,	4	Texas,	15
California,	9	Louisiana,	8	New Jersey,	10	Utah,	3
Colorado,	4	Maine,	6	New York,	36	Vermont,	4
Connecticut,	6	Maryland,	8	North Carolina,	11	Virginia,	12
Delaware,	3	Massachusetts,	15	North Dakota,	3	Washington,	4
Florida,	4	Michigan,	14	Ohio,	23	West Virginia,	6
Georgia,	13	Minnesota,	9	Oregon,	4	Wisconsin,	12
Idaho,	3	Mississippi,	9	Pennsylvania,	32	Wyoming,	3
Illinois,	24	Missouri,	17	Rhode Island,	4		
Indiana,	15	Montana,	3	South Carolina,	9	Total,	447
Iowa,	13	Nebraska,	8	South Dakota,	4	Neces. to choice,	224

BALTIMORE CITY OBITUARY, 1900.

- Appel, George, 84, retired, Nov. 13.
 Amoss, Winfield F., 41, lawyer, Sept. 23.
 Albers, Capt. Chas. F., 55, 5th Reg., Jan. 9.
 Applegarth, Capt. John L., 58, mariner, February 6.
 Baer, Dr. Edw'd R., 73, August 7.
 Barr, Rev. Hugh K., 60, Cath., Dec. 7.
 Baird, Rev. Dr. Jas. H., 76, Presb., Mar. 22.
 Barnie, Wm., 46, baseball mang'r, July 15.
 Barclay, Dr. Delancy H., 46, phys., July 10.
 Bartlett, Rev. Wm. E., 56, Cath., April 6.
 Barry, Wm. R., 73, ins. pres., Aug. 12.
 Basshor, Thos. C., 64, mfr., Feb. 13.
 Bennett, Mrs. Margaret J., widow F. H., August 16.
 Bennett, George W., 78, pilot, Feb. 27.
 Bennett, John E., 70, mariner, May 20.
 Bowie, Dr. Howard S., 59, phys., Feb. 26.
 Brady, Edward, 70, builder, April 23.
 Boyd, Joseph C., 49, lawyer, July 20.
 Briel, George M., 53, builder, Sept. 26.
 Brooks, Rev. Dr. Wm. H., 69, P. E., Feb. 19.
 Brown, Frederick J., 54, lawyer, June 9.
 Brown, Charles H., 75, steamboat capt., July 9.
 Brown, George Allison, 47, in Norfolk, July 22.
 Bruce, Edward B., 51, merch., Dec. 14.
 Bruce, David, 66, October 8.
 Booz, Chas. W., 66, shipbuilder, Dec. 13.
 Barrett, Rev. John, 63, P. E., ret., Dec. 23.
 Carroll, F. Howard, 29, mcht., Dec. 15.
 Cassell, Henry P., 77, bricklayer, May 28.
 Chatard, Dr. Ferdinand E., 60, physician, August 27.
 Clark, Wm. H., 67, sailmaker, June 18.
 Clark, John W., 75, ret. manuf'r, Sept. 17.
 Collison, Capt. Chas. W., 80, pilot, Aug. 13.
 Cornellus, Nicholas A., 85, mcht., May 7.
 Council, Joel F., 78, builder, April 11.
 Cooper, Capt. John H., 72, pilot, April 9.
 Conradi, Rev. John P., 85, Luth., June 21.
 Correll, Dr. John W., 73, phys., Jan. 20.
 Craig, Prof. Thomas, 45, Johns Hopkins University, May 8.
 Cull, Edwin C., Wash., D. C., Dec. 28.
 Custis, Wm. Parke, merchant, Nov. 16.
 Cummings, John, 73, distiller, Feb. 24.
 Cremer, George H., 55, brewer, Oct. 7.
 Callaway, Thos. C., 57, merchant, Dec. 22.
 Cullis, Jas. H., 83, merch't, ret., Dec. 23.
 Daiger, Matthias A., 73, undtak. Mch. 20.
 Danzeglock, Henry G., 62, April 3.
 Day, Rev. Hamilton, 80, M. P., June 15.
 Didier, Charles P., 30, artist, March 24.
 Dorsey, Edward B., 69, civ. eng., Feb. 6.
 Dorsey, Dr. Robt. W., 66, phys., Feb. 4.
 Doyle, John F., 40, politician, Jan. 11.
 Dumar, Andrew G., 59, bkpr. Dec. 22.
 Duffy, Michael, 72, merchant, Feb. 18.
 Duker, John H., 64, manuf'r, Nov. 8.
 Easter, James W., 70, ret. mcht., April 1.
 Egerton, William A., packer, Sept. 21.
 Elder, Hilary J., 35, police, Dec. 31.
 Ewing, William, 72, merchant, Jan. 28.
 Earhart, George W., 60, ex-police capt., December 13.
 Fahey, John T., 44, contractor, Feb. 13.
 Farber, John H., 63, merchant, Oct. 28.
 Feldhaus, Jos. C., 55, politician, April 16.
 Fincke, Prof. Fritz, musician, June 26.
 Fitzpatrick, Jas., 84, contractor, Mar. 9.
 Foreman, Geo. A., 47, builder, April 16.
 Frisch, Henry G., 55, letter-car., Jan. 23.
 Fulton, Albert K., 63, journalist, Jan. 31.
 Fulton, Alexander, 79, journalist, July 1.
 Gambrill, Albert, manuf'r, May 29.
 Gallagher, Barclay, 65, journalist, May 18.
 Geer, Herbert G., 30, elec't eng., Mar. 7.
 Gault, Albert, 63, detective, July 26.
 Gildersleve, Geo., 78, broker, Dec. 31.
 Gilmour, Henry C., 52, hotel mgr., Jan. 13.
 Glass, David W., 56, merch't, Dec. 11.
 Gorman, William, 78, February 24.
 Gould, John R., 71, journalist, Feb. 19.
 Gosnell, John S., 53, miller, October 7.
 Greentree, Dr. Hiram, druggist, Oct. 28.
 Gray, Capt. Walter L., 57, mariner, Oct. 6.
 Green, Samuel H., 80, retired, Nov. 19.
 Gross, Dr. John L., 60, physician, Dec. 14.
 Griffith, H. Lee, 38, judge Orphans' Court Baltimore City, March 26.
 Grindall, Josiah J., 76, clerk, Dec. 29.
 Gwynn, Dr. Henry B., 45, teacher, Oct. 11.
 Hallett, Capt. Wm. A., 77, mariner, Dec. 1.
 Haney, Louis M., mariner, October 24.
 Hart, John D., fruiterer, November 13.
 Hancock, John H., 52, druggist, Apr. 13.
 Hazazer, Jos., 60, dancing master, Apr. 27.
 Harbaugh, C. Leonard, 60, ret., July 1.
 Hazlehurst, Henry R., 24, civ. eng., Feb. 21.
 Healy, J. Oscar, 64, vet. fireman, Jan. 22.
 Helm, Joseph H., 69, ret. police, July 9.
 Heine, Henry, 85, cooper, January 14.
 Herzog, John, 72, ret. mcht., June 6.
 Hewes, James Elliott, 80, ret., Nov. 23.
 Hill, Capt. Darius J., 70, ret., April 4.
 Hoblitzell, Fetter S., 61, lawyer, May 2.
 Hopkins, Gerard T., 84, ret., Oct. 10.
 Hull, John S., 76, mfr., April 21.
 Hunter, Wm. E., corporal U. S. volunteers, died in Honolulu Oct. 24.
 Hussey, Martin, Contractor, April 25.
 Huzza, Columbus, 77, printer, April 30.
 Hurdle, Geo. W., ret. eng'r, July 30.
 Haas, John P., 51, merch't, Dec. 14.
 Ijams, Dr. George E., 41, May 25.
 Jones, Wm. E., 54, R. R. treasurer, died in Cincinnati December 23.
 Jones, Kennon, 41, railway ag't, Dec. 20.
 Jacobs, Jesse E., 81, ins. ag't, Oct. 16.
 Jarrett, Capt. Sam., 70, mariner, Jan. 31.
 Johnson, James G., 69, builder, Sept. 23.
 Johnson, Wm. A., 67, merchant, May 15.
 Johnson, William W., 85, ret., Dec. 20.
 Juenger, Sigmund, 60, journalist, Nov. 13.
 Keene, Rob't Goldsborough, 62, lawyer, December 8.
 Kelly, Edw'd F., 58, builder, April 7.
 Kallenbach, Otto, 66, undertaker, Nov. 3.
 Kenly, Douglas C., 44, December 7.
 King, Lieut. Chas. A. E., U. S. N., died at sea on the Asiatic Station, Dec. 25.
 Kingsbury, Henry W., 39, July 6.
 Kerr, Andrew S., 59, teacher, July 21.
 Kestler, John T., 54, brewer, Dec. 20.
 Kuehn, Louis, 84, retired, February 5.
 Kirkwood, Chas. H. W., 62, printer, Dec. 17.

Baltimore City Obituary, 1900—Continued.

- Latrobe, R. Stuart, 55, lawyer, Feb. 14.
 Landis, Benj. B., 55, May 20.
 Larrabee, Harrison C., 58, retired merchant, June 16.
 Lee, Frank M., 48, January 17.
 Leonard, Dr. B. F., 52, phys., April 10.
 Levy, Solomon, 73, jeweler, Feb. 13.
 Levering, Joshua, Jr., 23, drowned in the Susquehanna river while canoeing, August 23.
 Leonard, Rev. Thos. D., 45, Cath., June 18.
 Lickie, Dr. John D., 56, teacher, March 20.
 Linthicum, Joshua, 80, ret., April 17.
 McColgan, James, 54, lawyer, April 13.
 Maguire, Miss Mary M., 65, artist, July 21.
 Mackay, William, 70, retired, July 27.
 McComas, James P., 48, clerk, Dec. 23.
 McNally, Wm. P., 53, court cl'k, Feb. 26.
 McNamara, Wm. J., 26, clerk, Dec. 15.
 McGregor, Capt. Jos. C., 49, salvage corps, December 3.
 Maguire, Christopher P., 77, Sept. 26.
 Martin, Dr. Jas. S., 76, phys., April 14.
 Maynadier, Rev. E. E., Cath., July 31.
 Medairy, John, 50, April 20.
 Meekins, Geo. A., 37, journalist, Nov. 5.
 Merryman, D. Buchanan, 48, auctioneer, March 11.
 Miller, Edward D., 64, sec'y Builders' Exchange, February 14.
 Miller, Henry F., 62, manuf'r, May 20.
 Miller, Theodore, 76, retired, July 31.
 Muth, Sebastian A., 65, manuf'r, Mar. 20.
 Neff, Dr. Chas. W., 62, phys., Jan. 17.
 Nitze, Henry B. C., 32, May 25.
 Niles, C. Rodney, 68, August 3.
 Norris, Geo. S., 83, ret. mcht., Mar. 18.
 Nusbbaum, Meyer A., 87, manuf'r, Sept. 5.
 Neilson, J. Crawford, 84, architect, Dec. 19.
 O'Neill, Capt. Jas. M., 41, mariner, Oct. 24.
 O'Neill, Joseph, 43, merchant, Feb. 18.
 Peter, John A., 77, grocer, March 29.
 Perego, Charles, 95, retired, March 19.
 Parr, David Preston, 82, retired, Nov. 14.
 Perkins, Palmer L., 76, Oct. 1.
 Penzkofer, Jos., 58, musician, April 23.
 Plack, Jacob, 72, merchant, March 2.
 Pretzold, Louis, 82, retired, February 4.
 Poske, Herman F., 71, merchant, Jan. 10.
 Posey, John V., 68, January 30.
 Potts, Jesse N., 59, August 4.
 Powell, William H., 60, mcht., Sept. 17.
 Pullman, Rev. Dr. Royal H., 74, Universalist, August 26.
 Preston, John F., 59, lawyer, Sept. 14.
 Read, William H., druggist, Feb. 10.
 Reardon, Daniel, contractor, Dec. 15.
 Reeder, Chas., 83, shipbuilder, Dec. 1.
 Rayner, Mrs. Wm. S., 80, May 30.
 Renshaw, Wm., in France, May 4.
 Reese, Wm. H., 70, Carroll, October 2.
 Reilly, Patrick, 80, November 2.
 Reuter, Chas., 59, merchant, Jan. 7.
 Riley, James, 77, February 18.
 Ritter, Geo. J., 69, builder, January 25.
 Richardson, Rev. Ezekiel, 63, M. E., Jan. 10.
 Resler, Arthur, 47, musician, July 20.
 Rich, Thos. R., 67, ret. financier, July 8.
 Rickard, Caleb B., 85, July 7.
 Riggs, Edward, 77, retired, November 18.
 Riehl, John H., 62, boatbuilder, Feb. 22.
 Rieman, Joseph H., 42, July 16.
 Robinson, Edward A., 63, mcht., Feb. 28.
 Robinson, William, 82, retired, April 2.
 Ruth, Francis, 73, merchant, Feb. 27.
 Russell, Wm. T., 72, pilot, Sept. 27.
 Saul, Joseph W., 85, manuf'r, Feb. 20.
 Sauers, Henry A., 80, clerk, March 5.
 Scarlett, Wm. G., lawyer, September 26.
 Schafer, J. Fred'k, 62, fireman, Nov. 21.
 Schoener, John P., 52, mfr., Dec. 30.
 Schwanneke, Herman C., U. S. Art., died in Honolulu, buried in Balto., Dec. 16.
 Sessions, Augustus D., 80, March 31.
 Schofield, Henry, 71, April 3.
 Schloss, Joseph, 73, tailor, October 9.
 Schryver, James M., B. & O., Oct. 29.
 Schultz, Kendall H., pilot, July 8.
 Shelley, Wm. H., 59, educator, Aug. 11.
 Slesinger, Moses, 73, merchant, Jan. 14.
 Sheppard, John T., 67, engineer, Mar. 4.
 Sloan, James, Jr., 66, bank pres., May 13.
 Smith, Chandler P., 54, broker, Mar. 15.
 Symington, Thos. A., 58, ins., Jan. 19.
 Stevenson, Dawson H., 60, mcht., Nov. 16.
 Stewart, Columbus, merchant, July 8.
 Stewart, Chas. Morton, 72, mcht., Aug. 13.
 Stewart, Rich'd B., 81, ret. mcht., Aug. 15.
 Stewart, Fred'k A., 58, confed. vet., Sept. 10.
 Shirley, Wm., 84, merchant, Dec. 19.
 Schlegel, Henry, 61, December 14.
 Stroebel, Chas. C., 46, letter-car, Dec. 25.
 Taylor, Chas. R., 85, banker, March 15.
 Tate, John L., 40, January 24.
 Tiepel, Chas. K., 60, druggist, Sept. 23.
 Thomas, Dr. Edwin S., 72, phys., Oct. 17.
 Thomas, Jos. A., 71, lawyer, April 12.
 Thomas, Dr. Chas. H., 52, phys., May 13.
 Thursby, David U., 68, shipbldr., April 21.
 Tippet, Geo. R., 52, April 20.
 Thornton, Bensajah, 72, April 14.
 Thompson, Peter, 82, retired, Jan. 22.
 Tyson, Jas. Wood, 73, capitalist, Dec. 3.
 Turner, Thos. K., 89, frescoer, Nov. 19.
 Tyson, James, 83, retired, July 26.
 Travers, Capt. Thos. K., 63, mariner, Dec. 24.
 Trumbo, Geo. W., 50, February 21.
 Unduch, Nicholas H., 82, ret. mcht., June 18.
 Van Ness, Eugene, 58, March 31.
 Warfield, Magruder, 64, bank officer, Mar. 7.
 Waters, Rich'd T., 82, merchant, Apr. 21.
 Whyte, Mrs. Mary McDonald, 49, wife of Ex-Gov. Wm. Pinkney Whyte, May 13.
 Wells, Joseph, 91, retired October 7.
 Westphal, Henry, 62, builder, Aug. 11.
 West, Geo. F., 61, telegraph wng., June 23.
 Westerman, Joshua S., 58, banker, Sept. 20.
 Wiegell, Henry H., 62, October 17.
 Wilson, John D'Arcy, 52, Dec. 22.
 Wright, Isaac H., 75, mcht., ret., Dec. 26.
 Wilcox, John H., 83, retired, Aug. 11.
 Woolford, Thos. T. C., 72, mariner, Nov. 18.
 Witters, Thos. D., 58, ex-police, Dec. 1.
 Woodland, John C., mariner, Feb. 19.
 Woods, Frank, 50, lawyer, August 17.
 Zimmerman, Rev. A. H., July 24.
 Zeigler, Daniel, 66, April 4.

MARYLAND OBITUARY, 1900.

- Anderson, Thomas, 64, lawyer, Rockville, January 19.
- Babylon, Jesse, 86, Carroll co., Sept. 16.
- Baldwin, Manrice, 82, Balto. co., July 27.
- Beckley, Capt. Q. S. J., 52, Frederick, Aug. 15.
- Bond, Thos. C., Jr., 67, Port Deposit, July 14.
- Bond, Thos. Davis, 71, Howard co., Jan. 25.
- Bonic, David H., 69, Rockville, Mar. 31.
- Brice, John, 70, Chestertown, Oct. 26.
- Brittingham, Wm. J., 77, Princess Anne, April 18.
- Chamberlaine, Jos. E. M., Jr., 51, Easton, August 27.
- Cole, Abraham, 77, Waverly, March 16.
- Cramer, E. Lewis, 73, Frederick, July 19.
- Crenshaw, Prof. T. E., Cambridge, Dec. 23.
- Davis, David P., 67, Orphans' Court judge, Cecil county, April 13.
- Dashiell, Dr. Rufus W., phys., Princess Anne, March 28.
- Dennis, James Upshur, 76, lawyer, Princess Anne, June 22.
- Dennis, Dr. Stephen P., 73, Salisbury, March 15.
- Diehl, John, 76, Westminster, May 23.
- Diffenbaugh, John T., 73, Carroll Co., Jan. 29.
- Disston, Horace C., 46, mfr., of Philadelphia, Cecil Co., June 13.
- Dorsey, John, 95, Laurel, Nov. 25.
- Duvall, Thos. J., mcht., Annapolis, Apr. 10.
- England, Jos. T., 79, Cecil Co., Oct. 23.
- Fairfax, Dr. John Contee, 70, Prince George's county, Sept. 28.
- Farnandis, Henry D., 82, lawyer, Belair, March 8.
- Farnandis, Jas. D., 79, Belair, April 9.
- Fenby, Wm., 82, Carroll Co., April 20.
- Fenby, Mrs. Anna M., 72, Carroll Co., Apr. 25.
- Ford, Samuel, 68, Cecil Co., Feb. 27.
- Forsythe, Abram, 94, Wash. Co., June 18.
- Funk, Samuel, 82, Wash. Co., June 8.
- Gilmer, Meredith, 56, Govanstown, Sept. 21.
- Gibson, Charles H., 58, ex-U. S. Senator of Maryland, at Washington, D. C., Mar. 31.
- Gruber, Isaac, 81, Williamsport, Feb. 6.
- Gunning, John, 80, Annapolis, May 24.
- Hall, John, 86, Cockeysville, October 9.
- Hargis, John P., 75, Snow Hill, Nov. 30.
- Harrison, Rev. Dr. Hall, 62, Prot. Epis., Ellicott City, Feb. 5.
- Harwood, Wm., 90, Annapolis, Jan. 21.
- Hill, Samuel J., 77, Kent Co., July 23.
- Hoffman, Saml., 59, New Windsor, Apr. 31.
- Hopkins, Wm., 86, Cambridge, Oct. 2.
- Humphreys, Joshua, 60, Wicomico Co., January 11.
- Johnson, Richard D., Sr., 61, merchant, Cumberland, October 21.
- Jenkins, Jos. M., 46, Govanstown, Apr. 18.
- Johnson, Reuben D., 45, Ellicott City, January 7.
- Kailer, David, 96, Frederick City, Aug. 21.
- Keech, Wm. S., 64, lawyer, Towson, Feb. 1.
- Keech, Rev. James K., 26, Prot. Epis., Cumberland, December 5.
- Kunkel, Philip B., 80, Frederick, Jan. 26.
- Lauer, Nicholas, 62, Brother Luke, of the Christian Brothers, vice-president of Rock Hill College, Ellicott City, Dec. 20.
- Lee, Wm., 75, Belair, July 19.
- Lee, John T., 77, Elkton, March 20.
- Luman, Theodore, 60, clerk Circuit Court, Allegany, December 30.
- McCarter, Jas. M., 78, Caroline, June 18.
- McClulloch, John S., 86, Glencoe, July 3.
- McKay, Geo. G., 61, educator, Lonaconing, March 13.
- McMullen, John F., banker, Ellicott City, October 1.
- Mackey, James A., 62, Cecil, Nov. 12.
- McSherry, Dr. Edward C., 51, Frederick, May 8.
- Markell, George, 84, financier, Frederick, March 13.
- Maupin, Prof. Chapman, 54, educator, Ellicott City, July 25.
- Miles, Sonthey F., 78, Somerset, May 15.
- Martin, John Eunnals, of Easton, Dec. 8.
- Morrow, John B., 62, editor, Ellicott City, August 21.
- Newton, William R., 55, Queen Anne's, August 27.
- Oliver, Prof. Marshall, Naval Academy, November 25.
- Padgett, W. W., 80, Port Tobacco, Sept. 17.
- Palmer, Gen. Innis, U. S. A., retired, Chevy Chase, Md., September 9.
- Palmer, Geo. S., 76, Centreville, Mar. 12.
- Parson, W. Irving, 59, banker, Frederick, November 20.
- Phillips, Rev. W. H., 63, Prot. Epis., Anne Arundel, March 17.
- Prosperi, Augustus, pharmacist, Naval Academy, Annapolis, December 8.
- Rasin, Philip Freeman, 75, Kent, Mar. 5.
- Ridgely, Howard, Baltimore Co., Sept. 23.
- Rutherford, Allan, 59, clerk Maryland Court of Appeals, April 23.
- Saulsbury, Jas. K., 87, Ridgely, Nov. 19.
- Sanlsbury, Charles, 87, Talbot, Aug. 11.
- Schley, Alfred, 81, Liberty, Frederick Co., March 15.
- Seibert, Samuel, 87, merchant, Hagerstown, March 8.
- Scott, Daniel, 75, lawyer, Belair, July 29.
- Sharretts, Jacob, 83, Carroll, March 2.
- Smith, Dr. Francis F., 72, Frederick, Aug. 22.
- Starr, Wm. H., 69, banker, Westminster, September 17.
- Swain, Rev. Charles P., 41, Meth. Epis., Somerset, May 22.
- Thomas, R. M., 75, mcht., Frostburg, July 13.
- Thompson, S. Chapman, 63, merchant, St. Mary's, October 15.
- Thompson, Hedge, 65, Talbot, August 5.
- Thomas, Wm. Landsdale, 71, St. Mary's, January 27.
- Tracey, Richard C., 77, Balto. Co., Oct. 5.
- Voltz, George, 80, Howard Co., June 3.
- Waters, Levin L., 73, lawyer, Somerset, January 8.
- Weedon, Austin R., Centreville, Feb. 10.
- Wilson, Olin A., 23, teacher, Chestertown, September 8.
- Woods, Andrew, 63, Laurel, April 15.
- Wright, Thomas, 80, Balto. Co., July 20.
- Wright, Benj. N., 59, Annapolis, July 8.
- Walton, Dr. Thos. O., 66, Annapolis, Dec. 21.

THE SUN JOB OFFICE.

On December 20, 1900, The Sun Book and Job Printing Office was installed in its new plant, at the S. W. corner of Saratoga and Calvert streets.

The building is a product of Baltimore labor and skill and may be known as a "Baltimore-made" building.

Baltimoreans throughout were given preference in its erection from the moment the old buildings which formerly occupied the site were torn down.

The Sun Book and Job Printing Office is today the finest establishment of its kind, not only in Baltimore, but in the whole country. Here work of the finest character (including all kinds of commercial printing, time tables, schedules, catalogues, specimen books, three-color printing, as well as poster work) can be executed with the greatest rapidity and highest efficiency.

The machinery throughout is of the best and finest construction known to modern skill and invention.

The arrangement of the press room is probably not equaled by any similar line of business in the country, viz., that of having the presses on solid concrete base, there being no cellar. By reason of the

presses being thus placed, the greatest speed can be obtained without any vibration to the machinery. This not only produces a fine result in printing, but prevents wear and tear which naturally result from vibration of an unstable base.

The speed and capacity of the presses will enable the general printing trade to have its press work done at the establishment, thus getting its work completed in the shortest possible time and upon presses of the most up-to-date make.

The building is equipped electrically throughout. No belts are used on the presses, which are driven by motors, thus doing away with flying dust, so injurious to the highest art of printing. The building will be adapted for newspaper work additionally, enabling an addition of THE SUN to be published in the event of any accident occurring at The Sun Iron Building.

The Sun Book and Job Printing Office is entirely separate in its business from the newspaper, and all estimates, orders, etc., will be made at the office, S. W. corner of Saratoga and Calvert streets. The telephone number is 3783.

COMMERCIAL STATISTICS, BALTIMORE.

1900—Bank clearances,	\$1,084,240,086	1900—Custom house receipts,	\$3,041,442
1899—Bank clearances,	1,209,777,742	1899—Custom house receipts,	2,549,725
1900—Exports,	110,937,434	1900—Int. revenue collections,	2,301,747
1900—Imports,	19,613,783	1899—Int. revenue collections,	2,667,652
1899—Exports,	109,235,932	1900—Immigrat'n through Balto.,	19,154
1899—Imports,	14,021,383	1899—Immigrat'n through Balto.,	20,233

The highest quotation for wheat ever known in the Baltimore market was \$3.20 a bushel in 1860, just after the Civil War. The lowest price per bushel was 58¢ cents on September 23, 1894.

On December 29th the Custom House of Baltimore, Exchange Place, was vacated so that the building could be replaced by a modern structure. Temporary quarters were provided in the old U. S. Court-house, at Fayette and North streets.

BALTIMORE SHIPBUILDING.

During the year 1900 44 vessels of different types were built in the shipyards of Baltimore. They represented 15,329 tons and a value of \$1,645,570. The builders and vessels were as follows:

Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co.—United States torpedo boat Tingey, United States engineer's steamer Robert Caswell, tug Sachem, 10r Hartford, Conn.; all steel.

E. J. Codd Co.—Steam fishing vessel George P. Squires, dredge Richmond.

Wm. E. Woodall & Co.—1 double track car float, 3 freight lighters.

Spedden Shipbuilding Co.—Tugs John K. Cowen and Oscar G. Murray; both steel.

Wm. Skinner & Sons Shipbuilding and Dry Dock Co.—11 freight lighters.

Charles Rohde & Son—10 freight lighters, 2 steam hoisters.

Maryland Steel Co.—Steamship Hyades, steam dredges Thomas and Mills, barges Nina and Pinta; all of steel.

Thomas McCosker & Co.—Tug Majestic, dredge for Baltimore Dredging Co., 1 harbor freight lighter.

Durm & Co.—Motor yachts Gawner and Petrolia.

BALTIMORE COAL AND COKE EXPORTS.

The year 1900 was the record year of coal and coke exports from Baltimore to Mexico, Italy, France, west and east

coasts of South America, Central America and the West Indies. Total exports were 423,195 tons coal and 45,232 tons coke.

FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Senate.

President pro tem. of the Senate—William P. Frye, of Maine.
 Secretary of the Senate—William R. Cox.

States.	Senators.	Residence.	Politics.	Term Expires.
Alabama.	John T. Morgan. Edmund W. Pettus.	Selma. Selma.	D. D.	1901 1903
Arkansas.	James H. Berry. James K. Jones.	Bentonville. Washington.	D. D.	1901 1903
California.	George C. Perkins. Thomas R. Bard.	Oakland. Hueneme.	R. R.	1903 1905
Colorado.	Henry M. Teller. Edward O. Wolcott.	Central City. Denver.	S. R. R.	1903 1901
Connecticut.	Joseph R. Hawley. Orville H. Platt.	Hartford. Meriden.	R. R.	1905 1903
Delaware.	Vacancy. Richard R. Kenney.	 Dover.	 D.	 1901
Florida.	James P. Taliaferro. Stephen R. Mallory.	Jacksonville. Pensacola.	D. D.	1905 1903
Georgia.	Augustus O. Bacon. Alexander S. Clay.	Macon. Marietta.	D. D.	1901 1903
Idaho.	George L. Shoup. Henry Heitfeld.	Salmon City. Lewiston.	R. Pop.	1901 1903
Illinois.	William E. Mason. Shelby M. Cullom.	Chicago. Springfield.	R. R.	1903 1901
Indiana.	Charles W. Fairbanks. Albert J. Beveridge.	Indianapolis. Indianapolis.	R. R.	1903 1905
Iowa.	William B. Allison. *Jonathan P. Dolliver.	Dubuque. Fort Dodge.	R. R.	1903
Kansas.	William A. Harris. Lucien Baker.	Linwood. Leavenworth.	D. R.	1903 1901
Kentucky.	William J. Deboe. William Lindsay.	Marion. Frankfort.	R. D.	1903 1901
Louisiana.	Samuel D. McEnery. Donelson Caffery.	New Orleans. Franklin.	D. D.	1903 1901
Maine.	Eugene Hale. William P. Frye.	Ellsworth. Lewiston.	R. R.	1905 1901
Maryland.	Louis E. McComas. George L. Wellington.	Hagerstown. Cumberland.	R. R.	1905 1903
Massachusetts.	George F. Hoar. Henry Cabot Lodge.	Worcester. Nahant.	R. R.	1901 1905
Michigan.	Julius C. Burrows. James McMillan.	Kalamazoo. Detroit.	R. R.	1905 1901
Minnesota.	**Charles A. Towne. Knute Nelson.	Duluth. Alexandria.	S. R. R.	 1901
Mississippi.	Hernando D. Money. William V. Sullivan.	Carrollton. Oxford.	D. D.	1905 1901
Missouri.	Francis M. Cockrell. George G. Vest.	Warrensburg. Kansas City.	D. D.	1905 1903
Montana.	Thomas H. Carter. Vacancy.	Helena.	R.	1901
Nebraska.	John M. Thurston. †William V. Allen.	Omaha. Madison.	R. Pop.	1901
Nevada.	John P. Jones. William M. Stewart.	Gold Hill. Carson City.	S. R. S. R.	1903 1905

**Fifty-Sixth Congress—Continued.
Senate.**

States.	Senators.	Residence.	Politics.	Term Expires.
New Hampshire.	William E. Chandler. Jacob H. Gallinger.	Concord. Concord.	R. R.	1901 1905
New Jersey.	William J. Sewell. John Kean.	Camden. Elizabeth.	R. R.	1901 1905
New York.	Thomas C. Platt. Chauncey M. Depew.	Oswego. New York city.	R. R.	1903 1905
North Carolina.	Marion Butler. Jeter C. Pritchard.	Elliot. Marshall.	Pop. R.	1901 1903
North Dakota.	Henry C. Hansbrough. Porter J. McCumber.	Devil's Lake. Wahpeton.	R. R.	1903 1905
Ohio.	Marcus A. Hanna. Joseph B. Foraker.	Cleveland. Cincinnati.	R. R.	1905 1903
Oregon.	George W. McBride. Joseph Simon.	St. Helen's. Portland.	R. R.	1901 1903
Pennsylvania.	Boies Penrose. Vacancy.	Philadelphia.	R.	1903
Rhode Island.	Nelson W. Aldrich. George P. Wetmore.	Providence. Newport.	R. R.	1905 1901
South Carolina.	Benjamin R. Tillman. John L. McLaurin.	Trenton. Bennettsville.	D. D.	1901 1903
South Dakota.	Richard F. Pettigrew. James H. Kyle.	Sioux Falls. Aberdeen.	S. R. R.	1901 1903
Tennessee.	Thomas B. Turley. William B. Bate.	Memphis. Nashville.	D. D.	1901 1905
Texas.	Horace Chilton. Charles A. Culberson.	Tyler. Dallas.	D. D.	1901 1905
Utah.	Joseph L. Rawlins. Vacancy.	Salt Lake City.	D.	1903
Vermont.	William P. Dillingham. Redfield Proctor.	Waterbury. Proctor.	R. R.	1903 1905
Virginia.	John W. Daniel. Thomas S. Martin.	Lynchburg. Scottsville.	D. D.	1905 1901
Washington.	George Turner. Addison G. Foster.	Spokane. Tacoma.	Pop. R.	1903 1905
West Virginia.	Nathan B. Scott. Stephen B. Elkins.	Wheeling. Elkins.	R. R.	1905 1901
Wisconsin.	John C. Spooner. Joseph V. Quarles.	Madison. Milwaukee.	R. R.	1903 1905
Wyoming.	Francis E. Warren. Clarence D. Clark.	Cheyenne. Evanston.	R. R.	1901 1905

* Temporary appointment in place of John H. Gear, deceased.

** Temporary appointment in place of Cushman K. Davis, deceased.

† Temporary appointment in place of Senator-elect Monroe L. Hayward.

Republicans,	51	Populists,	4	Vacant,	4
Democrats,	26	Silver Republicans,	5	Total,	90

NORTH CAROLINA STATE OFFICERS.

Governor—Charles B. Aycock.	Attorney-General—Robert D. Gilmer.
Governor's Private Secy.—P. M. Pearsall.	Com'r of Agricul.—Sam'l F. Patterson.
Lieut.-Governor—Wilfrid D. Turner.	Corporation Commissioners—Franklin
Secretary of State—J. Bryan Grimes.	McNeill, chairman; Samuel L. Rogers.
Auditor—Benjamin F. Dixon.	Insurance Com'r—James R. Young.
Treasurer—Benjamin R. Lacy.	

SUPREME COURT.

Chief Justice—William T. Faircloth.	Furches, Robert M. Douglas, Walter
Associate Justices—Walter Clark, D. M.	A. Montgomery.

FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESS, U. S.**House of Representatives.**

Speaker—David B. Henderson of Iowa. Clerk—Alexander McDowell, of Penna.
 Sergeant-at-Arms—Henry Casson, of Wisconsin.
 Doorkeeper—W. J. Glenn, of New York.
 Postmaster—Joseph C. McElroy, of Ohio.
 Chaplain—Rev. Henry N. Couden, of Michigan.

ALABAMA.
Republican.

4. William F. Aldrich, Aldrich, Democrats.
1. George W. Taylor, Demopolis.
2. Jesse F. Stallings, Greenville.
3. Henry D. Clayton, Eufaula.
5. Willis Brewer, Hayneville.
6. John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
7. John L. Burnett, Gadsden.
8. William Richardson, Huntsville.
9. O. W. Underwood, Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.
Democrats.

1. Philip D. McCulloch, Marianna.
2. John S. Little, Greenwood.
3. Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.
4. William L. Terry, Little Rock.
5. Hugh A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.
6. S. Brundidge, Jr., Searcy.

CALIFORNIA.
Republicans.

1. John A. Barham, Santa Rosa.
2. Samuel Woods, Stockton.
3. Victor D. Metcalf, Oakland.
4. Julius Kahn, San Francisco.
5. Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.
6. Russell J. Waters, Los Angeles.
7. James Carson Needham, Modesto.

COLORADO.
Populist.

2. John C. Bell, Montrose.
1. John F. Shafroth, Denver.

CONNECTICUT.
Republicans.

1. E. Stevens Henry, Rockville.
2. Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.
3. Charles A. Russell, Killingly.
4. Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.
Republican.

1. Walter O. Hoffacker, Smyrna.

FLORIDA.
Democrats.

1. Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.
2. Robert W. Davis, Palatka.

GEORGIA.
Democrats.

1. Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.
2. James M. Griggs, Dawson.
3. Elijah B. Lewis, Montezuma.
4. W. C. Adamson, Carrollton.
5. Leonidas F. Livingston, Kings.
6. Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.
7. John W. Maddox, Rome.
8. William M. Howard, Lexington.
9. Farish Carter Tate, Jasper.
10. William H. Fleming, Augusta.
11. W. G. Brantley, Brunswick.

IDAHO.
Silverite.

1. Edgar Wilson, Boise.

ILLINOIS.
Republicans.

1. James R. Mann, Chicago.
2. William Lorimer, Chicago.
6. Henry S. Boutell, Chicago.
7. George E. Foss, Chicago.
8. Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.
9. Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
10. George W. Prince, Galesburg.
11. Walter Reeves, Streator.
12. Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
13. Vespasian Warner, Clinton.
14. Joseph V. Graff, Pekin.
15. Benjamin F. Marsh, Warsaw.
21. W. A. Rodenberg, East St. Louis.
22. George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

INDIANA.
Democrats.

3. George P. Foster, Chicago.
4. Thomas Cusack, Chicago.
5. Edward T. Noonan, Chicago.
16. William E. Williams, Pittsfield.
17. Ben F. Caldwell, Chatham.
18. Thomas M. Jett, Hillsboro.
19. Joseph B. Crowley, Robinson.
20. James R. Williams, Carmi.

INDIANA.
Republicans.

1. James A. Hemenway, Booneville.
5. George W. Faris, Terre Haute.
6. James E. Watson, Rushville.
7. Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.
8. George W. Crömer, Muncie.
9. Charles B. Landis, Delphi.
10. Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.
11. George W. Steele, Marion.
13. Abraham L. Brick, South Bend.
2. Robert W. Miers, Bloomington.
3. William T. Zenor, Corydon.
4. Francis M. Griffith, Vevay.
12. James M. Robinson, Fort Wayne.

IOWA.
Republicans.

1. Thomas Hedge, Burlington.
2. Joe R. Lane, Davenport.
3. David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
4. Gilbert N. Haugen, Northwood.
5. Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.
6. John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.
7. John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
8. William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
9. Walter Smith, Council Bluffs.
10. James P. Conner, Denison.
11. Lot Thomas, Storm Lake.

KANSAS.

- At large—Republican.
 W. J. Bailey, Baileyville.

Fifty-sixth Congress—Continued.

KANSAS—Continued.

Republicans.

1. Charles Curtis, Topeka.
2. J. D. Bowersock, Lawrence.
3. J. M. Miller, Council Grove.
4. W. A. Calderhead, Marysville.
5. W. A. Reeder, Logan.
7. Chester I. Long, Medicine Lodge.

Populist.

3. Edwin R. Ridgely, Pittsburg.

KENTUCKY.

Republicans.

9. Samuel J. Pugh, Vanceburg.
 11. Vincent Boreing, London.
- Democrats.
1. Charles K. Wheeler, Paducah.
 2. Henry D. Allen, Morganfield.
 3. John S. Rhea, Russellville.
 4. David H. Smith, Hodgenville.
 5. Oscar Turner, Louisville.
 6. Albert S. Berry, Newport.
 7. June W. Gayle, Owenton.
 8. G. G. Gilbert, Shelbyville.
 10. Thomas Y. Fitzpatrick, Prestonburg.

LOUISIANA.

Democrats.

1. Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.
2. Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.
3. Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.
4. Phanor Brazeale, Natchitoches.
5. Joseph E. Ransdell, Lake Providence.
6. Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

Republicans.

1. Amos L. Allen, Alfred.
2. Chas. E. Littlefield, Rockland.
3. Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.
4. Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor.

MARYLAND.

Republicans.

1. Josiah L. Kerr, Cambridge.
2. William B. Baker, Aberdeen.
3. Frank C. Wachter, Baltimore.
5. Sydney E. Mudd, La Plata.
6. George A. Pearre, Cumberland.

Democrat.

4. James W. Denny, Baltimore.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Republicans.

1. George P. Lawrence, North Adams.
 2. Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.
 4. George W. Weymouth, Fitchburg.
 5. William S. Knox, Lawrence.
 6. William H. Moody, Haverhill.
 7. Ernest W. Roberts, Chelsea.
 8. Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
 11. Charles F. Sprague, Brookline.
 12. William C. Lovering, Taunton.
 13. William S. Greene, Fall River.
- Democrats.
3. John R. Thayer, Worcester.
 9. John F. Fitzgerald, Boston.
 10. Henry F. Napten, Boston.

MICHIGAN.

Republicans.

1. John B. Corliss, Detroit.
2. Henry C. Smith, Adrian.
3. Washington Gardner, Albion.
4. Edward La Rue Hamilton, Niles.

MICHIGAN—Continued.

Republicans.

5. William Alden Smith, Grand Rapids.
6. Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.
7. Edgar Weeks, Mount Clemens.
8. Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw.
9. Roswell F. Bishop, Ludington.
10. Rosseau O. Crump, West Bay City.
11. William S. Mesick, Mancelona.
12. Carlos D. Shelden, Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

Republicans.

1. James A. Tawney, Winona.
2. James T. McCleary, Mankato.
3. Joel P. Heatwole, Northfield.
4. Fred C. Stevens, St. Paul.
5. Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.
6. Page Morris, Duluth.
7. Frank M. Eddy, Glenwood.

MISSISSIPPI.

Democrats.

1. John M. Allen, Tupelo.
2. Thomas Spight, Ripley.
3. Thomas C. Catchings, Vicksburg.
4. Andrew F. Fox, Westpoint.
5. John S. Williams, Yazoo.
6. Frank A. McLain, Gloster.
7. Patrick Henry, Brandon.

MISSOURI.

Republicans.

10. Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
11. Charles F. Joy, St. Louis.
12. Charles E. Pearce, St. Louis.

Democrats.

1. James T. Lloyd, Shelbyville.
2. W. W. Rucker, Keytesville.
3. John Dougherty, Liberty.
4. Charles F. Cochran, St. Joseph.
5. William S. Cowherd, Kansas City.
6. D. A. DeArmond, Butler.
7. James Cooney, Marshall.
8. D. W. Shackelford, Jefferson City.
9. Champ Clark, Bowling Green.
13. Edward Robb, Perryville.
14. Wm. D. Vandiver, Cape Girardeau.
15. Mæcenas E. Benton, Neosho.

MONTANA.

Democrat.

- Albert J. Campbell, Butte.

NEBRASKA.

Republicans.

1. Elmer J. Burkett, Lincoln.
2. David H. Mercer, Omaha.

Democrat.

3. John S. Robinson, Madison.
- Populists.
4. William L. Stark, Aurora.
 5. Roderick D. Sutherland, Nelson.
 6. William Neville, North Platte.

NEVADA.

Silverite.

- Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Republicans.

1. Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.
2. Frank G. Clarke, Peterboro.

Fifty-sixth Congress—Continued.

NEW JERSEY.
Republicans.

1. Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
2. John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
3. Benj. F. Howell, New Brunswick.
5. James F. Stewart, Paterson.
6. Richard Wayne Parker, Newark.
8. Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.

Democrats.

4. Joshua S. Salmon, Boonton.
7. Allan L. McDermott, Jersey City.

NEW YORK.
Republicans.

17. Arthur S. Tompkins, Nyack.
18. John H. Ketchum, Dover Plains.
19. Aaron V. S. Cochrane, Hudson.
21. John K. Stewart, Amsterdam.
22. Lucius N. Littauer, New York.
23. Louis W. Emerson, Warrensburg.
24. Albert D. Shaw, Watertown.
25. James S. Sherman, Utica.
26. George W. Ray, Norwich.
27. Michael E. Driscoll, Syracuse.
28. Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
29. Charles W. Gillet, Addison.
30. James W. Wadsworth, Geneseo.
31. James M. E. O'Grady, Rochester.
33. De Alva S. Alexander, Buffalo.
34. E. B. Vreeland, Salamanca.

Democrats.

1. Townsend Scudder, Glenhead.
2. John J. Fitzgerald, Brooklyn.
3. Edmund H. Driggs, Brooklyn.
4. Bertram T. Clayton, Brooklyn.
5. Frank B. Wilson, Brooklyn.
6. Mitchell May, Brooklyn.
7. Nicholas Muller, New York.
8. Daniel J. Riordan, New York.
9. Thomas J. Bradley, New York.
10. Amos J. Cummings, New York.
11. William Sulzer, New York.
12. George B. McClellan, New York.
13. Jefferson M. Levy, New York.
14. William Astor Chanler, New York.
15. Jacob Ruppert, Jr., New York.
16. John Q. Underhill, New Rochelle.
20. Martin H. Gynn, Albany.
32. William H. Ryan, Buffalo.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Republicans.

2. George H. White, Tarboro.
8. Romulus Z. Linney, Taylorsville.
9. Richmond Pearson, Asheville.

Democrats.

1. John H. Small, Washington.
3. Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.
4. John W. Atwater, Rialto.
5. William W. Kitchin, Roxboro.
6. John D. Bellamy, Wilmington.
7. Theo. F. Kluttz, Salisbury.

NORTH DAKOTA.

Republican.

- Burleigh F. Spalding, Fargo.

OHIO.

Republicans.

1. William B. Shattuc, Cincinnati.
2. Jacob H. Bromwell, Cincinnati.
6. Seth W. Brown, Lebanon.
7. Walter L. Weaver, Springfield.

OHIO—Continued.
Republicans.

8. Archibald Lybrand, Delaware.
9. James H. Southard, Toledo.
10. Stephen Morgan, Oak Hill.
11. Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
14. Winfield S. Kerr, Mansfield.
15. Henry C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.
16. Joseph J. Gill, Steubenville.
18. Robert W. Tayler, Lisbon.
19. Charles Dick, Akron.
20. Fremont O. Phillips, Medina.
21. Theo. E. Burton, Cleveland.

Democrats.

3. John L. Brenner, Dayton.
4. Robert B. Gordon, St. Mary's.
5. Davis Meekison, Napoleon.
12. John J. Lentz, Columbus.
13. James A. Norton, Tiffin.
17. J. Anderson McDowell, Millersburg.

OREGON.

Republicans.

1. Thomas H. Tongue, Hillsboro.
2. M. A. Moody, The Dalles.

PENNSYLVANIA.

At Large—Republicans.

- Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
- Samuel A. Davenport, Erie.

Republicans.

1. Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
2. Robert Adams, Jr., Philadelphia.
4. James R. Young, Philadelphia.
5. Edward de V. Morrell, Philadelphia.
6. Thomas S. Butler, West Chester.
7. Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
10. Marriott Brosius, Lancaster.
11. William Connell, Scranton.
14. Marlin E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.
15. C. Frederick Wright, Susquehanna.
16. Horace B. Packer, Wellsboro.
18. Thaddeus M. Mahon, Chambersburg.
20. Joseph E. Thropp, Everett.
21. Summers M. Jack, Indiana.
22. John Dalzell, Pittsburg.
23. William H. Graham, Allegheny.
25. Ernest F. Acheson, Washington.
25. Joseph B. Showalter, Chicora.

Democrats.

3. William McAleer, Philadelphia.
8. Laird H. Barber, Mauch Chunk.
9. Henry D. Greene, Reading.
12. Stanley W. Davenport, Plymouth.
13. James W. Ryan, Pottsville.
17. Rufus K. Polk, Danville.
19. Edward D. Zeigler, York.
26. Athelston Gaston, Meadville.
27. Joseph C. Sibley, Franklin.
28. James K. P. Hall, Ridgway.

RHODE ISLAND.

Republicans.

1. Melville Bull, Middletown.
2. Adin B. Capron, Smithfield.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Democrats.

1. William Elliott, Beaufort.
2. W. Jasper Talbert, Parksville.
3. Asbury C. Latimer, Belton.
4. Stanyarne Wilson, Spartanburg.

Fifty-sixth Congress—Continued.**SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued.**
Democrats.

5. David E. Finley, Yorkville.
6. James Norton, Mullins.
7. John Wm. Stokes, Orangeburg.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

At Large—Republicans.
Robert J. Gamble, Yankton.
Charles H. Burke, Pierre.

TENNESSEE.
Republicans.

1. Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.
2. Henry R. Gibson, Knoxville.
Democrats.
3. John A. Moon, Chattanooga.
4. Charles E. Snodgrass, Crossville.
5. James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
6. John W. Gaines, Nashville.
7. Nicholas N. Cox, Franklin.
8. Thetus W. Sims, Linden.
9. Rice A. Pierce, Union City.
10. E. W. Carmack, Memphis.

TEXAS.

Republican.

10. R. B. Hawley, Galveston.
Democrats.
1. Thomas H. Ball, Huntsville.
2. Sam Bronson Cooper, Beaumont.
3. R. C. DeGraffenreid, Longview.
4. John L. Sheppard, Texarkana.
5. Joseph W. Bailey, Gainesville.
6. Robert E. Burke, Dallas.
7. Robert L. Henry, Waco.
8. Sam'l W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.
9. Albert S. Burleson, Austin.
11. Rudolph Kleberg, Cuero.
12. James L. Slayden, San Antonio.
13. John H. Stephens, Vernon.

UTAH.

Democrat.

William H. King, Salt Lake City.

VERMONT.

Republicans.

1. H. Henry Powers, Morrisville.
2. William W. Grout, Barton.

VIRGINIA.

Republican.

2. *Richard A. Wise, Williamsburg.
Democrats.
1. William A. Jones, Warsaw.
3. John Lamb, Richmond.

VIRGINIA—Continued.
Democrats.

4. Francis R. Lassiter, Petersburg.
5. Claude A. Swanson, Chatham.
6. Peter J. Otey, Lynchburg.
7. James Hay, Madison.
8. John F. Bixey, Brandy.
9. William F. Rhea, Bristol.
10. Julian M. Quarles, Staunton.

WASHINGTON.

At Large—Republicans.

Wesley L. Jones, Yakima.
Francis W. Cushman, Tacoma.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Republicans.

1. Blackburn B. Dovener, Wheeling.
2. Alston G. Dayton, Philippi.
4. Romeo H. Freer, Harrisville.
Democrat.
3. David E. Johnston, Bluefield.

WISCONSIN.

Republicans.

1. Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
2. Herman B. Dahle, Mount Horeb.
3. Joseph W. Babcock, Necedah.
4. Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
5. Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
6. James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
7. John J. Esch, La Crosse.
8. Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
9. Alexander Stewart, Wausau.
10. John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

WYOMING.

Republican.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

RECAPITULATION.

Republicans.	190	Silverites,	3
Democrats,	159		
Populists,	5	Whole number,	357

Territorial Delegates.**ARIZONA.**

Democrat.

John F. Wilson, Prescott.

NEW MEXICO.

Republican.

Pedro Perea, Bernalillo.

OKLAHOMA.

Republican.

Dennis T. Flynn, Guthrie.

*Died December 21, 1900.

COURT OF CLAIMS.

Pennsylvania Avenue and Seventeenth Street N. W., Washington, D. C.

Chief Justice—Charles C. Nott.

Judges—Lawrence Weldon.

John Davis.

Judges—Stanton J. Peele.

Charles B. Howry.

Chief Clerk—Archibald Hopkins.

This court has general jurisdiction of all claims founded upon the Constitution of the United States or any law of Congress, except for pensions, or upon any regulation of an executive department, or upon any contract, expressed or implied, with the Government of the United States, or for damages, liquidated or un-

liquidated, in cases not founded in tort, in respect of which claims the party would be entitled to redress against the United States, either in a court of law, equity, or admiralty, if the United States were suable, except claims growing out of the late civil war and commonly known as war claims, and certain rejected claims.

FIFTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS, U. S.

House of Representatives.

ALABAMA.

Democrats.

1. George W. Taylor, Demopolis.
2. A. A. Wiley, Montgomery.
3. Henry D. Clayton, Enfauila.
4. Sidney J. Bowie, Talladega.
5. Charles W. Thompson, Tuskegee.
6. John H. Bankhead, Fayette.
7. John L. Burnett, Gadsden.
8. William Richardson, Huntsville.
9. Oscar W. Underwood, Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

Democrats.

1. Philip D. McCulloch, Marianna.
2. John S. Little, Greenwood.
3. Thomas C. McRae, Prescott.
4. Charles C. Reid, Morrilton.
5. Hugh A. Dinsmore, Fayetteville.
6. Stephen Brundidge, Jr., Searcy.

CALIFORNIA.

Republicans.

1. Frank L. Coombs, Napa.
2. Samuel D. Woods, Stockton.
3. Victor H. Metcalf, Oakland.
4. Julius Kahn, San Francisco.
5. Eugene F. Loud, San Francisco.
6. James McLachlan, Passadena.
7. James C. Needham, Modesto.

COLORADO.

Fus., Pop., Silv.

1. John F. Shafroth, Denver.
2. John C. Bell, Montrose.

CONNECTICUT.

Republicans.

1. E. Stevens Henry, Rockville.
2. Nehemiah D. Sperry, New Haven.
3. Charles A. Russell, Killingly.
4. Ebenezer J. Hill, Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

Republican.

1. L. H. Ball, Faulkland.

FLORIDA.

Democrats.

1. Stephen M. Sparkman, Tampa.
2. Robert W. Davis, Palatka.

GEORGIA.

Democrats.

1. Rufus E. Lester, Savannah.
2. James M. Griggs, Dawson.
3. Elijah B. Lewis, Montezuma.
4. William C. Adamson, Carrollton.
5. Leonidas F. Livingston, Kings.
6. Charles L. Bartlett, Macon.
7. John W. Maddox, Rome.
8. William M. Howard, Lexington.
9. Farish Carter Tate, Jasper.
10. William H. Fleming, Augusta.
11. William G. Brantley, Brunswick.

IDAHO.

Fus., Pop., Silv.

1. Thomas L. Glenn, Paris.

ILLINOIS.

Republicans.

1. James R. Mann, Chicago.
6. Henry S. Routell, Chicago.
7. George E. Foss, Chicago.
8. Albert J. Hopkins, Aurora.
9. Robert R. Hitt, Mount Morris.
10. George W. Prince, Galesburg.
11. Walter Reeves, Streator.
12. Joseph G. Cannon, Danville.
13. Vespasian Warner, Clinton.
14. Joseph V. Graff, Pekin.
22. George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

Democrats.

2. John J. Feeley, Chicago.
3. George P. Foster, Chicago.
4. James McAndrews, Chicago.
5. William F. Mahoney, Chicago.
15. J. Ross Mickey, Macomb.
16. Thomas J. Selby, Hardin.
17. Ben. F. Caldwell, Chatham.
18. Thomas M. Jett, Hillsboro.
19. Joseph B. Crowley, Robinson.
20. James R. Williams, Carmi.
21. Frederick J. Kern, Belleville.

INDIANA.

Republicans.

1. James A. Hemenway, Booneville.
 5. Elias S. Holliday, Brazil.
 6. James E. Watson, Rushville.
 7. Jesse Overstreet, Indianapolis.
 8. George W. Cromer, Muncie.
 9. Charles B. Landis, Delphi.
 10. Edgar D. Crumpacker, Valparaiso.
 11. George W. Steele, Marion.
 13. Abraham L. Brick, South Bend.
- Democrats.
2. Robert W. Miers, Bloomington.
 3. William T. Zenor, Corydon.
 4. Francis M. Griffith, Vevay.
 12. James M. Robinson, Fort Wayne.

IOWA.

Republicans.

1. Thomas Hedge, Burlington.
2. John N. W. Rumble, Marengo.
3. David B. Henderson, Dubuque.
4. Gilbert N. Haugen, Northwood.
5. Robert G. Cousins, Tipton.
6. John F. Lacey, Oskaloosa.
7. John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
8. William P. Heppburn, Clarinda.
9. Walter I. Smith, Council Bluffs.
10. James P. Connor, Denison.
11. Lot Thomas, Storm Lake.

KANSAS.

Republicans.

- Charles F. Scott, Iola.
 1. Charles Curtis, Topeka.
 2. Justin D. Bowersock, Lawrence.
 4. James M. Miller, Council Grove.
 5. Wm A. Calderhead, Marysville.
 6. William A. Reeder, Logan.
 7. Chester I. Long, Medicine Lodge.
- Democrat.
23. A. M. Jackson, Winfield.

Fifty-seventh Congress—Continued.

KENTUCKY.

Republicans.

5. Henry S. Irwin, Louisville.
11. Vincent Boreing, London.

Democrats.

1. Charles K. Wheeler, Paducah.
2. Henry D. Allen, Morganfield.
3. John S. Rhea, Russellville.
4. David H. Smith, Hodgenville.
5. D. Linn Gooch, Covington.
6. South Trimble, Frankfort.
8. George G. Gilbert, Shelbyville.
9. James N. Kehoe, Maysville.
10. John B. White, Irvine.

LOUISIANA.

Democrats.

1. Adolph Meyer, New Orleans.
2. Robert C. Davey, New Orleans.
3. Robert F. Broussard, New Iberia.
4. Phanor Brazeale, Natchitoches.
5. Joseph E. Ransdell, Lake Providence.
6. Samuel M. Robertson, Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

Republicans.

1. Amos L. Allen, Alfred.
2. Charles E. Littlefield, Rockland.
3. Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.
4. Charles A. Boutelle, Bangor.

MARYLAND.

Republicans.

1. William H. Jackson, Salisbury.
2. Albert A. Blakeney, Franklinville.
3. Frank C. Wachter, Baltimore.
4. Charles R. Schirm, Baltimore.
5. Sydney E. Mudd, La Plata.
6. George A. Pearre, Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Republicans.

1. George P. Lawrence, North Adams.
2. Frederick H. Gillett, Springfield.
4. Charles Q. Tirrell, Natick.
5. William S. Knox, Lawrence.
6. William H. Moody, Haverhill.
7. Ernest W. Roberts, Chelsea.
8. Samuel W. McCall, Winchester.
11. Samuel L. Powers, Newton.
12. William C. Lovering, Taunton.
13. William S. Greene, Fall River.

Democrats.

3. John R. Thayer, Worcester.
9. Joseph A. Conry, Boston.
10. Henry F. Naphen, Boston.

MICHIGAN.

Republicans.

1. John B. Corliss, Detroit.
2. Henry C. Smith, Adrian.
3. Washington Gardner, Albion.
4. Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.
5. William Alden Smith, Grand Rapids.
6. Samuel W. Smith, Pontiac.
7. Edgar Weeks, Mount Clemens.
8. Joseph W. Fordney, Saginaw.
9. Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington.
10. Rosseau O. Crump, West Bay City.
11. Archibald B. Darragh, St. Louis.
12. Carlos D. Shelden, Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

Republicans.

1. James A. Tawney, Winona.
2. James T. McCleary, Mankato.
3. Joel P. Heatwole, Northfield.
4. Fred C. Stevens, St. Paul.
5. Loren Fletcher, Minneapolis.
6. Page Morris, Duluth.
7. Frank M. Eddy, Glenwood.

MISSISSIPPI.

Democrats.

1. Ezekiel S. Candler, Corinth.
2. Thomas Spight, Ripley.
3. Patrick Henry, Vicksburg.
4. Andrew F. Fox, Westpoint.
5. John S. Williams, Yazoo.
6. Frank A. McLain, Gloster.
7. Charles E. Hooker, Jackson.

MISSOURI.

Republicans.

10. Richard Bartholdt, St. Louis.
11. Charles F. Joy, St. Louis.

Democrats.

1. James T. Lloyd, Shelbyville.
2. William W. Rucker, Keytesville.
3. John Dougherty, Liberty.
4. Charles F. Cochran, St. Joseph.
5. William S. Cowherd, Kansas City.
6. David A. DeArmond, Butler.
7. James Cooney, Marshall.
8. Dorsey W. Shackelford, Jefferson City.
9. Champ Clark, Bowling Green.
12. James J. Butler, St. Louis.
13. Edward Robb, Perryville.
14. Willard D. Vandiver, Cape Girardeau.
15. Mæcenas E. Benton, Neosho.

MONTANA.

Fus., Pop., Silv.

- Caldwell Edwards, Bozeman.

NEBRASKA.

Republicans.

1. Elmer J. Burkett, Lincoln.
2. David H. Mercer, Omaha.

Democrat.

3. John S. Robinson, Madison.
4. William L. Stark, Aurora.
5. Ashton C. Shallenberger, Alma.
6. William Neville, North Platte.

NEVADA.

Fus., Pop., Silv.

- Francis G. Newlands, Reno.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Republicans.

1. Cyrus A. Sulloway, Manchester.
2. Frank D. Currier, Canaan.

NEW JERSEY.

Republicans.

1. Henry C. Loudenslager, Paulsboro.
2. John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
3. Benjamin F. Howell, New Brunswick.
5. James F. Stewart, Paterson.
6. Richard Wayne Parker, Newark.
8. Charles N. Fowler, Elizabeth.

Democrats.

4. Joshua S. Salmon, Boonton.
7. Allan L. McDermott, Jersey City.

Fifty-seventh Congress—Continued.

NEW YORK.

Republicans.

1. Frederick Storm, Bayside, L. I.
3. Henry Bristow, Brooklyn.
4. Henry A. Hanbury, Brooklyn.
14. W. H. Douglass, New York.
17. Arthur S. Tompkins, Nyack.
18. John H. Ketcham, Dover Plains.
19. William R. Draper, Lansingburg.
20. George N. Southwick, Albany.
21. John K. Stewart, Amsterdam.
22. Lucius N. Littauer, New York.
23. Louis W. Emerson, Warrensburg.
24. Albert D. Shaw, Watertown.
25. James S. Sherman, Utica.
26. George W. Ray, Norwich.
27. Michael E. Driscoll, Syracuse.
28. Sereno E. Payne, Auburn.
29. Charles W. Gillet, Addison.
30. James W. Wadsworth, Genesee.
31. James Brick Perkins, Rochester.
33. De Alva S. Alexander, Buffalo.
34. Edward V. Vreeland, Salamanca.

Democrats.

2. John J. Fitzgerald, Brooklyn.
5. Frank E. Wilson, Brooklyn.
6. George H. Lindsay, Brooklyn.
7. Nicholas Muller, New York.
8. Thomas J. Creamer, Few York.
9. Henry M. Goldfogle, New York.
10. Amos J. Cummings, New York.
11. William Sulzer, New York.
12. George B. McClellan, New York.
13. Oliver H. P. Belmont, New York.
15. Jacob Ruppert, Jr., New York.
16. Cornelius A. Pugsley, Peekskill.
32. William H. Ryan, Buffalo.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Republicans.

8. Spencer Blackburn, Winston.
9. James H. Moody, Waynesville.

Democrats.

1. John H. Small, Washington.
2. Claude Kitchin, Scotland Neck.
3. Charles R. Thomas, Newbern.
4. Edward W. Pou, Smithfield.
5. William W. Kitchin, Roxboro.
6. John D. Bellamy, Wilmington.
7. Theodore F. Klutz, Salisbury.

NORTH DAKOTA.

Republican.

- Thomas F. Marshall, Oakes.

OHIO.

Republicans.

1. William B. Shattuc, Cincinnati.
2. Jacob H. Bromwell, Cincinnati.
3. Robert N. Nevins, Dayton.
6. Charles Q. Hildebrand, Wilmington.
7. Thomas S. Kyle, Troy.
8. William R. Warnock, Urbana.
9. James H. Southard, Toledo.
10. Stephen R. Morgan, Oak Hill.
11. Charles H. Grosvenor, Athens.
12. Emmet Tompkins, Columbus.
14. William W. Skiles, Shelby.
15. Henry C. Van Voorhis, Zanesville.
16. Joseph J. Gill, Steubenville.
18. Robert W. Taylor, Lisbon.

OHIO—Continued.

Republicans.

19. Charles Dick, Akron.
 20. Jacob A. Beidler, Cleveland.
 21. Theo. E. Burton, Cleveland.
- Democrats.
4. Robert B. Gordon, St. Mary's.
 5. John S. Snook, Paulding.
 13. James A. Norton, Tiffin.
 17. John W. Cassingham, Coshocton.

OREGON.

Republicans.

1. Thomas H. Tongue, Hillsboro.
2. Malcolm A. Moody, The Dalles.

PENNSYLVANIA.

At Large—Republicans.

- Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood.
- Robert H. Foederer, Jr., Philadelphia.

Republicans.

1. Henry H. Bingham, Philadelphia.
2. Robert Adams, Jr., Philadelphia.
3. Henry Burke, Philadelphia.
4. James R. Young, Philadelphia.
5. Edward de V. Morrell, Philadelphia.
6. Thomas S. Butler, West Chester.
7. Irving P. Wanger, Norristown.
10. Marriott Brosius, Lancaster.
11. William Connell, Scranton.
12. Henry W. Palmer, Wilkesbarre.
13. George R. Patterson, Ashland.
14. Marlin E. Olmsted, Harrisburg.
15. Charles Fred. Wright, Susquehanna.
16. Elias Deemer, Williamsport.
18. Thaddeus M. Mahon, Chambersburg.
19. Robert J. Lewis, York.
20. Alvin Evans, Ebensburg.
21. Summers M. Jack, Indiana.
22. John Dalzell, Pittsburg.
23. William H. Graham, Allegheny.
24. Ernest F. Acheson, Washington.
25. Joseph B. Showalter, Chicora.
26. Arthur L. Bates, Meadville.
27. Joseph C. Sibley, Franklin.

Democrats.

8. Howard Mutchler, Easton.
9. Henry D. Green, Reading.
17. Rufus K. Polk, Danville.
28. James K. P. Hall, Ridgeway.

RHODE ISLAND.

Republicans.

1. Melville Bull, Middletown.
2. Adin B. Capron, Smithfield.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Democrats.

1. William Elliott, Beaufort.
2. W. Jasper Talbert, Parksville.
3. Asbury C. Latimer, Belton.
4. Joseph T. Johnson, Spartanburg.
5. David E. Finley, Yorkville.
6. Robert B. Scarborough, Conway.
7. J. William Stokes, Orangeburg.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

At Large—Republicans.

- E. W. Martin, Deadwood.
- Charles H. Burke, Pierre.

Fifty-seventh Congress—Continued.

TENNESSEE.

Republicans.

1. Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro.
 2. Henry R. Gibson, Knoxville.
- DEMOCRATS.
3. John A. Moon, Chattanooga.
 4. Charles E. Snodgrass, Crossville.
 5. James D. Richardson, Murfreesboro.
 6. John W. Gaines, Nashville.
 7. Lemuel P. Padgett, Columbia.
 8. Thetus W. Sims, Linden.
 9. Rice A. Pierce, Union City.
 10. Malcolm R. Patterson, Memphis.

TEXAS.

Democrats.

1. Thomas H. Ball, Huntsville.
2. Sam B. Cooper, Beaumont.
3. Reese C. De Graffenreid, Longview.
4. John L. Sheppard, Texarkana.
5. Choice B. Randall, Sherman.
6. Robert E. Burke, Dallas.
7. Robert L. Henry, Waco.
8. Samuel W. T. Lanham, Weatherford.
9. Albert S. Burleson, Austin.
10. George F. Burgess, Gonzales.
11. Rudolph Kleberg, Cuero.
12. James L. Slayden, San Antonio.
13. John H. Stephens, Vernon.

UTAH.

Republican.

George Sutherland, Salt Lake City.

VERMONT.

Republicans.

1. David J. Foster, Burlington.
2. Kittridge Hoskins, Brattleboro.

VIRGINIA.

Democrats.

1. William A. Jones, Warsaw.
2. Henry L. Maynard, Portsmouth.
3. John Lamb, Richmond.
4. Francis R. Lassiter, Petersburg.
5. Claude A. Swanson, Chatham.
6. Peter J. Otey, Lynchburg.
7. James Hay, Madison.
8. John F. Rixey, Brandy.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

Democrats.

9. William F. Rhea, Bristol.
10. Henry D. Flood, W. Appomattox.

WASHINGTON.

Republicans—At Large.

Wesley L. Jones, Yakima.
Francis W. Cushman, Tacoma.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Republicans.

1. Blackburn B. Dovener, Wheeling.
2. Alston G. Dayton, Philippi.
3. Joseph Holt Gaines, Charleston.
4. James A. Hughes, Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

Republicans.

1. Henry A. Cooper, Racine.
2. Herman B. Dahle, Mount Horeb.
3. Joseph W. Babcock, Neenah.
4. Theobald Otjen, Milwaukee.
5. Samuel S. Barney, West Bend.
6. James H. Davidson, Oshkosh.
7. John J. Esch, La Crosse.
8. Edward S. Minor, Sturgeon Bay.
9. Webster F. Brown, Rhinelander.
10. John J. Jenkins, Chippewa Falls.

WYOMING.

Republican.

Frank W. Mondell, Newcastle.

RECAPITULATION,

Republicans,	197	All others,	8
Democrats.	152	Whole No.,	357

Territorial Delegates.

ARIZONA.

Democrat.

Mark A. Smith, Tucson.

NEW MEXICO.

Republican.

B. S. Bodey, Albuquerque.

OKLAHOMA.

Republican.

Dennis T. Flynn, Guthrie.

HAWAII.

Robert W. Wilcox, Honolulu.

THE CAPITOL AT WASHINGTON.

December 12, 1900, was celebrated as the one hundredth anniversary of the removal of the capital of the United States from Philadelphia to Washington city, District of Columbia.

The corner-stone of the original Capitol building was laid September 18, 1793, by President Washington. It was constructed of sand stone, under the direction of Stephen H. Hallet, James Hoban, George Hadfield and B. H. Latrobe, architects, the latter, of Baltimore, Md.

The north wing was finished in 1800 and the south wing in 1811. The interior of the building was burned August 24, 1814, by the British. The original building was not finally completed till 1827.

The corner-stone of the Capitol extensions was laid July 4, 1851, by President Fillmore, Daniel Webster being the orator of the occasion. The walls of the extensions are of white marble and the columns are from the quarries at Cockeys

ville, Md. The extensions were occupied by Congress January 4, 1859.

The entire length of the Capitol building from north to south is 751 feet 4 inches, and its greatest dimensions from east to west 350 feet. The area covered by the building is 153,112 square feet.

The dome of the Capitol is of cast-iron; its height above the base line of the east front is 237 feet 5 inches; the diameter of its base is 135 feet 5 inches. The statue of Freedom, by Crawford, the sculptor, on the top of the dome is 19 feet 6 inches high and weighs 14,935 pounds.

The rotunda of the Capitol is 96 feet 6 inches in diameter and its height from the floor to the top of the canopy 180 feet 3 inches.

The Capitol is situated in latitude 38° 53' 20.4" north and longitude 77° 00' 35.7" west from Greenwich. It fronts east and stands on a plateau 83 feet above the level of the Potomac river.

FOOTBALL RECORD, 1900.

ANNAPOLIS NAVAL CADETS.

Annapolis,	6	Balto. Med. Col.,	0
Annapolis,	0	Princeton,	5
Annapolis,	6	Georgetown U.,	0
Annapolis,	15	Lehigh,	0
Annapolis,	18	Wash. & Jefferson,	0
Annapolis,	44	Penna. College,	0
Annapolis,	0	Columbia,	11
Annapolis,	6	Pennsylvania,	28
Annapolis,	11	West Point,	7

Total, 106 Total, 51

YALE.

Yale,	22	Trinity Col.,	0
Yale,	27	Amherst,	0
Yale,	30	Tufts,	0
Yale,	50	Bates College,	0
Yale,	17	Dartmouth,	0
Yale,	30	Bowdoin,	0
Yale,	38	Wesleyan,	0
Yale,	12	Columbia,	5
Yale,	18	West Point,	0
Yale,	35	Indians,	0
Yale,	29	Princeton,	5
Yale,	28	Harvard,	0

Total, 336 Total, 10

BALTIMORE MEDICAL COLLEGE.

Balto. Med. Col.,	0	Annapolis,	6
Balto. Med. Col.,	0	Princeton,	11
Balto. Med. Col.,	11	Gettysburg Col.,	0
Balto. Med. Col.,	40	Gallaudet,	0
Balto. Med. Col.,	6	Portsmouth,	0
Balto. Med. Col.,	34	Druid A. C.,	0
Balto. Med. Col.,	17	Univ. of Md.,	6

Total, 108 Total, 23

WEST POINT ARMY CADETS.

West Point,	5	Tufts,	0
West Point,	0	Penna. State,	0
West Point,	28	Trinity,	0
West Point,	11	De Salle,	0
West Point,	0	Harvard,	29
West Point,	6	Williams,	0
West Point,	6	N. Y. Univ.,	0
West Point,	0	Yale,	18
West Point,	23	Rutgers,	0
West Point,	11	Hamilton,	0
West Point,	18	Bucknell,	10
West Point,	7	Annapolis,	11

Total, 115 Total, 68

HARVARD.

Harvard,	24	Wesleyan,	0
Harvard,	12	Williams,	0
Harvard,	12	Bowdoin,	0
Harvard,	18	Amherst,	0
Harvard,	24	Columbia,	0
Harvard,	41	Bates College,	0
Harvard,	29	West Point,	0
Harvard,	17	Indians,	5
Harvard,	17	Pennsylvania,	5
Harvard,	11	Brown,	8
Harvard,	0	Yale,	28

Total, 205 Total, 44

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND.

Univ. of Md.,	0	Indians,	27
Univ. of Md.,	6	Gallaudet,	6
Univ. of Md.,	0	Haverford,	12
Univ. of Md.,	12	Portsmouth F.A.,	6
Univ. of Md.,	10	Phys. & Surgs.,	0
Univ. of Md.,	6	Balto. Med. Col.,	17
Univ. of Md.,	0	J. H. Univ.,	12

Total, 34 Total, 80

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.

J. H. Univ.,	10	Catonsville,	0
J. H. Univ.,	5	Delaware,	0
J. H. Univ.,	0	Univ. of Va.,	40
J. H. Univ.,	6	Col. of P. & S.,	0
J. H. Univ.,	16	West. Maryland,	0
J. H. Univ.,	5	St. John's Col.,	5
J. H. Univ.,	0	Col. of P. & S.,	0
J. H. Univ.,	12	Univ. of Md.,	0

Total, 54 Total, 45

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Pennsylvania,	27	Lehigh,	6
Pennsylvania,	47	Frank'n & Marsh'l,	0
Pennsylvania,	38	Haverford Col.,	0
Pennsylvania,	35	Dickinson,	0
Pennsylvania,	12	Brown,	0
Pennsylvania,	17	Penna. College,	5
Pennsylvania,	30	Columbia,	0
Pennsylvania,	41	Chicago,	0
Pennsylvania,	5	Harvard,	17
Pennsylvania,	12	Lafayette,	5
Pennsylvania,	16	Indians,	6
Pennsylvania,	28	Annapolis,	6
Pennsylvania,	27	Cornell,	0

Total, 335 Total, 45

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

Univ. of Va.,	29	Wash. and Lee.,	0
Univ. of Va.,	51	Richmond Col.,	0
Univ. of Va.,	2	Indians,	18
Univ. of Va.,	40	J. H. Univ.,	0
Univ. of Va.,	0	Va. Military Inst.,	0
Univ. of Va.,	34	Gallaudet,	9
Univ. of Va.,	17	Va. Pol. Inst.,	5
Univ. of Va.,	0	Georgetown,	0
Univ. of Va.,	17	Univ. of N. C.,	0
Univ. of Va.,	17	Sewanee,	5

Total, 207 Total, 35

PRINCETON.

Princeton,	40	Stevens,	0
Princeton,	12	Lehigh,	5
Princeton,	26	Penna. College,	0
Princeton,	11	Balto. Med. Col.,	0
Princeton,	5	Annapolis,	0
Princeton,	43	Syracuse,	0
Princeton,	5	Lafayette,	0
Princeton,	17	Brown,	5
Princeton,	0	Cornell,	12
Princeton,	5	Columbia,	6
Princeton,	5	Yale,	29

Total, 169 Total, 57

BASEBALL RECORD.

The standing of the clubs of the various baseball organizations at the close of the season of 1900 was as follows:

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

Clubs.	Brookl'n.	Pittsb'g.	Phila.	Boston.	Chicago.	St. Louis.	Cincin'ti.	New York.	Won.	Per cent.
Brooklyn,	..	8	10	16	10	13	15	10	82	.603
Pittsburg,	11	..	11	15	12	11	8	11	79	.568
Philadelphia,	8	9	..	11	11	12	11	13	75	.543
Boston,	4	5	9	..	12	12	13	11	66	.478
Chicago,	10	8	9	8	..	9	9	12	65	.464
St. Louis,	7	9	8	8	11	..	7	14	65	.464
Cincinnati,	4	12	9	7	11	12	..	7	62	.446
New York,	10	9	7	7	8	6	13	..	60	.435
Games lost,	54	60	63	72	75	75	77	78	..	....

1900-POST SEASON SERIES FOR SILVER CUP			
At Pittsb'g.	Won.	Lost.	Per ct.
Brooklyn,	3	2	.600
Pittsburg,	2	3	.400

EASTERN LEAGUE.

Clubs.	Provid'ce.	Rochest'r.	Hartford.	Worcest'r.	Springf'd.	Toronto.	Montreal.	Syracuse.	Won.	Per cent.
Providence,	..	8	13	12	6	11	13	12	83	.606
Rochester,	11	..	8	10	10	11	10	17	77	.579
Hartford,	9	11	..	8	11	12	7	10	68	.557
Worcester,	5	8	10	..	9	9	8	11	64	.504
Springfield,	5	6	7	9	..	8	13	12	60	.484
Toronto,	7	9	5	9	9	..	12	12	63	.484
Montreal,	6	9	7	9	5	9	..	8	53	.424
Syracuse,	7	5	5	6	5	7	9	..	44	.349
Games lost,	54	56	54	63	64	67	72	82	..	....

AMERICAN LEAGUE.

Clubs.	Chicago.	Milwauk.	Indianap.	Detroit.	Kan. City.	Cleveland.	Buffalo.	Minneap.	Won.	Per cent.
Chicago,	..	12	12	10	7	13	11	17	82	.607
Milwaukee,	6	..	13	11	16	11	9	13	79	.572
Indianapolis,	5	7	..	12	16	5	14	12	71	.526
Detroit,	10	9	7	..	11	12	11	11	71	.511
Kansas City,	13	5	4	9	..	10	15	13	69	.493
Cleveland,	7	8	14	2	9	..	9	9	64	.467
Buffalo,	9	11	6	9	5	11	..	10	61	.439
Minneapolis,	3	7	8	9	7	11	9	..	54	.388
Games lost,	53	59	64	68	71	73	78	85	..	....

THE CHAMPION BATSMEN.

Year.	Club and City.	Av.
1876,	Barnes, Chicago,	.403
1877,	White, Boston,	.385
1878,	Dalrymple, Milwaukee,	.380
1879,	Anson, Chicago,	.407
1880,	Gore, Chicago,	.365
1881,	Anson, Chicago,	.399
1882,	Brouthers, Buffalo,	.387
1883,	Brouthers, Buffalo,	.371
1884,	O'Rourke, Buffalo,	.350
1885,	Connor, New York,	.371
1886,	Kelly, Chicago,	.368
1887,	Maul, Philadelphia,	.343
1888,	Anson, Chicago,	.343
1889,	Brouthers, Boston,	.313
1890,	Luby, Chicago,	.342
1891,	Hamilton, Philadelphia,	.338
1892,	Brouthers, Brooklyn,	.335
1893,	Stenzel, Pittsburg,	.409
1894,	Duffy, Boston,	.438
1895,	Burkett, Cleveland,	.423
1896,	Burkett, Cleveland,	.419
1897,	Keeler, Baltimore,	.432
1898,	Keeler, Baltimore,	.381
1899,	Delahanty, Philadelphia,	.408
1900,	Wagner, Pittsburg,	.380

LEAGUE PENNANT WINNERS.

Yr.	Champion Clubs.	Won.	Lost.	Per Ct.
1876,	Chicago,	52	14	.788
1877,	Boston,	31	17	.648
1878,	Boston,	41	19	.707
1879,	Providence,	55	23	.705
1880,	Chicago,	67	17	.798
1881,	Chicago,	56	28	.667
1882,	Chicago,	55	29	.655
1883,	Boston,	63	35	.643
1884,	Providence,	84	28	.750
1885,	Chicago,	87	25	.776
1886,	Chicago,	90	34	.725
1887,	Detroit,	79	45	.637
1888,	New York,	84	47	.641
1889,	New York,	83	43	.659
1890,	Brooklyn,	86	43	.667
1891,	Boston,	87	51	.630
1892,	Boston (first half),	55	22	.703
1892,	Cleveland (second half),	53	23	.697
1892,*	Boston (whole season),	102	48	.680
1893,	Boston,	88	44	.662
1894,	Baltimore,	89	39	.685
1895,	Baltimore,	87	43	.669
1896,	Baltimore,	90	39	.698
1897,	Boston,	93	39	.705
1898,	Boston,	102	47	.685
1899,	Brooklyn,	101	47	.682
1900,	Brooklyn,	82	54	.603

* In the final championship series Boston beat Cleveland five straight games.

URBAN POPULATION, MARYLAND.

Population of Ninety-eight Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages in Maryland by Latest Census Report.

Towns, etc.	1900.	1890.	Towns, etc.	1900.	1890.
Aberdeen,	600	448	Hillsboro,	196	174
Annapolis,	8402	7604	Hurlock,	280	.....
Baltimore,	508957	434439	Hyattstown,	81	.....
Barnesville,	125	.....	Hyattsville,	1222	1509
Belair,	981	1416	Keedysville,	426	420
Berlin,	1246	974	Kensington,	477	.....
Bishopville,	243	275	Laurel,	2079	1984
Bladensburg,	463	503	Laytonsville,	148	.....
Bloomington,	395	295	Leonardtown,	454	521
Boonsboro,	700	766	Loch Lynn Heights,	215	.....
Bowie,	443	.....	Lonaconing,	2181	.....
Bridgetown,	50	.....	Manchester,	609	273
Brookeville,	153	.....	Middletown,	665	667
Brunswick,	2471	.....	Millington,	406	485
Burkittsville,	229	273	Mountain Lake Park,	280	.....
Cambridge,	5747	4192	Mount Airy,	332	.....
Centilton,	447	485	New Windsor,	430	414
Centreville,	1231	1809	Northeast,	969	1249
Charlestown,	244	228	Oakland,	1170	1046
Chesapeake,	1172	1155	Ocean City,	365	85
Chestertown,	3008	2632	Oxford,	1243	1135
Church Hill,	368	596	Perryville,	770	944
Clear Spring,	474	.....	Piscataway,	95	.....
Crisfield,	3165	1565	Pocomoke,	2124	1896
Crumpton,	207	317	Poolesville,	236	.....
Cumberland,	17128	12729	Port Deposit,	1575	1908
Damascus,	148	.....	Preston,	192	.....
Darlington,	260	239	Princess Anne,	354	365
Deer Park,	293	179	Queenstown,	374	.....
Delmar,	659	.....	Ridgely,	713	215
Denton,	900	641	Rising Sun,	382	384
East New Market,	1267	.....	Rockville,	1110	1568
Easton,	3074	2969	St. Michael's,	1043	1829
Elkton,	2542	2318	Salisbury,	4277	2905
Ellicott City,	1331	1488	Sharpsburg,	509	1163
Emmitsburg,	849	844	Sharptown,	529	427
Federalburg,	539	543	Smithsburg,	462	487
Frederick,	9296	8193	Snow Hill,	1596	1483
Frostburg,	5274	3304	Sudlersville,	221	125
Funkstown,	559	.....	Takoma,	756	164
Gaithersburg,	547	.....	Taneytown,	665	566
Garrett Park,	175	.....	Thurmont,	888	.....
Girdletree,	336	.....	Trappe,	279	251
Grantsville,	175	.....	Union Bridge,	663	743
Greensboro,	641	902	Upper Marlboro,	449	439
Hagerstown,	13591	10118	Walkersville,	359	255
Hampstead,	480	521	Westernport,	1998	1526
Hancock,	824	815	Westminster,	3199	2903
Havre de Grace,	3423	3244	Williamsport,	1472	1277

BALTIMORE COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION.

On December 31, 1900, Governor Smith appointed Walter W. Crosby, of Massachusetts, road engineer of Baltimore county, at a salary of \$2,000 a year, with \$500 for expenses.

This appointment was made under the act of Assembly of 1900, Chapter 685. It is made the duty of the engineer to submit plans to a board of road commissioners, who will order repairs and construction on his advice. The Road Commis-

sioners, appointed by the Board of County Commissioners, receive no pay, except an allowance of \$125 a year for personal expenses. They must be taxpayers and citizens identified with the districts in which they live. The design of the law is to secure the best results to taxpayers out of the money levied for roads every year and remove the agencies employed as far as possible from political influences.

PUPILS IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF MARYLAND.

For the Year Ending July 31, 1900, for the Counties, and for the Year Ending December 31, 1899, for Baltimore City.

Counties and City of Baltimore.	White.	Col'd.	Total	Counties and City of Baltimore.	White.	Col'd.	Total
Alleghany,	9885	335	10220	Howard,	2195	824	3019
Anne Arundel,	3772	2810	6582	Kent,	2497	1532	4029
Baltimore City,	68022	12124	80146	Montgomery,	4105	2388	6493
Baltimore County,	14683	2205	16888	Prince George's,	3697	2170	5867
Calvert,	1149	1405	2554	Queen Anne's,	2894	1268	4162
Caroline,	3108	1254	4360	Somerset,	3482	2105	5587
Carroll,	6965	463	7428	St. Mary's,	1906	1746	3652
Cecil,	4479	896	5375	Talbot,	2892	1723	4615
Charles,	1615	1991	3606	Washington,	8600	441	9041
Dorchester,	4389	2184	6573	Wicomico,	3877	1268	5145
Frederick,	9308	1461	10769	Worcester,	3475	1500	4975
Garrett,	4421	24	4445				
Harford,	5464	1378	6842	Totals,	176878	45495	222373

DEATHS IN BALTIMORE FOR THE YEAR 1900.

Months	—White—		—Col'd—		Totals.	Months.	—White—		—Col'd—		Totals.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
January,	350	340	91	108	889	August,	366	390	98	105	959
February,	356	300	114	150	900	September,	302	296	100	99	797
March,	390	365	140	131	1026	October,	344	284	87	85	800
April,	365	368	123	118	974	November,	319	276	93	94	782
May,	297	274	83	127	781	December,	320	284	80	103	787
June,	302	287	106	124	819						
July,	468	450	136	132	1186	Totals,	4179	3914	1251	1356	10700

MILITARY STAFF OF GOVERNOR OF MARYLAND.

Gen. Charles A. Chipley, quartermaster-general, Easton.
 Gen. Francis E. Waters, judge-advocate-general, Baltimore.
 Gen. L. Victor Baughman, inspector-general, Frederick City.
 Gen. Murray Vandiver, chief of ordnance, Havre de Grace.
 Gen. John B. Schwatka, surgeon-general, Baltimore.

AIDS-DE-CAMP.

Col. Charles Goldsborough, Baltimore.
 Col. George M. Upshur, Baltimore.
 Col. John Waters, Baltimore.
 Col. Arthur Pue Gorman, Jr., Baltimore.
 Col. Israel Rosenfeld, Baltimore.
 Col. Robert Taylor, Catonsville.
 Col. Albert W. Sisk, Preston, Caroline Co.
 Col. W. Laird Henry, Cambridge.
 Col. John P. Moore, Snow Hill.
 Col. Arthur D. Foster, Baltimore.

REGIMENTAL COMMANDERS.

First—Lieutenant-Colonel Charles B. McClean, Towson.
 Fourth—Colonel Willard Howard, Baltimore.
 Fifth—Colonel Frank Markoe, Baltimore.

AUSTRALIAN FEDERATION.

During the year 1900 the Australian Commonwealth was created by the federation of six States—Tasmania, Victoria, New South Wales, Queensland, South Australia and Western Australia. The federated government was granted during the summer by the British Parliament. This government is modeled upon that of the United States of America, and falls little short of complete independence. The executive power is vested in a governor-general, appointed by the Crown, assisted by a Federal executive council. The Federal Parliament con-

sists of a Senate and House of Representatives, both elected by the people. Although the States make their own laws, these must receive the sanction of the Crown or its representative before becoming operative. The Federal or general government will administer customs, excise, postal and other functions on the plan somewhat of the delegated government of the United States. The first Federal Parliament was opened January 1, 1901, by the Duke of York, and the Earl of Hopetoun was sworn in as the first governor of the commonwealth.

PARIS ATHLETIC CONTESTS.

Athletic championship games, open to the amateur athletes of the world, were held in France July 14 to 22, 1900, in connection with the Paris Exposition.

American competitors won sixteen of the twenty-one world's championships.

100 metres run,
110 metres hurdle race,
60 metres run,
400 metres run,
1500 metres run,
Running high jump, 1 metre 90 centim'rs,
Throwing discus, 36 metres 4 centim'rs,
Putting 16-lb. shot, 14 metres 10 centim'rs,
400 metres hurdle race,
2500 metres steeple chase,
Pole vault, 3 metres 30 centimetres,
Running broad jump, 7 me. 18½ centim'rs,
Standing high jump, 1 me. 65 centim'rs,
Standing long jump, 3 me. 21 centim'rs,
Three standing jumps, 10 me. 58 centim'rs,
Running hop, step and jump, 14 metres 47 centimetres,
200 metres hurdle race,
4000 metres steeplechase,
800 metres flat race,
Throwing 16-pound hammer 167 ft. 4 in.,
Marathon race, 40 kilometres, making a circle of Paris; time 2 hrs. 49 min.,
Tug-of-war, won by American scratch team, defeating Scandinavians, who had beaten the French.

The week before the Paris games the Americans competed at the English Championship games in London and won eight of the thirteen events on the programme.

A. F. Duffey, Georgetown, won the 100-yards dash in 10 seconds.

M. W. Long, New York Athletic Club, won the 440-yards run in 49 4-5 seconds.

A. C. Kraenzlein, University of Pennsylvania, won the 120-yards hurdle race

Of this number members of the University of Pennsylvania team won eight championships. Alvin C. Kraenzlein, of the Pennsylvania team, won four championships himself. The events and the winners were as follows:

F. W. Jarvis,	Princeton.
A. C. Kraenzlein,	Pennsylvania.
A. C. Kraenzlein,	Pennsylvania.
Maxwell Long,	N. York A. C.
C. Bennett,	England.
I. K. Baxter,	Pennsylvania.
Bauer,	Hungary.
Richard Sheldon,	N. York A. C.
Walter B. Tewksbury,	Pennsylvania.
George W. Orton,	Pennsylvania.
I. K. Baxter,	Pennsylvania.
A. C. Kraenzlein,	Pennsylvania.
Ray Ewry,	N. York A. C.
Ray Ewry,	N. York A. C.
Ray Ewry,	N. York A. C.
Meyer Prinstein,	Syracuse, N. Y.
A. C. Kraenzlein,	Pennsylvania.
J. F. Rimmer,	England.
A. E. Tysoe,	England.
John Flanagan,	N. York A. C.
Theatro Michael,	France.

in 15 2-5 seconds, and the running broad jump with 22 feet 10½ inches.

I. K. Baxter, University of Pennsylvania, won running high jump with 6 ft. 2 in.

B. Johnson, New York Athletic Club, won the pole vault with 11 feet 4 inches.

Richard Sheldon, New York Athletic Club, won the shot-put with 45 ft. 10½ in.

John Flanagan, New York Athletic Club, won the 16-pound hammer throw with 163 feet.

STEAMSHIP DISASTERS.

The greatest steamship disaster of the year 1900 occurred on June 30, at Hoboken, N. J., when upwards of 200 persons perished in a fire which destroyed three piers of the North German Lloyd and burned three liners besides numerous small craft. The fire started in a bale of cotton in the early afternoon, when the steamships and docks were crowded with sailors, passengers, longshoremen and laborers. In twenty minutes ships and docks were a mass of flame. Hundreds, trapped in the steamships Saale, Bremen and Main, or on the blazing piers perished miserably, though many were rescued by tugs and other vessels. The three ships named had no steam up, and, whether towed out into the stream or left at their docks, were equally a prey to the flames. The pride of the fleet, the Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, was more fortunate, being towed away from the scene of the disaster on

fire, but suffering only \$25,000 damage. The property loss was estimated at \$5,000,000.

The Paullac, chartered by the French Line to carry valuable American exhibits to the Paris Fair, was seen only once after she left New York for Havre, on February 5, 1900. Part of her cargo consisted of copper, and was valued at \$800,000. She had a crew of 56 men, and not a trace of the vessel was ever heard.

The British steamer Rosemorran, which left Baltimore January 26 for Londonderry, Ireland, with a cargo of wheat and a crew of 36 men, was the first steamer of the year to be placed on the missing list. The Sloman Line lost the Livorno, which steered past Sandy Hook February 28, bound to Santos and was not seen again. She had a crew of 35 men.

The Baltimore steam bark Severn, which left Newport News September 1 for Santos, Brazil, with a crew of 21 men was not heard from.

TEMPERATURE RECORD FOR BALTIMORE, 1900.

By Oliver L. Fassig, Section Director.

Date.	Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May.		June.		July.		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1.	24	15	19	8	52	33	58	34	77	53	88	69	82	58	89	71	88	73	70	65	62	52	50	32	
2.	29	14	34	8	41	31	58	38	75	52	88	67	80	61	81	61	86	72	70	69	62	50	56	34	
3.	34	23	43	21	46	31	59	41	80	48	79	63	92	66	86	64	90	71	70	63	56	48	47	31	
4.	36	22	48	30	53	31	48	34	61	40	72	58	97	77	78	63	89	71	73	65	60	46	53	43	
5.	50	26	44	34	50	36	60	33	63	44	76	55	94	77	77	84	68	72	67	69	44	47	38		
6.	51	35	52	32	63	35	70	50	74	44	81	62	96	78	97	87	74	73	85	66	59	42	44	34	
7.	51	30	47	36	61	35	70	53	66	49	87	63	98	79	100	76	91	75	77	68	65	43	46	33	
8.	48	32	52	39	56	30	69	45	89	54	91	70	93	75	99	80	86	73	78	59	51	40	49	38	
9.	32	24	55	38	52	30	54	38	72	48	85	68	81	68	81	66	74	65	50	48	34	44	28	35	
10.	52	30	39	31	59	38	51	30	65	42	81	60	84	62	100	80	85	72	62	44	51	36	34	25	
11.	41	30	40	33	45	22	42	32	68	53	92	61	94	67	100	82	95	76	70	45	46	39	34	24	
12.	46	32	45	36	34	12	52	36	72	55	78	66	93	74	99	73	88	70	66	50	48	38	39	24	
13.	58	29	65	37	42	26	54	42	91	59	73	61	86	85	92	72	81	61	64	57	55	36	57	32	
14.	51	29	45	33	48	34	55	42	91	64	85	68	88	67	94	76	74	67	69	58	46	32	41	19	
15.	48	38	58	37	34	21	65	40	94	70	76	67	96	70	90	76	71	67	75	56	50	30	29	15	
16.	41	36	40	24	37	22	66	49	87	62	68	57	100	74	91	71	85	66	76	49	45	28	27	19	
17.	39	32	26	20	26	15	68	51	81	60	63	57	100	79	92	75	71	59	57	39	49	32	32	19	
18.	48	38	24	13	44	14	65	56	78	68	74	57	98	80	91	72	72	56	72	41	69	40	41	28	
19.	52	46	28	14	53	38	76	60	69	56	75	60	88	74	92	70	67	50	58	42	74	56	62	33	
20.	60	45	36	18	54	33	66	53	72	55	84	57	91	72	77	69	78	55	57	36	68	60	54	32	
21.	48	35	44	26	39	28	64	53	70	50	86	65	96	78	71	63	83	66	68	39	79	56	37	21	
22.	56	34	57	41	53	26	63	52	76	55	84	65	84	70	74	64	77	62	74	52	60	51	43	27	
23.	62	36	45	36	67	39	75	51	84	60	82	65	84	72	76	69	72	59	77	64	68	48	51	34	
24.	45	34	55	8	50	36	77	57	72	60	82	69	86	70	87	73	80	56	79	62	48	40	61	45	
25.	46	37	19	8	39	30	66	48	68	59	88	71	91	74	77	68	72	59	59	51	56	59	41	50	
26.	40	19	25	15	38	30	74	50	72	55	87	73	77	71	96	73	89	62	65	59	44	42	40	29	
27.	33	19	26	9	52	38	75	51	81	55	93	73	82	68	92	74	87	71	68	57	51	39	40	27	
28.	36	27	43	18	51	36	77	49	81	54	91	74	86	65	88	72	76	62	66	56	49	37	44	33	
29.	34	15	...	...	45	35	70	47	61	50	93	74	84	65	87	72	72	64	66	53	52	42	40	28	
30.	36	12	...	...	48	35	84	53	75	56	81	66	84	71	87	71	74	66	71	50	46	34	38	27	
31.	32	10	...	...	48	35	...	...	86	67	...	...	86	71	93	72	...	...	61	54	...	...	...	39	24

MONTHLY RAINFALL IN BALTIMORE FOR FOURTEEN YEARS.

Month.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
January.....	2.57	3.35	4.22	1.80	4.89	6.42	1.78	1.46	4.67	2.62	2.05	2.99	3.50	2.11
February.....	4.69	2.83	2.53	4.80	5.52	2.41	4.43	3.53	0.83	7.07	5.13	1.32	5.47	4.65
March.....	3.49	4.62	5.71	4.07	7.94	7.20	1.38	1.19	2.94	4.70	2.40	2.58	4.93	3.17
April.....	2.44	2.11	8.70	3.94	3.48	3.15	8.52	3.80	7.42	1.44	3.19	1.84	1.89	2.06
May.....	2.57	4.22	6.82	5.98	3.11	6.35	3.78	7.26	3.04	1.61	6.88	3.86	3.29	1.00
June.....	4.44	3.22	6.17	4.22	5.45	4.87	3.26	2.29	2.83	3.64	2.57	1.06	2.16	4.34
July.....	3.32	2.32	11.03	3.61	7.79	4.07	1.88	1.73	3.40	6.32	6.93	3.51	1.64	1.51
August.....	4.15	6.17	1.40	6.44	4.24	1.83	1.81	1.41	2.43	1.93	4.71	6.09	4.36	2.91
September.....	2.80	4.90	4.59	4.76	5.46	2.36	1.80	4.75	6.01	4.14	2.17	1.66	7.09	4.26
October.....	1.06	2.99	4.12	5.73	2.76	.26	3.44	1.80	2.20	1.11	3.67	3.97	2.09	1.63
November.....	2.02	3.04	6.45	.74	1.53	3.85	3.78	1.90	1.86	3.34	4.39	4.34	2.27	1.81
December.....	5.04	3.26	0.61	2.67	3.24	2.28	2.29	4.12	2.84	0.37	3.40	3.34	1.40	2.07
Totals.....	43.59	41.53	62.35	46.96	54.21	45.05	32.15	38.24	40.47	33.59	47.49	36.46	40.59	...

TEMPERATURE OF THE SEASONS.

The mean temperature for the four climatic divisions of Maryland during the seasons of the year is as follows:

Climatic Divisions.	Seasons.				Year.	Seasonal Changes.			
	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.		Winter to Spring.	Spring to Summer.	Summer to Autumn.	Autumn to Winter.
Eastern Maryland.	51.7	74.5	55.8	36.1	54.5	15.6	22.8	18.7	19.7
Southern Maryland.	53.1	75.5	57.3	36.9	55.6	16.3	22.4	18.3	20.3
Northern-Central Maryland.	50.6	73.5	54.3	35.1	53.0	17.5	22.9	19.3	21.3
Western Maryland.	49.4	72.7	52.7	31.7	52.0	17.7	23.3	20.0	21.0

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